Testing React

with Karma and Jasmine

Karma and Jasmine



Karma and Jasmine

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doing React for almost 1 month

Actually, 2 presentations

Setting up a React dev environment

Testing components.

```
$ npm install --save-dev react
```

```
$ npm install --save-dev react
$ npm install --save-dev browserify
$ npm install --save-dev reactify
$ npm install --save-dev watchify
```

```
$ npm install --save-dev react
$ npm install --save-dev browserify
$ npm install --save-dev reactify
$ npm install --save-dev watchify
$ npm install --save-dev gulp
$ npm install --save-dev gulp-install
$ npm install --save-dev gulp-load-plugins
$ npm install --save-dev gulp-util
$ npm install --save-dev vinyl-buffer
$ npm install --save-dev vinyl-source-stream
```

gulpfile.js

```
var browserify = require('browserify');
var source = require('vinyl-source-stream');
var watchify = require('watchify');
gulp.task('browserify', function () {
 var bundler = watchify(browserify({
   entries: [config.input],
   cache: {},
   debug: true,
   packageCache: {},
   fullPaths: true
 }));
 function rebundle() {
   return bundler.bundle()
     .on('error', $.util.log.bind($.util, 'Browserify Error'))
     .pipe(source(config.output.file))
      .pipe(gulp.dest(config.output.folder + '/scripts'));
 bundler.on('update', rebundle);
 return rebundle();
```

gulpfile.js

```
var browserify = require('browserify');
var source = require('vinyl-source-stream');
var buffer = require('vinyl-buffer');
var watchify = require('watchify');
gulp.task('browserify', function () {
 var bundler = watchify(browserify({
   entries: [config.input],
   cache: {},
   debug: false,
   packageCache: {},
   fullPaths: true
 }));
 function rebundle() {
   return bundler.bundle()
     .on('error', $.util.log.bind($.util, 'Browserify Error'))
     .pipe(source(config.output.file))
     .pipe(buffer())
     .pipe($.uglify())
      .pipe(gulp.dest(config.output.folder + '/scripts'));
 bundler.on('update', rebundle);
 return rebundle();
```

package.json

```
"description": "React example",
"browserify": {
  "transform": [
},
```

gulpfile.js

```
var browserSync = require('browser-sync');
var reload = browserSync.reload;
gulp.task('serve', ['browserify'], function () {
 browserSync({
   notify: false,
   port: 9000,
   server: {
     baseDir: ['.dev']
 });
 // watch for changes
 gulp.watch([
    '.dev/**/*.html',
    '.dev/styles/**/*.css',
    '.dev/scripts/**/*.js',
    '.dev/images/**/*'
 ]).on('change', reload);
});
```

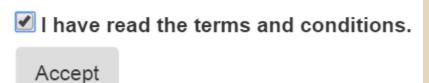
Let's build some React

Let's build some React

I have read the terms and conditions.

Accept

Let's build some React



```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
     </div>
```

```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
     </div>
});
```

```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
     </div>
});
```

```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
  handleChange: function(e) {
  },
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" onChange={this.handleChange} /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
     </div>
});
```

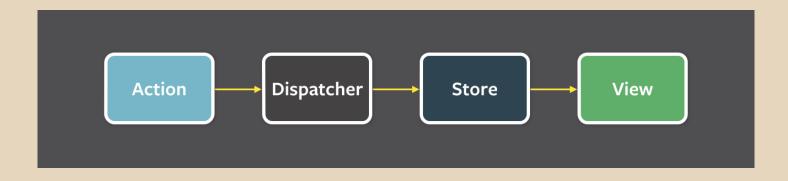
```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
  handleChange: function(e) {
    this.setState({disabled: !e.target.checked});
  },
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" onChange={this.handleChange} /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
     </div>
});
```

```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
  getInitialState: function() {
   return { disabled: true };
 },
  handleChange: function(e) {
    this.setState({disabled: !e.target.checked});
  },
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" onChange={this.handleChange} /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
     </div>
});
```

