## Maximum weight path ending at any element of last row in a matrix

给定权重矩阵,要求从左上角开始,每一步要么往下,要么往右下,直到最后一行,求到达最后一行最 大的权重路径和

注意题目要求是从左上角开始,如果采用从上而下的递推会出错,必须采用自下而上,最后返回dp[0][0]才行

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef vector<int> vi;
typedef vector<vector<int>> vvi;
int maxWeight(vvi &matrix, int &N) {
    vvi dp(N, vi(N));
    for (int j = N - 1; j \ge 0; --j)
       dp[N - 1][j] = matrix[N - 1][j];
    for (int i = N - 2; i \ge 0; --i) {
       dp[i][N - 1] = dp[i + 1][N - 1];
    for (int j = N - 2; j >= 0; --j) {
        for (int i = N - 2; i \ge 0; --i) {
            dp[i][j] = max(dp[i + 1][j], dp[i + 1][j + 1]) + matrix[i][j];
    return dp[0][0];
}
int main() {
    int T;
    scanf("%d", &T);
    while (T--) {
       int N;
        scanf("%d", &N);
        vvi matrix(N, vi(N));
        for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
            for (int j = 0; j < N; ++j) {
                scanf("%d", &matrix[i][j]);
        printf("%d\n", maxWeight(matrix, N));
}
```