

N1
Задача: Доказать, что $R^2 = \text{Corr}^2(y, \hat{y})$

Док-во:

$$R^2 = \frac{ESS}{TSS} ; TSS = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2 ; ESS = \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2$$

$$\text{Corr}^2(y, \hat{y}) = \left(\frac{\text{cov}(y, \hat{y})}{\sqrt{\text{var}(y) \cdot \text{var}(\hat{y})}} \right)^2 = \frac{\text{cov}^2(y, \hat{y})}{\text{var}(y) \text{var}(\hat{y})} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\text{cov}(y, \hat{y}) = \text{cov}(\hat{y} + \varepsilon; \hat{y}) = \text{cov}(\hat{y}; \hat{y}) + \text{cov}(\varepsilon; \hat{y}) = \text{var}(\hat{y})$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{\text{var}^2(\hat{y})}{\text{var}(\hat{y}) \text{var}(y)} = \frac{\text{var}(\hat{y})}{\text{var}(y)} ; \text{var}(\hat{y}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2$$

$$\text{var}(y) = \frac{1}{n} \sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2 \quad \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Corr}^2(y, \hat{y}) = \frac{ESS}{TSS} = R^2$$

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N2

Задача: ① Выразить $\hat{\beta}$ через β в матричной форме
 ② Доказать с-во несмещенности $\hat{\beta}$ в матричной форме

Решение:

$$\textcircled{1} \hat{\beta} = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T y = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T (\beta X + \varepsilon) = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \beta X + (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \varepsilon =$$

$$= \beta + (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \varepsilon$$

Если рассмотреть βX как вектор \tilde{y} ($1 \times n$) \Rightarrow
 $\Rightarrow (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \tilde{y} = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \tilde{y}_1 + (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \tilde{y}_2 + \dots \Leftrightarrow$
 $\Leftrightarrow \tilde{X}^T \cdot \tilde{y}_1 + \tilde{X}^T \tilde{y}_2 + \dots = \tilde{X}^T \tilde{y} = \tilde{X}^T \beta X = \beta$

$$\textcircled{2} E(\hat{\beta} | X) = E(\beta + (X^T X)^{-1} X^T \varepsilon | X) = E(\beta | X) + E((X^T X)^{-1} X^T \varepsilon | X) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\beta \quad \quad \quad 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \beta \Rightarrow E(\hat{\beta} | X) = \beta \Rightarrow \hat{\beta} - \text{несмещенная}$$

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