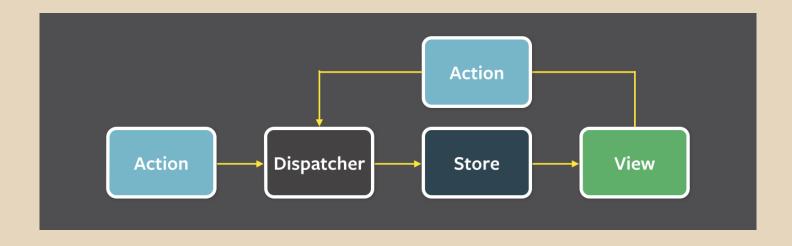
```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
  getInitialState: function() {
   return { disabled: true };
 },
  handleChange: function(e) {
    this.setState({disabled: !e.target.checked});
  },
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" onChange={this.handleChange} /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
       <div>
         <button> Accept </putton>
        </div>
      </div>
});
```

```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
  getInitialState: function() {
   return { disabled: true };
 },
  handleChange: function(e) {
    this.setState({disabled: !e.target.checked});
  },
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" onChange={this.handleChange} /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
        <div>
          <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
        </div>
      </div>
   );
});
```

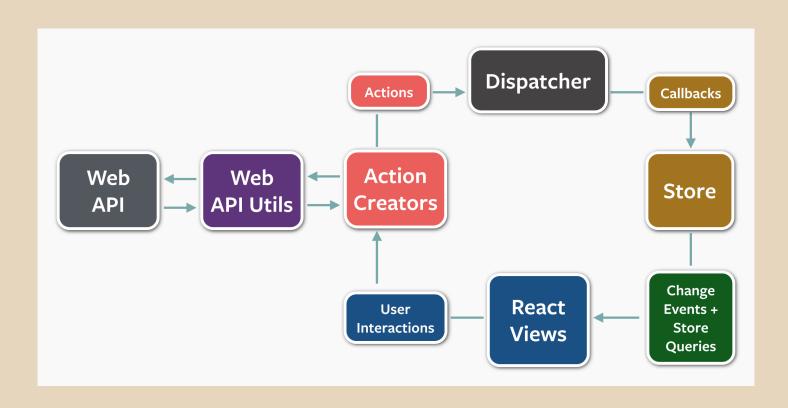
Flux



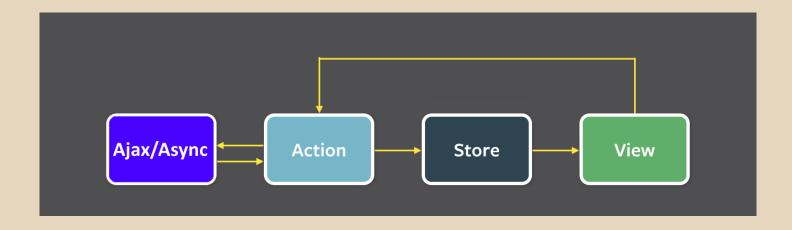
Flux



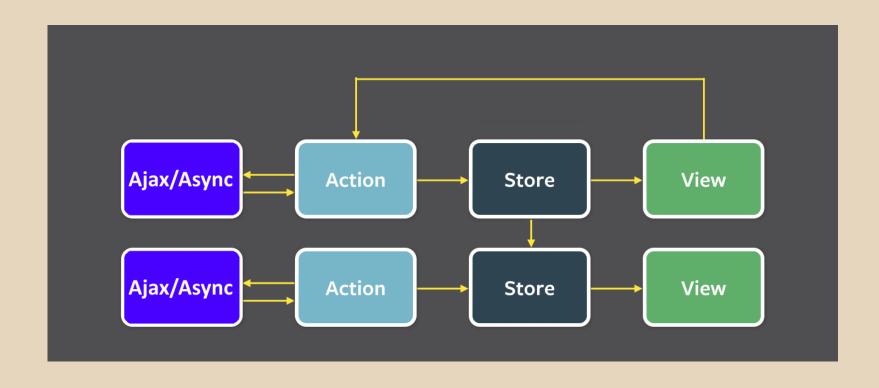
Flux



Reflux



Reflux



```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
     </div>
});
```

React: Example2.jsx

```
var TermsAndConditionsElement = require('../components/TermsAndConditionsElement.jsx');
var ButtonElement = require('../components/ButtonElement.jsx');
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <TermsAndConditionsElement />
       <ButtonElement />
     </div>
});
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsElement = React.createClass({
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
     </div>
});
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsElement = React.createClass({
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <label>
          <input type="checkbox" /> I have read the terms and conditions.
       </label>
     </div>
});
```

