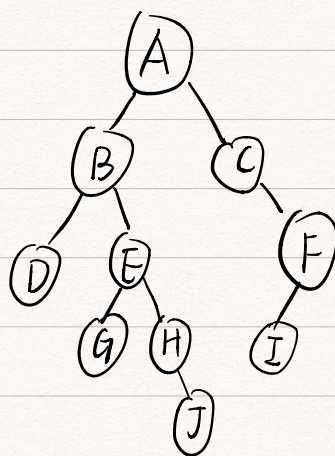


4. 层次序列: A B C D E F G H I J

中序序列: D B G E H J A C I F



7. 设有 x 层, $N = 2^x - 1$

高度和: $\sum_{i=0}^{x-1} i \cdot 2^{x-1-i}$

$$v(N) = x$$

$$N - v(N) = 2^x - 1 - x$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{x-1} i \cdot 2^{x-1-i} \cdot 2 = \sum_{i=0}^{x-1} i \cdot 2^{x-i}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{x-1} i \cdot 2^{x-i} = \sum_{i=0}^{x-1} i \cdot 2^{x-1-i}$$

$$= (2^{x-1} + 2^{x-2} + \dots + 2^1) - 2^0(x-1)$$

$$= \frac{2 - 2^x}{1 - 2} + 1 - x = 2^x - x - 1$$

$$= N - v(N)$$

得证

8. 结点数 = 度数 + 1

10.

