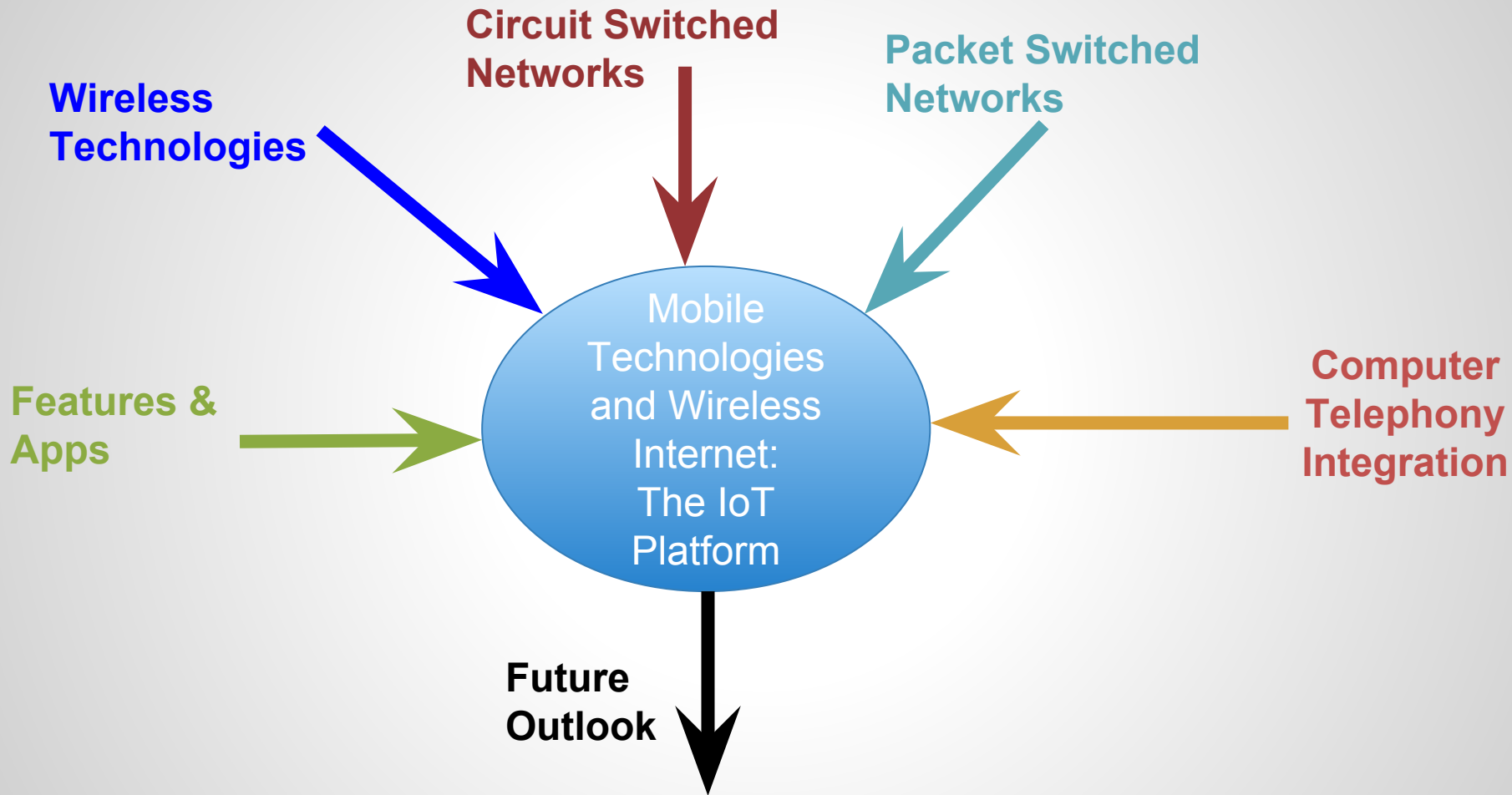


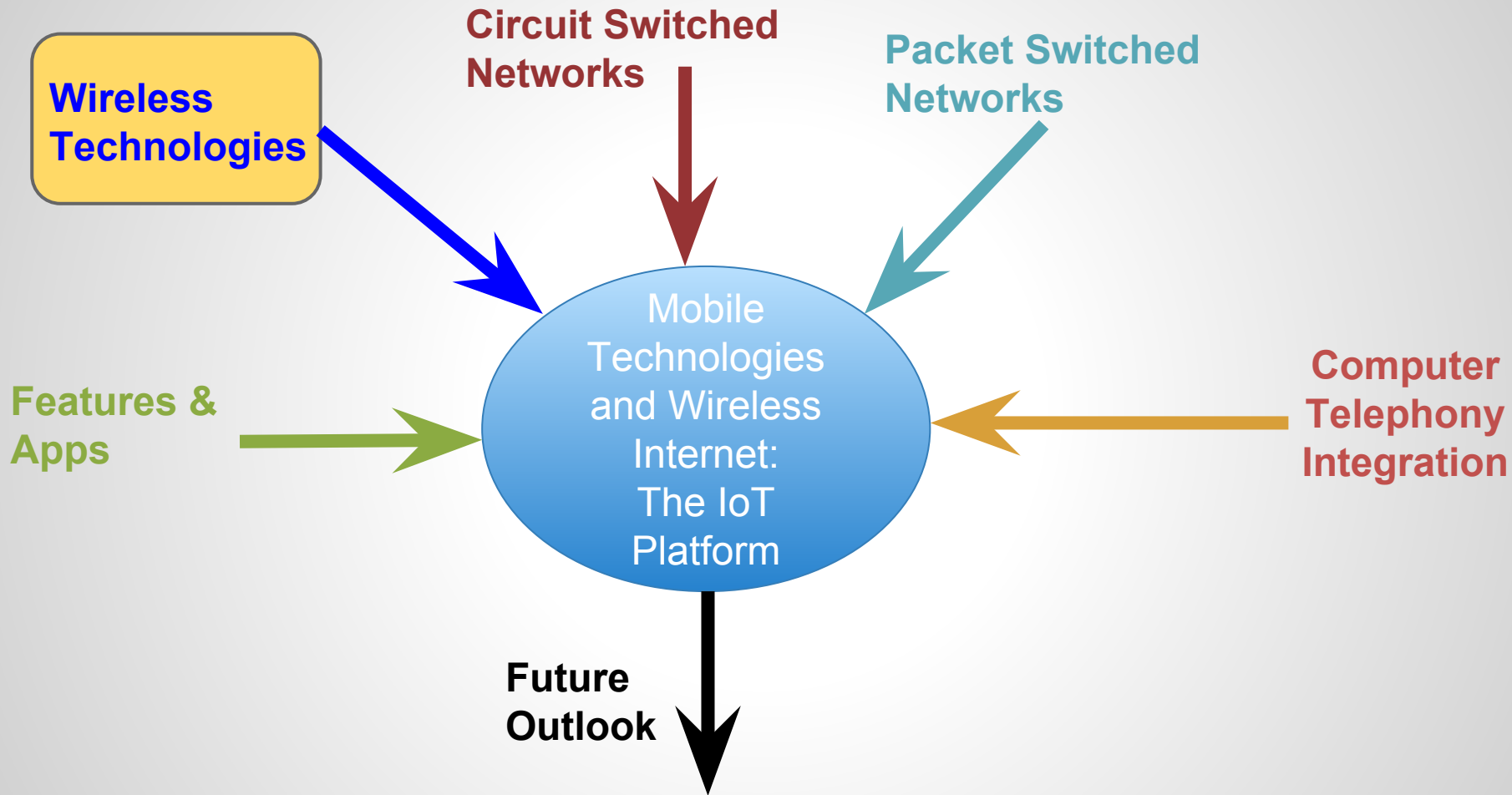
# **Internet of Things:** **Wireless Technologies**

---

Harinath Garudadri and Ganz Chockalingam

Qualcomm Institute of Calit2  
University of California, San Diego





# **Lesson 1**

Telephony goes Wireless

# Lesson 1 | Telephony goes Wireless

1 - Why would someone want to walk around with a phone?

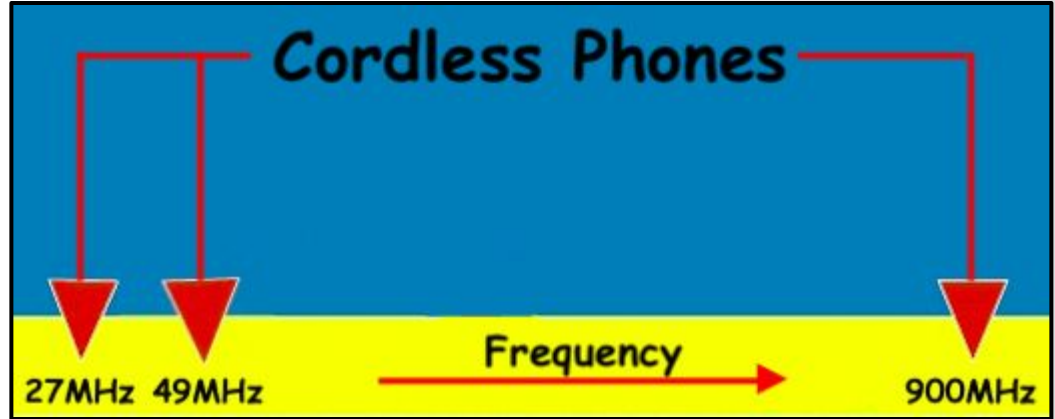


2 - AT&T almost missed the boat!