TermsAndConditionsActions.js

```
var reflux = require('reflux');
var TermsAndConditionsActions = reflux.createActions([
  'agreed'
]);
```

```
var reflux = require('reflux');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = reflux.createStore({
});
```

```
var reflux = require('reflux');
var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('../actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = reflux.createStore({
});
```

```
var reflux = require('reflux');
var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('../actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = reflux.createStore({
 init: function() {
   this.listenTo(TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed, ...);
 },
});
```

```
var reflux = require('reflux');
var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('../actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = reflux.createStore({
 init: function() {
   this.listenTo(TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed, 'onAgreedChecked');
 },
 onAgreedChecked: function(checked) {
```

```
var reflux = require('reflux');

var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('../actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');

var TermsAndConditionsStore = reflux.createStore({
   init: function() {
     this.listenTo(TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed, 'onAgreedChecked');
   },

   onAgreedChecked: function(checked) {
     this.trigger({agreed: checked});
   }
});
```

```
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button> Accept </putton>
     </div>
```

```
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return {disabled: true};
 },
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
     </div>
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return {disabled: true};
 },
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
     </div>
   );
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return {disabled: true};
 },
 componentWillMount: function() {
 },
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
     </div>
   );
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return {disabled: true};
 },
 componentWillMount: function() {
   TermsAndConditionsStore.listen(...);
 },
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
     </div>
   );
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return {disabled: true};
 },
 componentWillMount: function() {
   TermsAndConditionsStore.listen(this.onTermsAndConditionsChecked);
 },
 onTermsAndConditionsChecked: function(data) {
 },
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
     </div>
   );
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
var ButtonElement = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return {disabled: true};
 },
 componentWillMount: function() {
   TermsAndConditionsStore.listen(this.onTermsAndConditionsChecked);
 },
 onTermsAndConditionsChecked: function(data) {
   this.setState({disabled: !data.agreed});
 },
 render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
     </div>
   );
```



```
$ npm install --save-dev karma
$ npm install --save-dev karma-browserify
$ npm install --save-dev karma-chrome-launcher
$ npm install --save-dev karma-coverage
$ npm install --save-dev karma-jasmine
```

```
$ npm install --save-dev karma
$ npm install --save-dev karma-browserify
$ npm install --save-dev karma-chrome-launcher
$ npm install --save-dev karma-coverage
$ npm install --save-dev karma-jasmine
$ npm install --save-dev proxyquireify
```

```
$ npm install --save-dev karma
$ npm install --save-dev karma-browserify
$ npm install --save-dev karma-chrome-launcher
$ npm install --save-dev karma-coverage
$ npm install --save-dev karma-jasmine
$ npm install --save-dev proxyquireify
$ npm install -g karma-cli
```

```
$ npm install --save-dev karma
$ npm install --save-dev karma-browserify
$ npm install --save-dev karma-chrome-launcher
$ npm install --save-dev karma-coverage
$ npm install --save-dev karma-jasmine
$ npm install --save-dev proxyquireify
$ npm install -g karma-cli
$ karma init
```

```
$ npm install --save-dev karma
$ npm install --save-dev karma-browserify
$ npm install --save-dev karma-chrome-launcher
$ npm install --save-dev karma-coverage
$ npm install --save-dev karma-jasmine
$ npm install --save-dev proxyquireify
$ npm install -g karma-cli
$ karma init
$ karma start
```

karma.conf.js

```
module.exports = function(config) {
 config.set({
   // frameworks to use
   frameworks: ['browserify', 'jasmine'],
   // list of files / patterns to load in the browser
   files: [
      'src/**/*.spec.js'
   // preprocess matching files before serving them to the browser
   preprocessors: {
        'src/**/*.spec.js': [ 'browserify' ]
   },
   browserify: {
     transform: [ 'reactify' ],
     plugin: ['proxyquireify/plugin']
   // test results reporter to use
   reporters: ['progress'],
   // start these browsers
   browsers: ['Chrome']
```

Folder structure

\$ tree src
components
ButtonElement.jsx
ButtonElement.spec.js
TermsAndConditionsElement.jsx
TermsAndConditionsElement.spec.js
flux
actions
TermsAndConditionsActions.js
stores
TermsAndConditionsStore.js
TermsAndConditionsStore.spec.js
package.json
pages
ExamplePage1.jsx
ExamplePage1.spec.js
ExamplePage2.jsx
ExamplePage2.spec.js
shared
react
TestUtils.js

