

P1)

Connections

Ospf code

1)en

2)conf t

3)router ospf 1

4)network 192.168.10.0 0.0.255.255 area 1

5)network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1

Same steps for all 3 routers

i)OSPF MD5 Authentication
code

Router 1

1. en

2. conf t

3. router ospf 1

4. area 1 authentication message-digest

5. exit

6. interface s0/1/0

7. ip ospf message-digest-key 1 md5 mdpass

8. exit

9. show ospf interface(to check authentication is applied or not)
and then apply in all 3 routers

ii)NTP

go to

server ☒ service ☒ NTP ☒ enable ☒ Key-1 ☒ password ☒ ntppass ☒ change
to current time if required

Routers(All routers)

Code

1. en

2. show clock

3. conf t
4. ntp server 192.168.10.2(what is your ip address)
5. ntp update-calendar
6. exit
7. show clock
8. conf t(if we have exited)
9. ntp authenticate
10. ntp trusted-key 1
11. ntp authentication-key 1md5 ntppass

iii)Syslog

continue if ntp is asked otherwise start with en
code

1. conf t
 2. service timestamp log datetime msec(do not exit)
 3. logging host 192.168.10.3(what we have taken ip)
 4. exit
 5. en
 6. show logging
- perform in all three routers

iv)SSH connection

for any one router

router3 in CLI

Code

1. ip domain-name cybernet.com
2. username SSHadmin privilege 15 secret sshpass
3. line vty 0 4
4. login local
5. transport input ssh
6. exit
7. hostname R3

8. crypto key generate rsa

9. 1024

10. Exit

Check remote connection on the pc

Go to pc → Desktop → cmd → type → ssh-l SSHAdmin 192.168.10.2(deny)

Ssh-l SSHAdmin 192.168.20.1 password sshpass(alow)

P2)Configure AAA

a)Configure a local user account on Router and vty lines using localAAA

code → router 0

1. en

2. conf t

3. username Admin1 secret admin1pass

4. aaa new-model

5. aaa authentication login default local

6. line console 0

7. login authentication default

8. end

9. conf t

10. ip domain-name cybernet.com

11. hostname R1

12. crypto key generate rsa

13. line vty 0 4

14. login authentication default

15. transport input ssh

16. end

17. exit

router 1

code

1. en

2. conf t
3. username Admin2 secret admin2pass
4. aaa new model
5. aaa authentication login default group tacacs+ local
6. tacacs-server host 192.168.2.2 (tacacs server ip)
7. tacacs-server key tacacspass
8. line console 0
9. login authentication default
10. end
11. exit

Router2

Code

1. en
2. conf t
3. username Admin3 secret admin3pass
4. aaa new model
5. aaa authentication login default group radius local
6. radius-server host 192.168.3.2
7. radius-server key radiuspass
8. line console 0
9. login authentication default
10. end
11. exit

P3)Configuring extended ACL

Number Acl(FTP access)

Code

1. en
2. conf t
3. hostname maaz

4. access-list 100 permit tcp 172.22.34.224 0.0.0.31(FTP PC-Address)
host 172.22.34.194 (server address) eq ftp
5. interface gi0/0
6. ip access-group 100 in
7. exit

Name ACL(HTTP access)

- 1)en
- 2)conf t
- 3)ip access-list extended HTTP_ONLY
- 4)permit tcp 172.22.34.240 0.0.0.15 host 172.22.34.194 (server
address) eq www
- 4)interface gi0/1
- 5)ip access-group HTTP_ONLY in
- 6)exit

PRAC4) IP ACLs TO MITIGATE ATTACKS

STEP1: Loop back address in Router2

- 1) interface Lo0
- 2) ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0

STEP2: Ospf routing in all 3 routers

STEP3: Verify in SSH connection from PC-A

For PC-A in Router2

- 1) en
- 2) conf t
- 3) logging host 192.168.1.2

- 4) ip domain-name cybernet.com
- 5) username SSHadmin privilege 15 secret sshpass
- 6) line vty 0 4
- 7) login local
- 8) transport input ssh
- 9) crypto key generate rsa

