

# **Foundation Certificate in Higher Education.**

Module: DOC 334 Introduction To Programming P2

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### **Problem statement**

Absence of a proper method of storing the details about students and their attendance for small classrooms have affected the progress of those classes badly. Even though it could still be done manually, it will not sound that efficient. There might be a chance to lose those records, also difficult while retrieving data and when it's needed to update some records, it's getting way too difficult. It is needed to develop a console-based application to avoid these disturbances.

### Solution

The developed program will help teachers to keep track of the details of the students and their attendance. This program is basically developed using python and MySQL.

2 tables are created in MySQL under a server called "cls". 1<sup>st</sup> table is created to store details of students like student number, first name and last name of students. 2<sup>nd</sup> table is keeping track of the attendance of each student. And since it's made for small classrooms, the limit is brought to maximum 5 records and minimum 3 records.

The user is also allowed to make changes like, inserting new records, updating existing records and deleting records. the user is always able to see view the records of both tables as well as the attendance of a selected student. Error handling is playing a great role during the process, it will let the user know what mistake they have done, and the user can work accordingly.

# **Screenshots of Test Cases**

#### Test Case 1

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.856]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
F:\cw sem2 py>python 20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>>
1. enter the data to students information table
2. mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process
enter your preferred options : 1
enter details of students here, minimum 3 and maximum 5 students can be inserted to the table
how many students are going to be in the table ? 3
enter the student no : 1
enter the first name of the student : jude
enter the last name of the student : cole
enter the student no : 2
enter the first name of the student : leo
enter the last name of the student : james
enter the student no : 3
enter the first name of the student : riley
enter the last name of the student : oscar
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 1

#### C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
F:\cw sem2 py>python 20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>
1. enter the data to students information table
mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
5. view attendance details

    view attendance of a student
    end the process

enter your preferred options : 2
enter the date in dd-mm-yy format : 18-08-2022
enter the student number displayed above and then mark the attendance(P if present,A if absent)
(1,)
student No : 1
enter P if present,A if absent : P
enter the student number displayed above and then mark the attendance(P if present,A if absent)
(2,)
student No : 2
enter P if present,A if absent : P
enter the student number displayed above and then mark the attendance(P if present,A if absent)
(3,)
student No : 3
enter P if present,A if absent : A
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 2

```
F:\cw sem2 py>python 20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>
1. enter the data to students information table
2. mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details

    view attendance details
    view attendance of a student

 7. end the process
enter your preferred options : 3
what change you want to do?

    update

    appare
    insert
    delete
    enter your preferred option : 1
    what you want to update?

    update student number

2. update first name

    update last name
    what operation you need to do : 1
    enter the first name of the student that you need to change the student number of : leo

enter the new student number : 4
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 3

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>

    enter the data to students information table

2. mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
5. view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process
enter your preferred options : 3
what change you want to do?
1. update
2. insert
delete
enter your preferred option : 1 what you want to update?

    update student number

update first name
3. update last name
what operation you need to do : 2
enter the student number of the student that you need to change the student firstname of : 3
enter the new first name of the student : rhett
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 4

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>
1. enter the data to students information table

    mark the attendance
    make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
    view student details

5. view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process
enter your preferred options : 3
what change you want to do?
1. update
2. insert
delete
enter your preferred option : 1
what you want to update?
1. update student number
2. update first name
3. update last name
what operation you need to do : 3
enter the studnet number of the student that you need to change the student lastname of : 3 enter the new last name of the student : andrew
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : n
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 5

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>

    enter the data to students information table

mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
view student details
view attendance details
view attendance of a student
end the process
enter your preferred options : 3
what change you want to do?

    update

insert
delete
enter your preferred option : 2
enter the student no : 5
enter the first name of the student : walker
enter the last name of the student : william
1 record added
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 6

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>

    enter the data to students information table

mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)

    view student details

view attendance details
view attendance of a student
end the process
enter your preferred options : 3
what change you want to do?
1. update
insert
delete
enter your preferred option : 3
what record you want to delete?
student No : date : attendance
(1, 'jude', 'cole')
(3, 'rhett', 'andrew')
(4, 'leo', 'james')
(5, 'walker', 'william')
type the student number of the record that you need to delete : 1
1 record deleted successfully
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 7

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>

1. enter the data to students information table
2. mark the attendance
3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
5. view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process

enter your preferred options : 4

student No : first name : last name
(3, 'rhett', 'andrew')
(4, 'leo', 'james')
(5, 'walker', 'william')
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N

program ended successfully
F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 8

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<<tstudent attendance marker>>>>>

1. enter the data to students information table
2. mark the attendance
3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
5. view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process

enter your preferred options : 5

student No : date : attendance

(1, '18-08-2022', 'P')
(2, '18-08-2022', 'P')
(3, '18-08-2022', 'A')

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N

program ended successfully

F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 9

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<<tstudent attendance marker>>>>>

1. enter the data to students information table
2. mark the attendance
3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
5. view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process

enter your preferred options : 6

enter the student number : 3

student No : date : attendance

[(3, '18-08-2022', 'A')]

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) :
```

