Range & Loops in Python 🗱

- Range
- **Syntax**

```
range(start, stop, step)

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print(list(range(10)))
print(list(range(0,10,1)))
print(list(range(0,20,2)))
print(list(range(-10,0,1)))
```

- **WAP** (Write a Program)
- ✓ Display only the odd numbers from 0 to 20 using range()
- ✓ Display only the even numbers from 0 to 20 using range
- ✓ Display the numbers from 10 to 1 in descending order using range()

Iterative Statements

- Types of Loops
- For Loop

```
for element in range(1,5):
    print(element)
```

Print Even Numbers

```
for i in range(20):
    if i%2 == 0:
        print(i)
```

WAP

Print the sum of given numbers within a list using for loop

```
lst1 = list(range(21))
result = 0
for i in lst1:
    print('i = ', i)
    result = result + i
    print("result = ", result)
print(result)
```

- While Loop
- ✓ Print numbers from 0 to 5

```
i = 0
while i <= 5:
    print(i)
    i += 1</pre>
```

✓ Print "Python" 3 times using while & for loop

```
for i in range(3):
    print("Python")

count = 1
while count < 4:
    print("Python")
    count += 1</pre>
```

✓ Display the sum of first n numbers using while loop

```
n = 10
val = 0
result = 0
while val <= n:
    result += val
    val += 1
print(result)</pre>
```

✓ Print multiplication table of 15

```
number = 15
for i in range(1,11):
    print(number, "X", i, "=", number*i)
```

Keep asking user for input until they type 'Python'

```
name = ""
while name != "Python":
   name = input("Enter the name: ")
   print(name)
```

✓ Infinite Loop Example

```
while True:
    print("Hello world")
```

Nested Loops

```
for i in range(10):
    for j in range(i):
        print("i =", i, "j =", j)
```

* Pattern Printing

✓ Increasing Star Pattern

```
for i in range(5):
   print("*" * i)
```

Decreasing Star Pattern

```
for i in range(5, 0, -1):
    print('*' * i)
```

Transfer Statements

```
pass
```

```
def dummy():
    pass

class demo:
    pass
```

M continue

```
for i in range(20):
   if i % 5 == 0:
      continue
```

break

```
idx = 0
while True:
   idx += 1
   print(idx)
   if idx == 10:
        break
```