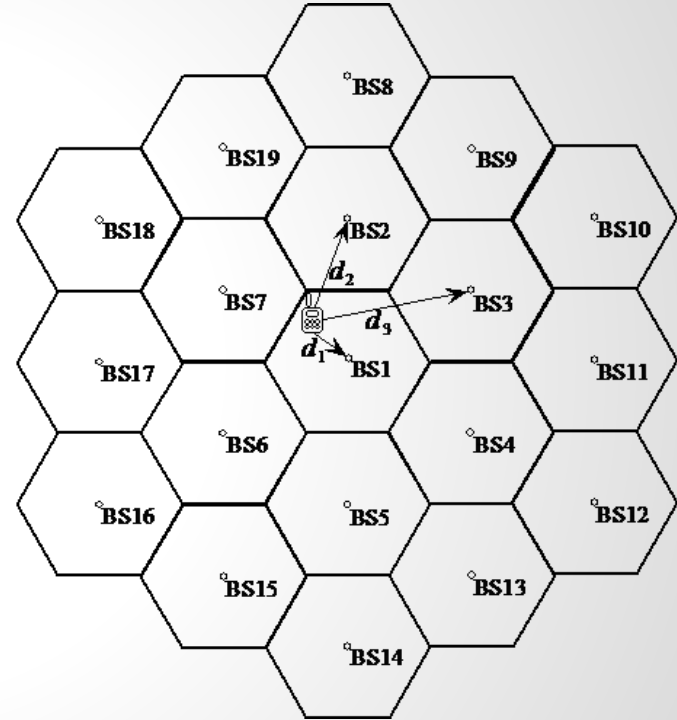


1 – Why would someone want to walk around with a phone?

# 1 | Why would someone want to walk around with a phone?

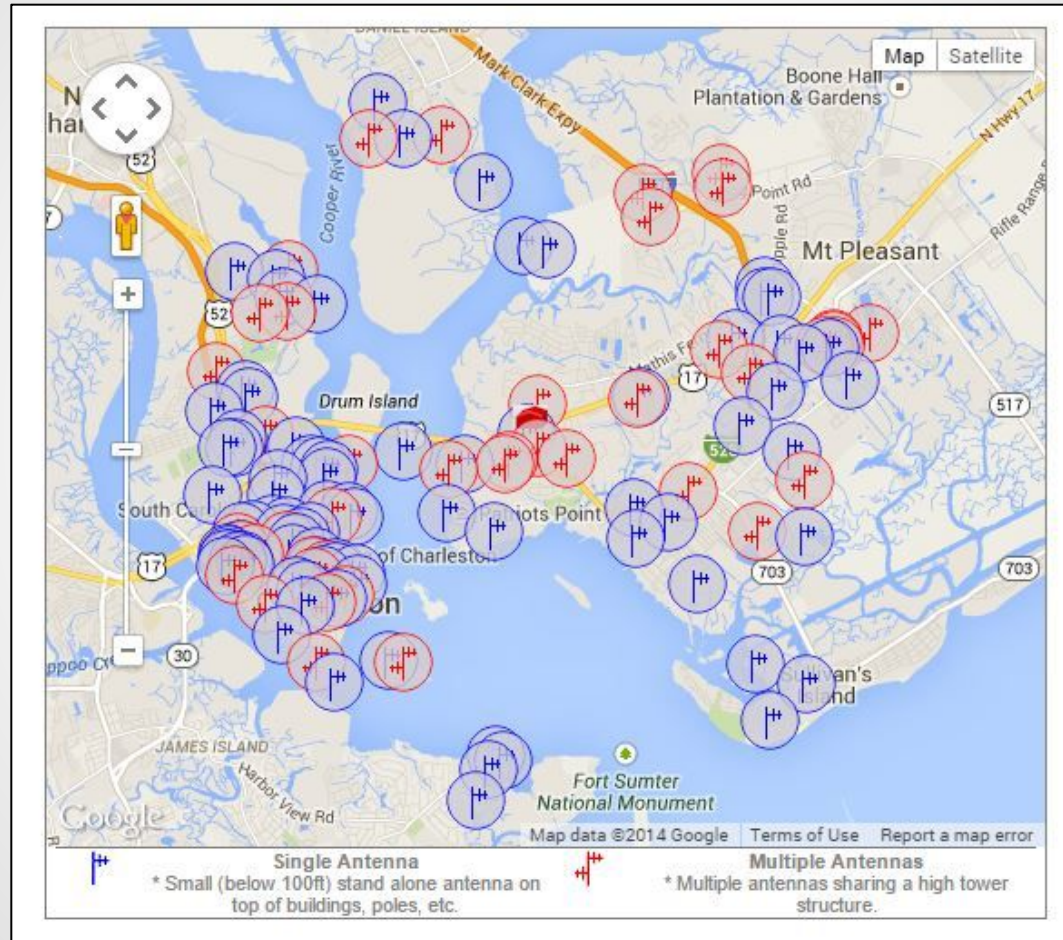


# 1 | Why would someone want to walk around with a phone?





# 1 | Why would someone want to walk around with a phone?



2 – AT&T almost missed the boat!

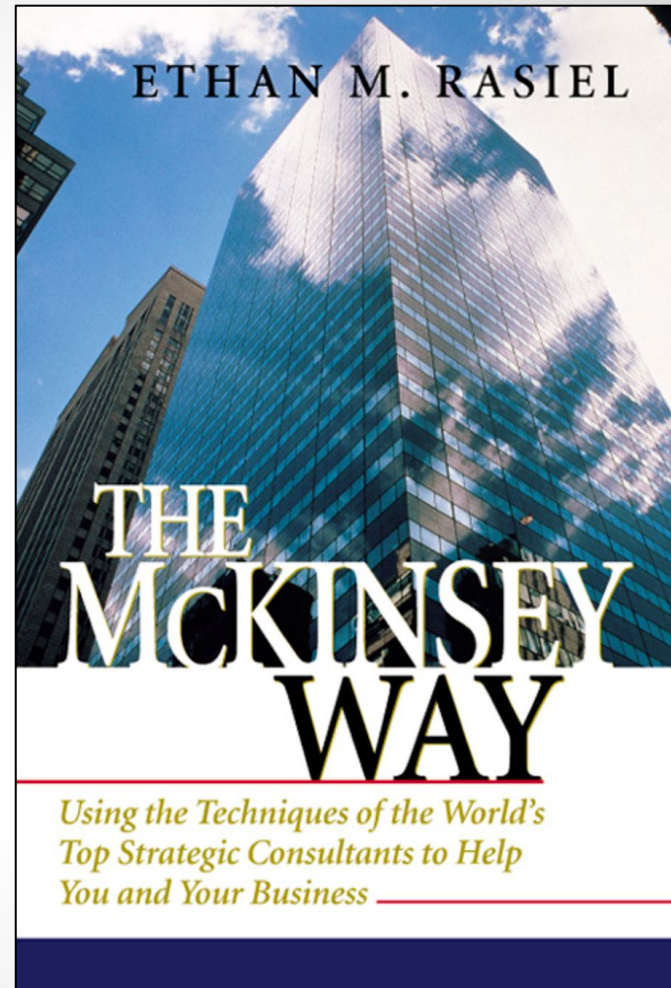
## 2 | AT&T almost missed the boat!