Figure 10

```
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>

1. enter the data to students information table
2. mark the attendance
3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
5. view attendance details
6. view attendance of a student
7. end the process

enter your preferred options : 7

left from the student attendance marker successfully!

F:\cw sem2 py>
```

Figure 11

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.856]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
F:\cw sem2 py>20211490 icw p2.py
<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>
1. enter the data to students information table
mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
view attendance details
view attendance of a student
end the process
enter your preferred options : 8
please enter a valid input
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : Y
<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>>
1. enter the data to students information table
mark the attendance
make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
4. view student details
view attendance details
view attendance of a student
end the process
enter your preferred options :
```

Figure 12

```
F:\Cw sem2 py>20211490_icw_p2.py
<<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>

1. enter the data to students information table

2. mark the attendance

3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)

4. view student details

5. view attendance details

6. view attendance of a student

7. end the process

enter your preferred options : 1

enter details of students here, minimum 3 and maximum 5 students can be inserted to the table

how many students are going to be in the table ? 7

please make sure to enter at least 3 records and maximum 5 records

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N

program ended successfully
```

Figure 13

# **Test Cases Summary**

# Test Case 1

Inputs:
Preferred option: 1
How many records: 3
Student number(s): 1,2,3
First names: jude, leo, riley
Last names: cole, james, oscar
Expected output:
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
Actual output:
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
Remarks:
Test Case Passed

Test Case Passed

### Table 2

Inputs:
Preferred option: 2
Date: 18-08-2022
Student number :1,2,3
Present/absent : P,P,A

Expected output:
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N

program ended successfully

Actual output:
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N

program ended successfully

Table 3

Inputs:

Preferred option: 3

Preferred mini option(update/delete/insert): 1

Preferred mini option (update student number/first name/last name): 1 first name of the student that you need to change the student number of: leo

new student number: 4

Expected output:

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N

program ended successfully

Actual output:

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N

program ended successfully

Remarks:

Test Case Passed

#### Test Case 4

Table 4

Inputs:

Preferred option: 3

Preferred mini option(update/delete/insert): 1

Preferred mini option (update student number/first name/last name) : 2 Student number of the student that you need to change the first name of : 3

new first name of the student : rhett

Expected output:

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N

program ended successfully

Actual output:

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N

program ended successfully

Remarks:

Test Case Passed

#### Table 5

Inputs:

Preferred option: 3

Preferred mini option(update/delete/insert): 1

Preferred mini option (update student number/first name/last name): 3 Student number of the student that you need to change the last name of: 3

new last name of the student: andrew

Expected output:

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N

program ended successfully

Actual output:

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N

program ended successfully

Remarks:

Test Case Passed

Inputs:
Preferred option: 3
Preferred mini option(update/delete/insert): 2
Student number : 5
First name: walker
Last name: william
Expected output:
1 record added
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
Actual output:
1 record added
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
Remarks:
Test Case Passed

```
Inputs:
Preferred option: 3
Student number of the record that is needed to be deleted: 1
Expected output:
what record you want to delete?
student No : date : attendance
(1, 'jude', 'cole')
(3, 'rhett', 'andrew')
(4, 'leo', 'james')
(5, 'walker', 'william')
type the student number of the record that you need to delete: 1
1 record deleted successfully
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): n
program ended successfully
Actual output :
what record you want to delete?
student No : date : attendance
(1, 'jude', 'cole')
(3, 'rhett', 'andrew')
(4, 'leo', 'james')
(5, 'walker', 'william')
type the student number of the record that you need to delete: 1
1 record deleted successfully
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): n
program ended successfully
Remarks:
Test Case Passed
```

#### Table 8

Inputs: Preferred option: 4 Expected output: student No: first name: last name (3, 'rhett', 'andrew') (4, 'leo', 'james') (5, 'walker', 'william') do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N program ended successfully Actual output: student No: first name: last name (3, 'rhett', 'andrew') (4, 'leo', 'james') (5, 'walker', 'william') do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N program ended successfully Remarks: **Test Case Passed** 

