

3.1 ()
3.2 ;
3.3 () ;

3.4
3.5 3

가
(scalar)
(vector)
20 mph, (wind velocity)
(force) (displacement)
2 3 가
4

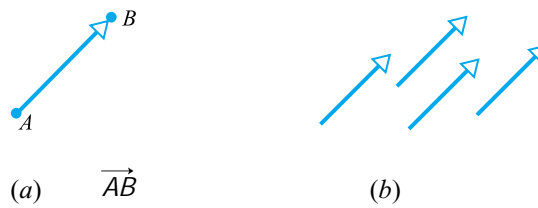
3.1 ()

2 3
가

2 , 3

()

142... 3 2 3



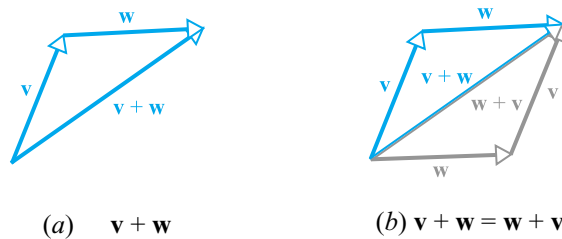
3.1.1

(initial point) , (terminal point) .
 $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}, \mathbf{x}$
 (scalar) .
 $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{v},$
 \mathbf{w}, \mathbf{x} .
 , 3.1.1a , \mathbf{v} A , B
 $\mathbf{v} = \vec{AB}$
 . 가 3.1.1b 가
 (equivalent) .
 가
 (regarded as equal) .
 $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w}$ 가 ,
 $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w}$



$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}$ (sum) $\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w}
 \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} , $\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{v} \mathbf{w}
 (3.1.2a).

3.1.2b $\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}$ () $\mathbf{w} + \mathbf{v}$ ()



3.1.2

· ,

$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{w} + \mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{w} + \mathbf{v}$$

가

가 0

(zero vector)

0

,

\mathbf{v}

$$\mathbf{0} + \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{v}.$$

가

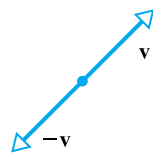
\mathbf{v} 가

\mathbf{v}

(negative vector)

$-\mathbf{v}$

\mathbf{v}



3.1.3 \mathbf{v}

(3.1.3).

$$\mathbf{v} + (-\mathbf{v}) = \mathbf{0}$$

(?).

$$-\mathbf{0} = \mathbf{0}$$



$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$

$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$

(difference)

$$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{v} + (-\mathbf{w})$$

(3.1.4a).

$-\mathbf{w}$

\mathbf{v}

$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$

, \mathbf{w}

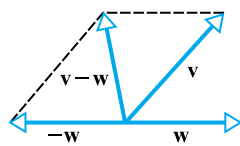
\mathbf{v}

$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$

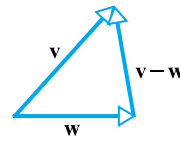
가

$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$

(3.1.4b).



(a)



(b)

3.1.4



\mathbf{v}

, k

()

(product) $k\mathbf{v}$

\mathbf{v}

$|k|$

$k > 0$

\mathbf{v}

$k < 0$

\mathbf{v}

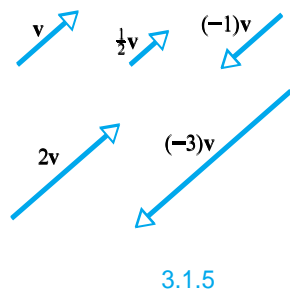
$k = 0$

$\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0}$

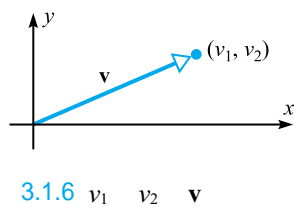
$k\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0}$

.

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3.1.5 $\mathbf{v}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{v}, (-1)\mathbf{v}, 2\mathbf{v}, (-3)\mathbf{v}$.
 $(-1)\mathbf{v} = -\mathbf{v}$.
 $k\mathbf{v}$ \mathbf{v} (scalar multiple) . 3.1.5



가
 가 . 2 ()
 . \mathbf{v}
 3.1.6 $\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2)$ \mathbf{v} (components
 . of \mathbf{v} ,

$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2)$$

$\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w}$ (

$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2) \quad \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2)$$

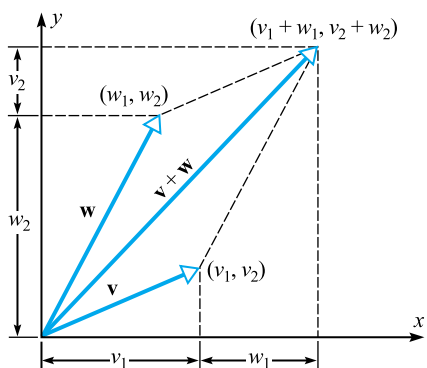
가

$$v_1 = w_1 \quad v_2 = w_2$$

3.1.7

$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2) \quad \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2)$$

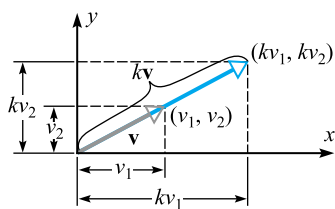
$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = (v_1 + w_1, v_2 + w_2) \quad (1)$$



3.1.7

$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2) \quad k \quad 3$$

$$k\mathbf{v} = (kv_1, kv_2) \quad (2)$$



3.1.8

$$(\quad 16, \quad 3.1.8 \quad).$$

$$\mathbf{v} = (1, -2), \mathbf{w} = (7, 6) \quad ,$$

$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = (1, -2) + (7, 6) = (1 + 7, -2 + 6) = (8, 4)$$

,

$$4\mathbf{v} = 4(1, -2) = (4(1), 4(-2)) = (4, -8)$$

.

$$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{v} + (-1)\mathbf{w} \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w} = (v_1 - w_1, v_2 - w_2)$$

$$(\quad).$$

3

가

3

(rectangular coordinate system)

3

(ori-

gin)

O

,

(coordinate axes)

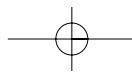
3

x, y, z .

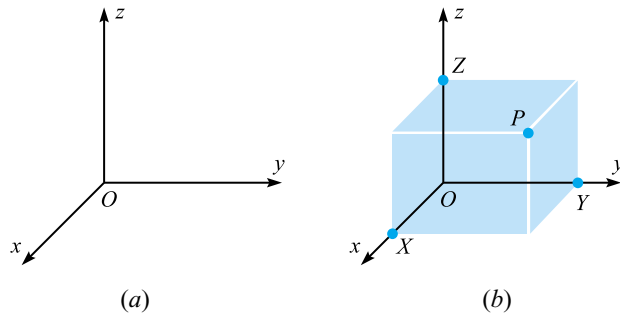
$$x, y, z \quad (\quad 3.1.9a).$$

(coordinde plane)

,



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3.1.9

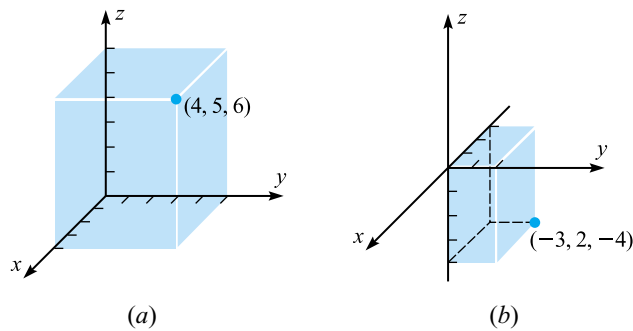
xy (xy-plane), xz (xz-plane), yz (yz-plane).
 3 P P (coordinates of P) 3 $(x,$
 $y, z)$ 가 P yz x X, xz
 y Y, xy z Z (
 3.1.9b).

P 가

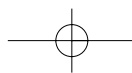
$$x = OX, \quad y = OY, \quad z = OZ$$

$$3.1.10a \quad (4, 5, 6) \quad 3.1.10b \quad (-3, 2, -4)$$

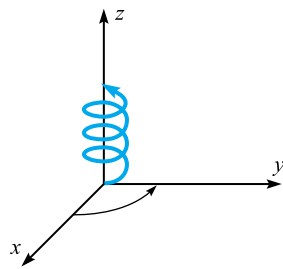
3 (left-handed system), (right-hand-
 ed system) z x
 y 90° , 가
 z (3.1.11a)
 가 (가) z
 (3.1.11b).



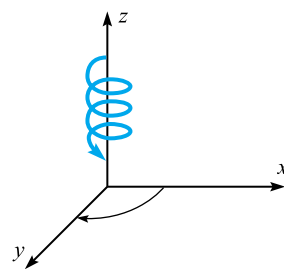
3.1.10



3.1 () ••• 147



(a)



(b)

3.1.11

:

.

3.1.12

3

\mathbf{v} 가

\mathbf{v} (compo-

nents of \mathbf{v})

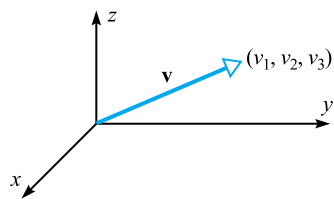
$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$$

. 3

$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1,$$

$$v_2, v_3), \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3)$$

3.1.12



\mathbf{v} \mathbf{w} 가

$$v_1 = w_1, v_2 = w_2, v_3 = w_3$$

.

$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = (v_1 + w_1, v_2 + w_2, v_3 + w_3)$$

$$k\mathbf{v} = (kv_1, kv_2, kv_3) \quad (k, k)$$

1

$$\mathbf{v} = (1, -3, 2), \mathbf{w} = (4, 2, 1)$$

$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = (5, -1, 3), \quad 2\mathbf{v} = (2, -6, 4), \quad -\mathbf{w} = (-4, -2, -1),$$

$$\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{v} + (-\mathbf{w}) = (-3, -5, 1).$$

가

가

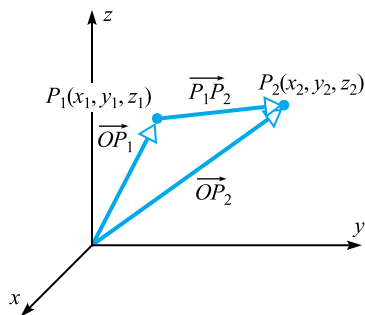
$$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2}$$

$$P_1(x_1, y_1, z_1),$$

$$P_2(x_2, y_2, z_2)$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} = (x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1)$$

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3.1.13

$$\vec{P_1P_2} = \vec{OP_2} - \vec{OP_1} \quad (3.1.13)$$

$$\vec{P_1P_2} = \vec{OP_2} - \vec{OP_1} = (x_2, y_2, z_2) - (x_1, y_1, z_1) = (x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1)$$

(B) 가

$\mathbf{r} = (1, 0, 0)$ ()
 $\mathbf{g} = (0, 1, 0)$ ()
 $\mathbf{b} = (0, 0, 1)$ ()

, 0 1 \mathbf{r}, \mathbf{g}

(monochrome) (color)

RGB (RGB space) RGB (RGB Color Cube)

$\mathbf{c} = c_1\mathbf{r} + c_2\mathbf{g} + c_3\mathbf{b}$
 $= c_1(1, 0, 0) + c_2(0, 1, 0) + c_3(0, 0, 1)$
 $= (c_1, c_2, c_3)$

(Cyan)



$$P_1(2, -1, 4), \quad P_2(7, 5, -8) \quad \mathbf{v} = \vec{P_1P_2}$$

$$\mathbf{v} = (7 - 2, 5 - (-1), (-8) - 4) = (5, 6, -12).$$

2

$$P_1(x_1, y_1), \quad P_2(x_2, y_2)$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} = (x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1)$$

.

