Student 3000 Criminal Data

coop711 2018-03-25

Structure of Data

W. S. Gosset 이 t-분포를 유도하느라고 모의실험에 활용한 자료는 다음과 같음.

options(width = 90)
crimtab

##	142.24	144.78	147.32	149.86	152.4	154.94	157.48	160.02	162.56	165.1	167.64	17
0.18 ## 9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0 ## 9.5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
0 ## 9.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0 ## 9.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0 ## 9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
0 ## 9.9	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
0 ## 10	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	
0 ## 10.1	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	
0 ## 10.2	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	
0 ## 10.3	0	1	1	3	2	2	3	5	0	0	0	
0 ## 10.4	0	0	1	1	2	3	3	4	3	3	0	
0 ## 10.5	0	0	0	1	3	7	6	4	3	1	3	
1 ## 10.6	0	0	0	1	4	5	9	14	6	3	1	
0 ## 10.7	0	0	1	2	4	9	14	16	15	7	3	
1												
## 10.8 2	0	0	0	2	5	6	14	27	10	7	1	
## 10.9 4	0	0	0	0	2	6	14	24	27	14	10	
## 11 10	0	0	0	2	6	12	15	31	37	27	17	
## 11.1 7	0	0	0	3	3	12	22	26	24	26	24	
## 11.2 20	0	0	0	3	2	7	21	30	38	29	27	
## 11.3 24	0	0	0	1	0	5	10	24	26	39	26	
## 11.4 22	0	0	0	0	3	4	9	29	56	58	26	
## 11.5 34	0	0	0	0	0	5	11	17	33	57	38	
## 11.6 38	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	13	37	39	48	
## 11.7 45	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	17	30	37	48	
## 11.8	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	11	15	35	41	
34 ## 11.9	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	12	10	27	32	
35 ## 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	8	19	42	
39 ## 12.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	13	22	

28											
## 12.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	6	23
17											
## 12.3 13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	10
## 12.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	. 1	2	7
12 ## 12.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	. 0	1	3
12											
## 12.6 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
## 12.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
7 ## 12.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2											
## 12.9 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
## 13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
0 ## 13.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1											
## 13.2 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
## 13.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 ## 13.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0		0	0	0			0	0
## 13.5 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U											
##	172.72	175.26			182.88	185.42	187.96		193.04	195.58	
## ## 9.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	
## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	
## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10 ## 10.1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.6 ## 10.6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.1 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.6 ## 10.8	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.8 ## 10.8	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 10.9 ## 11.1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 10.8 ## 11.1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.9 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 10.8 ## 10.9 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 10.8 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 1 6 4 4 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 10.8 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.6 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.4 ## 11.5 ## 11.5	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.3 ## 11.4 ## 11.5 ## 11.4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.3 ## 11.4 ## 11.4 ## 11.4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 1 6 4 4 7 10 10 2 17 10 2 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.6 ## 10.7 ## 10.7 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.3 ## 11.4 ## 11.5 ## 11.4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 6 4 4 7 10 10 25 25 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
## ## 9.4 ## 9.5 ## 9.6 ## 9.7 ## 9.8 ## 9.9 ## 10.1 ## 10.2 ## 10.3 ## 10.4 ## 10.5 ## 10.6 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.1 ## 11.2 ## 11.3 ## 11.4 ## 11.4 ## 11.4	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 1 6 4 4 7 10 10 2 17 10 2 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	

```
## 12.2
          16
                11
                                                                0
## 12.3
## 12.4
## 12.5
          11
                                  0
                                                                0
## 12.6
          5
                                  3
## 12.7
                                  2
## 12.8
## 12.9
                                  1
                                                                0
## 13
          1
                                  2
## 13.1
          1
                                  0
                                                                0
## 13.2
## 13.3
                                  1
                                                                0
## 13.4
                            0
                                  0
                                                                0
## 13.5
                                                                0
```

```
str(crimtab)
```

```
## 'table' int [1:42, 1:22] 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
## - attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2
## ..$ : chr [1:42] "9.4" "9.5" "9.6" "9.7" ...
## ..$ : chr [1:22] "142.24" "144.78" "147.32" "149.86" ...
```

자료구조에서 살필 수 있다시피 손가락 길이와 키를 계급으로 나누고 손가락 길이와 키의 조합을 이름으로 갖는 table 임. 각 cell의 값은 길이와 키의 조합이 나타나는 빈도임. 여기서 키를 인치 단위로 환원하면 어떤 모양이 드러나는지 살펴보자. cm 단위로 되어 있는 키의 계급을 인치 단위로 변환하면 숨어있던 자료구조가 드러난다.