```
Inputs:
Preferred option: 5
Expected output:
student No : date : attendance
(1, '18-08-2022', 'P')
(2, '18-08-2022', 'P')
(3, '18-08-2022', 'A')
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N
program ended successfully
Actual output :
student No : date : attendance
(1, '18-08-2022', 'P')
(2, '18-08-2022', 'P')
(3, '18-08-2022', 'A')
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): N
program ended successfully
Remarks:
Test Case Passed
```

Inputs:
Preferred option: 6
Student number : 3
Expected output:
student No : date : attendance
[(3, '18-08-2022', 'A')]
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
Actual output :
student No : date : attendance
[(3, '18-08-2022', 'A')]
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
Remarks:
Test Case Passed

Inputs:
Preferred option: 7
Expected output:
left from the student attendance marker successfully!
Actual output:
left from the student attendance marker successfully!
Remarks:
Test Case Passed

Inputs:
Preferred option: 1
How many records: 7
Expected output:
please make sure to enter at least 3 records and maximum 5 records
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program and ad successfully
program ended successfully
Actual output:
please make sure to enter at least 3 records and maximum 5 records
2 (2/4)
do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : N
program ended successfully
· -
Remarks:
Test Case Passed

#### Table 13

### Inputs:

Preferred option: 8

# Expected output:

please enter a valid input

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): Y

<><<<student attendance marker>>>>>

- 1. enter the data to students information table
- 2. mark the attendance
- 3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
- 4. view student details
- 5. view attendance details
- 6. view attendance of a student
- 7. end the process

# Actual output:

please enter a valid input

do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): Y

<><<<student attendance marker>>>>>

- 1. enter the data to students information table
- 2. mark the attendance
- 3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)
- 4. view student details
- 5. view attendance details
- 6. view attendance of a student
- 7. end the process

### Remarks:

Test Case Passed

# Code

import mysql.connector #connecting python with MySQL

```
#exception handling
try:
  conDict ={'host':'localhost',
     'user':'root',
     'database': 'miniclass',
     'password':",
       'connect_timeout':1000 }
  db = mysql.connector.connect(**conDict) #creating a database connection
  cursor = db.cursor(buffered = True) #creating a cursor
except Exception:
    print("""OOPS!!
    seems like something's wrong with your MySQL database connection,
        please try again before starting the following process""")
    print()
    print()
    print()
    print()
```

#functions of the program

```
def main():
  print("<<<<<student attendance marker>>>>>") #this function will return the main
menu of the program
  print()
  print("1. enter the data to students information table")
  print("2. mark the attendance")
  print("3. make changes to tables(update/delete/insert)")
  print("4. view student details")
  print("5. view attendance details")
  print("6. view attendance of a student")
  print("7. end the process")
  print()
  global choice
  choice = int(input("enter your preferred options : "))
  print()
def studentIn(): #this function will get records from user to store in the studentstbl
  print("enter details of students here, minimum 3 and maximum 5 students can be inserted to
the table")
  print()
  record no = int(input("how many students are going to be in the table?"))
  print()
  if record no >2 and record no <=5:
    for no in range (record no):
      global studentNo
      studentNo = int(input("enter the student no : "))
      firstName = input("enter the first name of the student : ")
```

```
lastName = input("enter the last name of the student : ")
      print()
      mySQLText = ("INSERT INTO studentstbl (studentNo,firstname,lastname) VALUES
(%s,%s,%s)")
      student_details = (studentNo,firstName,lastName)
      cursor.execute(mySQLText,student details)
  else:
    print()
    print("please make sure to enter at least 3 records and maximum 5 records")
def attendanceInfo(): #this function will mark the attendace with the records from user
  date in = input("enter the date in dd-mm-yy format : ")
  print()
  cursor.execute("SELECT studentNo FROM studentstbl")
  data = cursor.fetchall()
  for item in data:
    print("enter the student number displayed above and then mark the attendance(P if
present, A if absent)")
    print()
    print(item)
    print()
    studentNo = int(input("student No : "))
    attendance = input("enter P if present, A if absent : ").upper()
    print()
```