가 ()

가 .

$$3.1.14a \quad xy \quad (x, y) = (k, l) \quad O'$$

$$x'y' \quad xy \quad 2 \quad P$$

$$(x, y) \quad (x', y') \quad .$$

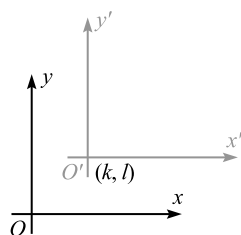
$$\overrightarrow{O'P} \quad 3.1.14b \quad .xy \quad (k, l)$$

$$(x, y) \quad . \quad \overrightarrow{O'P} = (x - k, y - l) \quad .x'y' \quad (0, 0)$$

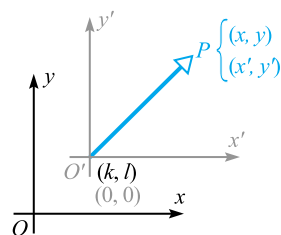
$$, \quad (x', y') \quad . \quad \overrightarrow{O'P} = (x', y')$$

$$x' = x - k, \quad y' = y - l$$

(translation equation)



(a)



(b)

3.1.14



$$xy \quad xy \quad (k, l) = (4, 1) \quad x'y'$$

$$(a) \quad xy \quad P(2, 0) \quad x'y' \quad .$$

$$(b) \quad x'y' \quad Q(-1, 5) \quad xy \quad .$$

(a):

$$x' = x - 4, \quad y' = y - 1$$

$$P(2, 0) \quad x'y' \quad x' = 2 - 4 = -2 \quad y' = 0 - 1 = -1 \quad .$$

(b): (a)

$$x = x' + 4, \quad y = y' + 1$$

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$$Q \quad xy \quad x = -1 + 4 = 3 \quad y = 5 + 1 = 6 \quad .$$

3

$$x' = x - k, \quad y' = y - l, \quad z' = z - m$$

$$, \quad (k, l, m) \quad x'y'z' \quad xyz \quad .$$



3.1

1.

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| (a) (3, 4, 5) | (b) (-3, 4, 5) | (c) (3, -4, 5) |
| (d) (3, 4, -5) | (e) (-3, -4, 5) | (f) (-3, 4, -5) |
| (g) (3, -4, -5) | (h) (-3, -4, -5) | (i) (-3, 0, 0) |
| (j) (3, 0, 3) | (k) (0, 0, -3) | (l) (0, 3, 0) |

2.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (a) $\mathbf{v}_1 = (3, 6)$ | (b) $\mathbf{v}_2 = (-4, -8)$ | (c) $\mathbf{v}_3 = (-4, -3)$ |
| (d) $\mathbf{v}_4 = (5, -4)$ | (e) $\mathbf{v}_5 = (3, 0)$ | (f) $\mathbf{v}_6 = (0, -7)$ |
| (g) $\mathbf{v}_7 = (3, 4, 5)$ | (h) $\mathbf{v}_8 = (3, 3, 0)$ | (i) $\mathbf{v}_9 = (0, 0, -3)$ |

3.

- | P_1 | P_2 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (a) $P_1(4, 8), P_2(3, 7)$ | (b) $P_1(3, -5), P_2(-4, -7)$ |
| (c) $P_1(-5, 0), P_2(-3, 1)$ | (d) $P_1(0, 0), P_2(a, b)$ |
| (e) $P_1(3, -7, 2), P_2(-2, 5, -4)$ | (f) $P_1(-1, 0, 2), P_2(0, -1, 0)$ |
| (g) $P_1(a, b, c), P_2(0, 0, 0)$ | (h) $P_1(0, 0, 0), P_2(a, b, c)$ |

4. $P(-1, 3, -5)$ 가

- (a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = (6, 7, -3)$.
 (b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = (6, 7, -3)$.

5. $Q(3, 0, -5)$

- (a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = (4, -2, -1)$.
 (b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = (4, -2, -1)$.

6. $\mathbf{u} = (-3, 1, 2), \mathbf{v} = (4, 0, -8), \mathbf{w} = (6, -1, -4)$

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| (a) $\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$ | (b) $6\mathbf{u} + 2\mathbf{v}$ | (c) $-\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{u}$ |
| (d) $5(\mathbf{v} - 4\mathbf{u})$ | (e) $-3(\mathbf{v} - 8\mathbf{w})$ | (f) $(2\mathbf{u} - 7\mathbf{w}) - (8\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{u})$ |

7. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 6 $2\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{x} = 7\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{x} 8. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 6 c_1, c_2, c_3

$$c_1 \mathbf{u} + c_2 \mathbf{v} + c_3 \mathbf{w} = (2, 0, 4)$$

9. c_1, c_2, c_3 .
 $c_1(-2, 9, 6) + c_2(-3, 2, 1) + c_3(1, 7, 5) = (0, 5, 4)$

10. c_1, c_2, c_3 .
 $c_1(1, 2, 0) + c_2(2, 1, 1) + c_3(0, 3, 1) = (0, 0, 0)$

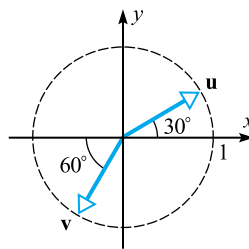
11. $P(2, 3, -2), Q(7, -4, 1)$
 (a) PQ .
 (b) PQ 3:4 .

12. xy O' xy $(2, -3)$ $x'y'$
 가 .
 (a) xy 가 $(7, 5)$ P $x'y'$.
 (b) $x'y'$ 가 $(-3, 6)$ Q xy .
 (c) xy $x'y'$ P Q .
 (d) $\mathbf{v} = (3, 7)$ xy $x'y'$ \mathbf{v}
 가?
 (e) $\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2)$ 가 xy $x'y'$ \mathbf{v}
 가?

13. $P(1, 3, 7)$. $(4, 0, -6)$ PQ Q
 가?

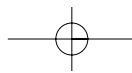
14. xyz $x'y'z'$ 가 . \mathbf{v} xyz
 $\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$ \mathbf{v} $x'y'z'$
 가 .

15. 15 $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$.



15

16. $\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2)$, $k\mathbf{v} = (kv_1, kv_2)$.
 [$k > 0$ 3.1.8 .
 k 가 4 가 가
]



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17. 3.1.13

$$\mathbf{u} = \overrightarrow{OP_1} + \frac{1}{2}(\overrightarrow{OP_2} - \overrightarrow{OP_1})$$

18.

19.

가

가?

20.

20

(a) 12

12

가?

(b) 3 9

12

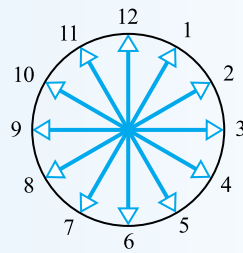
가?

(c) 5, 11 8

가

9

가?



20

21.

(T)

(F)

(a) $\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y} = \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{z}$ $\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{z}$

(b) $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} = 0$ $a \mathbf{u} + b \mathbf{v} = 0$

(c)

(d) $a\mathbf{x} = 0$ $a = 0$ $\mathbf{x} = 0$

(e) $a\mathbf{u} + b\mathbf{v} = 0$ $\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{v}$

(f) $\mathbf{u} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\mathbf{j}$ $\mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3}\mathbf{o}$

3.2

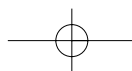
;

2

3

가

가



3.2.1

$\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 2 3 k, l 가

- | | |
|--|---|
| (a) $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{u}$ | (b) $(\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) + \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{u} + (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$ |
| (c) $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{0} + \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u}$ | (d) $\mathbf{u} + (-\mathbf{u}) = \mathbf{0}$ |
| (e) $k(l\mathbf{u}) = (kl)\mathbf{u}$ | (f) $k(\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) = k\mathbf{u} + k\mathbf{v}$ |
| (g) $(k + l)\mathbf{u} = k\mathbf{u} + l\mathbf{u}$ | (h) $1\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u}$ |

, 가
가
가

3.2.1

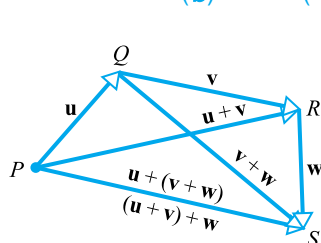
(b) 가

(b) (): 3 . 2

$$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3), \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3), \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) + \mathbf{w} &= [(u_1, u_2, u_3) + (v_1, v_2, v_3)] + (w_1, w_2, w_3) \\ &= (u_1 + v_1, u_2 + v_2, u_3 + v_3) + (w_1, w_2, w_3) \\ &= ([u_1 + v_1] + w_1, [u_2 + v_2] + w_2, [u_3 + v_3] + w_3) \\ &= (u_1 + [v_1 + w_1], u_2 + [v_2 + w_2], u_3 + [v_3 + w_3]) \\ &= (u_1, u_2, u_3) + (v_1 + w_1, v_2 + w_2, v_3 + w_3) \\ &= \mathbf{u} + (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}). \end{aligned}$$

(b) (): $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3.2.1 $\overrightarrow{PQ}, \overrightarrow{QR}$



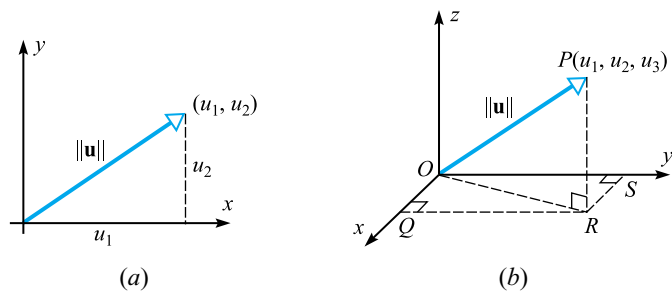
$$\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = \overrightarrow{QS} \quad \mathbf{u} + (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}) = \overrightarrow{PS}$$

$$\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} = \overrightarrow{PR} \quad (\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) + \mathbf{w} = \overrightarrow{PS}$$

$$\mathbf{u} + (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}) = (\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) + \mathbf{w}.$$

3.2.1 $\mathbf{u} + (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$ $(\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v})$
+ \mathbf{w}

: (b) 가 , $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} +$



3.2.2

가 . “ ” $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{u}
 \mathbf{w} (3.2.1).

\mathbf{u} (length) \mathbf{u} (norm) \mathbf{u} .
 2 $\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2)$

$$\|\mathbf{u}\| = \sqrt{u_1^2 + u_2^2} \quad (1)$$

(3.2.2a). 3 $\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3)$ 3.2.2b

$$\|\mathbf{u}\|^2 = (OR)^2 + (RP)^2 = (OQ)^2 + (OS)^2 + (RP)^2 = u_1^2 + u_2^2 + u_3^2$$

$$\|\mathbf{u}\| = \sqrt{u_1^2 + u_2^2 + u_3^2}. \quad (2)$$

1 (unit vector) .

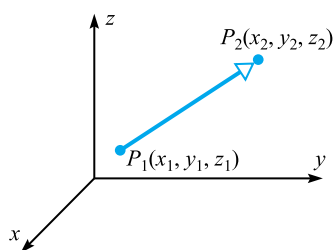
3 $P_1(x_1, y_1, z_1), P_2(x_2, y_2, z_2)$

(distance) d $\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2}$ (3.2.3). ,

$$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} = (x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1)$$

(2)

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2} \quad (3)$$



3.2.3 P_1 P_2
 $\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2}$.

2

$P_1(x_1, y_1), P_2(x_2, y_2)$

$$d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2} \quad (4)$$

 t_0 d

. U.S.

