

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	129,549	8,217	78,980	31,667	19,426	16,631	3,830	7,426	25,085	17,268
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$74,664	\$136,997	\$86,207	\$115,329	\$69,926	\$55,871	\$66,548	\$82,695	\$39,538	\$43,236
SE	1,447.86	6,741.89	2,087.24	1,727.27	1,173.04	1,525.65	2,599.20	20,210.32	933.82	2,343.17
CV(%)	1.94	4.92	2.42	1.50	1.68	2.73	3.91	24.44	2.36	5.42
Income after taxes										
Mean	64,175	108,324	73,570	95,513	61,620	51,360	59,490	68,261	37,263	39,293
SE	963.10	4,880.62	1,368.11	1,241.58	950.58	1,333.18	2,143.49	12,602.81	794.59	1,608.46
CV(%)	1.50	4.51	1.86	1.30	1.54	2.60	3.60	18.46	2.13	4.09
Age of reference person	50.9	50.4	44.3	44.7	43.4	43.7	44.8	45.5	73.7	48.5
Average number in consumer unit:										
People	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.7
Children under 186	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.1	.8
Adults 65 and older4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.2	.2
Earners	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	.2	.6
Vehicles	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.4
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men	47	61	51	48	43	46	88	75	43	30
Women	53	39	49	52	57	54	12	25	57	70
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner	62	76	59	68	55	47	55	58	79	48
With mortgage	36	50	42	51	39	30	35	36	21	24
Without mortgage	27	26	17	17	16	17	20	22	58	24
Renter	38	24	41	32	45	53	45	42	21	52
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American	13	8	14	11	14	20	10	15	10	17
White, Asian, and all other races	87	92	86	89	86	80	90	85	90	83
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino	13	13	15	8	13	21	27	23	5	18
Not Hispanic or Latino	87	87	85	92	87	79	73	77	95	82
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8)	3	3	2	(1)	1	4	4	6	4	6
High school (9-12)	32	24	27	11	28	40	50	50	40	46
College	65	73	71	89	70	56	45	43	56	47
Never attended and other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased	87	93	91	95	91	85	90	92	85	71
Average annual expenditures										
Mean	\$57,311	\$83,717	\$62,025	\$79,493	\$55,935	\$44,917	\$49,163	\$48,700	\$44,025	\$42,605
SE	593.55	2,637.55	627.42	1,249.39	1,015.82	875.24	1,398.35	2,007.01	948.71	1,269.67
CV(%)	1.04	3.15	1.01	1.57	1.82	1.95	2.84	4.12	2.15	2.98
Food										
Mean	7,203	8,835	7,789	9,625	7,444	5,933	6,578	5,828	5,791	5,856
Share	12.6	10.6	12.6	12.1	13.3	13.2	13.4	12.0	13.2	13.7
SE	94.56	559.74	117.00	259.76	198.50	213.94	561.40	378.63	141.22	157.04
CV(%)	1.31	6.34	1.50	2.70	2.67	3.61	8.53	6.50	2.44	2.68
Food at home										
Mean	4,049	4,787	4,161	4,882	3,962	3,454	3,767	3,488	3,603	3,855
Share	7.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	7.1	7.7	7.7	7.2	8.2	9.0
SE	55.32	298.50	66.66	116.67	108.65	150.33	291.14	267.82	105.24	125.78
CV(%)	1.37	6.24	1.60	2.39	2.74	4.35	7.73	7.68	2.92	3.26
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean	524	601	536	634	505	459	441	444	473	511
Share9	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.2
SE	9.92	43.28	12.21	17.85	19.53	27.29	40.02	40.03	20.88	18.17
CV(%)	1.89	7.20	2.28	2.82	3.87	5.94	9.07	9.02	4.42	3.56
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean	172	213	179	211	166	154	147	151	140	169
Share3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE	4.17	18.30	3.85	7.56	7.69	9.73	14.16	15.73	11.84	9.66
CV(%)	2.43	8.58	2.16	3.59	4.63	6.32	9.61	10.42	8.47	5.73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Bakery products										
Mean	353	388	358	423	339	305	294	293	333	342
Share6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	.8
SE	7.71	28.65	9.87	14.25	14.88	20.90	28.49	27.33	13.58	12.50
CV(%)	2.19	7.39	2.76	3.37	4.39	6.85	9.68	9.34	4.08	3.65
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	890	1,036	905	1,035	860	745	913	838	801	885
Share	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1
SE	15.36	101.19	18.91	36.06	30.69	36.86	93.12	79.97	34.45	39.92
CV(%)	1.73	9.77	2.09	3.48	3.57	4.95	10.20	9.54	4.30	4.51
Beef										
Mean	244	259	246	273	248	200	258	225	233	241