## 2 | AT&T almost missed the boat!



at&t





## 2 | AT&T almost missed the boat!\*



# **Lesson 2**

Mobility and the Control Plane

# Lesson 2 | Mobility and the Control Plane

## 1 - Leveraging Telephony Infrastructure for Mobility



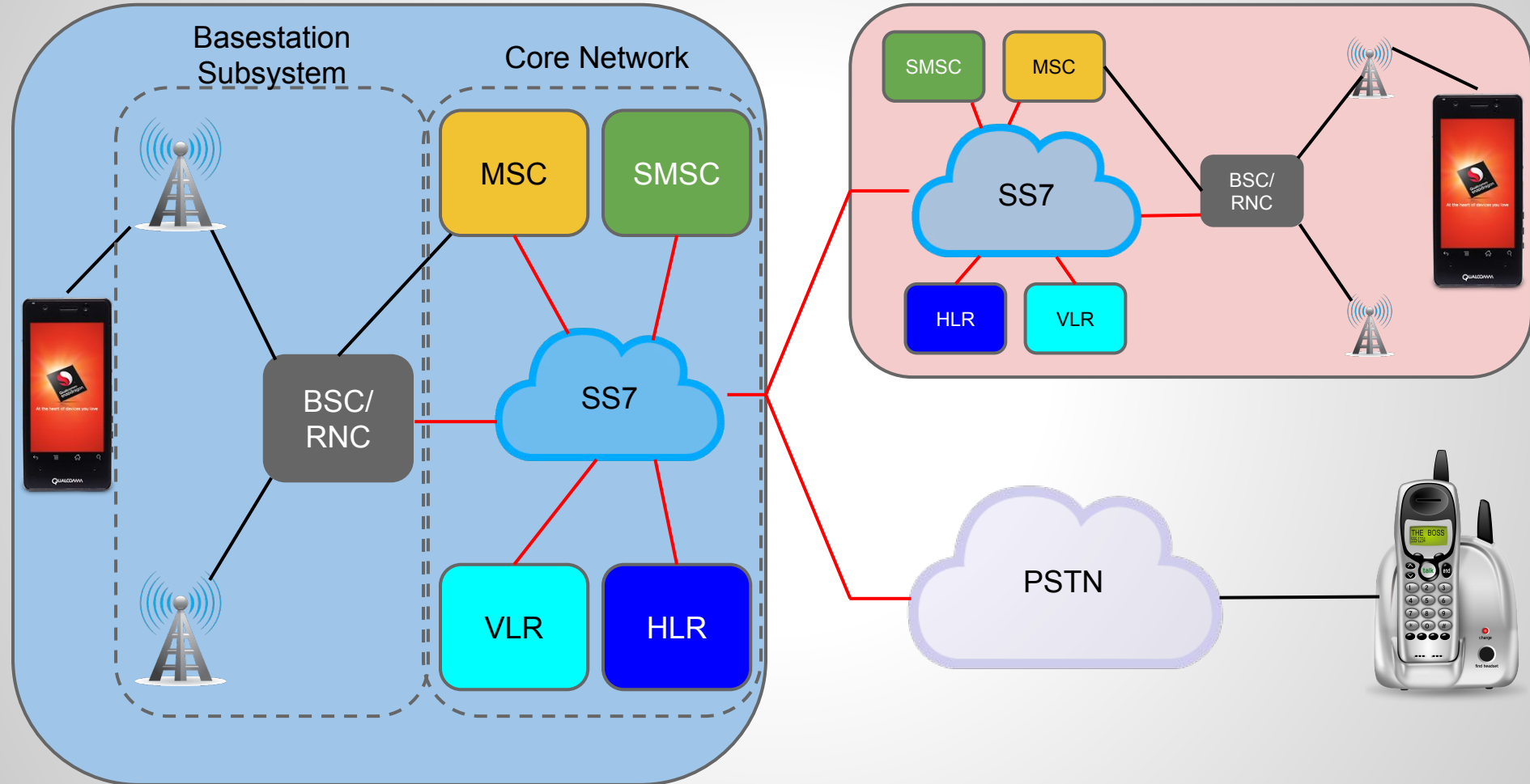
## 2 - Billing and Prepaid



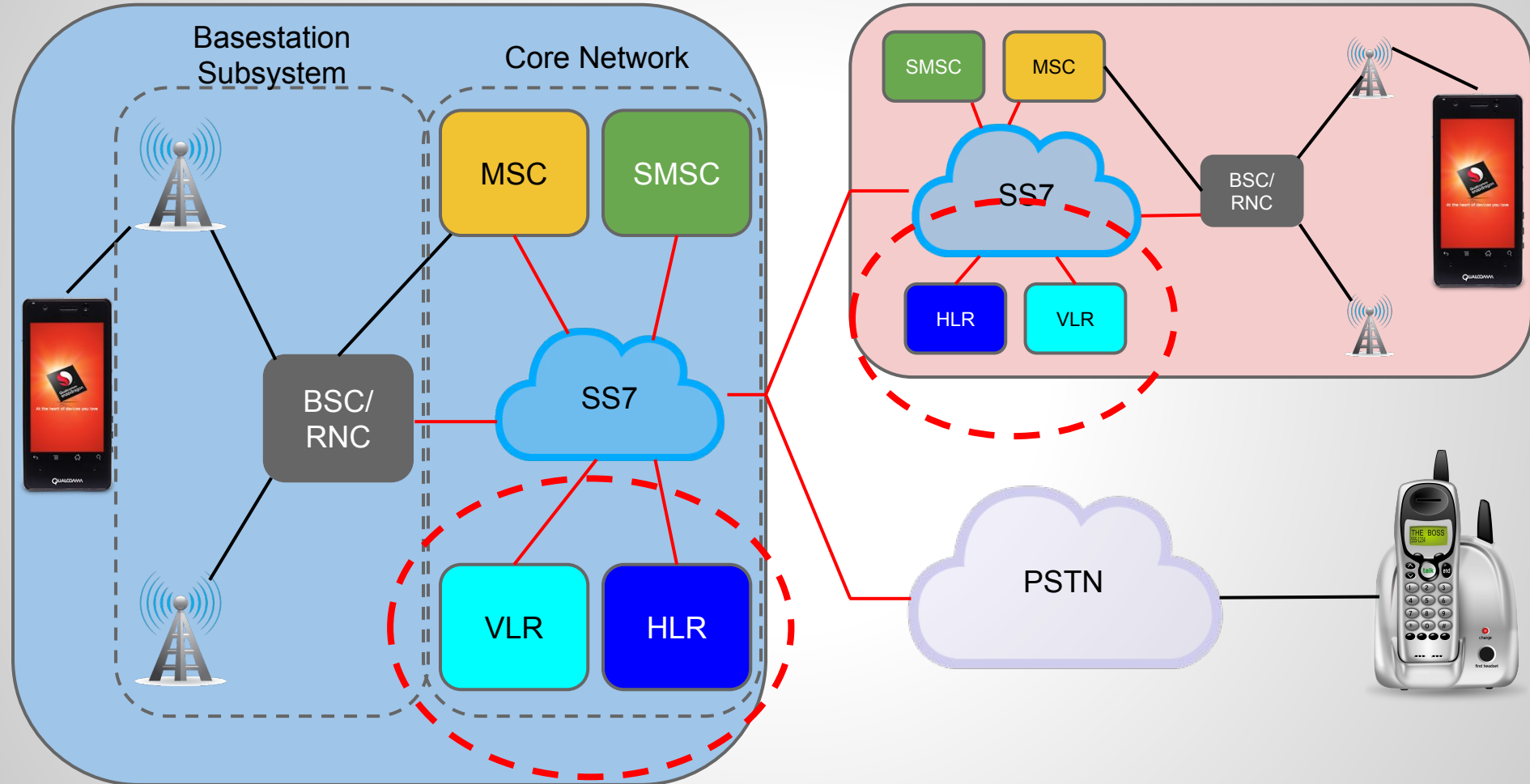
# 1 – Leveraging Telephony Infrastructure for Mobility



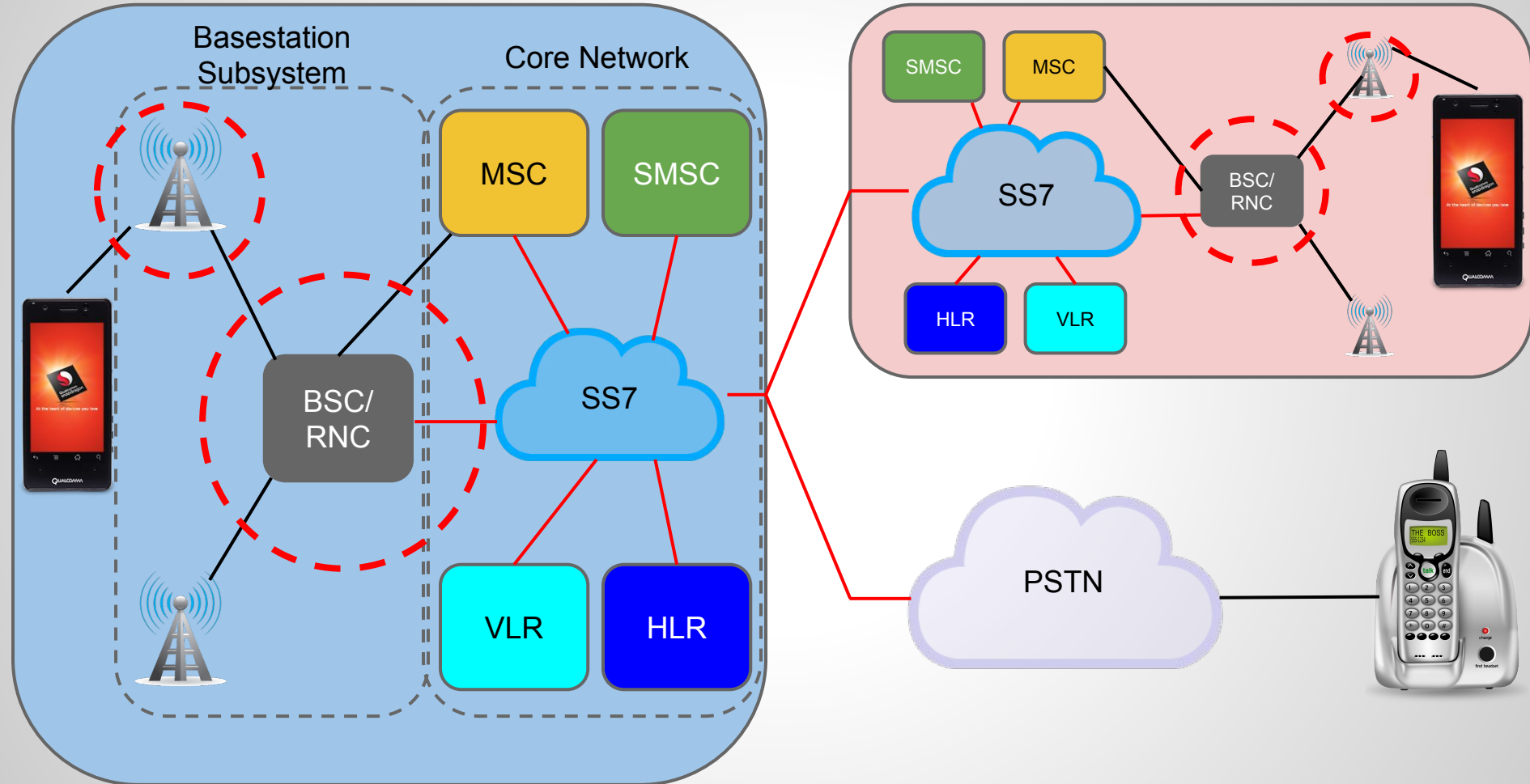
# 1 | Leveraging Telephony Infra for Mobility