12

가

24

5

 t

6

가

가

 xyz

—

 t
$$(x, y, z)$$

가

d

(second-degree equation)

$$(x - x_0)^2 + (y - y_0)^2 + (z - z_0)^2$$

$$= 0.22(t - t_0)^2$$



/100

$$x, y, z \quad t_0$$
$$x, y, z, t_0$$

1



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$$\|\mathbf{u}\| = \sqrt{(-3)^2 + (2)^2 + (1)^2} = \sqrt{14}$$

$$, \quad P_1(2, -1, -5) \quad P_2(4, -3, 1) \quad d$$

$$d = \sqrt{(4-2)^2 + (-3+1)^2 + (1+5)^2} = \sqrt{44} = 2\sqrt{11}$$

$$k\mathbf{u} \quad k\mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{u} \quad |k|$$

$$\|k\mathbf{u}\| = |k|\|\mathbf{u}\| \quad (5)$$

2 3



3.2

1. \mathbf{v}

$$(a) \mathbf{v} = (4, -3) \quad (b) \mathbf{v} = (2, 3) \quad (c) \mathbf{v} = (-5, 0)$$

$$(d) \mathbf{v} = (2, 2, 2) \quad (e) \mathbf{v} = (-7, 2, -1) \quad (f) \mathbf{v} = (0, 6, 0)$$

2. $P_1 \quad P_2$

$$(a) P_1(3, 4), P_2(5, 7) \quad (b) P_1(-3, 6), P_2(-1, -4)$$

$$(c) P_1(7, -5, 1), P_2(-7, -2, -1) \quad (d) P_1(3, 3, 3), P_2(6, 0, 3)$$

3. $\mathbf{u} = (2, -2, 3), \mathbf{v} = (1, -3, 4), \mathbf{w} = (3, 6, -4)$

$$(a) \|\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}\| \quad (b) \|\mathbf{u}\| + \|\mathbf{v}\| \quad (c) \|-2\mathbf{u}\| + 2\|\mathbf{u}\|$$

$$(d) \|3\mathbf{u} - 5\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}\| \quad (e) \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{w}\|}\mathbf{w} \quad (f) \left\| \frac{1}{\|\mathbf{w}\|}\mathbf{w} \right\|$$

4. $\mathbf{v} = 2 \quad \mathbf{w} = 3 \quad \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{w}$ 가? 가?5. $\mathbf{u} = (2, 0, 4) \quad \mathbf{w} = (1, 3, -6)$. 가 k, l

$$(a) k\mathbf{u} + l\mathbf{v} = (5, 9, -14) \quad (b) k\mathbf{u} + l\mathbf{v} = (9, 15, -21)$$

6. $\mathbf{u} = (2, 6, -7), \mathbf{v} = (-1, -1, 8) \quad k = 3 \quad (2, 14, 11) = k\mathbf{u} + l\mathbf{v} \quad l$ 가?7. $\mathbf{v} = (-1, 2, 5) \quad k\mathbf{v} = 4 \quad k$ 8. $\mathbf{u} = (7, -3, 1), \mathbf{v} = (9, 6, 6), \mathbf{w} = (2, 1, -8), k = -2, l = 5$

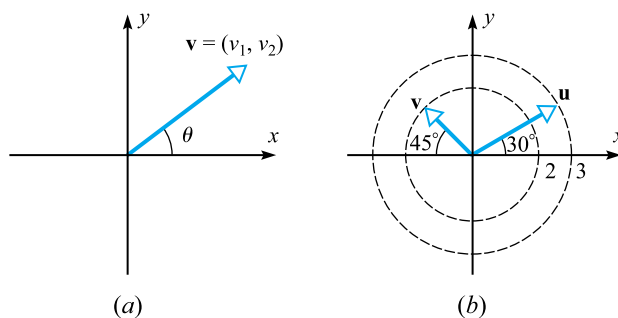
3.2.1

(a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g)

3.2 ; ... 157

9. (a) \mathbf{v} $\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{u}\|}\mathbf{v}$.
 (b) (a) $\mathbf{v} = (3, 4)$.
 (c) (a) $\mathbf{v} = (-2, 3, -6)$.

10. (a) $10(a)$ $\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2)$ $v_1 = \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta$ $v_2 = \|\mathbf{v}\| \sin \theta$
 (b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ $10(b)$. (a) $4\mathbf{u} - 5\mathbf{v}$



10

11. $\mathbf{P}_0 = (x_0, y_0, z_0)$, $\mathbf{p} = (x, y, z)$ $\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{p}_0 = 1$ (x, y, z)

12. 2 3 \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$

13. 3.2.1 (a), (c), (e) .

14. 3.2.1 (d), (g), (h) .

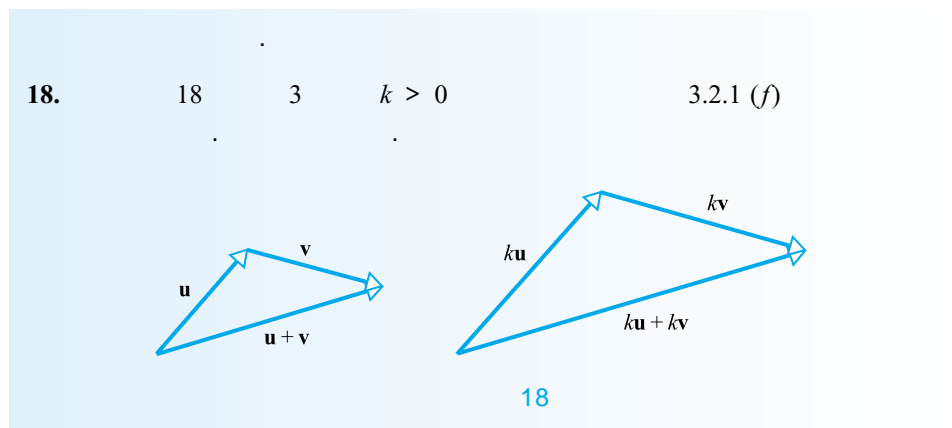
15. 9 $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ 가 가 가?

16. (a) $\mathbf{P} = (a, b, c)$ 가 xz 가
 가? a, b, c

- (b) $\mathbf{P} = (a, b, c)$ 가 xz 가
 가? a, b, c

17. (a) $\mathbf{x} < 1$ \mathbf{x} 가?
 (b) 1 , \mathbf{x}_0

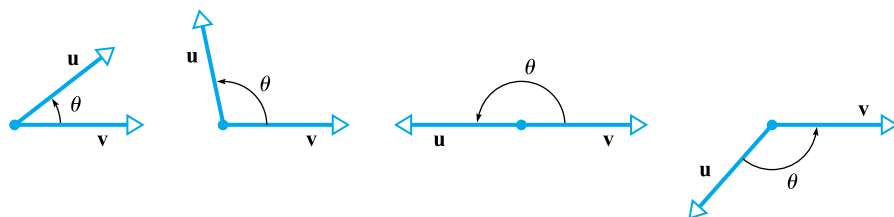
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3.3 () ;

2 3
가

() \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 2 3 0
 $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$
 $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 (angle between \mathbf{u} and \mathbf{v}) (3.3.1).



3.3.1 $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가



\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 2 3 , θ \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}
 (Euclidean inner product or dot product) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$

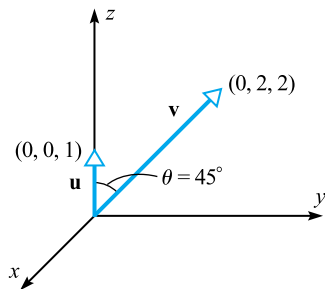
$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \begin{cases} \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta & (\mathbf{u} \neq \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{v} \neq \mathbf{0}) \\ 0 & (\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0}) \end{cases} \quad (1)$$



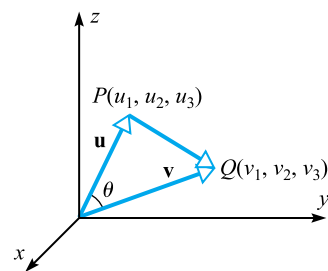
()

3.3.2 $\mathbf{u} = (0, 0, 1)$ $\mathbf{v} = (0, 2, 2)$ 가 45° .

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta = (\sqrt{0^2 + 0^2 + 1^2})(\sqrt{0^2 + 2^2 + 2^2}) \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = 2.$$



3.3.2



3.3.3

()

. 3 , 2

$$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3), \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3) \quad 0 \quad 3.3.3$$

θ ,

$$\|\overrightarrow{PQ}\|^2 = \|\mathbf{u}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 - 2\|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta \quad (2)$$

$$\text{가 } \overrightarrow{PQ} = \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{u} \quad (2)$$

$$\|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta = \frac{1}{2}(\|\mathbf{u}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 - \|\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{u}\|^2)$$

,

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{2}(\|\mathbf{u}\|^2 + \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 - \|\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{u}\|^2)$$

.

$$\|\mathbf{u}\|^2 = u_1^2 + u_2^2 + u_3^2, \quad \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 = v_1^2 + v_2^2 + v_3^2,$$

$$\|\mathbf{v} - \mathbf{u}\|^2 = (v_1 - u_1)^2 + (v_2 - u_2)^2 + (v_3 - u_3)^2$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = u_1 v_1 + u_2 v_2 + u_3 v_3 \quad (3)$$

가 $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가

$$\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{0} \quad \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0} \quad () .$$

$$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2), \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2) \quad 2 \quad (3)$$

.

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = u_1 v_1 + u_2 v_2. \quad (4)$$

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가

 $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 (1)

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}}{\|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\|} . \quad (5)$$

2

(3) ()

 $\mathbf{u} = (2, -1, 1), \mathbf{v} = (1, 1, 2)$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 θ .: $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = u_1 v_1 + u_2 v_2 + u_3 v_3 = (2)(1) + (-1)(1) + (1)(2) = 3$

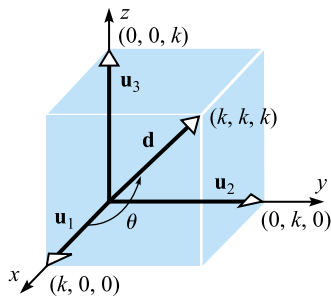
$$\|\mathbf{u}\| = \|\mathbf{v}\| = \sqrt{6}$$

, (5)

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}}{\|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\|} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{6}\sqrt{6}} = \frac{1}{2} .$$

 $\theta = 60^\circ$.

3



3.3.4

: k 3.3.4, $\mathbf{u}_1 = (k, 0, 0), \mathbf{u}_2 = (0, k, 0), \mathbf{u}_3 = (0, 0, k)$,

$$\mathbf{d} = (k, k, k) = \mathbf{u}_1 + \mathbf{u}_2 + \mathbf{u}_3$$

. \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u}_1 θ

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{u}_1 \cdot \mathbf{d}}{\|\mathbf{u}_1\| \|\mathbf{d}\|} = \frac{k^2}{(k)(\sqrt{3}k^2)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} .$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right) \approx 54.74^\circ .$$

 k 가 .

가

가

3.3.1

 $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 2

3

$$(a) \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \|\mathbf{v}\|^2, \quad \|\mathbf{v}\| = (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v})^{1/2}$$

$$(b) \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta, \quad \theta \text{가}$$

$$\theta = 0 \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} > 0$$

$$\theta = \pi \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} < 0$$

$$\theta = \pi/2 \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0$$

$$(a): \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \|\mathbf{v}\|^2$$

$$\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \|\mathbf{v}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta = \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 \cos 0 = \|\mathbf{v}\|^2.$$

$$(b): \theta = 0 \quad \cos \theta = 1, \quad \theta = \pi \quad \cos \theta = -1, \quad \theta \text{가} \quad \cos \theta > 0$$

$$\theta \text{가} \quad \cos \theta < 0, \quad \theta = \pi/2 \quad \cos \theta = 0$$

$$\cos \theta = 0 \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \cos \theta, \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} > 0, \quad \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{u} > 0, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}}{\|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\|}$$

4

()

$$\mathbf{u} = (1, -2, 3), \mathbf{v} = (-3, 4, 2), \mathbf{w} = (3, 6, 3)$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = (1)(-3) + (-2)(4) + (3)(2) = -5$$

$$\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w} = (-3)(3) + (4)(6) + (2)(3) = 21$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w} = (1)(3) + (-2)(6) + (3)(3) = 0.$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} < 0, \quad \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w} > 0, \quad \mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{u} = 0$$

.