```
mycmd = "INSERT INTO attendancetbl (studentNo,attendance,date) VALUES (%s,%s,%s) "
    det = (studentNo,attendance,date in)
    cursor.execute(mycmd,det)
def update(): # a function which contains a small menu which comes under update option
  print("what you want to update?")
  print()
  print("1. update student number")
  print("2. update first name ")
  print("3. update last name")
def stunoupd(): #this function will update the student number
  info = input("enter the first name of the student that you need to change the student number
of:")
  newstuNo = input("enter the new student number : ")
  uptxt = "UPDATE studentstbl SET studentNo = '{}' WHERE firstName =
'{}'".format(newstuNo,info)
  cursor.execute(uptxt)
```

def stuFirstNameupd(): #this function will update the first name of students

```
info = input("enter the student number of the student that you need to change the student
firstname of: ")
  newstuName = input("enter the new first name of the student : ")
  uptxt = "UPDATE studentstbl SET firstName = '{}' WHERE studentNo =
'{}'".format(newstuName,info)
  cursor.execute(uptxt)
def stuLastNameupd(): #this function will update the last name of students
  info = input("enter the studnet number of the student that you need to change the student
lastname of: ")
  newstuName = input("enter the new last name of the student : ")
  uptxt = "UPDATE studentstbl SET lastName = '{}' WHERE studentNo =
'{}'".format(newstuName,info)
  cursor.execute(uptxt)
def stulnput(): #this function will let the user to input new records to studentstbl
  studentNo = input("enter the student no : ")
  firstName = input("enter the first name of the student : ")
  lastName = input("enter the last name of the student : ")
  print()
  mySQLText = ("INSERT INTO studentstbl (studentNo,firstname,lastname) VALUES
(%s,%s,%s)")
  student details = (studentNo,firstName,lastName)
  cursor.execute(mySQLText,student_details)
```

```
def delete(): #this function will let the users to delete records from studentstbl
  print("what record you want to delete?")
  cursor.execute ("SELECT * FROM studentstbl")
  data = cursor.fetchall()
  print("student No : date : attendance")
  print()
  for item in data: #printing the records one by one with for loop
    print(item)
  print()
  delRec = input("type the student number of the record that you need to delete : ")
  cursor.execute("DELETE FROM studentstbl WHERE studentNo = "+ delRec + "")
  print()
  print(cursor.rowcount, "record deleted successfully")
try: #exception hanfling
  main() #calling main function
except Exception as e:
  print("OOPS! somethings's wrong")
  print(e)
while True: #while loop getting started
  if choice == 1:
    try: #exception handling
      studentIn() #calling studentIn function
```

```
db.commit() #saving changes
      print()
      print()
      need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): ").upper() #asking
whether the user needs to continue or not
      if need_to_cont == "Y":
        main()
      elif need_to_cont == "N":
        db.close() #disconnecting from MySQL server
        print()
        print("program ended successfully")
        break
      else:
        db.close() #disconnecting from MySQL server
        print("invalid input")
        break
    except Exception as e:
      print("OOPS! something went wrong, please try again") #error message
      print(e)
      print()
      main() #calling main function
  elif choice == 2:
```

try: #exception handling

```
attendanceInfo() #calling attendanceInfo function
      db.commit() #saving changes
      print()
      print()
      need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
      if need to cont == "Y":
         main()
      elif need_to_cont == "N":
        db.close()
        print()
        print("program ended successfully")
        break
      else:
        db.close()
        print("invalid input")
        break
    except Exception as e:
      print("OOPS! something went wrong, please try again") #error message
      print(e)
      print()
      main() #calling main function
  elif choice == 3:
    print("what change you want to do?") #a small menu for 3rd choice
    print("1. update")
```