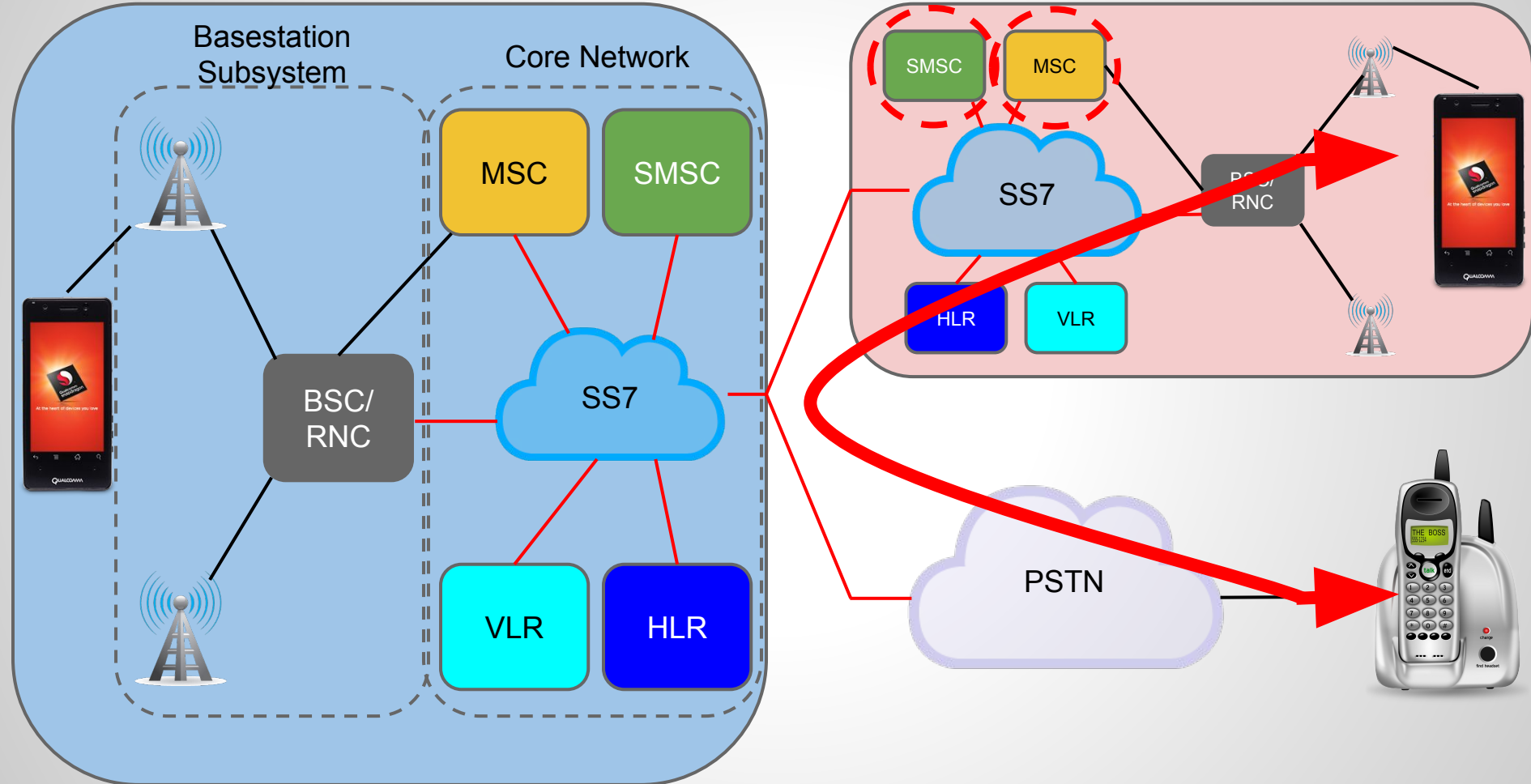
# 1 | Leveraging Telephony Infra for Mobility



# 1 | Leveraging Telephony Infra for Mobility



# 1 | Leveraging Telephony Infra for Mobility



## 2 – Billing and Prepaid

## 2 | Billing and Prepaid

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| [Virgin Mobile plans \(powered by Sprint\) +](#)

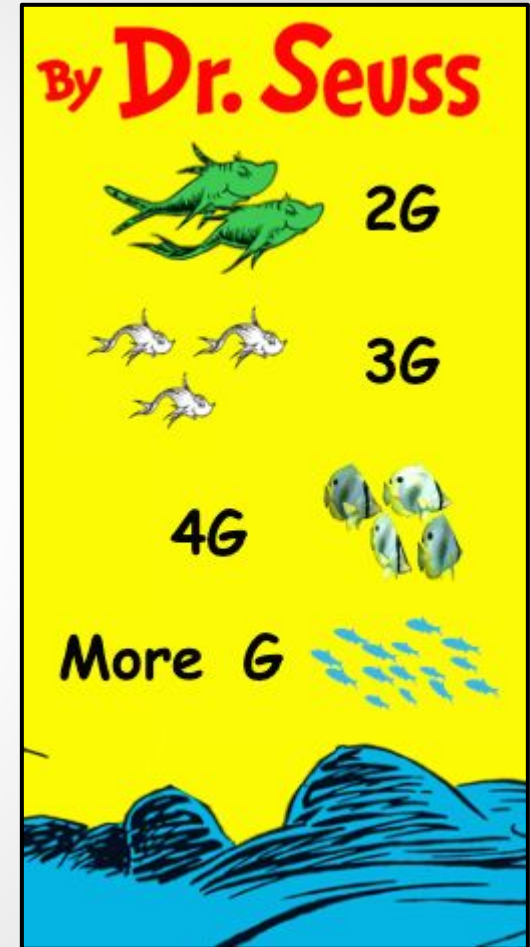


# **Lesson 3**

Air Interface (1G, 2G, 3G and 4G)

# Lesson 3 | Air Interface (1G, 2G, 3G and 4G)

- 1 - Get more spectrum
- 2 - Improving Spectral Efficiency
- 3 - Reduce data rate for each voice call
- 4 - 3G and 4G evolution