(orthogonal vector) 3.3.1b

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad \mathbf{u} \perp \mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad \mathbf{u} \perp \mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0 \quad \mathbf{u} \perp \mathbf{v}$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0$$

5

$$\mathbf{n} = (a, b) \quad ax + by + c = 0$$

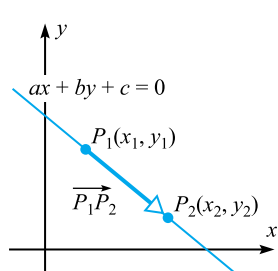
$$P_1(x_1, y_1) \quad P_2(x_2, y_2)$$

$$ax_1 + by_1 + c = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$ax_2 + by_2 + c = 0$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} = (x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1) \quad (3.3.5) \mathbf{n}$$

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3.3.5

$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_2}$ 가

(6)

$$a(x_2 - x_1) + b(y_2 - y_1) = 0$$

$$(a, b) \cdot (x_2 - x_1, y_2 - y_1) = 0.$$

$$\mathbf{n} \cdot \overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} = 0$$

$\mathbf{n} \cdot \overrightarrow{P_1 P_2}$

가

3.3.2

- $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 2 3 k
- (a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{u}$
 - (b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}) = \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w}$
 - (c) $k(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) = (k\mathbf{u}) \cdot \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \cdot (k\mathbf{v})$
 - (d) $\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0$ $\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} > 0, \mathbf{v} \neq \mathbf{0}$ $\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0$.

3

(c)

$$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3), \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} k(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) &= k(u_1 v_1 + u_2 v_2 + u_3 v_3) \\ &= (ku_1)v_1 + (ku_2)v_2 + (ku_3)v_3 \\ &= (k\mathbf{u}) \cdot \mathbf{v}. \end{aligned}$$

$$k(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) = \mathbf{u} \cdot (k\mathbf{v}).$$

가

\mathbf{u}

\mathbf{a}

\mathbf{a}

“ (decompose) ”

\mathbf{u} \mathbf{a} 가

Q

\mathbf{u}

(3.3.6).

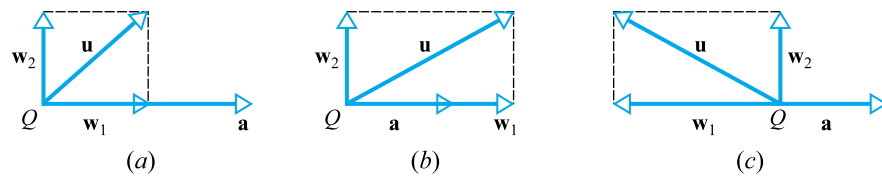
\mathbf{u}

\mathbf{a}

Q

\mathbf{w}_1

$$\mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{w}_1$$



3.3.6 $\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{w}_1 + \mathbf{w}_2$, $\mathbf{w}_1 \perp \mathbf{a}$, $\mathbf{w}_2 \perp \mathbf{a}$.

3.3.6 $\mathbf{w}_1 = \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$, $\mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{w}_1$.

$$\mathbf{w}_1 + \mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{w}_1 + (\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{w}_1) = \mathbf{u}$$

$\mathbf{w}_1 = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a}$ (orthogonal projection of \mathbf{u} on \mathbf{a})
 \mathbf{u} (vector component of \mathbf{u} along \mathbf{a})

$$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} \quad (7)$$

$\mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$ (vector component of \mathbf{u} orthogonal to \mathbf{a})
 $\mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{w}_1 \quad (7)$

$$\mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$$

$$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a}$$

3.3.3

$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a} \neq 0$, $\mathbf{a} \neq \mathbf{0}$.

$$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a} \quad (\mathbf{u} \text{의 } \mathbf{a} \text{에 대한 사영})$$

$$\mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u} - \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a} \quad (\mathbf{u} \text{의 } \mathbf{a} \text{에 대한 수직 성분})$$

$\mathbf{w}_1 = \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$, $\mathbf{w}_2 = \mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$. $\mathbf{w}_1 \perp \mathbf{a}$, $\mathbf{w}_2 \perp \mathbf{a}$.

$$\mathbf{w}_1 = k\mathbf{a}$$

$$\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{w}_1 + \mathbf{w}_2 = k\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{w}_2. \quad (8)$$

(8) $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{a} = \|\mathbf{a}\|^2$, 3.3.1a 3.3.2, $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{a} = \|\mathbf{a}\|^2$.

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a} = (k\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{w}_2) \cdot \mathbf{a} = k\|\mathbf{a}\|^2 + \mathbf{w}_2 \cdot \mathbf{a}. \quad (9)$$

$$\mathbf{w}_2 \perp \mathbf{a} \Rightarrow \mathbf{w}_2 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0. \quad (9)$$

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$$k = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2}.$$

$$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{w}_1 = k\mathbf{a}$$

$$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a}$$



$$\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{u}$$

$$\mathbf{u} = (2, -1, 3) \quad \mathbf{a} = (4, -1, 2) \quad \cdot \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{u}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a} &= (2)(4) + (-1)(-1) + (3)(2) = 15 \\ \|\mathbf{a}\|^2 &= 4^2 + (-1)^2 + 2^2 = 21. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{u}$$

$$\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a} = \frac{15}{21} (4, -1, 2) = \left(\frac{20}{7}, -\frac{5}{7}, \frac{10}{7}\right)$$

$$\mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$$

$$\mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = (2, -1, 3) - \left(\frac{20}{7}, -\frac{5}{7}, \frac{10}{7}\right) = \left(-\frac{6}{7}, -\frac{2}{7}, \frac{11}{7}\right).$$

$$\mathbf{u} - \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{a}^\top = 0$$

$$\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{u}$$

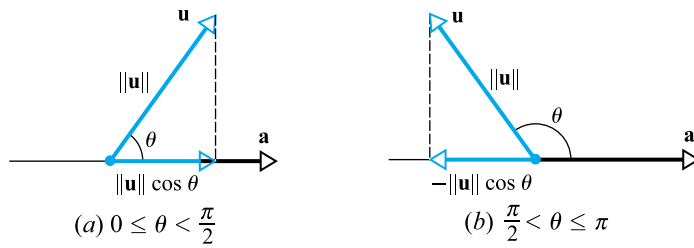
$$\begin{aligned} \|\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}\| &= \left\| \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \mathbf{a} \right\| \\ &= \left| \frac{\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \right| \|\mathbf{a}\| \quad \leftarrow 3.2 \quad (5) \\ &= \frac{|\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}|}{\|\mathbf{a}\|^2} \|\mathbf{a}\| \quad \leftarrow \mathbf{a}^2 > 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\|\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}\| = \frac{|\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}|}{\|\mathbf{a}\|} \quad (10)$$

$$\theta \quad \mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a} = \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{a}\| \cos \theta \quad (10)$$

$$\|\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}\| = \|\mathbf{u}\| |\cos \theta| \quad (11)$$

3.3 (); ... 165



3.3.7

().

3.3.7 .



$P_0(x_0, y_0)$

$ax + by + c = 0$

D

$Q(x_1, y_1)$

$\mathbf{n} = (a, b)$

Q

5

\mathbf{n} (3.3.8).

D $\overrightarrow{QP_0}$ \mathbf{n}

, (10)

$$D = \|\text{proj}_{\mathbf{n}} \overrightarrow{QP_0}\| = \frac{|\overrightarrow{QP_0} \cdot \mathbf{n}|}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}.$$

,

$$\overrightarrow{QP_0} = (x_0 - x_1, y_0 - y_1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{QP_0} \cdot \mathbf{n} = a(x_0 - x_1) + b(y_0 - y_1)$$

$$\|\mathbf{n}\| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

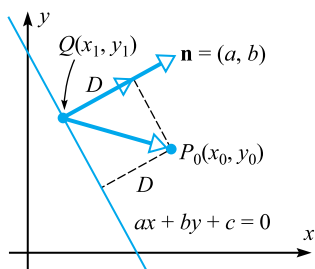
$$D = \frac{|a(x_0 - x_1) + b(y_0 - y_1)|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}. \quad (12)$$

$Q(x_1, y_1)$

$$ax_1 + by_1 + c = 0$$

$$c = -ax_1 - by_1.$$

(12)



3.3.8

$$D = \frac{|ax_0 + by_0 + c|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \quad (13)$$



(1, -2)

$$3x + 4y - 6 = 0$$

D (13)

$$D = \frac{|(3)(1) + 4(-2) - 6|}{\sqrt{3^2 + 4^2}} = \frac{|-11|}{\sqrt{25}} = \frac{11}{5}$$



3.3

1. $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$

(a) $\mathbf{u} = (2, 3), \mathbf{v} = (5, -7)$

(b) $\mathbf{u} = (-6, -2), \mathbf{v} = (4, 0)$

(c) $\mathbf{u} = (1, -5, 4), \mathbf{v} = (3, 3, 3)$

(d) $\mathbf{u} = (-2, 2, 3), \mathbf{v} = (1, 7, -4)$

2. $\frac{|\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}|}{\|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\|} = \cos \theta$ 3. \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 가

(a) $\mathbf{u} = (6, 1, 4), \mathbf{v} = (2, 0, -3)$

(b) $\mathbf{u} = (0, 0, -1), \mathbf{v} = (1, 1, 1)$

(c) $\mathbf{u} = (-6, 0, 4), \mathbf{v} = (3, 1, 6)$

(d) $\mathbf{u} = (2, 4, -8), \mathbf{v} = (5, 3, 7)$

4. $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{a}$

(a) $\mathbf{u} = (6, 2), \mathbf{a} = (3, -9)$

(b) $\mathbf{u} = (-1, -2), \mathbf{a} = (-2, 3)$

(c) $\mathbf{u} = (3, 1, -7), \mathbf{a} = (1, 0, 5)$

(d) $\mathbf{u} = (1, 0, 0), \mathbf{a} = (4, 3, 8)$

5. 4 $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{u}$ 6. $\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$

(a) $\mathbf{u} = (1, -2), \mathbf{a} = (-4, -3)$

(b) $\mathbf{u} = (5, 6), \mathbf{a} = (2, -1)$

(c) $\mathbf{u} = (3, 0, 4), \mathbf{a} = (2, 3, 3)$

(d) $\mathbf{u} = (3, -2, 6), \mathbf{a} = (1, 2, -7)$

7. $\mathbf{u} = (5, -2, 1), \mathbf{v} = (1, 6, 3) \quad k = -4$ 3.3.28. (a) $\mathbf{v} = (a, b) \quad \mathbf{w} = (-b, a)$

(b) (a) $\mathbf{v} = (2, -3)$

(c) $(-3, 4)$

9. $\mathbf{u} = (3, 4), \mathbf{v} = (5, -1), \mathbf{w} = (7, 1)$

(a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot (7\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$

(b) $\|(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{w}\|$

(c) $\|\mathbf{u}\|(\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w})$

(d) $(\|\mathbf{u}\|\mathbf{v}) \cdot \mathbf{w}$

10. $\mathbf{u} = (5, -2, 3)$ 5

11. 가 $(0, -1), (1, -2), (4, 1)$ 3

12. $A(3, 0, 2), B(4, 3, 0), C(8, 1, -1)$ 3
가?

13. $\mathbf{u} = (1, 0, 1), \mathbf{v} = (0, 1, 1)$

14. xy $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}$ 가 , x
 120° $\mathbf{b} \cdot 5$
가 y $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}$

15. xy \mathbf{a} x 47°
 \mathbf{b} x 43°
 $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}$ 가?

16. $\mathbf{p} = (2, k), \mathbf{q} = (3, 5)$ k
(a) $\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}$ (b) $\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q}$
(c) $\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q} = \pi/3$ (d) $\mathbf{p} \cdot \mathbf{q} = \pi/4$

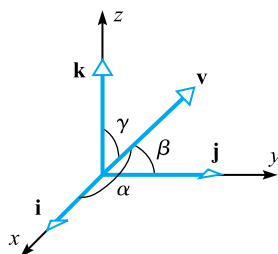
17. (13)
(a) $4x + 3y + 4 = 0; (-3, 1)$ (b) $y = -4x + 2; (2, -5)$ (c) $3x + y = 5; (1, 8)$

18. $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}^2 + \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}^2 = 2\mathbf{u}^2 + 2\mathbf{v}^2$

19. $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}^2 - \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}^2$

20.

