Common Lisp Selenium Webdriver

Table of Contents

1	Iı	$\operatorname{ntroduction} \ldots 1$
2	U	$oxed{sage$
3	Iı	nstallation3
4	U	${ m [tils$
	4.1	Interactive session
		Utils API conventions
		Waiting for the reaction
		Running tests
5	\mathbf{A}	.PI
	5.1	CL-SELENIUM package
	5.2	CL-SELENIUM-UTILS package
6	Tı	15

1 Introduction

CL Selenium WebDriver is a binding library to the Selenium 2.0 This software is in development. The APIs will be likely to change.

2 Usage

```
;; see examples/*.lisp and t/*.lisp
(in-package :cl-user)
(eval-when (:compile-toplevel :load-toplevel :execute)
  (ql:quickload :cl-selenium))
(defpackage go-test
  (:use :cl :cl-selenium))
(in-package :go-test)
(defparameter *code* "
package main
import \"fmt\"
func main() {
    fmt.Print(\"Hello WebDriver!\")
}")
(with-session ()
  (setf (url) "http://play.golang.org/?simple=1")
  (let ((elem (find-element "#code" :by :css-selector)))
    (element-clear elem)
    (element-send-keys elem *code*))
  (let ((btn (find-element "#run")))
    (element-click btn))
  (loop
     with div = (find-element "#output")
     for ouput = (element-text div)
     while (equal ouput "Waiting for remote server...")
     do (sleep 0.1)
     finally (print ouput)))
```

3 Installation

```
git clone https://github.com/TatriX/cl-selenium-webdriver ~/quicklisp/local-projects/
(ql:quickload :cl-selenium)

You need a running instance of selenium-server-standalone.

[Download](http://www.seleniumhq.org/download/) it and run:

curl -LO https://goo.gl/SP94ZB -o selenium-server-standalone.jar
java -jar selenium-server-standalone.jar
```

4 Utils

```
There is a :cl-selenium-utils package which should reduce boilerplate. For example:
```

4.1 Interactive session

You can just start the session and control it from your repl:

```
(in-package :my-test)
(start-interactive-session)
(setf (url) "http://google.com")
(send-keys "cl-selenium-webdriver")
(send-keys (key :enter))
(classlist "#slim_appbar") ; prints ("ab_tnav_wrp")
(stop-interactive-session)
```

4.2 Utils API conventions

```
If utility function needs an element to work on it defaults to '(active-element)'.

(click); click on the current active element.
```

You can also pass a css selector as a last parameter.

```
(print (id "#submit")) ; print id the of matched element
  (assert (= (first (classlist "div")) "first-div-ever"))
To change default element you can:
```

(setf cl-selenium-utils:*default-element-func* (lambda () (find-element "input[type=su

Chapter 4: Utils 5

4.3 Waiting for the reaction

Often you need to wait for some action to be done. For example if you do a (click) on the button to load search results, you need to wait them to load.

```
(wait-for ".search-result" :timeout 10) ; wait 10 seconds
Timeout defaults to 30 seconds. You can globally change it:
    (setf cl-selenium-utils:*timeout* 3)
```

4.4 Running tests

REPL

```
(ql:quickload '(:cl-selenium :prove))
(setf prove:*enable-colors* nil)
(prove:run :cl-selenium-test)
```

Shell

```
sh
./test.sh
```

5 API

5.1 CL-SELENIUM package

CL-SELENIUM [PACKAGE]

This package exports functions for working with Selenium WebDriver.

For documentation see:

- https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol
- https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1

External definitions

Session

USE-SESSION (session)

[CL-SELENIUM]

Make SESSION the current session.

Category: Session

START-INTERACTIVE-SESSION (&rest capabilities)

[CL-SELENIUM]

Start an interactive session. Use this to interact with Selenium driver from a REPL.

Category: Session

See: [MAKE-SESSION], page 6

session not created error is returned.

MAKE-SESSION (&key (browser-name :chrome) browser-version [CL-SELENIUM] platform-name platform-version accept-ssl-certs additional-capabilities) Creates a new WebDriver session with the endpoint node. If the creation fails, a

Category: Session

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#new-session. See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#capabilities.

STOP-INTERACTIVE-SESSION nil

[CL-SELENIUM]

Stop an interactive session.

Category: Session

DELETE-SESSION (session)

[CL-SELENIUM]

Delete the WebDriver SESSION.

Category: Session

WITH-SESSION ((&rest capabilities) &body body)

[CL-SELENIUM]

Execute BODY inside a Selenium session.

Category: Session

See: [MAKE-SESSION], page 6

Uncategorized

MOUSE-CLICK (button & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Click any mouse button (at the coordinates set by the last moveto command). Note that calling this command after calling buttondown and before calling button up (or any out-of-order interactions sequence) will yield undefined behaviour).