이러한 table 구조의 행과 열에 이름을 붙이려면, list 를 사용한다. dimnames 설정 과정에서 list(finger = ..., height = ...) 같은 방법으로 이름을 부여할 경우와 그렇지 않을 때 차이가 무엇인지 익혀 두자.

```
height
## finger 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77
  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
         0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
         1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
         0 1 2 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
  10.1 0 0 0 1 3 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  10.2 0 0 2 2 2 1 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
  10.3 0 1 1 3 2 2 3 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  10.4 0 0 1 1 2 3 3 4 3 3 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                  Λ
  10.5 0 0 0 1 3 7 6 4 3 1 3 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  10.6 0 0 0 1 4 5 9 14 6 3 1 0 0 1 0 0 0
  10.7 0 0 1 2 4 9 14 16 15 7 3 1 2 0 0 0 0
  10.8 0 0 0 2 5 6 14 27 10 7 1 2 1 0 0 0 0
  10.9 0 0 0 0 2 6 14 24 27 14 10 4 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
      0 0 0 2 6 12 15 31 37 27 17 10 6 0 0 0 0
  11.1 0 0 0 3 3 12 22 26 24 26 24 7 4 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  11.2 0 0 0 3 2 7 21 30 38 29 27 20 4 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
  11.3 0 0 0 1 0 5 10 24 26 39 26 24 7 2 0 0 0 0 0 0
  11.4 0 0 0 0 3 4 9 29 56 58 26 22 10 11 0 0 0 0 0 0
  11.5 0 0 0 0 0 5 11 17 33 57 38 34 25 11 2 0 0 0 0 0
  11.6 0 0 0 0 2 1 4 13 37 39 48 38 27 12 2 2 0 1 0 0
  11 7 0 0 0 0 0 2 9 17 30 37 48 45 24 9 9 2 0 0 0 0 0
  11.8 0 0 0 0 1 0 2 11 15 35 41 34 29 10 5 1 0 0 0 0 0
  11.9 0 0 0 0 1 1 2 12 10 27 32 35 19 10 9 3 1 0 0 0 0
      0 0 0 0 0 0 1 4 8 19 42 39 22 16 8 2 2 0 0 0 0 0
  12.1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 4 13 22 28 15 27 10 4 1 0 0 0 0
  12.2 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 5 6 23 17 16 11 8 1 1 0 0 0 0
  12.3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 8 10 13 20 23 6 5 0 0 0 0 0
  12.4 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 7 12 4 7 7 1 0 0
         0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 3 12 11 8 6 8 0 2 0 0
       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 3 5 7 8 6 3 1 1 0 0
  12.7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 7 5 5 8 2 2 0 0 0 0 0
  12.8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 3 1 8 5 3 1 1
  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 1 0 1 0 2 1 0 0 0
  13.3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
  13.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
```

```
str(crimtab_2)
```

```
## 'table' int [1:42, 1:22] 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
## - attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2
## ..$ finger: chr [1:42] "9.4" "9.5" "9.6" "9.7" ...
## ..$ height: chr [1:22] "56" "57" "58" "59" ...
```

Data Frame 변환

글자 속성을 갖는 손가락 길이와 키의 조합에 따른 빈도를 또 다른 변수로 갖는 data frame 으로 변환하고 이를 다시 long format 으로 전환하는 과정은 다음과 같음.

- 1차적으로 각 손가락 길이와 키의 조합을 갖는 인원수로 구성된 data frame 으로 변환하고, case 단위의 long format data frame 으로 2단계 변화.
 - as.data.frame() 에서 stringsAsFactors = FALSE 가 매우 중요한 역할을 하는 것임. 이 옵션을 설정하지 않을 경우 Factor 로 잡히면 numeric 으로 전환할 수 없게 됨. Factor 는 본질적으로 양의 정수로 취급됨.
 - 보통 이 설정은 stringsAsFactors = default.stringsAsFactors() 가 default 설정으로 되어 있고,
 따라서 default.stringsAsFactors() = TRUE 에 따라 설정을 바꿔주면 되어야 하나 써 있는 대로 되지 않는 경우가 있어서 가능한 설정해주는 것이 안전함
 - 단순히 data.frame() 으로 변환할 경우 Factor 로 설정되어 numeric 으로 변환하더라도 의미없는 숫자를 얻게 됨.
 - as.data.frame() 의 결과물로 두 개의 character vector 와 counts를 나타내는 새로운 변수 Freq 가 나오게 됨. 손가락 길이와 키를 나타내는 character를 numeric으로 전환하고 다음 작업 진행. Factor 는 본질적으로 음이 아닌 정수이기 때문의.
- sapply 를 이용하여 두 변수의 속성을 한번에 글자(character)에서 숫자(numeric)으로 변환함.

```
## 'data.frame': 924 obs. of 3 variables:
## $ finger: chr "9.4" "9.5" "9.6" "9.7" ...
## $ height: chr "56" "56" "56" "56" ...
## $ Freq : int 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
```

```
crimtab_df[1:2] <- sapply(crimtab_df[1:2], as.numeric)
str(crimtab_df)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame': 924 obs. of 3 variables:

## $ finger: num 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 9.9 10 10.1 10.2 10.3 ...

## $ height: num 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 ...

## $ Freq : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
```

손가락 길이와 키의 조합이 나타나는 빈도만큼 그 조합을 반복하는 long format으로 변환하기 위하여 sapply 활용. apply 를 사용하는 방법도 주석처리하여 보여 중

```
## num [1:3000, 1:2] 10 10.3 9.9 10.2 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.7 10 10.1 ...
## - attr(*, "dimnames")=List of 2
## ..$: NULL
## ..$: chr [1:2] "finger" "height"
```

long format 으로 변환하는 다른 방법 1

```
# finger.long <- rep(crimtab_df$finger, crimtab_df$Freq)
# height.long <- rep(crimtab_df$height, crimtab_df$Freq)
# crimtab_long_df <- data.frame(finger = finger.long, height = height.long)
# str(crimtab_long_df)</pre>
```

long format 으로 변환하는 다른 방법 2

```
# index.crimtab <- rep(1:nrow(crimtab_df), crimtab_df[, "Freq"])
# index.crimtab[1:10]
# crimtab_df.long <- crimtab_df[index.crimtab, c("finger", "height")]
# str(crimtab_df.long)</pre>
```

matrix 를 data frame으로 변환

```
crimtab_long_df <- data.frame(crimtab_long)
str(crimtab_long_df)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame': 3000 obs. of 2 variables:

## $ finger: num 10 10.3 9.9 10.2 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.7 10 10.1 ...

## $ height: num 56 57 58 58 58 58 58 59 59 ...
```

Save for future works

```
save.image("./crimtab.RData")
```