```
binary_search <- function(dataset, keyword, indices) {
 # Sort the data if indices are included
 dataset <- data.frame( "data" = dataset)</pre>
 if (!missing(indices)) {
     dataset <- data.frame( "data" = dataset, "indices" = indices)</pre>
 }
 for (i in 1:length(dataset$data)) {
     dataset$data[i] <- gsub( " ", "", gsub("'", "", gsub("-", "", tolower(dataset$data[i]))))</pre>
 }
 dataset <- dataset[order(dataset$data),]</pre>
 # Search
 first <- 1
 last <- length(dataset$data)</pre>
 position <- -1
middle <- 0
 found <- FALSE
 while ((!found) && (first <= last)) {</pre>
     middle <- round(abs((first + last) / 2))</pre>
     set <- dataset$data[middle]</pre>
     key <- gsub(" ", "", gsub("'", "", gsub("-", "", tolower(keyword))))</pre>
     if (match_string(set, key)) {
         found <- TRUE
         position <- middle
     } else if (match_string(key, set)) {
         found <- TRUE
         position <- middle
     } else if (set > key) {
         last <- middle - 1</pre>
     } else {
         first <- middle + 1
     }
 }
 if (!missing(indices) && position != - 1) {
     return (dataset$indices[position])
 } else {return (position)}
```