See: https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol#sessionsessionidclick

MOUSE-MOVE-TO ($x \ y \ \& key \ element \ (session \ *session \ *)$)

[CL-SELENIUM]

Move the mouse by an offset of the specificed *element*. If no *element* is specified, the move is relative to the current mouse cursor. If an *element* is provided but no offset, the mouse will be moved to the center of the *element*. If the *element* is not visible, it will be scrolled into view.

See: https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol#sessionsessionidmoveto

LOGS (type &key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Return the logs of a particular TYPE.

See: [LOG-TYPES], page 7.

LOG-TYPES (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Return the types of logs supported by the WebDriver.

- browser: Javascript console logs from the browser.
- client: Logs from the client side implementation of the WebDriver protocol (e.g. the Java bindings).
- driver: Logs from the internals of the driver (e.g. FirefoxDriver internals).
- performance: Logs relating to the performance characteristics of the page under test (e.g. resource load timings).
- server: Logs from within the selenium server.

See: https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/Logging.

ELEMENT-ID (sb-pcl::object)

[CL-SELENIUM]

NO-SUCH-ELEMENT-ERROR

[CL-SELENIUM]

Error signaled when no such element is found.

Class precedence list: no-such-element-error, find-error, error, serious-condition, condition, t

KEY (key) [CL-SELENIUM]

Returns a string with KEY's codepoint.

Elements

FIND-ELEMENT (value & key (by :css-selector) (session [CL-SELENIUM] *session*))

The Find Element command is used to find an element in the current browsing context that can be used as the web element context for future element-centric commands.

For example, consider this pseudo code which retrieves an element with the #toremove ID and uses this as the argument for a script it injects to remove it from the HTML document:

let body (undefined) [=], page (undefined) session.find.css("#toremove"); session.execute("arguments[0].remove()", [body]);

The BY parameter represents the element location strategy.

It can be one of:

- :id : Finds element by id.
- :class-name : Finds element by class name.
- :css-selector : Returns element that matches css selector.
- : link-text : Returns element that matches <a> element text.
- :partial-link-text: Returns element that matches <a> element text partially.
- :tag-name: Returns element that matches tag name.
- :xpath: Returns element that matches the XPath expression.

If result is empty, a (undefined) [HANDLE-FIND-ERROR], page (undefined) is signaled.

Category: Elements

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#dfn-find-element.

ELEMENT-TEXT (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

The Get Element Text command intends to return an element's text "as rendered". An element's rendered text is also used for locating a elements by their link text and partial link text.

Category: Elements

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#get-element-text.

ELEMENT-TAGNAME (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Return the *ELEMENT*'s tag name.

Category: Elements

ELEMENT-ATTRIBUTE (element name & key (session *session*)) [CL-SELENIUM]

Return the *ELEMENT*'s attribute named *NAME*.

Category: Elements

ELEMENT-DISPLAYED (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Returns if *ELEMENT* is visible.

Category: Elements

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#element-displayedness.

ELEMENT-LOCATION (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Return the *ELEMENT*'s location.

Category: Elements

FIND-ELEMENTS (value & key (by :css-selector) (session

[CL-SELENIUM]

session))

Find elements that match VALUE using location strategy in BY.

Category: Elements

See [FIND-ELEMENT], page 8.

See https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#find-elements.

ACTIVE-ELEMENT (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Return the active element of the current browsing context's document.

The active element is the Element within the DOM that currently has focus.

If there's no active element, an error is signaled.

Category: Elements

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver2/#get-active-element.

See: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Document/

activeElement.

Windows

CLOSE-CURRENT-WINDOW (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Close the current window.

Category: Windows

Navigation

URL (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Get the current url in session.

Category: Navigation

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#dfn-get-current-url.

SWITCH-TO-FRAME (id & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Change focus to another frame on the page. If the frame id is null, the server

should switch to the page's default content.

In the context of a web browser, a frame is a part of a web page or browser window

which displays content independent of its container, with the ability to load content independently.

Category: Navigation

See: https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol#

sessionsessionidframe.

See: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Frame_(World_Wide_Web) .

PAGE-TITLE (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

This command returns the document title of the current top-level browsing context, equivalent to calling document.title.

Category: Navigation

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver2/#get-title.

REFRESH (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Refresh the current page.

Category: Navigation

BACK (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

This command causes the browser to traverse one step backward in the joint session history of the current top-level browsing context. This is equivalent to pressing the back button in the browser chrome or invoking window.history.back.

Category: Navigation

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#dfn-back.

Screen capture

ELEMENT-SCREENSHOT (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

The Take *Element* Screenshot command takes a screenshot of the visible region encompassed by the bounding rectangle of an *element*. If given a parameter argument scroll that evaluates to false, the *element* will not be scrolled into view.

