Assignment 2 - Social Network Analysis

Part I

Start by installing the "igraph" package. Once you have installed igraph, load the package.

Now upload the data file "discipline-data.csv" as a data frame called "D1". Each row is a disciplinary action from a teacher to a student so the first line shows that teacher "E" sent student "21" to the principal. It also shows the gender of both the teacher and student and the student's main elective field of study ("major"") and the field that the teacher instructs in ("t.expertise").

Before you proceed, you will need to change the data type of the student id variable. Since it is a number R will automatically think it is an integer and code it as such (look at the list of variables by clicking on the data frame arrow in the Data pane. Here you will see the letters "int" next to the stid variable, that stands for integer). However, in this case we are treating the variable as a category, there is no numeric meaning in the variable. So we need to change the format to be a category, what R calls a "factor". We can do this with the following code:

```
library(igraph)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'igraph'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
## decompose, spectrum

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
## union

D1 <- read.csv("discipline-data.csv")
D1$stid <- as.factor(D1$stid)</pre>
```

igraph requires data to be in a particular structure. There are several structures that it can use but we will be using a combination of an "edge list" and a "vertex list". As you might imagine the edge list contains a list of all the relationships between students and teachers and any characteristics of those edges that we might be interested in. There are two essential variables in the edge list a "from" variable and a "to" variable that descibe the relationships between vertices (a disciplinary action is given "from" and teacher "to" a student). While the vertix list contains all the characteristics of those vertices, in our case gender and major.

So let's convert our data into an edge list!

First we will isolate the variables that are of interest: tid and stid

library(dplyr)

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:igraph':
##
## as_data_frame, groups, union
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
## filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

D2 <- select(D1, tid, stid)</pre>
```

Since our data represents every time a teacher sends a student to the principal there are multiple rows when the same teacher sends the same student. We want to collapse these into a single row, with a variable that shows how many times a teacher-student pair appears.

```
EDGE <- count(D2, tid, stid)
names(EDGE) <- c("from", "to", "count")</pre>
```

EDGE is your edge list. Now we need to make the vertex list, a list of all the teachers and students and their characteristics in our network.

```
#First we will separate the teachers from our original data frame
V.TCH <- select(D1, tid, t.gender, t.expertise)</pre>
#Remove all the repeats so that we just have a list of each teacher and their characteristics
V.TCH <- unique(V.TCH)</pre>
#Add a variable that describes that they are teachers
V.TCH$group <- "teacher"
#Now repeat this process for the students
V.STD <- select(D1, stid, s.gender, s.major)</pre>
V.STD <- unique(V.STD)</pre>
V.STD$group <- "student"
#Make sure that the student and teacher data frames have the same variables names
names(V.TCH) <- c("id", "gender", "topic", "group")</pre>
names(V.STD) <- c("id", "gender", "topic", "group")</pre>
#Bind the two data frames together (you will get a warning because the teacher data frame has 5 types o
VERTEX <- bind_rows(V.TCH, V.STD)</pre>
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Unequal factor levels: coercing to character
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Unequal factor levels: coercing to character
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
```

```
## coercing into character vector
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): binding character and factor vector,
## coercing into character vector
```

Now we have both a Vertex and Edge list it is time to plot our graph!

```
#Load the igraph package

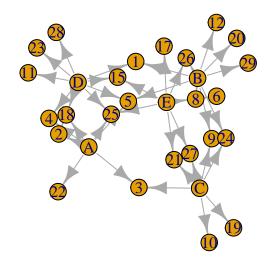
library(igraph)

#First we will make an object that contains the graph information using our two dataframes EDGE and VER

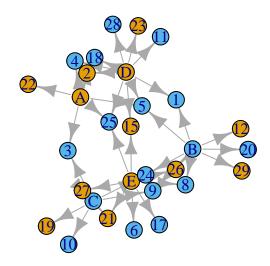
g <- graph.data.frame(EDGE, directed=TRUE, vertices=VERTEX)

#Now we can plot our graph using the force directed graphing technique - our old friend Fruchertman-Rei

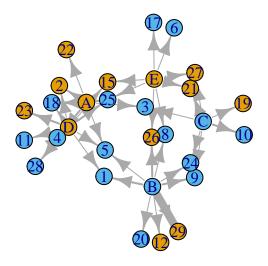
plot(g,layout=layout.fruchterman.reingold)
```



#There are many ways to change the attributes of the graph to represent different characteristics of the plot(g,layout=layout.fruchterman.reingold, vertex.color=VERTEX\$gender)



#We can change the thickness of the edge according to the number of times a particular teacher has sent plot(g,layout=layout.fruchterman.reingold, vertex.color=VERTEX\$gender, edge.width=EDGE\$count)



Part II

In Part II your task is to look up in the igraph documentation and create a graph that sizes the student vertices in terms of the number of disciplinary actions they have recieved, and the teachers in terms of the number of disciplinary actions they have given out.

