Find the only repeating element in a sorted array of size n

给定数组arr,其中元素为1~N,但是有一个元素重复了一次,找出重复元素

采用二分法

对于没有重复的arr数组来说,有如下关系:

$$arr[i] = i+1$$

二分法按照如下流程

- 1. mid > 0 && arr[mid] == mid && arr[imid 1] == arr[mid],此时arr[mid]为重复元素
- 2. arr[mid] == mid + 1,此时重复元素在mid右侧
- 3. 都不满足,此时重复元素在mid左侧

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int findRepeatEle(const vector<int> &arr, int low, int high) {
   while (low <= high) {
       int mid = low + (high - low) / 2;
       if (mid > 0 && arr[mid] == mid && arr[mid - 1] == arr[mid]) return arr[mid];
       else if (arr[mid] == mid + 1) low = mid + 1;
       else high = mid - 1;
   return -1;
int main() {
   int T;
   scanf("%d", &T);
   while (T--) {
       int N;
        scanf("%d", &N);
       vector<int> arr(N);
       for (int i = 0; i < N; ++i) scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
       printf("%d\n", findRepeatEle(arr, 0, N - 1));
}
```