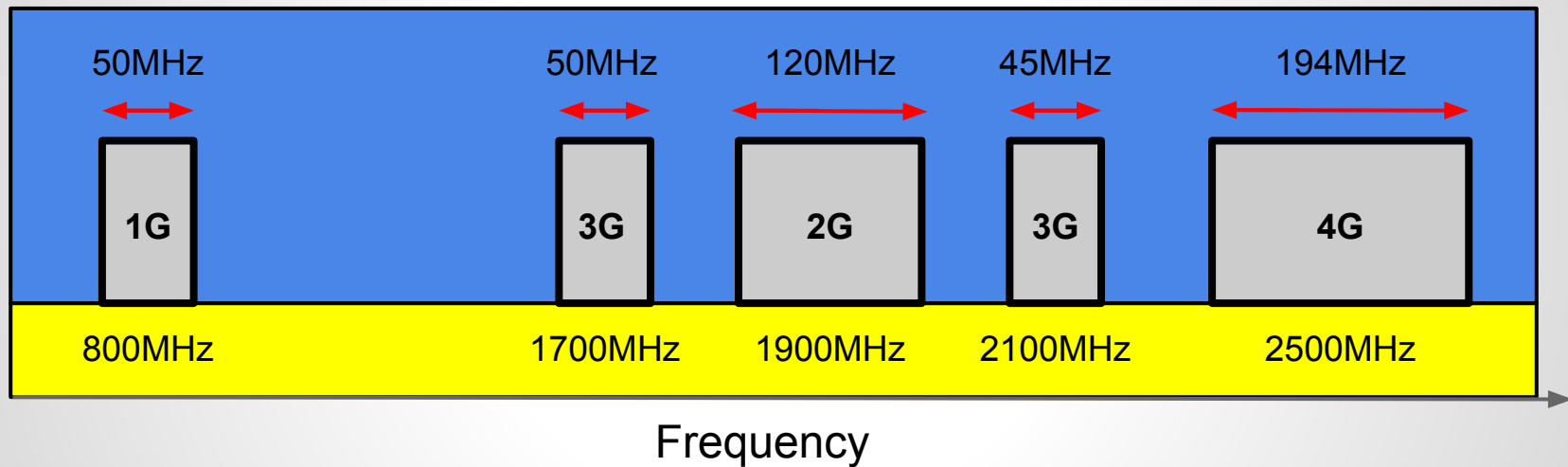




# 1 – Get more spectrum

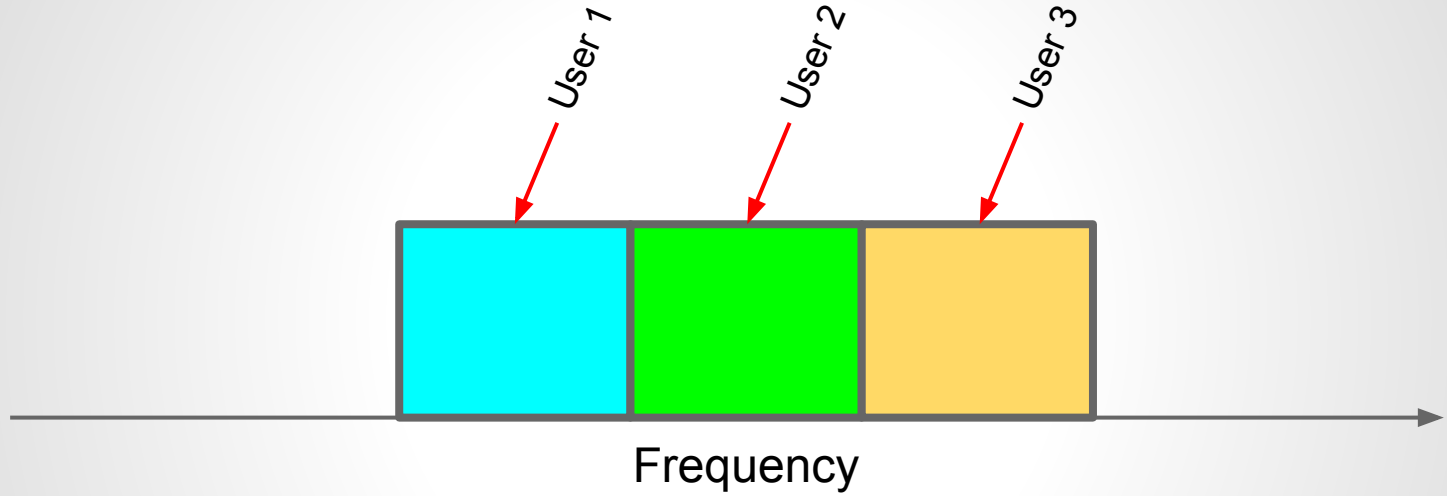
Do not show, Camera on Hari.

