

Divide 1 to n into two groups with minimum sum difference

给定整数N，将1~N划分为两组，使得 $\text{abs}(\text{sum}(\text{Group1}) - \text{sum}(\text{Group2}))$ 最小

对于任意一个N，总是可以将其划分为两组，使得这两组的绝对值之差为0或者1，所以有 $\text{sum1} + \text{sum1} = \text{sum}$ or $\text{sum1} + \text{sum1} + 1 = \text{sum}$ ，所以有：

1. 首先求出所有元素的和sum
2. 令group1的所有元素和为sum1，且 $\text{sum1} = \text{sum}$
3. 从后往前遍历，如果 $\text{sum1} - i \geq 0$ ，则将i加入group1，否则加入group2

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#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void twoGroup(int &N) {
    vector<int> a1, a2;
    int sum = N * (N + 1) / 2;
    int sum1 = sum / 2;
    for (int i = N; i >= 1; --i) {
        if (sum1 - i >= 0) {
            a1.push_back(i);
            sum1 -= i;
        } else {
            a2.push_back(i);
        }
    }
    for (int a: a1) printf("%d ", a);
    printf("\n");
    for (int a: a2) printf("%d ", a);
}

int main() {
    int T;
    scanf("%d", &T);
    while (T--) {
        int N;
        scanf("%d", &N);
        twoGroup(N);
    }
    return 0;
}
```