

## Loops

## while Loop

A while loop statement repeatedly executes the code block within as long as the condition is true . The moment the condition becomes false , the program will exit the loop.

Note that the while loop might not ever run. If the condition is false initially, the code block will be skipped.

## for Loop

A for loop executes a code block a specific number of times. It has three parts:

- The initialization of a counter
- · The continue condition
- · The increment/decrement of the counter

This example prints 0 to 9 on the screen.

```
while (password != 1234) {
   std::cout << "Try again: ";
   std::cin >> password;
}

for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
   std::cout << i << "\n";
}</pre>
```