```
1: // $Id: binarydump.c,v 1.3 2014-10-21 20:01:37-07 - - $
 2:
 3: //
 4: // Dump out files in binary.
 6:
 7: #include <ctype.h>
 8: #include <errno.h>
 9: #include <fcntl.h>
10: #include <libgen.h>
11: #include <stdio.h>
12: #include <stdlib.h>
13: #include <string.h>
14: #include <unistd.h>
15:
16: char *execname = NULL;
17: int exit_status = EXIT_SUCCESS;
19: void syserror (char *filename) {
20:
       exit_status = EXIT_FAILURE;
21:
       fflush (NULL);
22:
       fprintf (stderr, "%s: %s: %s\n",
23:
                 execname, filename, strerror (errno));
24:
       fflush (NULL);
25: }
26:
27: void binary_dump (char *filename, int in_fdes) {
       printf ("%s:\n", filename);
28:
29:
       char buffer[8];
30:
       ssize_t offset = 0;
31:
       for (;;) {
          ssize_t nbytes = read (in_fdes, buffer, sizeof buffer);
32:
33:
          if (nbytes < 0) syserror (filename);</pre>
34:
          if (nbytes <= 0) break;</pre>
35:
          printf ("%71d", offset);
36:
          offset += nbytes;
37:
          for (ssize_t ichar = 0; ichar < nbytes; ++ichar) {</pre>
38:
             printf (" ");
39:
             for (int bit = 0x80; bit != 0; bit >>= 1) {
40:
                printf ("%d", (buffer[ichar] & bit) != 0);
41:
             }
42:
          }
          printf ("\n");
43:
          printf ("%7s", "");
44:
45:
          for (ssize_t ichar = 0; ichar < nbytes; ++ichar) {</pre>
46:
              char byte = buffer[ichar];
              printf (" %03o %02X", byte, byte);
47:
              if (isgraph (byte)) printf (" %c", byte);
48:
49:
                              else printf (" ");
50:
51:
          printf ("\n");
52:
       printf ("%7ld\n", offset);
53:
54: }
55:
```

```
56:
57: int main (int argc, char **argv) {
       execname = basename (argv[0]);
59:
       if (argc == 1) {
          binary_dump ("-", STDIN_FILENO);
60:
61:
       }else {
62:
           for (int argi = 1; argi < argc; ++argi) {</pre>
63:
              char *filename = argv[argi];
64:
              if (strcmp (filename, "-") == 0) {
                 binary_dump ("-", STDIN_FILENO);
65:
66:
              }else {
67:
                 int in_fdes = open (filename, O_RDONLY);
                 if (in_fdes < 0) {</pre>
68:
69:
                    syserror (filename);
70:
                 }else {
71:
                    binary_dump (filename, in_fdes);
72:
                    int rc = close (in_fdes);
73:
                    if (rc < 0) syserror (filename);</pre>
74:
                 }
75:
              }
76:
           }
77:
78:
       return exit_status;
79: }
```

```
1: // $Id: hexadecimaldump.c,v 1.1 2014-10-21 20:11:40-07 - - $
 2:
 3: //
 4: // Dump out files in binary.
 6:
 7: #include <ctype.h>
 8: #include <errno.h>
 9: #include <fcntl.h>
10: #include <libgen.h>
11: #include <stdio.h>
12: #include <stdlib.h>
13: #include <string.h>
14: #include <unistd.h>
15:
16: char *execname = NULL;
17: int exit_status = EXIT_SUCCESS;
19: void syserror (char *filename) {
20:
       exit_status = EXIT_FAILURE;
21:
       fflush (NULL);
22:
       fprintf (stderr, "%s: %s: %s\n",
23:
                 execname, filename, strerror (errno));
24:
       fflush (NULL);
25: }
26:
27: void hex_dump (char *filename, int in_fdes) {
       printf ("%s:\n", filename);
28:
29:
       ssize_t offset = 0;
30:
       for (;;) {
31:
          char buffer[16];
          ssize_t nbytes = read (in_fdes, buffer, sizeof buffer);
32:
33:
          if (nbytes < 0) syserror (filename);</pre>
34:
          if (nbytes == 0) break;
35:
          printf ("%071X", offset);
36:
          offset += nbytes;
          for (ssize_t ichar = 0; ichar < 16; ++ichar) {</pre>
37:
38:
             if (ichar % 4 == 0) printf (" ");
39:
             if (ichar < nbytes) {</pre>
40:
                 printf ("%02X", (unsigned char) buffer[ichar]);
41:
              }else {
42:
                 printf (" ");
43:
              }
44:
          }
45:
          printf (" |");
46:
          for (ssize_t ichar = 0; ichar < 16; ++ichar) {</pre>
47:
               if (ichar < nbytes) {</pre>
48:
                  char byte = buffer[ichar];
49:
                  if (isprint (byte)) printf ("%c", byte);
                                  else printf (".");
50:
51:
               }else {
                  printf (" ");
52:
53:
54:
55:
          printf ("|\n");
56:
       }
57: }
```

```
58:
59:
60: int main (int argc, char **argv) {
61:
       execname = basename (argv[0]);
62:
       if (argc == 1) {
63:
          hex_dump ("-", STDIN_FILENO);
64:
       }else {
65:
          for (int argi = 1; argi < argc; ++argi) {</pre>
66:
              char *filename = argv[argi];
              if (strcmp (filename, "-") == 0) {
67:
68:
                 hex_dump ("-", STDIN_FILENO);
69:
                 int in_fdes = open (filename, O_RDONLY);
70:
71:
                 if (in_fdes < 0) {</pre>
72:
                    syserror (filename);
73:
                 }else {
74:
                    hex_dump (filename, in_fdes);
75:
                    int rc = close (in_fdes);
76:
                    if (rc < 0) syserror (filename);</pre>
77:
                 }
78:
              }
79:
           }
80:
81:
       return exit_status;
82: }
83:
```