DEEPACTION



深度卷积网络基础

分类基础

感知机(MSE)

• 点到平面距离

• 点
$$x_0 = (x^0, x^1, ..., x^n)$$
• 平面 $0 = w^T \cdot x + b$
• 距离 $d = \frac{w^T \cdot x_0 + b}{\|w\|}$

- 感知机损失函数
 - $L(w,b) = -\frac{1}{\|w\|} \sum_{x_i \in M} \hat{y}_i(w^T \cdot x_i + b)$

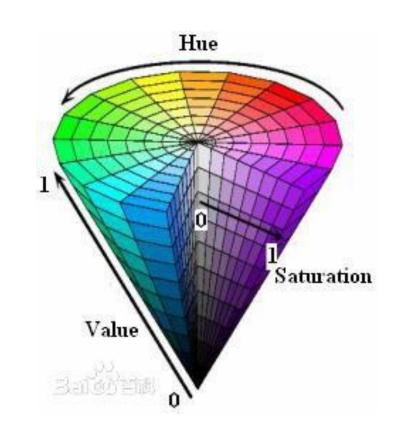
Logistic regression

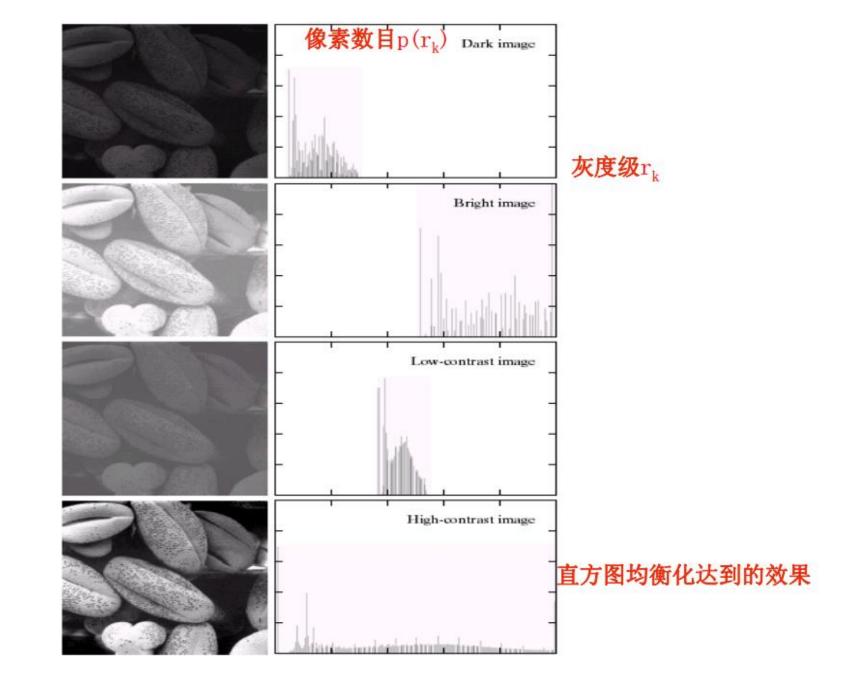
- 最大似然
 - M个样本点,每个样本点N维
 - $L(w, b|X) = P(right|w, b) = \prod_{i=1}^{M} p(x_i)^{y_i} \cdot (1 p(x_i))^{1-y_i}$
 - $p(x) = sigmoid(w^T \cdot x + b)$

特征提取基础

手工特征

- 颜色特征
 - 直方图: 直方图均衡化
 - 不同颜色空间: HSV, RGB
- 几何特征
 - 边缘: Laplacian描述子, DoG, LoG
 - 角点
- 高级特征描述子
 - SIFT
 - LBP





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$\Delta_x f(x,y) = f(x,y) - f(x-1,y-1)$	1)
$\Delta_y f(x,y) = f(x-1,y) - f(x,y - 1)$	1)

1	0	0	1
0	-1	-1	0

- (a) first Roberts operator
- (b) second Roberts operator

-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
1	1	1

	-1	0	1
	-1	0	1
	-1	0	1

- (a) first Prewitt operator
- (b) second Prewitt operator

-1	-2	-1
0	0	0
1	2	1

-1	0	1
-2	0	2
-1	0	1

- (a) first Sobel operator
- (b) second Sobel operator

LoG

$$G(x,y) = \frac{1}{2\pi\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{x^2 + y^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$LoG(x,y) = -\frac{1}{\pi\sigma^4} \left[1 - \frac{x^2 + y^2}{2\sigma^2} \right] e^{-\frac{x^2 + y^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

-2	-4	-4	-4	-2
-4	0	8	0	-4
-4	8	24	8	-4
-4	0	8	0	-4
-2	-4	-4	-4	-2





DoG

$$DoG = (G_{\sigma_1} - G_{\sigma_2}) * f(x, y)$$





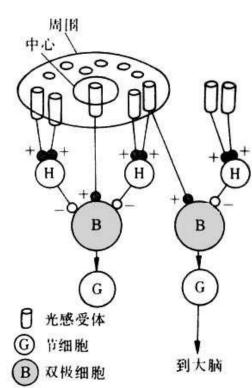
特征的基本要求

• 光照不变性

• 平移不变性

• 旋转不变性

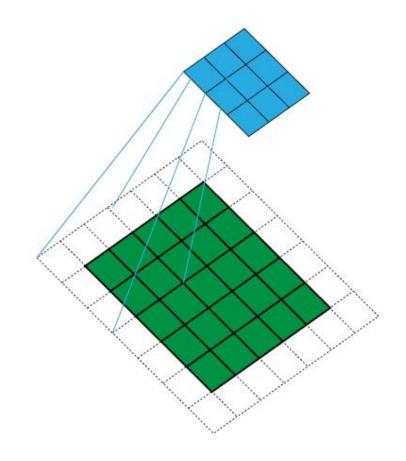
感受野





Barlan Hill

H 水平细胞



CNN基本单元

• 卷积层

• 池化层

• 激活层

• 全联接层