Category: Screen capture

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#take-element-screenshot.

SCREENSHOT (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Screenshots are a mechanism for providing additional visual diagnostic information. They work by dumping a snapshot of the initial viewport's framebuffer as a lossless PNG image. It is returned to the local end as a Base64 encoded string.

Category: Screen capture

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver2/#screen-capture.

Cookies

COOKIE [CL-SELENIUM]

A cookie is described in [RFC6265] by a name-value pair holding the cookie's data, followed by zero or more attribute-value pairs describing its characteristics.

Category: Cookies

Class precedence list: cookie, standard-object, t

Slots:

• name — initarg: :name

The name of the cookie

• value — initarg: :value

The cookie value

• path — initarg: :path

The cookie path. Defaults to '/' if omitted when adding a cookie.

• domain — initarg: :domain

The domain the cookie is visible to. Defaults to the current browsing context's active document's URL domain if omitted when adding a cookie.

• secure — initarg: :secure

Whether the cookie is a secure cookie. Defaults to false if omitted when adding a cookie.

• http-only — initarg: :http-only

Whether the cookie is an HTTP only cookie. Defaults to false if omitted when adding a cookie.

• expiry — initarg: :expiry

When the cookie expires, specified in seconds since Unix Epoch. Must not be set if omitted when adding a cookie.

COOKIE (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Retrieve all cookies visible to the current page.

Category: Cookies

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#get-all-cookies.

 $See: \ \texttt{https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol\#} \\$

sessionsessionidcookie.

DELETE-ALL-COOKIES (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Deletes all cookies

Category: Cookies

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#delete-all-cookies

DELETE-COOKIE (cookie-name & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Delete the cookie with name COOKIE-NAME.

Category: Cookies

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#delete-cookie

FIND-COOKIE (cookie-name & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Retrieve the cookie with name COOKIE-NAME.

Category: Cookies

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#get-named-cookie

User prompts

DISMISS-ALERT (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Dismiss Alert.

Category: User prompts

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#dismiss-alert

ACCEPT-ALERT (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Accept Alert.

Category: User prompts

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#dfn-accept-alert

ALERT-TEXT (&key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Get Alert Text.

Category: User prompts

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#get-alert-text

Element interaction

ELEMENT-SEND-KEYS (element keys & key (session *session*)) [CL-SELENIUM]

The *Element Send Keys* command scrolls into view the form control *element* and then sends the provided *keys* to the *element*. In case the *element* is not keyboard-interactable, an *element* not interactable error is returned.

KEYS should be a string.

Category: Element interaction

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#element-send-keys.

ELEMENT-CLEAR (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

Clear the contents of *ELEMENT* (for example, a form field *element*).

Category: Element interaction

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#dfn-element-clear.

ELEMENT-CLICK (element & key (session *session*))

[CL-SELENIUM]

The *Element* Click command scrolls into view the *element* if it is not already pointer-interactable, and clicks its in-view center point.

If the element's center point is obscured by another element, an element click intercepted error is returned. If the element is outside the viewport, an element not interactable error is returned.

Category: Element interaction

See: https://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver1/#element-click.

Cookie

MAKE-COOKIE (name value & key path domain secure expiry) [CL-SELENIUM] Create a cookie object.

Category: Cookie

Document handling

EXECUTE-SCRIPT (script args &key (session *session*)) [CL-SELENIUM]

Inject a snippet of JavaScript into the page for execution in the context of the currently selected frame. The executed *script* is assumed to be synchronous and the result of evaluating the *script* is returned to the client.

The *script* argument defines the *script* to execute in the form of a function body. The value returned by that function will be returned to the client. The function will be invoked with the provided *args* array and the values may be accessed via the arguments object in the order specified.

Arguments may be any JSON-primitive, array, or JSON object. JSON objects that define a WebElement reference will be converted to the corresponding DOM element. Likewise, any WebElements in the *script* result will be returned to the client as WebElement JSON objects.

Category: Document handling

See: https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/JsonWireProtocol#

sessionsessionidexecute.

5.2 CL-SELENIUM-UTILS package

CL-SELENIUM-UTILS [PACKAGE]

Package with the purpose of reducing boilerplate.

External definitions

Variables

TIMEOUT [CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Default timeout value to use in selenium-utils functions.

DEFAULT-ELEMENT-FUNC

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Function used to get the 'default element' by selenium-utils functions. It is [ACTIVE-ELEMENT], page 9 function by default.

Macros

Generic functions

Functions

ID (&optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Get active element id.

GET-COOKIE (cookie name)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Get value of COOKIE at NAME.

FIND-ELEM (selector & key (by :css-selector))

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Find element by SELECTOR. Returns NIL if the element is not found.

WAIT-FOR (selector & key (timeout *timeout*))

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Wait for an element that matches *SELECTOR* to appear on the screen. *TIMEOUT* indicates how much time to wait (default is *TIMEOUT*).