21. $\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{k}$ 3 x, y, z
 $\mathbf{v} = (a, b, c)$ $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{k}$ α, β
 γ \mathbf{v} (direction angles) (21), $\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma$
 \mathbf{v} (direction cosines)
(a) $\cos \alpha = a/|\mathbf{v}|$ (b) $\cos \beta = \cos \gamma$
(c) $\mathbf{v}/|\mathbf{v}| = (\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma)$
(d) $\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1$



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22. 21 가 $10\text{ cm} \times 15\text{ cm} \times 25\text{ cm}$. (:)

23. 21 3 \mathbf{v}_1 \mathbf{v}_2 가

$$\cos \alpha_1 \cos \alpha_2 + \cos \beta_1 \cos \beta_2 + \cos \gamma_1 \cos \gamma_2 = 0$$

24. (a) $A(2, 3), C(4, 7)$ $D(-5, 8)$ 3 .
 (b) $ABCD$ 가 B 가?

25. \mathbf{v} 가 $\mathbf{w}_1, \mathbf{w}_2$ $\mathbf{v} = k_1\mathbf{w}_1 + k_2\mathbf{w}_2$.

26. \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 2 3 $k = \mathbf{u}$ $l = \mathbf{v}$.
 $\mathbf{w} = l\mathbf{u} + k\mathbf{v}$ \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 가 2 .

27. () . ?

(a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w})$ (b) $(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) + \mathbf{w}$ (c) $\|\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}\|$ (d) $k \cdot (\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v})$

28. $\text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u} = \text{proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{a}$ 가 가 가? .

29. $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{u} $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w}$ 가 가? .

30. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3 , 3
 \mathbf{r} 가 . $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{r}

(: $\mathbf{r} = c_1\mathbf{u} + c_2\mathbf{v} + c_3\mathbf{w}$)

31. \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 2 3 . $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}^2 = \mathbf{u}^2 + \mathbf{v}^2$ 가? .

3.4

가 3

3.3

2

3

3

가 .



3

$$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3) \quad \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = (u_2 v_3 - u_3 v_2, u_3 v_1 - u_1 v_3, u_1 v_2 - u_2 v_1)$$

 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

(cross product)

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \left(\begin{vmatrix} u_2 & u_3 \\ v_2 & v_3 \end{vmatrix}, -\begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_3 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{vmatrix} \right) \quad (1)$$

: (1)

 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ • 2×3

$$\begin{array}{c} R \\ S \\ T \end{array} \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} V \\ W \\ X \end{array} \begin{array}{c} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \end{array}$$

1

 \mathbf{u}

2

 \mathbf{v} • $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

1

1

, $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

2

2

, $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

3

3



1

$$\mathbf{u} = (1, 2, -2), \mathbf{v} = (3, 0, 1)$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$$

:

(1)

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} &= \left(\begin{vmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}, -\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \right) \\ &= (2, -7, -6). \end{aligned}$$

가 .

가

$$, \quad \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \quad \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$$

3.4.1

$$\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w} \quad 3$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 (a) \quad & \mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) = 0 & (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{u} &= 0) \\
 (b) \quad & \mathbf{v} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) = 0 & (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} &= 0) \\
 (c) \quad & \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})^2 & (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} &= \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v} - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})^2) \\
 (d) \quad & \mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{v} - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})\mathbf{w} & (\mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) &= (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{v} - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})\mathbf{w}) \\
 (e) \quad & (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w} = (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{v} - (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{u} & ((\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w} &= (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{v} - (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w})\mathbf{u})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(a): \mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3) \quad \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) &= (u_1, u_2, u_3) \cdot (u_2v_3 - u_3v_2, u_3v_1 - u_1v_3, u_1v_2 - u_2v_1) \\
 &= u_1(u_2v_3 - u_3v_2) + u_2(u_3v_1 - u_1v_3) + u_3(u_1v_2 - u_2v_1) = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(b): (a) \text{에 의해}$$

$$(c): \|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\|^2 = (u_2v_3 - u_3v_2)^2 + (u_3v_1 - u_1v_3)^2 + (u_1v_2 - u_2v_1)^2 \quad (2)$$

$$\|\mathbf{u}\|^2\|\mathbf{v}\|^2 - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})^2 = (u_1^2 + u_2^2 + u_3^2)(v_1^2 + v_2^2 + v_3^2) - (u_1v_1 + u_2v_2 + u_3v_3)^2 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \quad (3)$$

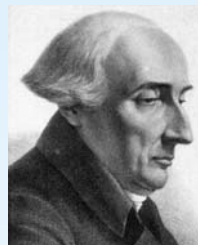
$$(d) \quad (e): \text{26, 27}$$

(Joseph Louis Lagrange: 1736~1813):

가

(Turin)
Lodovico
ngia
가
(Halley)

(Giuseppe
Lagra-
ngia
가



가

16
19

가

가

(Legion of Honor)

, 25

(pantheon)

(mecanique analytique)

2

 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \quad \mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{v}$

$$\mathbf{u} = (1, 2, -2), \mathbf{v} = (3, 0, 1) \quad 1, \quad ,$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = (2, -7, -6)$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) = (1)(2) + (2)(-7) + (-2)(-6) = 0$$

$$\mathbf{v} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) = (3)(2) + (0)(-7) + (1)(-6) = 0$$

$$, \quad 3.4.1 \quad \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \quad \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} \quad .$$

3.4.2

$\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3, k .

$$(a) \quad \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = -(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u})$$

$$(b) \quad \mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w}) = (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) + (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{w})$$

$$(c) \quad (\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w} = (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{w}) + (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})$$

$$(d) \quad k(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) = (k\mathbf{u}) \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \times (k\mathbf{v})$$

$$(e) \quad \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{0} \times \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$(f) \quad \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{0}$$

(1)

(a) .

(a): (1) $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ (1)
(-1) ,
가 . , $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = -(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u})$ 가 .

3

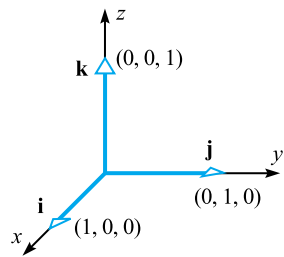
$$\mathbf{i} = (1, 0, 0), \quad \mathbf{j} = (0, 1, 0), \quad \mathbf{k} = (0, 0, 1)$$

가 1 (3.4.1
(standard unit vectors)

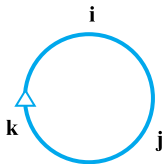
$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3) \quad \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{k} ,$$

$$\mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3) = v_1(1, 0, 0) + v_2(0, 1, 0) + v_3(0, 0, 1) = v_1\mathbf{i} + v_2\mathbf{j} + v_3\mathbf{k}$$

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3.4.1



3.4.2

$$(2, -3, 4) = 2\mathbf{i} - 3\mathbf{j} + 4\mathbf{k}$$

(1)

$$\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j} = \left(\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}, -\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right) = (0, 0, 1) = \mathbf{k}.$$

$$\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{i} = \mathbf{0} \quad \mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{0} \quad \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{k} \quad \mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{i} = \mathbf{j}$$

$$\mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{i} = -\mathbf{k} \quad \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{j} = -\mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{k} = -\mathbf{j}$$

3.4.2

(-)

$\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{k}$

$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

3×3

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} u_2 & u_3 \\ v_2 & v_3 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} - \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_3 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{j} + \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{k}. \quad (4)$$

$$, \mathbf{u} = (1, 2, -2), \mathbf{v} = (3, 0, 1)$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2\mathbf{i} - 7\mathbf{j} - 6\mathbf{k}.$$

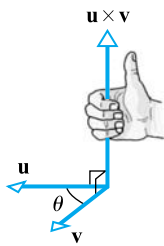
1

$$\therefore \mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w}$$

$$\mathbf{i} \times (\mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{j}) = \mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$(\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j}) \times \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{j} = -\mathbf{i}$$

$$\mathbf{i} \times (\mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{j}) \neq (\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j}) \times \mathbf{j}.$$



3.4.3

3.4.1 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ (right-hand rule)*

(3.4.3) $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = -(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u})$

$$\mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{k}, \quad \mathbf{j} \times \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{i}, \quad \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{i} = \mathbf{j}$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \text{가 } 3$$

3.4.1

(5)

$$\|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\|^2 = \|\mathbf{u}\|^2 \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 - (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})^2$$

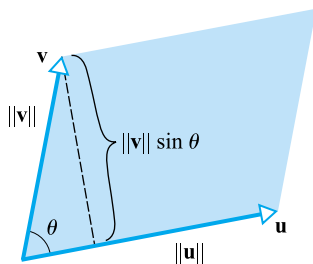
$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = |\mathbf{u}| |\mathbf{v}| \cos \theta \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\|^2 &= \|\mathbf{u}\|^2 \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 - \|\mathbf{u}\|^2 \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 \cos^2 \theta \\ &= \|\mathbf{u}\|^2 \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 (1 - \cos^2 \theta)\end{aligned}$$

$$.0 \quad \theta \quad \pi \quad \sin^2 \theta \|\mathbf{u}\|_0^2 \|\mathbf{v}\|^2 \sin^2 \theta \quad (6)$$

$$\|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\| = \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \sin \theta$$

$$(3.4.4). \quad , \quad 4 \quad A \quad (6)$$



3.4.4

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\|\mathbf{u}\| \sin \theta \\ \|\mathbf{u}\| \sin \theta & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \|\mathbf{u}\| \cos \theta \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \|\mathbf{u}\| \|\mathbf{v}\| \sin \theta \end{pmatrix} = \|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\|$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{2}(\|\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}\|^2 - \|\mathbf{u}\|^2 - \|\mathbf{v}\|^2) \quad (6)$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0} \quad .$$

*

(left-hand rule)

가

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3.4.3

4
 $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 3 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 4 .

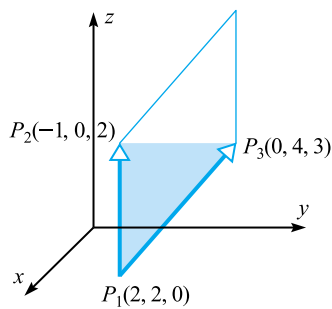
4

3
 $P_1(2, 2, 0), P_2(-1, 0, 2), P_3(0, 4, 3)$ 3 .
 $\therefore 3$ A $\overrightarrow{P_1P_2}$ $\overrightarrow{P_1P_3}$ 가 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ (
 3.4.5). 3.1 2 $\overrightarrow{P_1P_2} = (-3, -2, 2)$ $\overrightarrow{P_1P_3} = (-2,$
 2, 3)

$$\overrightarrow{P_1P_2} \times \overrightarrow{P_1P_3} = (-10, 5, -10).$$

 $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \|\overrightarrow{P_1P_2} \times \overrightarrow{P_1P_3}\| = \frac{1}{2}(15) = \frac{15}{2}.$$



3.4.5

$\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3 (scalar triple product) .

$$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3), \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3), \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3) \quad 3$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} \quad (7)$$

(4)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) &= \mathbf{u} \cdot \left(\begin{vmatrix} v_2 & v_3 \\ w_2 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} - \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{j} + \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_2 \\ w_1 & w_2 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} \right) \\
 &= \begin{vmatrix} v_2 & v_3 \\ w_2 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} u_1 - \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} u_2 + \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_2 \\ w_1 & w_2 \end{vmatrix} u_3 \\
 &= \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} .
 \end{aligned}$$

3

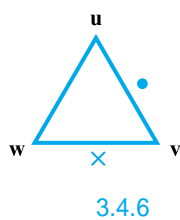


$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{u} &= 3\mathbf{i} - 2\mathbf{j} - 5\mathbf{k}, & \mathbf{v} &= \mathbf{i} + 4\mathbf{j} - 4\mathbf{k}, & \mathbf{w} &= 3\mathbf{j} + 2\mathbf{k} \\
 \therefore (7) & & & & &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) &= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -2 & -5 \\ 1 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \\
 &= 3 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -4 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} - (-2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + (-5) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w} = 60 + 4 - 15 = 49 .$$

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w} . \quad (7)$$



$$\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = \mathbf{v} \cdot (\mathbf{w} \times \mathbf{u}) = \mathbf{w} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) . \quad 3.4.6$$

$$2 \times 2 \quad 3 \times 3$$

(a)