ExamplePage1.jsx

```
var ExamplePage = React.createClass({
 getInitialState: function() {
   return { disabled: true };
 },
  handleChange: function(e) {
    this.setState({disabled: !e.target.checked});
  },
  render: function() {
   return (
     <div>
       <div>
         <label>
           <input type="checkbox" onChange={this.handleChange} /> I have read the terms and conditions.
         </label>
       </div>
        <div>
          <button className={this.state.disabled ? 'btn disabled' : 'btn'}> Accept </button>
        </div>
      </div>
   );
});
```

```
var ExamplePage1 = require('./ExamplePage1.jsx');
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage1', function() {
```

```
var ExamplePage1 = require('./ExamplePage1.jsx');
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage1', function() {
 var x;
 beforeEach(function() {
   x = TestUtils.testComponent(ExamplePage1);
 });
 afterEach(function() {
   x.remove();
 });
```

```
var ExamplePage1 = require('./ExamplePage1.jsx');
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage1', function() {
 it('should have a checkbox', function() {
   expect(x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').length).toBe(1);
 });
});
```

```
var ExamplePage1 = require('./ExamplePage1.jsx');
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage1', function() {
  it('should have a checkbox', function() {
    expect(x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').length).toBe(1);
  });
  it('should have a button', function() {
   expect(x.find('button').length).toBe(1);
  });
});
```

```
var ExamplePage1 = require('./ExamplePage1.jsx');
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage1', function() {
  it('should have a checkbox', function() {
    expect(x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').length).toBe(1);
  });
  it('should have a button', function() {
    expect(x.find('button').length).toBe(1);
  });
  it('should have a disabled button, initially', function() {
    expect(x.find('button').is(':disabled')).toBe(true);
  });
});
```

```
var ExamplePage1 = require('./ExamplePage1.jsx');
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage1', function() {
  it('should have a checkbox', function() {
    expect(x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').length).toBe(1);
  });
  it('should have a button', function() {
    expect(x.find('button').length).toBe(1);
  });
  it('should have a disabled button, initially', function() {
    expect(x.find('button').is(':disabled')).toBe(true);
  });
  describe('when the checkbox is checked', function() {
   it('should enable the button', function() {
      expect(x.find('button:disabled').length).toBe(0);
   });
 });
});
```

ExamplePage2.jsx

```
var TestUtils = require('.../shared/react/TestUtils');
describe('ExamplePage2', function() {
  var x;
  beforeEach(function() {
    x = TestUtils.testComponent(ExamplePage2);
  });
  afterEach(function() {
    x.remove();
  });
});
```

```
var TestUtils = require('.../shared/react/TestUtils');
var proxyquire = require('proxyquireify')(require);
describe('ExamplePage2', function() {
  var x;
  beforeEach(function() {
   var stubs = {
      '../components/TermsAndConditionsElement.jsx': TestUtils.stubComponent('div', {'data-test-id': 'TermsAndAgreementEle..'}),
      '../components/ButtonElement.jsx': TestUtils.stubComponent('div', {'data-test-id': 'ButtonElement'}),
   var ExamplePage2 = proxyquire('./ExamplePage2.jsx', stubs);
   x = TestUtils.testComponent(ExamplePage2);
  });
  afterEach(function() {
   x.remove();
  });
});
```

```
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
var proxyguire = require('proxyguireify')(require);
describe('ExamplePage2', function() {
 var x;
 beforeEach(function() {
   var stubs = {
       ../components/TermsAndConditionsElement.jsx': TestUtils.stubComponent('div', {'data-test-id': 'TermsAndAgreementEle..'}),
      '../components/ButtonElement.jsx': TestUtils.stubComponent('div', {'data-test-id': 'ButtonElement'}),
   var ExamplePage2 = proxyquire('./ExamplePage2.jsx', stubs);
   x = TestUtils.testComponent(ExamplePage2);
 });
 afterEach(function() {
   x.remove();
 });
 it('should render TermsAndAgreementElement', function() {
   expect(x.find('[data-test-id="TermsAndAgreementElement"]').length).toBe(1);
 });
});
```

```
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
var proxyquire = require('proxyquireify')(require);
describe('ExamplePage2', function() {
 var x;
 beforeEach(function() {
   var stubs = {
      .../components/TermsAndConditionsElement.jsx': TestUtils.stubComponent('div', {'data-test-id': 'TermsAndAgreementEle..'}),
      '../components/ButtonElement.jsx': TestUtils.stubComponent('div', {'data-test-id': 'ButtonElement'}),
   var ExamplePage2 = proxyquire('./ExamplePage2.jsx', stubs);
   x = TestUtils.testComponent(ExamplePage2);
 });
 afterEach(function() {
   x.remove();
 });
 it('should render TermsAndAgreementElement', function() {
   expect(x.find('[data-test-id="TermsAndAgreementElement"]').length).toBe(1);
 });
 it('should render ButtonElement', function() {
   expect(x.find('[data-test-id="ButtonElement"]').length).toBe(1);
 });
```