# 1 | Get more spectrum



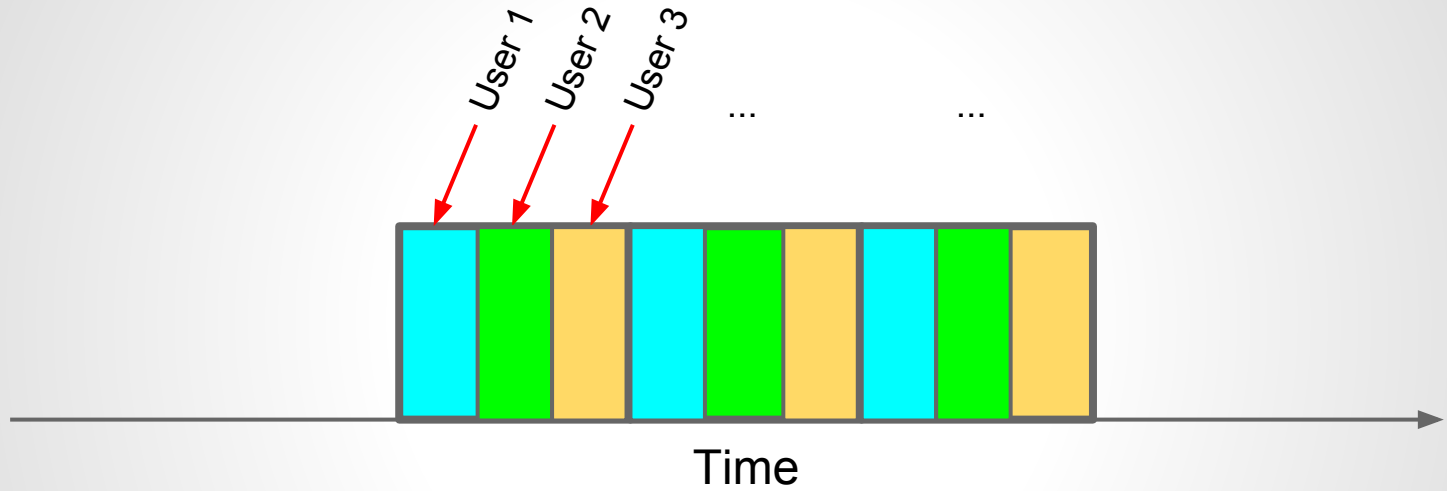
## 2 – Improving Spectral Efficiency

## 2 | Improving Spectral Efficiency



**FDMA**

## 2 | Improving Spectral Efficiency

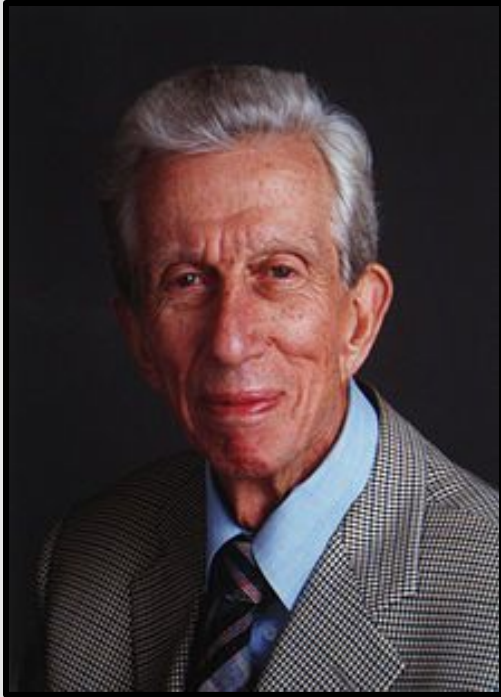


# TDMA

3 – Reduce data rate for each voice call

### 3 | Reduce data rate for each voice call

**Source-Filter Model of Speech**



**Gunnar Fant**  
KTH, Sweden

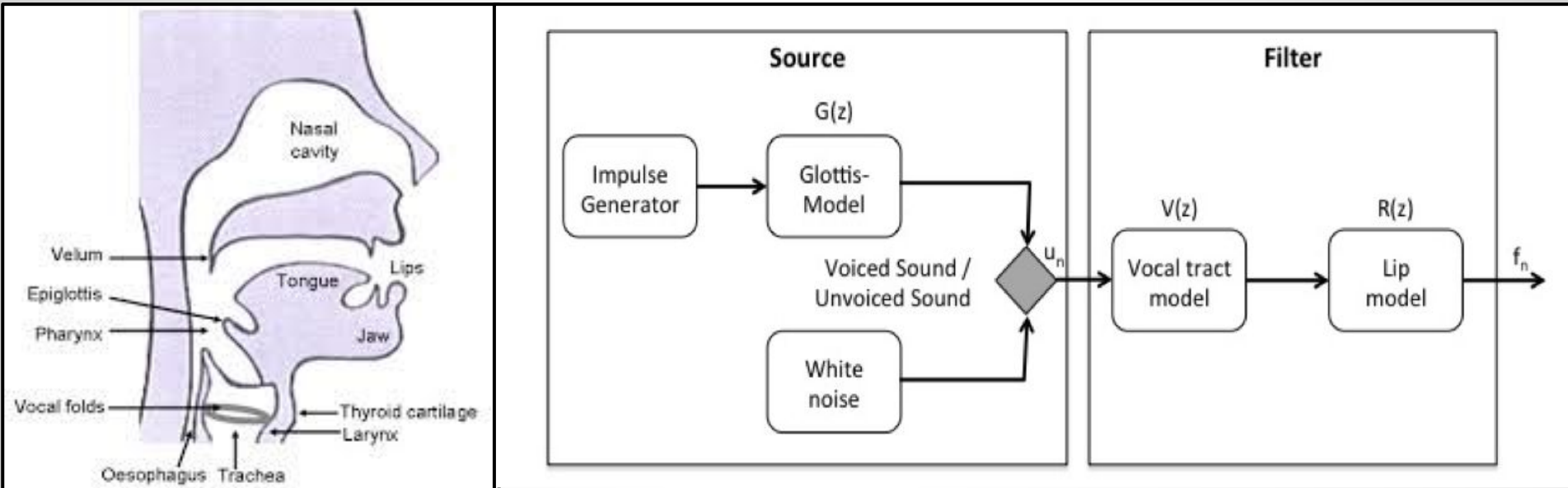
**Linear Predictive Coding (LPC)**



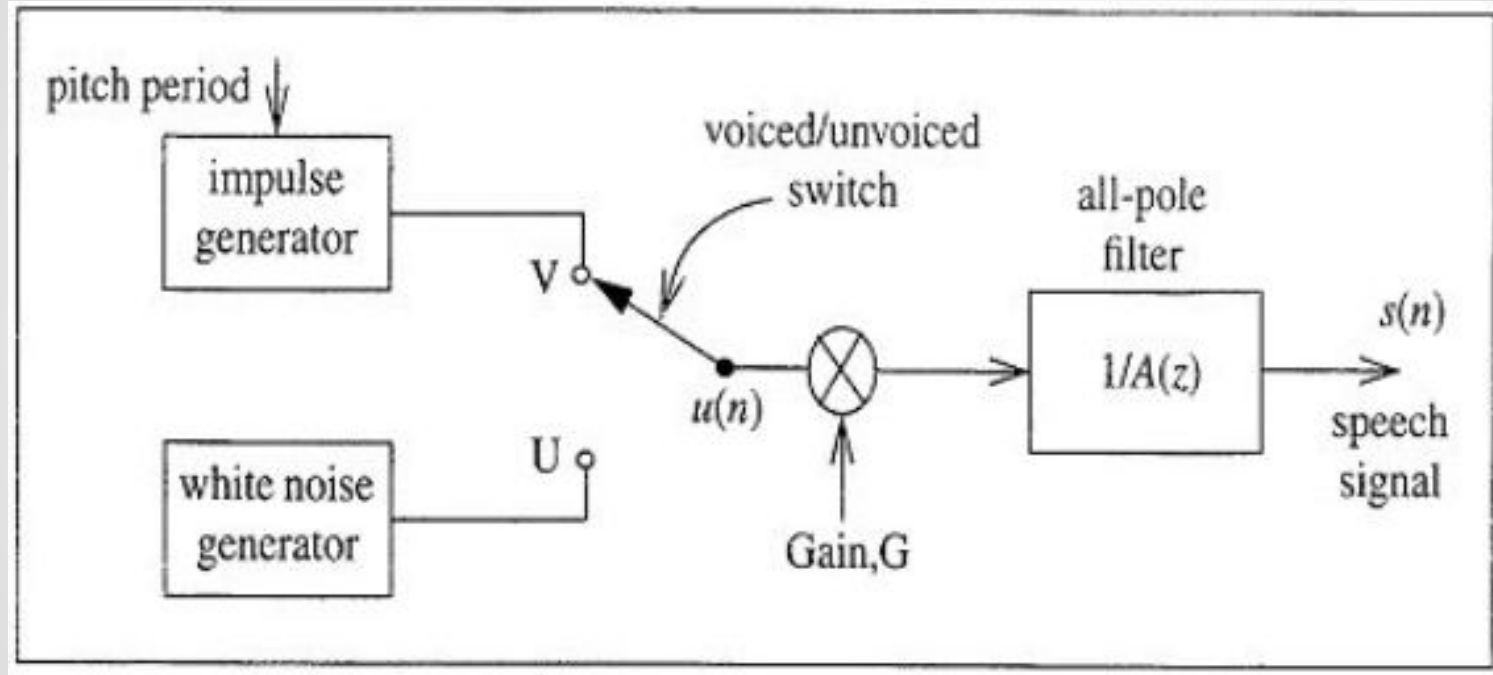
**Bishnu Atal**  
AT&T



### 3 | Reduce data rate for each voice call

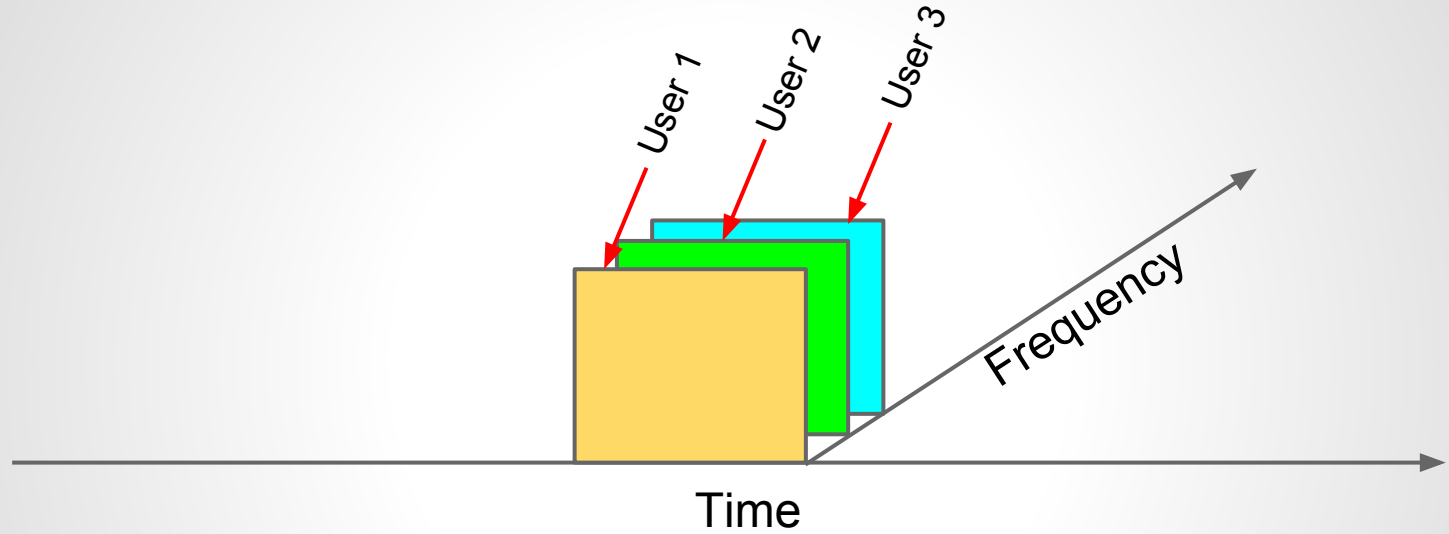


### 3 | Reduce data rate for each voice call



0.5 to 1.5 bits / sample instead of 8 bits / sample

### 3 | Reduce data rate for each voice call



# CDMA

## 4 – 3G and 4G evolution

Intentionally Left Blank

## THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. ≡



LEADER

# Qualcomm CEO's Innovation Has Telecom Giants on Edge

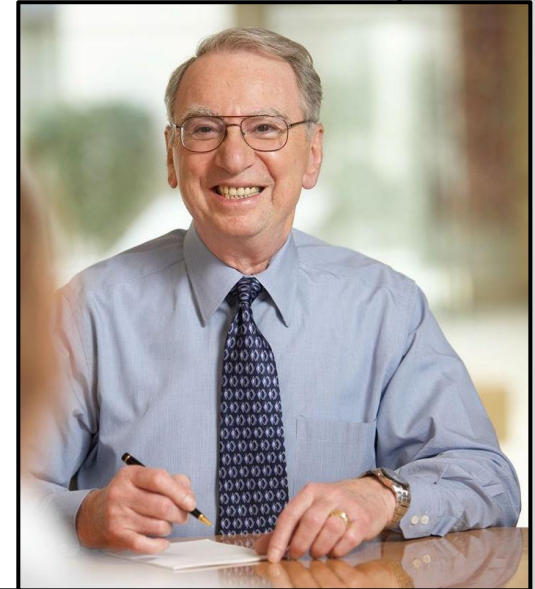
By

**QUENTIN HARDY** Staff Reporter of The Wall Street Journal

Updated Sept. 6, 1996 12:01 a.m. ET

A multibillion-dollar technology gamble taken by some of the biggest names in telecommunications never would have happened without a tireless champion named Irwin Jacobs.

The question is whether he should be celebrated -- or blamed.