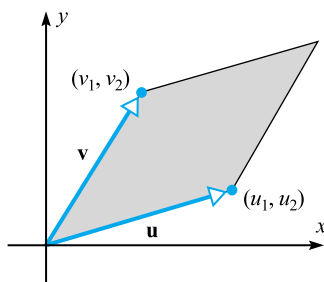
3.4.4

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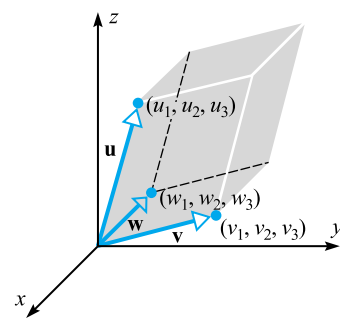
(b)

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2) \quad \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2) \quad (3.4.7a)$$

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3) \quad \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3) \quad \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3) \quad (3.4.7b)$$



(a)



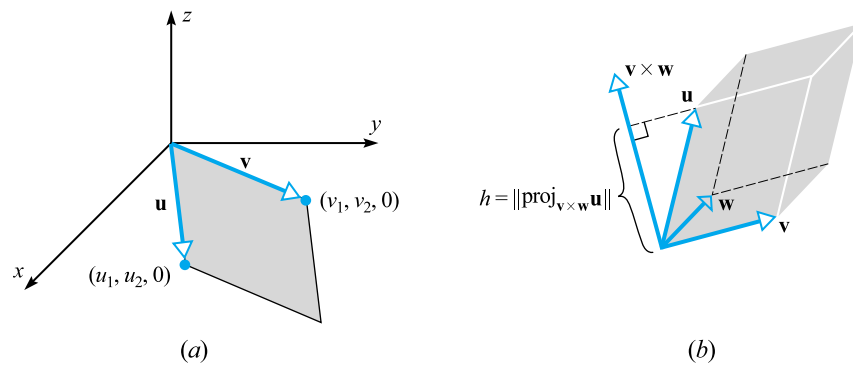
(b)

3.4.7

(a): 3.4.3 . 3 “
 $\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2) \quad \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2) \quad 2$.
 (dimension problem) ” $\mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{v} \quad xyz \quad xy$
 (3.4.8a) , $\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, 0) \quad \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, 0)$.
 ,

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ u_1 & u_2 & 0 \\ v_1 & v_2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{vmatrix} \mathbf{k} = \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{k}$$
 . 3.4.3 $\mathbf{k} = 1$ $\mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{v}$ 가 4 A

$$A = \|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\| = \left\| \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{k} \right\| = \left| \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{bmatrix} \right| \|\mathbf{k}\| = \left| \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{bmatrix} \right|$$
 ,
 (b): 3.4.8b $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} \quad \mathbf{w}$ 가 6 \mathbf{v}
 \mathbf{w} 가 4 . 3.4.3 $\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}$,



3.4.8

3.4.8b

$$h = \|\text{proj}_{\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}} \mathbf{u}\| = \frac{|\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})|}{\|\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}\|} \quad (10)$$

$$V = \left(\begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}\|} \right) = \|\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}\| \frac{|\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})|}{\|\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}\|} = |\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})| \quad (7)$$

$$V = \left| \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{bmatrix} \right|$$

3.4.4

$$V = \left| \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{bmatrix} \right| \quad (7)$$

$$V = \left| \det \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{bmatrix} \right| = |\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})|$$

가 3.3.1b

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = \pm V$$

$$+ \quad - \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})$$

(8) 3 가

3

6

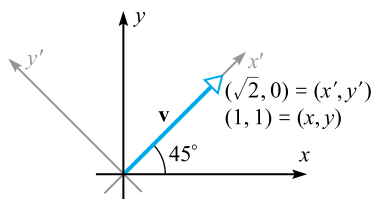
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$$(8) \quad |\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})| = 0 \quad \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w} \text{가}$$

3.4.5

$\mathbf{u} = (u_1, u_2, u_3), \mathbf{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3), \mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3)$ 가

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ w_1 & w_2 & w_3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$



3.4.9

3.4.9

xy \mathbf{v} $(1, 1)$ $x'y'$
 $(\sqrt{2}, 0)$

$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ \mathbf{u} \mathbf{v}

\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v} 가

가

- $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}
- $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$
- $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = |\mathbf{u}| |\mathbf{v}| \sin \theta$

가

$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

()가 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

가

$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

가 가

$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$

가

$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ (coordinate free)

가

 $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ \mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}

가 1

(3.4.10a)

).

3.4.10b

 xyz

$$\mathbf{u} = (1, 0, 0) = \mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{v} = (0, 1, 0) = \mathbf{j}$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{i} \times \mathbf{j} = \mathbf{k} = (0, 0, 1)$$

3.4.10c

 $x'y'z'$

$$\mathbf{u} = (0, 0, 1) = \mathbf{k} \quad \mathbf{v} = (1, 0, 0) = \mathbf{i}$$

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{i} = \mathbf{j} = (0, 1, 0)$$

3.4.10b

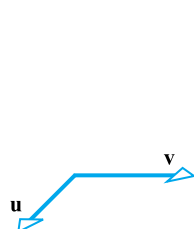
3.4.10c

 xyz

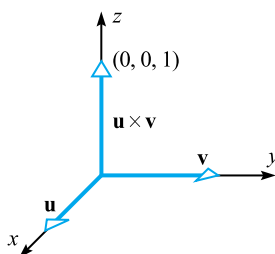
(0, 1, 0)

 $x'y'z'$

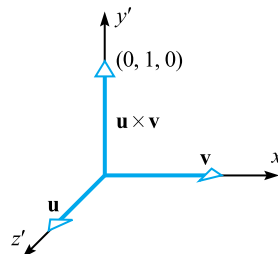
(0, 1, 0)

 xyz $x'y'z'$ $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ 가

(a)



(b)



(c)

3.4.10



3.4

1. $\mathbf{u} = (3, 2, -1), \mathbf{v} = (0, 2, -3), \mathbf{w} = (2, 6, 7)$

(a) $\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}$

(b) $\mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})$

(c) $(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w}$

(d) $(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})$

(e) $\mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} - 2\mathbf{w})$

(f) $(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) - 2\mathbf{w}$

2. $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$

(a) $\mathbf{u} = (-6, 4, 2), \mathbf{v} = (3, 1, 5)$

(b) $\mathbf{u} = (-2, 1, 5), \mathbf{v} = (3, 0, -3)$

3. $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가 4

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- (a) $\mathbf{u} = (1, -1, 2)$, $\mathbf{v} = (0, 3, 1)$ (b) $\mathbf{u} = (2, 3, 0)$, $\mathbf{v} = (-1, 2, -2)$
 (c) $\mathbf{u} = (3, -1, 4)$, $\mathbf{v} = (6, -2, 8)$

4. P, Q, R 3 .

- (a) $P(2, 6, -1)$, $Q(1, 1, 1)$, $R(4, 6, 2)$ (b) $P(1, -1, 2)$, $Q(0, 3, 4)$, $R(6, 1, 8)$

5. $\mathbf{u} = (4, 2, 1)$ $\mathbf{v} = (-3, 2, 7)$ 3.4.1 (a), (b) (c) .6. $\mathbf{u} = (5, -1, 2)$, $\mathbf{v} = (6, 0, -2)$, $\mathbf{w} = (1, 2, -1)$ 3.4.2 (a), (b) (c) .7. $\mathbf{u} = (2, -3, 5)$ \mathbf{v} .8. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3 $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})$.

- (a) $\mathbf{u} = (-1, 2, 4)$, $\mathbf{v} = (3, 4, -2)$, $\mathbf{w} = (-1, 2, 5)$
 (b) $\mathbf{u} = (3, -1, 6)$, $\mathbf{v} = (2, 4, 3)$, $\mathbf{w} = (5, -1, 2)$

9. $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = 3$ 가 .

- (a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{w} \times \mathbf{v})$ (b) $(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) \cdot \mathbf{u}$ (c) $\mathbf{w} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v})$
 (d) $\mathbf{v} \cdot (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{w})$ (e) $(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{w}) \cdot \mathbf{v}$ (f) $\mathbf{v} \cdot (\mathbf{w} \times \mathbf{u})$

10. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 6 .

- (a) $\mathbf{u} = (2, -6, 2)$, $\mathbf{v} = (0, 4, -2)$, $\mathbf{w} = (2, 2, -4)$
 (b) $\mathbf{u} = (3, 1, 2)$, $\mathbf{v} = (4, 5, 1)$, $\mathbf{w} = (1, 2, 4)$

11. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$,

- (a) $\mathbf{u} = (-1, -2, 1)$, $\mathbf{v} = (3, 0, -2)$, $\mathbf{w} = (5, -4, 0)$
 (b) $\mathbf{u} = (5, -2, 1)$, $\mathbf{v} = (4, -1, 1)$, $\mathbf{w} = (1, -1, 0)$
 (c) $\mathbf{u} = (4, -8, 1)$, $\mathbf{v} = (2, 1, -2)$, $\mathbf{w} = (3, -4, 12)$

12. yz $(3, -1, 2)$.13. $\mathbf{w} = (1, 2, 0)$ $\mathbf{u} = (3, 0, 1)$ $\mathbf{v} = (1, -1, 1)$.14. $\mathbf{a} = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$, $\mathbf{b} = (b_1, b_2, b_3)$, $\mathbf{c} = (c_1, c_2, c_3)$, $\mathbf{d} = (d_1, d_2, d_3)$.

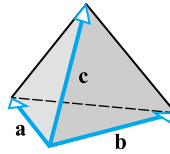
$$(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{d}) \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) = \mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c}) + \mathbf{d} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c})$$

15. $(\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}) \times (\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v})$.16. $\mathbf{u} = (2, 3, -6)$ $\mathbf{v} = (2, 3, 6)$ (sine) .17. (a) $A(1, 0, 1)$, $B(0, 2, 3)$ $C(2, 1, 0)$ 3 .(b) (a) C AB .

18. \mathbf{u} \mathbf{v} P $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} / \|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\|$
19. 18 P A, B
- (a) $P(-3, 1, 2)$, $A(1, 1, 0)$, $B(-2, 3, -4)$ (b) $P(4, 3, 0)$, $A(2, 1, -3)$, $B(0, 2, -1)$
20. θ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 0$ $\tan \theta = \|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}\| / (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})$
21. $\mathbf{u} = (3, 2, 1)$, $\mathbf{v} = (1, 1, 2)$ $\mathbf{w} = (1, 3, 3)$ 6
- (a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w}$ 가
- (b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$, \mathbf{w} 가
- (: $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi/2$)
22. $A(0, -2, 1)$, $B(1, -1, -2)$ $C(-1, 1, 0)$
- \mathbf{n} (21)
23. $\mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{n}$ 3.4.10 xyz $\mathbf{m} = (0, 0, 1)$, $\mathbf{n} = (0, 1, 0)$
- (a) 3.4.10 $x'y'z'$ $\mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{n}$
- (b) xyz $\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{n}$
- (c) $x'y'z'$ $\mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{n}$
- (d) (b) (c) 가
- 24.
- (a) $(\mathbf{u} + k\mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}$ (b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{z}) = -(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{z}) \cdot \mathbf{v}$
25. $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 3 가
- (a) $\mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}) = \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w} \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w} \mathbf{v}$
- (b) $(\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w} \mathbf{v} - \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w} \mathbf{u}$
26. 3.4.1 (d) [: $\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{i} = (1, 0, 0)$
- $\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{j} = (0, 1, 0)$, $\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{k} = (0, 0, 1)$
- $\mathbf{w} = w_1\mathbf{i} + w_2\mathbf{j} + w_3\mathbf{k}$ $\mathbf{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3)$
27. 3.4.1 (e) [: 3.4.2a 3.4.1d)
28. $\mathbf{u} = (1, 3, -1)$, $\mathbf{v} = (1, 1, 2)$, $\mathbf{w} = (3, -1, 2)$ 26 $\mathbf{u} \times (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w})$
29. $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{d}$ 가 $(\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}) \times (\mathbf{c} \times \mathbf{d}) = \mathbf{0}$

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30.4 $\frac{1}{3}(\quad) \cdot (\quad)$ 가 .
 가 $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ 4 $\frac{1}{6}|\mathbf{a} \cdot (\mathbf{b} \times \mathbf{c})|$ (30).