ButtonElement.spec.js

```
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
var ButtonElement = require('./ButtonElement.jsx');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
describe('ButtonElement', function() {
 it('should have a button', function() {
   expect(x.find('button').length).toBe(1);
 });
 it('should have a disabled button, initially', function() {
   expect(x.find('button:disabled').length).toBe(1);
 });
 describe('when the store signals true', function() {
   it('should enable the button if store signals agreed', function() {
     expect(x.find('button:enabled').length).toBe(1);
   });
 });
```

ButtonElement.spec.js

```
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
var ButtonElement = require('./ButtonElement.jsx');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');
describe('ButtonElement', function() {
 it('should have a button', function() {
   expect(x.find('button').length).toBe(1);
 });
 it('should have a disabled button, initially', function() {
   expect(x.find('button:disabled').length).toBe(1);
 });
 describe('when the store signals true', function() {
   it('should enable the button if store signals agreed', function() {
     expect(x.find('button:enabled').length).toBe(1);
   });
 });
 describe('when the store signals false', function() {
   beforeEach(function() {
     TermsAndConditionsStore.trigger({agreed: false});
   });
   it('should disable the button', function() {
     expect(x.find('button:disabled').length).toBe(1);
```

ButtonElement.spec.js

```
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
var ButtonElement = require('./ButtonElement.jsx');
var TermsAndConditionsStore = require('../flux/stores/TermsAndConditionsStore');

describe('ButtonElement', function() {
    describe('when the store signals false', function() {
        beforeEach(function() {
            TermsAndConditionsStore.trigger({agreed: false});
        });
        it('should disable the button', function() {
            expect(x.find('button:disabled').length).toBe(1);
        });
    });
});
```

TermsAndConditionsElement.spec.js

```
var TestUtils = require('../shared/react/TestUtils');
var TermsAndConditionsElement = require('./TermsAndConditionsElement.jsx');
var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('.../flux/actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');
describe('TermsAndConditionsElement', function() {
 it('should have a checkbox', function() {
   expect(x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').length).toBe(1);
 });
 describe('when the checkbox is checked', function() {
   it('should signal agreed', function() {
     spyOn(TermsAndConditionsActions, 'agreed');
     x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').trigger('click');
     var checked = x.find('input[type="checkbox"]').is(':checked');
     expect(TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed).toHaveBeenCalledWith(checked);
   });
 });
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('../actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');
var x = require('./TermsAndConditionsStore');
describe('TermsAndConditionsStore', function() {
 describe('when TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed is invoked', function() {
   it('should notify listeners {agreed: true}', function(done) {
     TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed(true);
   });
});
```

```
var TermsAndConditionsActions = require('../actions/TermsAndConditionsActions');
var x = require('./TermsAndConditionsStore');
describe('TermsAndConditionsStore', function() {
 describe('when TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed is invoked', function() {
   it('should notify listeners {agreed: true}', function(done) {
     var removeListener = x.listen(function(d) {
       expect(d).toEqual({agreed: true});
       removeListener();
       done();
     });
     TermsAndConditionsActions.agreed(true);
   });
});
```

shared/react/TestUtils.js

```
var React = require('react');
var $ = require('jquery');
var TestUtils = {
    testComponent: function(component, props) {
        var $dom = $('<div></div>');
        React.render(React.createElement(component, props), $dom[0]);
        $dom.appendTo('body');
        return $dom.children();
   },
    stubComponent: function(tag, props) {
        tag = tag | | 'div';
        var simpleRender = function() {
           return React.createElement(tag, props);
        return React.createClass({render: simpleRender});
};
module.exports = TestUtils;
```

Example 1. spec. js

```
$ karma start
INFO [framework.browserify]: registering rebuild (autoWatch=true)
INFO [karma]: Karma v0.12.31 server started at http://localhost:9876/
INFO [launcher]: Starting browser Chrome
INFO [Chrome 41.0.2272 (Windows 8.1)]: Connected on socket BhFSAPF2ZNpyPc4FtSWJ with id 44938074
INFO [framework.browserify]: 2466742 bytes written (7.80 seconds)
INFO [framework.browserify]: bundle built
Chrome 41.0.2272 (Windows 8.1): Executed 36 of 36 SUCCESS (0.218 secs / 0.204 secs)
```

It takes a lot to get started

Many dependencies

Error: Cannot read property 'firstChild' of undefined

It takes a lot to get started

Many dependencies

Error: Cannot read property 'firstChild' of undefined

It's very brittle

proxyquire plugin defining transforms in browserify API

It takes a lot to get started

Many dependencies

Error: Cannot read property 'firstChild' of undefined

It's very brittle

proxyquire plugin defining transforms in browserify API

Yeoman generator