```
V.TCH.SIZE <- D2 %>%
  group_by(tid) %>%
  summarize(size = n())
names(V.TCH.SIZE) <- c("id", "size")

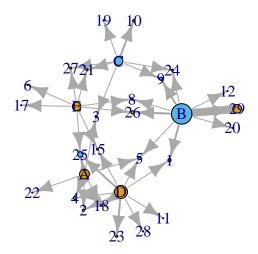
V.STD.SIZE <- D2 %>%
  group_by(stid) %>%
  summarize(size = n())
names(V.STD.SIZE) <- c("id", "size")

V.SIZE <- rbind(V.TCH.SIZE, V.STD.SIZE)

VERTEX <- merge(VERTEX, V.SIZE, x.by = "id", y.by = "size")

g <- graph.data.frame(EDGE, directed=TRUE, vertices=VERTEX)

plot(g,layout=layout.fruchterman.reingold, vertex.label = VERTEX$id, vertex.color=VERTEX$gender, vertex</pre>
```



Part III

Now practice with data from our class. Please create a **person-network** with the data set hudk4050-classes.csv. To create this network you will need to create a person-class matrix using the tidyr functions and then create a person-person matrix using t(). You will then need to plot a matrix rather than a data frame using igraph.

Once you have done this, also look up how to generate the following network metrics: betweeness centrality and dregree. Who is the most central person in the network?

```
library(tidyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'tidyr'

## The following object is masked from 'package:igraph':
##
## crossing

library(dplyr)
library(tibble)