30

31. 30 P, Q, R, S 4 .
 (a) $P(-1, 2, 0), Q(2, 1, -3), R(1, 0, 1), S(3, -2, 3)$
 (b) $P(0, 0, 0), Q(1, 2, -1), R(3, 4, 0), S(-1, -3, 4)$

32. 3.4.2 (b) .

33. 3.4.2 (c) (d) .

34. 3.4.2 (e) (f) .

35. (a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 3 가
 $\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{v} \times (\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v})$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$

(b) $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{w}$ 가? .

36. $\mathbf{u} = \mathbf{0}$ $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{w}$ \mathbf{u} $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w}$ 가
 가? .

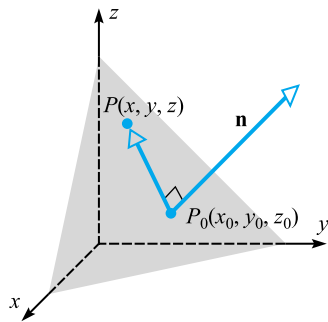
37. .
 $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}), \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w}, (\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) \times \mathbf{w}$

38. $\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{0}$ $\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 가?

39. 가 .

3.5 3

3



3.5.1

3

(normal vector)

$$P_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$\mathbf{n} = (a, b, c)$$

3.5.1

$$\overrightarrow{P_0P}$$

$$P(x, y, z)$$

$$\mathbf{n} \cdot \overrightarrow{P_0P} = 0. \quad (1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_0P} = (x - x_0, y - y_0, z - z_0) \quad (1)$$

$$a(x - x_0) + b(y - y_0) + c(z - z_0) = 0 \quad (2)$$

(point-normal form)



$$3 \quad (3, -1, 7) \quad \mathbf{n} = (4, 2, -5)$$

(2)

$$4(x - 3) + 2(y + 1) - 5(z - 7) = 0$$

(2)

(2)

$$ax + by + cz + d = 0$$

$$a, b, c, d \quad a, b, c$$

1

$$4x + 2y - 5z + 25 = 0$$

$$ax + by + cz + d = 0 \quad 3$$

3.5.1

$$a, b, c, d$$

$$a, b, c$$

$$ax + by + cz + d = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\mathbf{n} = (a, b, c)$$

$$(3) \quad x, y, z$$

(general form)

가 $a, b, c \neq 0$ 일 때 $a \neq 0$ 가 $a(x + (d/a)) + by + cz = 0$ $(-d/a, 0, 0)$ $\mathbf{n} = (a, b, c)$ $a \neq 0$ $b \neq 0$ $c \neq 0$ $a \neq 0$

1

$$ax + by = k_1$$

$$cx + dy = k_2$$

$$ax + by = k_1, cx + dy = k_2 \quad xy$$

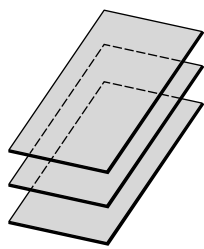
1

$$ax + by + cz = k_1$$

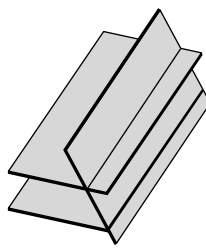
$$dx + ey + fz = k_2$$

$$gx + hy + iz = k_3$$

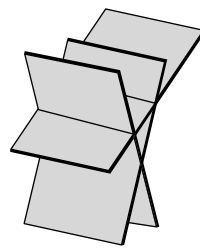
(4)



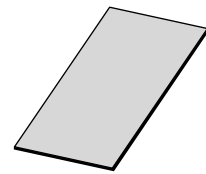
(a)



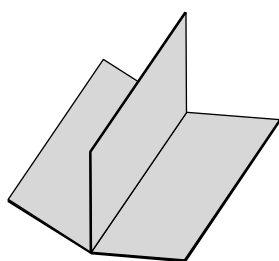
(b)



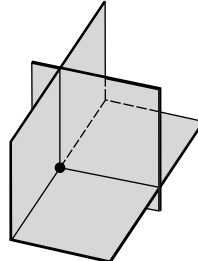
(c)



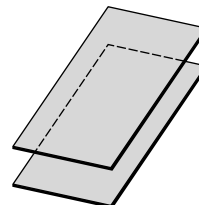
(d)



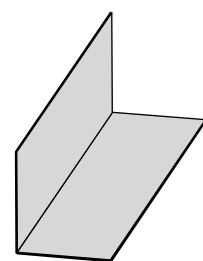
(e)



(f)

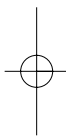


(g)



(h)

3.5.2 (a) 가 (3) (b) 가 ((c) (d) 가 (3) (e) 가 (3) (f) 가 (3) (g) 가 ((h) 가 ()


$$3 \quad ax + by + cz = k_1, dx + ey + fz = k_2 \quad gx + hy + iz = k_3 \nmid xyz$$

3.5.2 1 (4)가 , ,
가 가 .



3 $P_1(1, 2, -1), P_2(2, 3, 1), P_3(3, -1, 2)$.

$$ax + by + cz + d = 0$$

$$a + 2b - c + d = 0$$

$$2a + 3b + c + d = 0$$

$$3a - b + 2c + d = 0$$

$$a = -\frac{9}{16}t, \quad b = -\frac{1}{16}t, \quad c = \frac{5}{16}t, \quad d = t$$

$$t = -16$$

$$9x + y - 5z - 16 = 0$$

$$t \rightarrow 0$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_1 P_3} = (2, -3, 3) \quad , \quad \overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} \times \overrightarrow{P_1 P_3} = (9, 1, -5) \quad , \quad \overrightarrow{P_1 P_2} = (1, 1, 2)$$

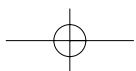
$$9(x - 1) + (y - 2) - 5(z + 1) = 0$$

$$9x + y - 5z - 16 = 0$$

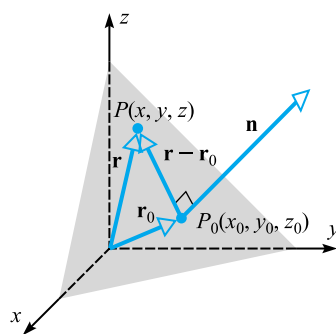
$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{r} = (x, y, z) & P(x, y, z) \\ & \mathbf{r}_0 = (x_0, y_0, z_0) & P_0(x_0, y_0, z_0) \\ & \mathbf{n} = (a, b, c) \\ & \overrightarrow{P_0P} = \mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_0 \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathbf{n} \cdot (\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_0) = 0 \quad (5)$$

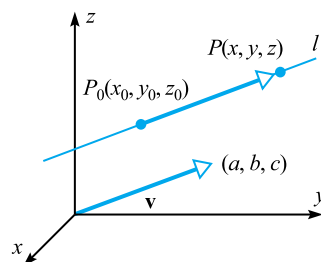
(vector form of the equation of a



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3.5.3



3.5.4 $\overrightarrow{P_0P}$ \mathbf{v}

plane)



(5)

$$(-1, 2, 5) \cdot (x - 6, y - 3, z + 4) = 0$$

$$(6, 3, -4) \quad \mathbf{n} = (-1, 2, 5)$$

3

3

. l 3

$$\text{가 } l \quad P_0(x_0, y_0, z_0) \quad \overrightarrow{P_0P} \text{가 } \mathbf{v} = (a, b, c) \quad P(x, y, z)$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_0P} = t\mathbf{v} \quad (6)$$

$$t \text{가 } 3.5.4 \quad (6) \quad ,$$

$$(x - x_0, y - y_0, z - z_0) = (ta, tb, tc)$$

,

$$x = x_0 + ta, \quad y = y_0 + tb, \quad z = z_0 + tc$$

$$\text{가 } t \text{가 } - \quad + \quad P(x, y, z) \quad l$$

$$x = x_0 + ta, \quad y = y_0 + tb, \quad z = z_0 + tc \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty) \quad (7)$$

l (parametric equation)



$$(1, 2, -3) \quad \mathbf{v} = (4, 5, -7)$$

$$x = 1 + 4t, \quad y = 2 + 5t, \quad z = -3 - 7t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty).$$

5

 $xy \quad (\quad)$

(a) $P_1(2, 4, -1), P_2(5, 0, 7)$ l

(b) $l \quad xy$

(a): $\overrightarrow{P_1P_2} = (3, -4, 8)$ l $P_1(2, 4, -1)$ l

$$x = 2 + 3t, \quad y = 4 - 4t, \quad z = -1 + 8t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$$

(b): $l \quad xy$ $z = -1 + 8t = 0, t = 1/8$

 l

$$(x, y, z) = \left(\frac{19}{8}, \frac{7}{2}, 0\right)$$

6

$$3x + 2y - 4z - 6 = 0, \quad x - 3y - 2z - 4 = 0$$

:

$$3x + 2y - 4z = 6$$

$$x - 3y - 2z = 4$$

$$P(x, y, z)$$

$$x = \frac{26}{11} + \frac{16}{11}t, \quad y = -\frac{6}{11} - \frac{2}{11}t, \quad z = t$$

,

 l

$$x = \frac{26}{11} + \frac{16}{11}t, \quad y = -\frac{6}{11} - \frac{2}{11}t, \quad z = t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty).$$

. 3.5.5

$$\mathbf{r} = (x, y, z)$$

$$P(x, y, z)$$

$$\mathbf{r}_0 = (x_0,$$

$$y_0, z_0)$$

$$p_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$\mathbf{v} = (a, b, c)$$

$$\overrightarrow{P_0P} =$$

$$\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_0$$

(6)

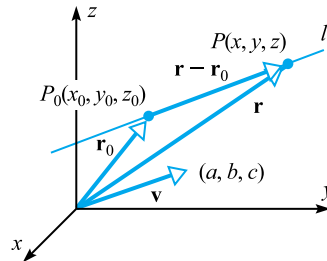
$$\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_0 = t\mathbf{v}$$

. t

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$$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_0 + t\mathbf{v} \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty) \quad (8)$$

(vector form of the equation of a line)



3.5.5 3



$$(x, y, z) = (-2, 0, 3) + t(4, -7, 1) \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$$

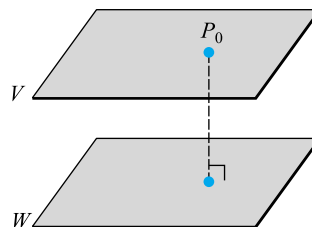
$(-2, 0, 3) \quad \mathbf{v} = (4, -7, 1)$

가 3 가 “ ”

(a)

(b)

P_0
(3.5.6).