## 4 | 3G and 4G evolution

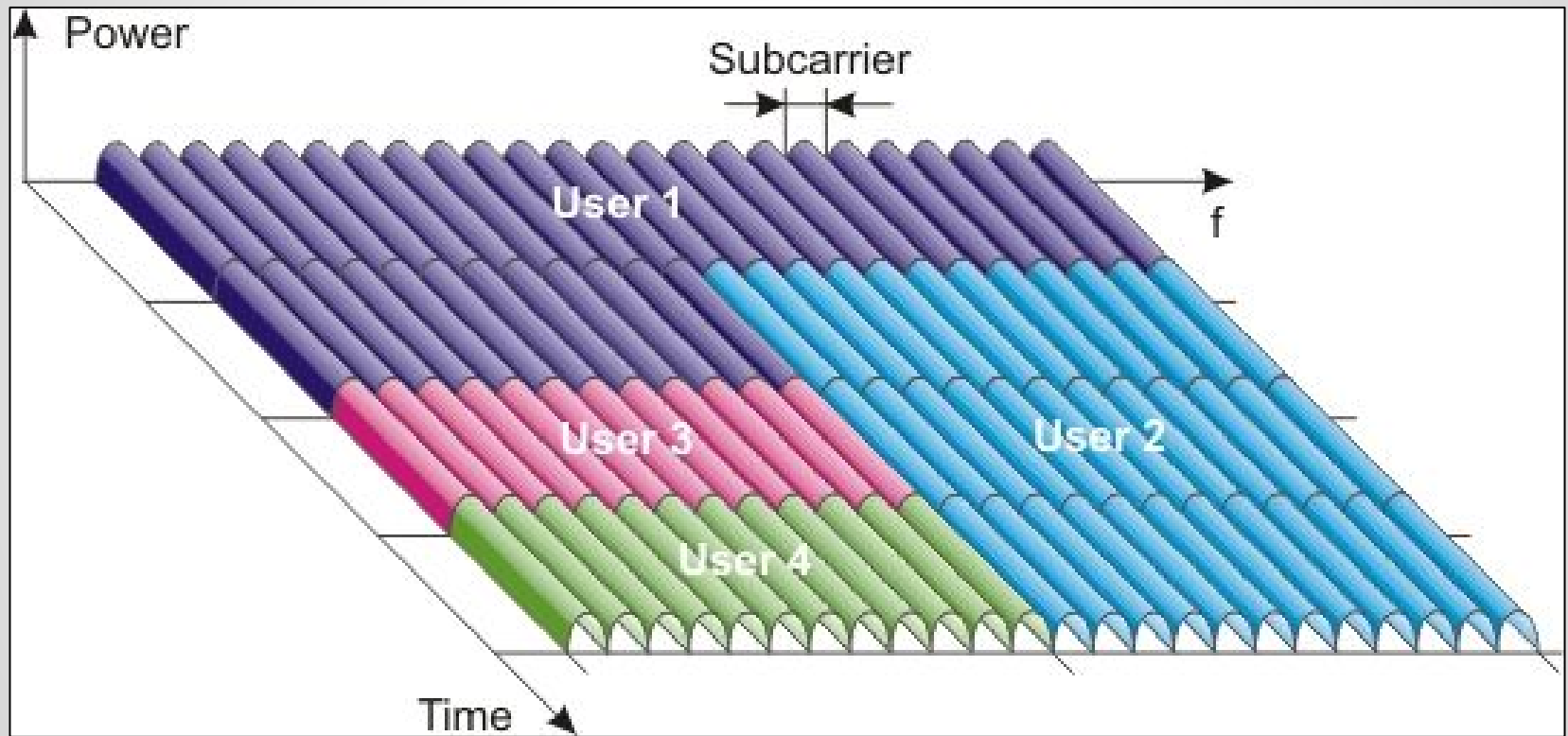


## 4 | 3G and 4G evolution





## 4 | 3G and 4G evolution



# **Lesson 4**

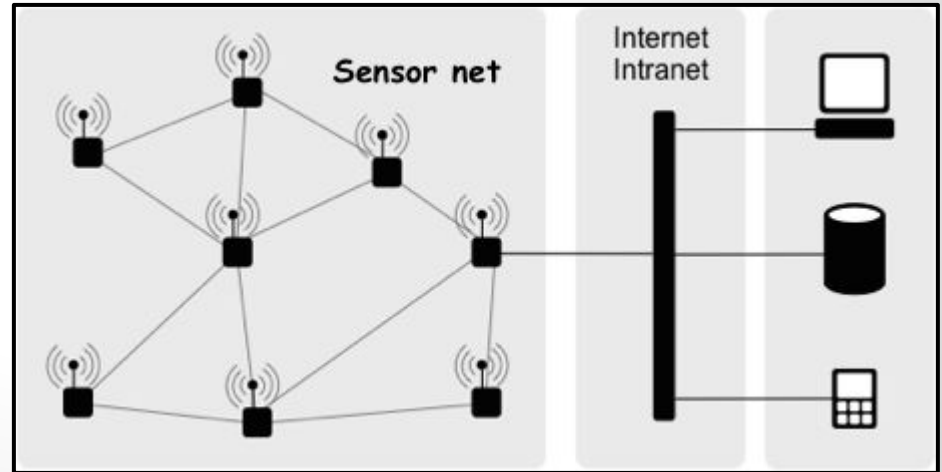
Radios, Radios and Radios

# Lesson 4 | Radios, Radios and Radios

1 - WiFi

1 - Bluetooth

2 - Other low power Radios



# 1 – WiFi



## 2 – Bluetooth

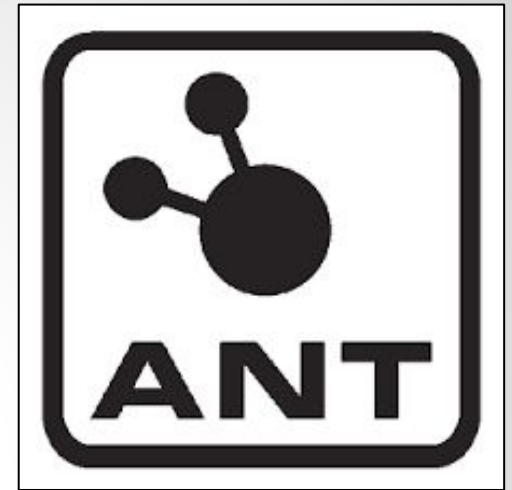
# Bluetooth®



## 3 – Other low power radios



### 3 | Other low power radios

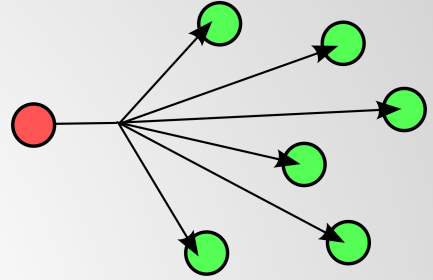