##
## Attaching package: 'tibble'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:igraph':
##
##
       as data frame
library(stringr)
library(igraph)
library(reshape2)
##
## Attaching package: 'reshape2'
## The following object is masked from 'package:tidyr':
##
##
       smiths
# Import data
table <- read.table("hudk4050-classes.txt", header = TRUE, sep = ",")
# Crop data
classdata \leftarrow table[-c(1:2),c(20:26)]
person_class <- gather(classdata, "QID", "CID", 2:7)</pre>
## Warning: attributes are not identical across measure variables;
## they will be dropped
person_class <- person_class[,-2]</pre>
person_class <- na_if(person_class, "")</pre>
person_class <- na.omit(person_class)</pre>
# Drop incomplete data
person_class <- subset(person_class, str_detect(person_class[,2], "[A-Z]+\\s*[0-9]+"))</pre>
# Format data
person_class[,2] \leftarrow gsub("([A-Z]+)\s*([0-9]+)", "\1 \2", person_class[,2])
# Modify ambiguous data
person_class[person_class == 'QMSS-G 5072' | person_class == 'G 5072'] <- 'QMSS 5072'</pre>
person_class[person_class == 'QMSS G 5015'] <- 'QMSS 5015'</pre>
person_class[person_class == 'QMSS GR 5067' | person_class == 'G 5067'] <- 'QMSS 5067'
person_person <- merge(person_class, person_class, by = 'CID')</pre>
names(person_person) <- c('CID', 'FROM', 'TO')</pre>
person_person <- subset(person_person, !FROM == TO)</pre>
person_person.edge <- count(person_person, FROM, TO)</pre>
names(person_person.edge) <- c('FROM', 'TO', 'count')</pre>
person_person.matrix <- pivot_wider(person_person.edge, names_from = FROM, values_from = count)</pre>
person_person.matrix %>% remove_rownames %>% column_to_rownames(var='TO')
```

##

	adw2184	2	NA	1	1	1	2	
##	ajz2123	1	1	NA	1	1	1	
	art2172	1	1	1	NA	1	1	
##	bc2824	1	1	1	1	NA	1	
	bkd2115	2	2	1	1	1	NA	
##	cc97760n@pace.edu	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	ch3460	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	CL02112	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	cy2535	2	2	3	1	1	2	
##	dm3487	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	HG2527	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	hw2663	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	IB2445	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	jc5230	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	jg4191	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	jh4175	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	js5498	2	2	1	1	1	2	
	jz3101	1	1	1	1	1	2	
##	kdp2124	1	2	1	1	1	1	
##	la2738	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	1d2882	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	113358	2	3	1	1	1	2	
##	lm3477	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	lr2956	3	3	1	1	1	2	
##	mh3054	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
##	mw3399	1	1	2	1	1	1	
##	nx2150	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	q12360	1	1	2	1	1	1	
##	sj2562	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	ss5851	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	wz2508	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	xc2496	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	xn2135	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	xq12001	2	2	1	1	1	3	
##	XY2418	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	xz2840	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	XZ2910	2	2	2	1	1	2	
	y13984	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	y14232	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	y14284	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	ym2775	1	2	1	1	1	2	
##	yq2257	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	yx2531	2	2	2	1	1	2	
	yz3413	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	yz3679	3	3	1	1	1	2	
##	yz3730	2	2	1	1	1	2	
##	ZC2323	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	zg2338	1	2	1	1	1	2	
	zz2641	3	3	1	1	1	2	
	zz2726	2	2	2	1	1	2	
	ad3671	NA	2	1	1	1	2	
##	RW2796	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	1	
##		cc97760	n@pace.edu	ch3460	CL02112	cy2535		HG2527
##	adw2184		2	2	1	2	2	2

	. 0400								
	ajz2123			1	1	1	3	1	1
	art2172			1	1	1	1	1	1
	bc2824			1	1	1	1	1	1
	bkd2115			2	2	1	2	2	2
	cc97760n@pace.edu			NA	1	1	2	1	3
	ch3460			1	NA	1	1	4	1
	CL02112			1	1	NA	1	1	1
##	cy2535			2	1	1	NA	1	2
##	dm3487			1	4	1	1	NA	1
##	HG2527			3	1	1	2	1	NA
##	hw2663			1	1	1	1	1	1
	IB2445			2	1	1	1	1	2
	jc5230			3	1	1	2	1	3
##	jg4191			1	4	1	1	4	1
##	jh4175			1	1	1	1	2	1
##	js5498			3	1	1	2	1	3
##	jz3101			1	3	1	1	3	1
##	kdp2124			2	2	1	1	2	2
	la2738			1	1	1	1	1	1
##	ld2882			1	4	1	1	4	1
##	113358			3	2	1	2	2	3
##	lm3477			1	4	1	1	4	1
##	lr2956			2	2	1	2	2	2
##	mh3054			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	mw3399			1	1	1	2	1	1
##	nx2150			1	4	1	1	4	1
##	q12360			2	1	1	2	1	2
##	sj2562			3	1	1	2	1	3
##	ss5851			1	4	1	1	4	1
##	wz2508			3	1	1	2	1	3
##	xc2496			3	1	1	2	1	4
##	xn2135			1	1	1	1	1	1
##	xq12001			2	1	1	2	1	2
	XY2418			1	4	1	1	4	1
##	xz2840			1	4	1	1	5	1
##	XZ2910			2	1	1	3	1	2
##	y13984			1	1	1	1	1	1
##	y14232			1	1	1	1	1	1
	y14284			1	1	1	1	1	1
	ym2775			1	4	1	1	4	1
	yq2257			1	1	1	2	1	1
	yx2531			2	1	1	3	1	2
	yz3413			2	1	1	2	1	2
	yz3679			2	2	1	2	2	2
	yz3730			3	1	1	2	1	3
	ZC2323			1	1	1	1	1	1
##	zg2338			1	4	1	1	4	1
	zz2641			2	2	1	2	2	2
	zz2726			2	1	1	3	1	2
	ad3671			2	1	1	2	1	2
	RW2796			NA	3	NA	NA	3	NA
##		hw2663	IB2445						kdp2124
##	adw2184	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
	ajz2123	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	•								