3.5.6

$V \quad W \quad P_0 \quad W$

3.5.2

$P_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$

$$ax + by + cz = d = 0$$

D

$$D = \frac{|ax_0 + by_0 + cz_0 + d|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}}$$

(9)

$Q(x_1, y_1, z_1)$

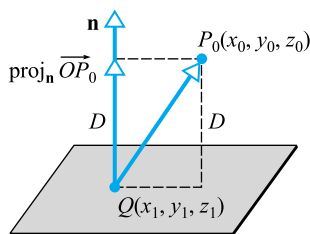
$$\mathbf{n} = (a, b, c)$$

Q

3.5.7

$$\overrightarrow{QP_0} \cdot \mathbf{n}$$

(10)



3.5.7 P_0

$$D = \|\text{proj}_{\mathbf{n}} \overrightarrow{QP_0}\| = \frac{|\overrightarrow{QP_0} \cdot \mathbf{n}|}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}.$$

$$\overrightarrow{QP_0} = (x_0 - x_1, y_0 - y_1, z_0 - z_1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{QP_0} \cdot \mathbf{n} = a(x_0 - x_1) + b(y_0 - y_1) + c(z_0 - z_1)$$

$$\|\mathbf{n}\| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}.$$

$$D = \frac{|a(x_0 - x_1) + b(y_0 - y_1) + c(z_0 - z_1)|}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2 + c^2}}. \quad (10)$$

$Q(x_1, y_1, z_1)$

$$ax_1 + by_1 + cz_1 + d = 0$$

$$d = -ax_1 - by_1 - cz_1.$$

(10), (9)

(9) 2

[3.3 (13)]

8

$(1, -4, -3)$

$$2x - 3y + 6z = -1$$

D

(9)

$$2x - 3y + 6z + 1 = 0.$$

$$D = \frac{|2(1) + (-3)(-4) + 6(-3) + 1|}{\sqrt{2^2 + (-3)^2 + 6^2}} = \frac{|-3|}{7} = \frac{3}{7}.$$

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6



9

$$\begin{aligned} x + 2y - 2z &= 3 & 2x + 4y - 4z &= 7 \\ (1, 2, -2) \quad (2, 4, -4) \end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} P_0(3, 0, 0) \quad (9) \quad \begin{aligned} x + 2y - 2z &= 3 & y = z = 0 \\ 2x + 4y - 4z &= 7 \end{aligned} \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{|2(3) + 4(0) + (-4)(0) - 7|}{\sqrt{2^2 + 4^2 + (-4)^2}} = \frac{1}{6}$$



3.5

1. P \mathbf{n}
 - (a) $P(-1, 3, -2); \mathbf{n} = (-2, 1, -1)$
 - (b) $P(1, 1, 4); \mathbf{n} = (1, 9, 8)$
 - (c) $P(2, 0, 0); \mathbf{n} = (0, 0, 2)$
 - (d) $P(0, 0, 0); \mathbf{n} = (1, 2, 3)$
2. 1
3.
 - (a) $-3x + 7y + 2z = 10$
 - (b) $x - 4z = 0$
4.
 - (a) $P(-4, -1, -1), Q(-2, 0, 1), R(-1, -2, -3)$
 - (b) $P(5, 4, 3), Q(4, 3, 1), R(1, 5, 4)$
5. 가
 - (a) $4x - y + 2z = 5 \quad 7x - 3y + 4z = 8$
 - (b) $x - 4y - 3z - 2 = 0 \quad 3x - 12y - 9z - 7 = 0$
 - (c) $2y = 8x - 4z + 5 \quad x = \frac{1}{2}z + \frac{1}{4}y$
6. 가

(a) $x = -5 - 4t, y = 1 - t, z = 3 + 2t; \quad x + 2y + 3z - 9 = 0$

(b) $x = 3t, y = 1 + 2t, z = 2 - t; \quad 4x - y + 2z = 1$

7. 가 .

(a) $3x - y + z - 4 = 0, x + 2z = -1$ (b) $x - 2y + 3z = 4, -2x + 5y + 4z = -1$

8. 가 .

(a) $x = -2 - 4t, y = 3 - 2t, z = 1 + 2t; \quad 2x + y - z = 5$

(b) $x = 2 + t, y = 1 - t, z = 5 + 3t; \quad 6x + 6y - 7 = 0$

9. P \mathbf{n} .

(a) $P(3, -1, 2); \mathbf{n} = (2, 1, 3)$ (b) $P(-2, 3, -3); \mathbf{n} = (6, -6, -2)$

(c) $P(2, 2, 6); \mathbf{n} = (0, 1, 0)$ (d) $P(0, 0, 0); \mathbf{n} = (1, -2, 3)$

10. .

(a) $(5, -2, 4), (7, 2, -4)$ (b) $(0, 0, 0), (2, -1, -3)$

11. .

(a) $7x - 2y + 3z = -2 \quad -3x + y + 2z + 5 = 0$

(b) $2x + 3y - 5z = 0 \quad y = 0$

12. P_0 \mathbf{n} .

(a) $P_0(-1, 2, 4); \mathbf{n} = (-2, 4, 1)$ (b) $P_0(2, 0, -5); \mathbf{n} = (-1, 4, 3)$

(c) $P_0(5, -2, 1); \mathbf{n} = (-1, 0, 0)$ (d) $P_0(0, 0, 0); \mathbf{n} = (a, b, c)$

13. 가 .

(a) $(-1, 2, 4) \cdot (x - 5, y + 3, z - 7) = 0; (2, -4, -8) \cdot (x + 3, y + 5, z - 9) = 0$

(b) $(3, 0, -1) \cdot (x + 1, y - 2, z - 3) = 0; (-1, 0, 3) \cdot (x + 1, y - z, z - 3) = 0$

14. 가 .

(a) $(-2, 1, 4) \cdot (x - 1, y, z + 3) = 0; (1, -2, 1) \cdot (x + 3, y - 5, z) = 0$

(b) $(3, 0, -2) \cdot (x + 4, y - 7, z + 1) = 0; (1, 1, 1) \cdot (x, y, z) = 0$

15. P_0 \mathbf{v} .

(a) $P_0(-1, 2, 3); \mathbf{v} = (7, -1, 5)$ (b) $P_0(2, 0, -1); \mathbf{v} = (1, 1, 1)$

(c) $P_0(2, -4, 1); \mathbf{v} = (0, 0, -2)$ (d) $P_0(0, 0, 0); \mathbf{v} = (a, b, c)$

16. $x = 0, \quad y = t, \quad z = t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$

(a) $6x + 4y - 4z = 0$.

(b) $5x - 3y + 3z = 1$.

(c) $6x + 2y - 2z = 3$.

17. $(-2, 1, 7) \quad x - 4 = 2t, y + 2 = 3t, z = -5t$

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18.

(a) xy

(b) xz

(c) yz

19. (x_0, y_0, z_0)

(a) xy

(b) yz

(c) xz

20.

$7x + 4y - 2z + 3 = 0$

21. $(3, -6, 7)$

$5x + 2y + z - 5 = 0$

22.

$x - 9 = -5t, \quad y + 1 = -t, \quad z - 3 = t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$

$2x - 3y + 4z + 7 = 0$

23.

$x = -1 + 3t, \quad y = 5 + 2t, \quad z = 2 - t$

$2x - 4y + 2z = 9$

24. $(2, 4, -1)$

$x - y - 4z = 2 \quad -2x + y + 2z = 3$

25. $(-1, -2, -3), (-2, 0, 1), (-4, -1, -1) \quad (2, 0, 1)$ 26. $(-2, 5, 0)$

$2x + y - 4z = 0 \quad -x + 2y + 3z + 1 = 0$

27. $(-2, 1, 5)$

$4x - 2y + 2z = -1 \quad 3x + 3y - 6z = 5$

28. $(2, -1, 4)$

$4x + 2y + 2z = -1 \quad 3x + 6y + 3z = 7$

29.

$8x - 2y + 6z = 1$

$P_1(-1, 2, 5) \quad P_2(2, 1, 4)$

30.

$x = 3 - 2t, \quad y = 4 + t, \quad z = 1 - t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$

$x = 5 + 2t, \quad y = 1 - t, \quad z = 7 + t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$

가

31. $(1, -1, 2)$

$x = t, \quad y = t + 1, \quad z = -3 + 2t$

32.

$x = 1 + t, \quad y = 3t, \quad z = 2t$

$-x + 2y + z = 0 \quad x + z + 1 = 0$

33. $(-1, -4, -2) \quad (0, -2, 2)$

34.

$$\begin{aligned} x - 5 &= -t, & y + 3 &= 2t, & z + 1 &= -5t & (-\infty < t < +\infty) \\ -3x + y + z - 9 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

35.

$$\begin{aligned} x - 3 &= 4t, & y - 4 &= t, & z - 1 &= 0 & (-\infty < t < +\infty) \\ x + 1 &= 12t, & y - 7 &= 6t, & z - 5 &= 3t & (-\infty < t < +\infty) \end{aligned}$$

36. 35

37.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad -3x + 2y + z &= -5 & 7x + 3y - 2z &= -2 \\ \text{(b)} \quad 5x - 7y + 2z &= 0 & y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

38.

$$x = a, y = b \quad z = c \quad a, b, c \text{가}$$

$$\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} + \frac{z}{c} = 1$$

39.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad (3, 1, -2); & x + 2y - 2z = 4 \\ \text{(b)} \quad (-1, 2, 1); & 2x + 3y - 4z = 1 \\ \text{(c)} \quad (0, 3, -2); & x - y - z = 3 \end{aligned}$$

40.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad 3x - 4y + z &= 1 & 6x - 8y + 2z &= 3 \\ \text{(b)} \quad -4x + y - 3z &= 0 & 8x - 2y + 6z &= 0 \\ \text{(c)} \quad 2x - y + z &= 1 & 2x - y + z &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

41.

$$x = 3t - 1, y = 2 - t, z = t$$

$$\text{(a)} \quad (0, 0, 0) \quad \text{(b)} \quad (2, 0, -5) \quad \text{(c)} \quad (2, 1, 1)$$

42. a, b, c 가

$$x = x_0 + at, \quad y = y_0 + bt, \quad z = z_0 + ct \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$$

$$\frac{x - x_0}{a} = \frac{y - y_0}{b} = \frac{z - z_0}{c}$$

$$P(x, y, z)$$

(sym-

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metric equations)

43. $\frac{9}{42}$ (a) (b) (:)

44.

(a) $x = 7 - 4t, y = -5 - 2t, z = 5 + t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$

(b) $x = 4t, y = 2t, z = 7t \quad (-\infty < t < +\infty)$

(:)

42)

45. 3 가 ($0 < \theta < 90^\circ$)

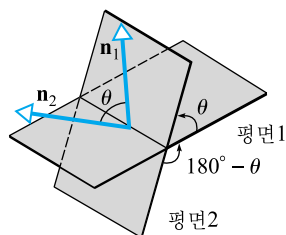
$180^\circ - \theta$ (45, $\mathbf{n}_1, \mathbf{n}_2$)

$\mathbf{n}_1, \mathbf{n}_2$ θ $180^\circ - \theta$ (45).

(a) $x = 0, 2x - y + z - 4 = 0$

(b) $x + 2y - 2z = 5, 6x - 3y + 2z = 8$

(:)



45

46. $x - y - 3z = 5, x = 2 - t, y = 2t, z = 3t - 1$
(: 45).

47. $\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_0 + t\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_0 - t\mathbf{v}$ 가?

48. $x = x_0 + at, y = y_0 + bt, z = z_0 + ct, ax + by + cz = 0$
가 가?

49. $\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2, P_1(x_1, y_1, z_1), P_2(x_2, y_2, z_2)$

$\mathbf{r} = (1 - t)\mathbf{r}_1 + t\mathbf{r}_2 \quad (0 \leq t \leq 1)$

가?

50. (x_0, y_0, z_0)

- 51.3 $\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x}_0 + t\mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x}_0 + t_1\mathbf{v}_1 + t_2\mathbf{v}_2$,
52. (T) (F) .
- (a) a, b, c 가 $x = at, y = bt, z = ct$ $ax + by + cz = 0$.
- (b) 3 .
- (c) $\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{v}, \mathbf{w}$ 가 $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w} = \mathbf{0}$ 3 .
- (d) $\mathbf{x} = t\mathbf{v}$ 2 \mathbf{v} .



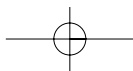
3 ()

MATLAB, Mathematica, Maple, Derive Mathcad ,
(documentation)

- 3.1 T1. () ,
1 .
- T2. () 2 3
가 , 가
가 () ,
가 .

- 3.3 T1. () 가
,
 $\mathbf{v} = \sqrt{\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{v}}$ (,)
2 .
- T2. () $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{u}$ $\text{Proj}_{\mathbf{a}} \mathbf{u}$
가 , 6

- 3.4 T1. () 1
.
- T2. () CAS (1a) .



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T3. () CAS 3.4.1

.

T4. (3) 가

3 3

4 3

.

.

T5. (3) CAS

가

(7)

.

T6. (6)

u, v, w

3

6

. 3.4

10

.