For PC-C in Router2

- 1) en
- 2) conf t
- 3) logging host 192.168.3.2
- 4) ip domain-name cybernet.com
- 5) username SSHadmin privilege 15 secret sshpass
- 6) line vty 0 4
- 7) login local
- 8) transport input ssh
- 9) crypto key generate rsa
- 10) exit

STEP4:

R1:

- 1) access-list 10 permit host 192.168.3.2
- 2) line vty 0 4
- 3) access-class 10 in

R2:

- 1) access-list 10 permit host 192.168.3.2
- 2) line vty 0 4
- 3) access-class 10 in

R1:

- 1) access-list 10 permit host 192.168.3.2
- 2) line vty 0 4
- 3) access-class 10 in

STEP5: PC-A(server)

Code

- 1) access-list 120 permit udp any host 192.168.1.2 eq domain
- 2) access-list 120 permit tcp any host 192.168.1.2 eq smtp
- 3) access-list 120 permit tcp any host 192.168.1.2 eq ftp
- 4) access-list 120 deny tcp any host 192.168.1.2 eq 443
- 5) access-list 120 permit tcp host 192.168.3.2 host 192.168.1.2 eq 22
- 6) interface s0/1/0
- 7) ip access-group 120 in
- 8) exit

PRAC5)Configuring a zone-based policy firewall

STEP1:Ospf routing in all 3 routers

STEP2:Establish a SSH connection for routers from pc and server

STEP3:check version of router3 and enable security feature

code

- 1) en
- 2) conf t
- 3) licence boot module C1900 technology-package security
- 4) exit
- 5) copy run start
- 6) reload
- 7) exit

STEP4:ACL and class map

code

- 1) access-list 101 permit ip 192.168.30.0 0.0.0.255 any
- 2) class-map type inspect match-all IN-NET CLASS-MAP
- 3) match access-group 101
- 4) exit

STEP5:Policy map

- 1) policy-map type inspect IN-2-OUT-MAP
- 2) class type inpect IN-NET-CLASS-MAP
- 3) inspect
- 4) exit

STEP6:Create a Zone

Code

- 1) Zone Security IN-ZONE
- 2) Exit
- 3) Zone Security OUT-ZONE
- 4) Exit
- 5) Zone-pair security IN-2-OUT-ZAIR Source IN-ZONE destination OUT-ZONE
- 6) Service-policy type inspect IN-2-OUT-PMAP
- 7) Zone-member Security IN-ZONE
- 8) Exit
- 9) Int Se 0/1/0
- 10)Zone-member security OUT-ZONE
- 11)Exit

***Command for output-(PC-C)**

ping 192.168.10.2

ssh-l SSHAdmin 20.0.0.2

Show policy-map type inspect zone-pair session(R3'S CLI)
(PC-A)

ping 192.168.30.2

Practical6:Configure IOS (IPS)using CLI

Code(R1)

- 1) en
- 2) conf t
- 3) licences boot module C1900 technology-package security
- 4) yes
- 5) exit
- 6) copy run start
- 7) reload yes
- 8) exit

(configure IOS (IPS))

- 9) en
- 10) mkdir dirips
- 11) enter
- 12) conf t
- 13) ip ips config location flash:dirips
- 14) ip ips name iosips
- 15) ip ips notify log
- 16) Service timestamp log datetime msec
- 17) logging host 192.168.10.3(SYSLOG SERVER)
- 18) ip ips signature-category
- 19) category all
- 20) retired true
- 21) exit
- 22) category ios-ips basic
- 23) retired false
- 24) exit
- 25) exit
- 26) enter

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27)    int g0/0
28)    ip ips iosips out
29)    exit
30)    conf t
31)    ip ips signature definature
32)    Signature 2004 0
33)    Status
34)    retired false
35)    retired true
36)    exit
37)    Engine
38)    event-action deny
39)    event-action produce-alert
40)    exit(*3times)
41)    Enter
42)    Exit
43)    Show ip ips all
```