## bc2824	##	art2172	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## bkd2115										1
## cc97760n@pace.edu										1
## cha460										2
## CL02112										2
## daya87										1
## ## HG2527										1
## HG2527										2
## lb2463										2
## JE2445										1
## jg4191 1 1 1 1 NA 1 1 3 1 ## jg4191 1 1 1 1 NA 1 1 1 3 ## jp4195 1 1 1 1 1 NA 1 1 1 3 ## jp4195 1 1 1 1 1 1 NA 1 1 1 3 ## jp5498 1 2 3 1 1 1 NA 1 1 1 NA 1 1 1 NA ## jp5498 1 2 3 1 1 1 NA 1 1 1 NA 1 1 NA 1 1 1 NA										2
## jg4191										2
## jb4175										2
## js5498										1
## kdp2124										2
## kdp2124		=								1
## 1a2738										NA
## 1d2882										1
## 113358										2
## lm3477										3
## lr2956										2
## mh3054										2
## mx3399										NA
## nx2150										1
## q12360										2
## sj2562										2
## ss5851					3	1	1	3	1	2
## xc2496			1	1	1	4	1	1	3	2
## xn2135	##	wz2508	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	2
## xq12001	##	xc2496	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	2
## X72418	##	xn2135	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## xz2840	##	xq12001	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1
## XZ2910			1	1	1	4	1	1	3	2
## y13984			1	1	1	4	2	1	3	2
## y14232			1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
## y14284		=	1		1			1		1
## ym2775		=		1					1	1
## yq2257										1
## yx2531										2
## yz3413										1
## yz3679		=								1
## yz3730										1
## ZC2323										2 2
## zg2338										1
## zz2641 1 1 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 ## zz2726 1 2 1 2 1 ## ad3671 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 ## RW2796 NA										2
## zz2726										2
## ad3671 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 ## RW2796 NA NA NA 3 NA NA 2 ## la2738 ld2882 ll3358 lm3477 lr2956 mh3054 mw3399 nx21 ## adw2184 1 2 3 2 3 NA 1 ## ajz2123 1 1 1 1 NA 2										1
## RW2796 NA NA NA 3 NA NA 2 ## la2738 ld2882 ll3358 lm3477 lr2956 mh3054 mw3399 nx21 ## adw2184 1 2 3 2 3 NA 1 ## ajz2123 1 1 1 1 NA 2										1
## adw2184 1 2 3 12123 1 NA 1 ## ajz2123 1 1 1 1 NA 2										1
## adw2184 1 2 3 2 3 NA 1 ## ajz2123 1 1 1 1 NA 2										
## ajz2123 1 1 1 1 1 NA 2		adw2184								2
			1						2	1
## artz1/2		art2172	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1

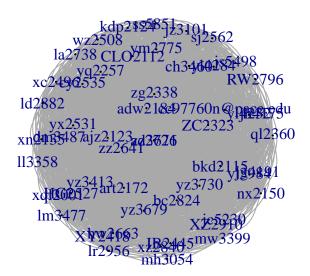
##	bc2824	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	bkd2115	1	2	2	2	2	NA	1	2
	cc97760n@pace.edu	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
	ch3460	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	CL02112	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	cy2535	1	1	2	1	2	NA	2	1
	dm3487	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	HG2527	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
	hw2663	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
##	IB2445	1	1	2	1	1	NA	1	1
##	jc5230	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
##	jg4191	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
##	jh4175	1	1	1	1	1	NA	2	1
##	js5498	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
##	jz3101	1	3	1	3	1	NA	1	3
##	kdp2124	1	2	3	2	2	NA	1	2
##	la2738	NA	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
##	ld2882	1	NA	2	4	2	NA	1	4
##	113358	1	2	NA	2	3	NA	1	2
##	lm3477	1	4	2	NA	2	NA	1	4
##	lr2956	1	2	3	2	NA	NA	1	2
##	mh3054	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	mw3399	1	1	1	1	1	NA	NA	1
##	nx2150	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	NA
##	q12360	1	1	2	1	1	NA	2	1
##	sj2562	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
##	ss5851	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	wz2508	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
	xc2496	1	1	3	1	2	NA	1	1
	xn2135	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	xq12001	1	1	2	1	2	NA	2	1
	XY2418	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	xz2840	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	XZ2910	1	1	2	1	2	NA	2	1
	y13984	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	y14232	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	y14284	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	ym2775	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	yq2257	1	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1
	yx2531	1 2	1	2	1	2	NA	2	1
	yz3413	1	1 2	2	1 2	2	NA 1	1 1	1 2
	yz3679 yz3730	1	1	3	1	2	1 NA	1	1
	ZC2323	1	1	1	1	1	NA NA	1	1
	zg2338	1	4	2	4	2	NA	1	4
	zz2641	1	2	3	2	4	NA	1	2
	zz2726	1	1	2	1	2	NA	2	1
	ad3671	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1
	RW2796	NA	3	1	3	1	NA	NA	3
##									xq12001
	adw2184	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
	ajz2123	2	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
	art2172	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
	bc2824	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1

	11.10445			•	•	•	•		
	bkd2115	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	3
	cc97760n@pace.edu	2	NA	3	1	3	3	1	2
	ch3460	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
	CL02112	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	cy2535	2	NA	2	1	2	2	1	2
##	dm3487	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
##	HG2527	2	NA	3	1	3	4	1	2
##	hw2663	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	IB2445	3	NA	2	1	2	2	1	1
##	jc5230	2	NA	3	1	3	3	1	2
	jg4191	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
	jh4175	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	2
	js5498	2	NA	3	1	3	3	1	2
	jz3101	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1
	kdp2124	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
	la2738	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1d2882	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
		2	1	3	2	3	3	1	2
	113358		3	1	4				
	1m3477	1		2		1	1 2	1	1
	lr2956	1	1		2	2		1	2
	mh3054	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	mw3399	2	NA	1	1	1	1	1	2
	nx2150	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
	q12360	NA	NA	2	1	2	2	1	1
	sj2562	2	NA	NA	1	3	3	1	2
	ss5851	1	3	1	NA	1	1	1	1
	wz2508	2	1	3	1	NA	3	1	2
##	xc2496	2	NA	3	1	3	NA	1	2
##	xn2135	1	NA	1	1	1	1	NA	1
##	xq12001	1	NA	2	1	2	2	1	NA
##	XY2418	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
##	xz2840	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
##	XZ2910	2	NA	2	1	2	2	1	2
##	y13984	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	y14232	1	NA	1	1	1	1	3	1
	y14284	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	ym2775	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
	yq2257	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
	yx2531	2	NA	2	1	2	2	1	2
	yz3413	1	NA	2	1	2	2	1	2
	yz3679	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
	yz3730	2	NA	3	1	3	3	1	2
	ZC2323	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1	1
	zg2338	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1
	zz2641	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
	zz2726	2	NA	2	1	2	2	1	2
	ad3671	1	NA	2	1	2	2	1	2
	RW2796	NA	NA NA	NA	3	1	NA	NA	NA
##	IUW Z I J U		xz2840						
	24112184	112418							
	adw2184		2	2	1	1	1	2	1