```
print("2. insert")
    print("3. delete")
    try: #exception handling
      mychoice = int(input("enter your preferred option : "))
      if mychoice == 1:
        update() #calling update function
        upt = int(input("what operation you need to do : ")) #getting user input to proceed
        if upt == 1:
           stunoupd() #calling stunoupd function to update student's student number
           db.commit() #saving changes
           print()
          print()
           need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
          if need to cont == "Y":
             main() #calling the main menu if user needs to continue
           elif need to cont == "N":
             db.close() #disconnecting from MySQL server
             print()
             print("program ended successfully")
             break
           else:
             db.close()
             print("invalid input")
             break
```

```
elif upt == 2:
           stuFirstNameupd() #calling stufNameupd function to update student's first name
          db.commit()
           print()
          print()
           need to cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
          if need_to_cont == "Y":
             main() #calling main function
           elif need to cont == "N":
             db.close()
             print()
             print("program ended successfully")
             break
           else:
             db.close()
             print()
             print("invalid input")
             break
        elif upt == 3:
          stuLastNameupd() #calling stulNameupd function to update student's last name
           db.commit() #saving changes
           print()
          print()
          need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
          if need to cont == "Y":
             main()
```

```
elif need to cont == "N":
             db.close()
             print()
             print("program ended successfully")
             break
           else:
             db.close()
             print()
             print("invalid input")
             break
      elif mychoice == 2:
        stuInput() #calling stuNoIn function to insert new data records
        db.commit()
        print(cursor.rowcount, "record added")
        print()
        print()
        need to cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
        if need to cont == "Y":
           main()
        elif need_to_cont == "N":
           db.close()
           print()
           print("program ended successfully")
           break
         else:
```

```
db.close()
           print()
           print("invalid input")
           break
      elif mychoice == 3:
        delete() #calling delete function to delete records
        db.commit()
        print()
        print()
        need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
        if need to cont == "Y":
           main()
        elif need_to_cont == "N":
           db.close()
           print()
           print("program ended successfully")
           break
         else:
           db.close()
           print()
           print("invalid input")
           break
    except Exception as e:
      print()
      print("OOPS! something's wrong") #error message
      print()
```

```
print(e)
  elif choice == 4:
    cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM studentstbl") #MySQL query command to display every
records of the studentstbl
    data = cursor.fetchall() # fetching data from the database
    print("student No : first name : last name")
    for item in data: #using for loop to print records one by one
      print(item)
    need to cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): ").upper() #asking
whether the user needs to continue or not
    print()
    print()
    if need_to_cont == "Y":
      main()
    elif need to cont == "N":
      db.close()
      print()
      print("program ended successfully")
      break
    else:
      db.close()
      print()
      print("invalid input")
      break
  elif choice == 5:
```

```
cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM attendancetbl") #MySQL query command to display every
records of the attendancetbl
    data = cursor.fetchall()# fetching data from the database
    print("student No : date : attendance")
    print()
    for item in data: #using for loop to print records one by one
      print(item)
    print()
    print()
    need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N): ").upper() #asking
whether the user needs to continue or not
    if need to cont == "Y":
      main()
    elif need_to_cont == "N":
      db.close()
      print()
      print("program ended successfully")
      break
    else:
      db.close()
      print()
      print("invalid input")
      break
```

elif choice == 6:

```
try: #exception handling
      stunum = input("enter the student number: ")
      print()
      print("student No : date : attendance")
      print()
      cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM attendancetbl WHERE studentNo = "+ stunum + "") #
MySQL query to show the attendance of the student, whose student number is entered above
      data = cursor.fetchall() # fetching data from the database
      print(data)
      print()
      print()
      need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : ").upper()
#asking whether the user needs to continue or not
      if need to cont == "Y":
        main()
      elif need to cont == "N":
        db.close()
        print()
        print("program ended successfully")
        break
      else:
        db.close()
        print()
        print("invalid input")
        break
    except Exception as e:
      print()
```

```
print("OOPS! something went wrong, please try again") #error message
   print()
   print(e)
   print()
   main()
elif choice == 7:
  print()
  print("left from the student attendance marker successfully!")
  break
  db.close() #disconnecting from MySQL server
else:
  print("please enter a valid input")
  need_to_cont = input("do you want to continue to main menu? (Y/N) : ").upper()
  if need to cont == "Y":
    main()
  elif need to cont == "N":
    db.close() #disconnecting from MySQL server
    print()
    print("program ended successfully")
    break
  else:
    db.close() #disconnecting from MySQL server
    print()
    print("invalid input")
    break
```