# **Lesson 5**

Networks Revisited

# Lesson 5 | Networks Revisited

1 - Telephony 1-to-1



2 - Broadcast 1-to-N

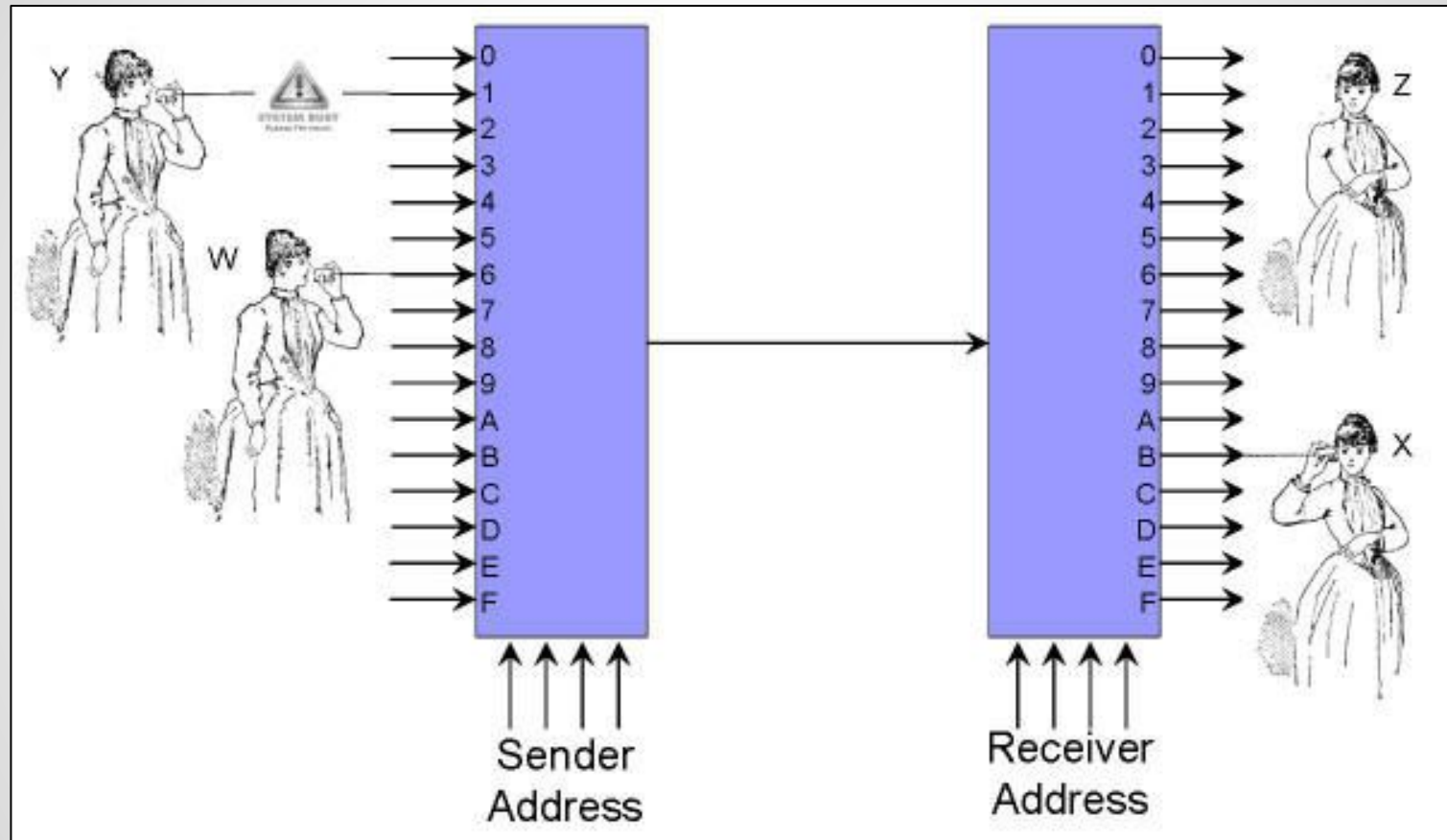
3 - Sensor Network N-to-1



4 - A Platform for IoT

# 1 - Telephony 1-to-1

# 1 | Telephony 1-to-1



## 2 - Broadcast 1-to-N

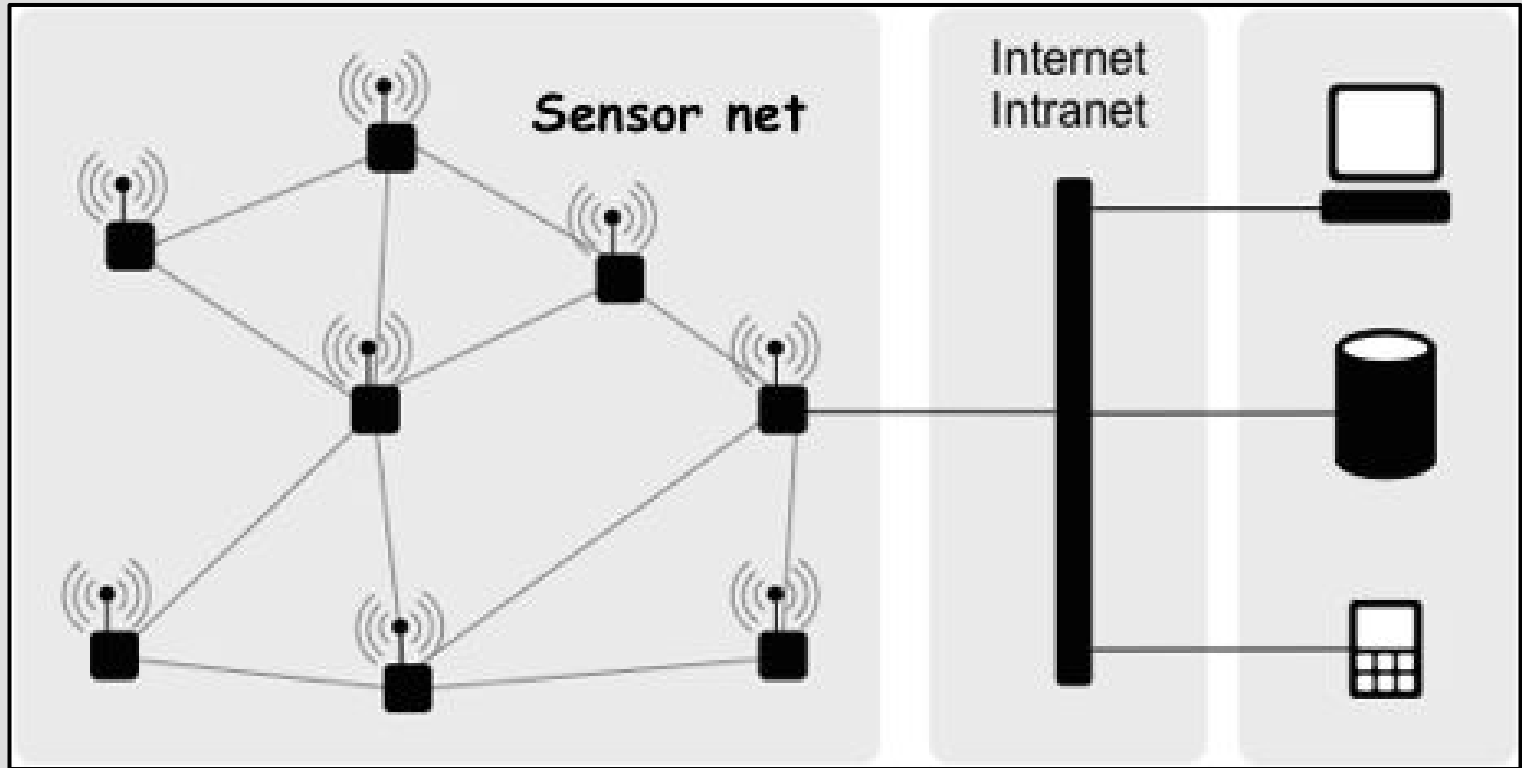
## 2 | Broadcast 1-to-N



## 3 - Sensor Networks N-to-1

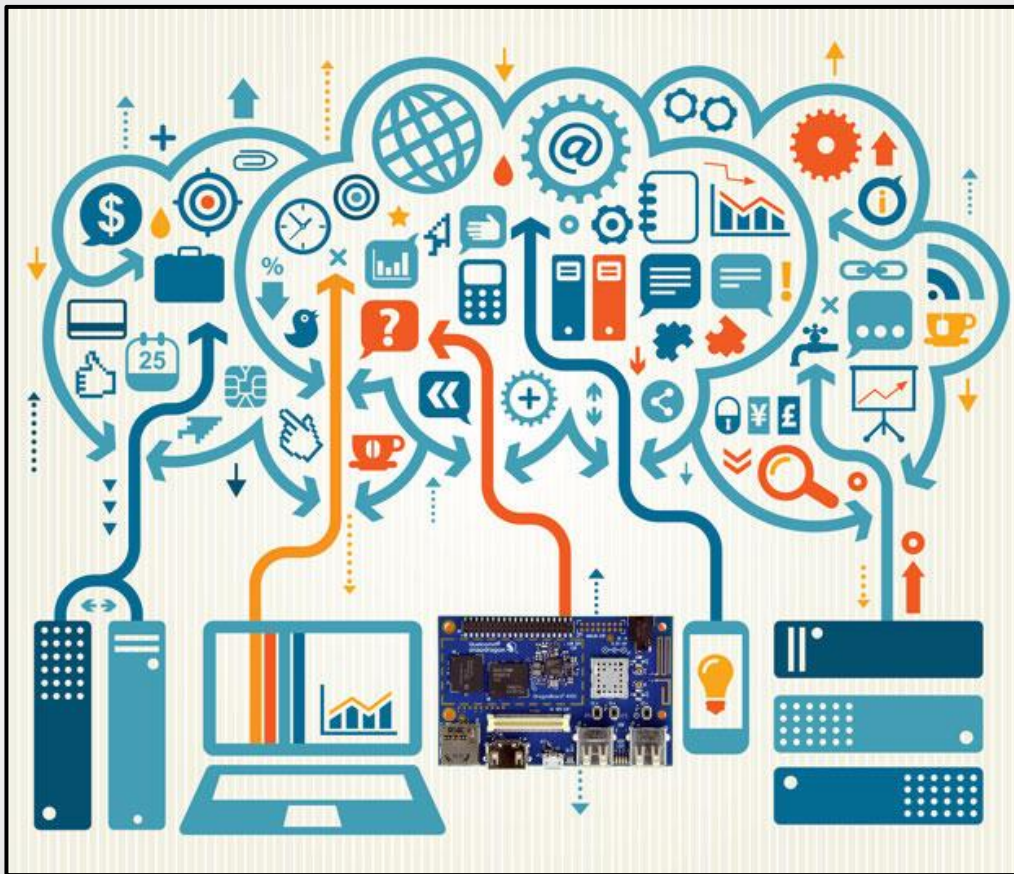


### 3 | Sensor Networks N-to-1



## 4 - A platform for IoT

## 4 | A platform for IoT



## 4 | A platform for IoT