	ajz2123	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	art2172	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	bc2824	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	bkd2115	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1

	07740			•					
	cc97760n@pace.edu	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	ch3460	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	CL02112	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	cy2535	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
	dm3487	4	5	1	1	1	1	4	1
##	HG2527	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
##	hw2663	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	IB2445	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	jc5230	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	jg4191	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	jh4175	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	js5498	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	jz3101	3	3	1	1	1	1	3	1
	_	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
	kdp2124								
	la2738	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	1d2882	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	113358	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
	lm3477	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	1r2956	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
##	mh3054	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	mw3399	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
##	nx2150	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
##	q12360	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
##	sj2562	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	ss5851	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	wz2508	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	xc2496	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	xn2135	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
	xq12001	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	XY2418	NA	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	xz2840	4	NA	1	1	1	1	4	1
	XZ2910	1	1	NA	1	1	1	1	1
	y13984	1	1	1	NA	1	1	1	1
	y14232	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1	1
	y14284	1	1	1	1	1	NA.	1	1
	ym2775	4	4	1	1	1	1	NA	1
	yq2257	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	NA
	yx2531	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
##	yz3413	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
##	yz3679	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
##	yz3730	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
##	ZC2323	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	zg2338	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	1
	zz2641	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
	zz2726	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
	ad3671	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	RW2796	3	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	NA
##	=				yz3730				
	adw2184	yx2331 2	y25415 2	y23073	y23730 2	1	2g2336	3	2
		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
##	ajz2123								
	art2172	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	bc2824	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	bkd2115	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
##	cc97760n@pace.edu	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2

								•	
	ch3460	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	CL02112	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	cy2535	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	3
	dm3487	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	HG2527	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
	hw2663	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	IB2445	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
	jc5230	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
	jg4191	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	jh4175	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	js5498	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
	jz3101	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
	kdp2124	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
	la2738	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ld2882	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	113358	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	2
	lm3477	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	lr2956	2	2	3	2	1	2	4	2
	mh3054	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	mw3399	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	nx2150	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	q12360	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
	sj2562	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
	ss5851	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
##	wz2508	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
	xc2496	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
	xn2135	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	xq12001	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
	XY2418	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	xz2840	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	XZ2910	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	3
##	y13984	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	y14232	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	y14284	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	ym2775	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1
	yq2257	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	yx2531	NA	2	2	2	1	1	2	3
	yz3413	2	NA	2	2	1	1	2	2
##	yz3679	2	2	NA	2	1	2	3	2
	yz3730	2	2	2	NA	1	1	2	2
##	ZC2323	1	1	1	1	NA	1	1	1
##	zg2338	1	1	2	1	1	NA	2	1
##	zz2641	2	2	3	2	1	2	NA	2
##	zz2726	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	NA
##	ad3671	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	2
##	RW2796	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	3	1	NA

person_person.graph <- graph_from_data_frame(person_person.edge, directed=FALSE)
plot(person_person.graph, layout=layout.sphere, vertex.label = V(person_person.graph)\$FROM, vertex.size</pre>



To Submit Your Assignment

Please submit your assignment by first "knitting" your RMarkdown document into an html file and then comit, push and pull request both the RMarkdown file and the html file.