CLASSNAME (&optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Get active element classname.

TEXT (&optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Get active element's text.

SEND-KEY (key &optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Send a key to active element.

CLASSLIST (&optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Get active element class list.

ATTR (name &optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Get acttive element attribute.

SEND-KEYS (keys &optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Send keys to active element.

ELEM (&optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

If SELECTOR is given, wait for an element that matches the selector to appear. Otherwise, call [*DEFAULT-ELEMENT-FUNC*], page 14 (the active element is returned by default).

CLICK (&optional selector)

[CL-SELENIUM-UTILS]

Click on active element.

Classes

6 Index

 $({\rm Index}\ is\ nonexistent})$

*	\mathbf{C}
	CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:*DEFAULT-
DEFAULT-ELEMENT-FUNC	ELEMENT-FUNC*
TIMEOUT	CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:*TIMEOUT*
A	CL-SELENIUM:FIND-COOKIE
ACCEPT-ALERT	CL-SELENIUM:FIND-ELEMENT8
ACTIVE-ELEMENT	CL-SELENIUM:FIND-ELEMENTS9
ALERT-TEXT	CL-SELENIUM: KEY 7
ATTR	CL-SELENIUM:LOG-TYPES
ATTIC14	CL-SELENIUM:LOGS7
	CL-SELENIUM: MAKE-COOKIE
B	CL-SELENIUM: MAKE-SESSION6
BACK	CL-SELENIUM: MOUSE-CLICK 7
DACK	CL-SELENIUM:MOUSE-MOVE-TO7
	CL-SELENIUM:PAGE-TITLE
\mathbf{C}	CL-SELENIUM:REFRESH
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:ATTR	CL-SELENIUM:SCREENSHOT
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:AITR	CL-SELENIUM:START-INTERACTIVE-SESSION6
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:CLASSLISI	CL-SELENIUM:STOP-INTERACTIVE-SESSION6
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:CLICK	CL-SELENIUM:SWITCH-TO-FRAME 9
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS: ELEM	CL-SELENIUM:URL 9
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:FIND-ELEM	CL-SELENIUM: USE-SESSION 6
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:GET-COOKIE	CL-SELENIUM: WITH-SESSION
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:ID	CLASSLIST
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:SEND-KEY	CLASSNAME
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:SEND-KEYS	CLICK
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:TEXT	CLOSE-CURRENT-WINDOW9
CL-SELENIUM-UTILS:WAIT-FOR	COOKIE11
CL-SELENIUM: ACCEPT-ALERT	
CL-SELENIUM: ACTIVE-ELEMENT9	D
CL-SELENIUM: ALERT-TEXT	_
CL-SELENIUM:BACK	DELETE-ALL-COOKIES
CL-SELENIUM: CLOSE-CURRENT-WINDOW9	DELETE-COOKIE
CL-SELENIUM:COOKIE	DELETE-SESSION
CL-SELENIUM: DELETE-ALL-COOKIES	DISMISS-ALERT
CL-SELENIUM: DELETE-COOKIE	
CL-SELENIUM: DELETE-SESSION	\mathbf{E}
CL-SELENIUM:DISMISS-ALERT	
CL-SELENIUM:ELEMENT-ATTRIBUTE8	ELEM
CL-SELENIUM:ELEMENT-CLEAR	ELEMENT-ATTRIBUTE8
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-CLICK	ELEMENT-CLEAR 12
CL-SELENIUM:ELEMENT-DISPLAYED9	ELEMENT-CLICK
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-ID	ELEMENT-DISPLAYED
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-LOCATION	ELEMENT-ID
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-SCREENSHOT	ELEMENT-LOCATION
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-SEND-KEYS	ELEMENT-SCREENSHOT
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-TAGNAME	ELEMENT-SEND-KEYS
CL-SELENIUM: ELEMENT-TEXT8	ELEMENT-TAGNAME
CL-SELENIUM: EXECUTE-SCRIPT	ELEMENT-TEXT8

EXECUTE-SCRIPT	P
\mathbf{F}	PAGE-TITLE
FIND-COOKIE 12 FIND-ELEM 14 FIND-ELEMENT 8 FIND-ELEMENTS 9	Refresh 10
G GET-COOKIE	S SCREENSHOT 10 SEND-KEY 14 SEND-KEYS 14 START-INTERACTIVE-SESSION 6 STOP-INTERACTIVE-SESSION 6 SWITCH-TO-FRAME 9
K KEY	T TEXT14
L	
LOG-TYPES	U URL 9 USE-SESSION 6
MAKE-COOKIE	***
MAKE-SESSION6	${f W}$
MOUSE-CLICK 7 MOUSE-MOVE-TO 7	WAIT-FOR