Share4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
SE	6.42	34.80	8.96	19.89	15.52	14.37	31.35	29.82	15.34	14.29
CV(%)	2.63	13.41	3.64	7.30	6.26	7.18	12.15	13.22	6.57	5.94
Pork										
Mean	169	172	167	184	156	136	206	171	159	191
Share3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
SE	3.51	19.22	5.16	8.70	11.92	9.53	34.53	23.57	8.33	13.80
CV(%)	2.08	11.20	3.09	4.72	7.64	7.00	16.78	13.75	5.25	7.21
Other meats										
Mean	120	146	125	143	117	106	120	118	102	114
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE	2.98	17.96	3.88	7.12	6.32	8.25	22.48	17.38	6.16	8.95
CV(%)	2.48	12.26	3.11	5.00	5.41	7.78	18.74	14.75	6.07	7.84
Poultry										
Mean	172	207	182	211	164	163	177	157	130	170
Share3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4
SE	4.47	22.13	6.02	12.77	8.31	12.00	22.05	12.55	8.04	9.68
CV(%)	2.61	10.69	3.31	6.05	5.08	7.36	12.44	8.02	6.18	5.70
Fish and seafood										
Mean	130	181	129	164	119	94	96	110	129	109
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
SE	5.72	29.62	4.89	9.92	9.55	9.15	27.56	13.99	12.64	11.48
CV(%)	4.41	16.37	3.78	6.07	8.03	9.77	28.69	12.77	9.79	10.49
Eggs										
Mean	56	70	56	61	57	45	56	57	48	59
Share1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	1.64	6.73	2.13	2.77	5.54	3.03	7.58	6.69	2.31	3.44
CV(%)	2.94	9.60	3.80	4.54	9.79	6.67	13.46	11.71	4.77	5.79
Dairy products										
Mean	410	483	420	504	404	328	372	347	363	397
Share7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.9
SE	6.73	34.81	8.69	15.30	13.37	16.54	37.17	29.94	12.18	17.06
CV(%)	1.64	7.21	2.07	3.03	3.31	5.05	9.99	8.63	3.36	4.30
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	139	149	142	159	139	121	141	124	119	152
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE	2.83	13.60	3.99	6.35	5.65	5.85	12.49	10.45	5.23	8.80
CV(%)	2.03	9.14	2.82	4.00	4.05	4.84	8.83	8.46	4.40	5.81
Other dairy products										
Mean	271	334	279	346	264	207	231	223	244	245
Share5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
SE	4.90	25.86	6.01	10.36	10.28	12.06	29.95	21.97	9.47	11.12
CV(%)	1.81	7.75	2.16	3.00	3.89	5.83	12.99	9.84	3.88	4.53
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	783	953	811	977	732	698	766	626	705	689
Share	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
SE	12.51	64.24	16.23	31.75	27.63	32.22	100.99	55.18	23.64	29.57
CV(%)	1.60	6.74	2.00	3.25	3.78	4.62	13.19	8.81	3.35	4.29
Fresh fruits										
Mean	288	359	298	365	261	259	288	219	266	240
Share5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6
SE	6.08	27.48	8.38	16.83	11.59	14.75	44.93	19.18	9.38	12.75
CV(%)	2.11	7.66	2.81	4.61	4.44	5.69	15.60	8.74	3.52	5.31
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	254	322	263	324	237	215	253	197	225	221
Share4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5
SE	3.86	24.73	5.88	11.41	11.45	10.79	39.04	21.23	10.62	13.29
CV(%)	1.52	7.67	2.24	3.53	4.84	5.01	15.45	10.80	4.72	6.01
Processed fruits										
Mean	109	139	112	133	105	97	80	94	100	93
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	2.46	14.12	3.06	5.83	6.19	5.83	9.47	10.94	4.18	5.38
CV(%)	2.26	10.15	2.74	4.39	5.88	6.01	11.82	11.63	4.20	5.78

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Processed vegetables										
Mean	133	133	138	155	128	126	145	116	115	134
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE	3.88	11.15	4.59	7.57	6.91	8.94	28.20	13.91	8.04	7.86
CV(%)	2.93	8.36	3.32	4.88	5.38	7.08	19.44	11.96	7.01	5.85
Other food at home										
Mean	1,442	1,715	1,488	1,732	1,462	1,224	1,275	1,233	1,261	1,374
Share	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2
SE	20.81	111.82	25.15	44.18	41.04	59.48	94.06	99.32	42.62	50.59
CV(%)	1.44	6.52	1.69	2.55	2.81	4.86	7.38	8.06	3.38	3.68
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	148	154	150	181	148	113	99	132	142	146
Share3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
SE	4.35	15.39	6.34	11.84	8.31	9.21	11.77	20.04	8.82	7.94
CV(%)	2.94	9.97	4.24	6.55	5.63	8.15	11.86	15.23	6.21	5.43
Fats and oils										
Mean	111	132	114	136	109	98	93	86	95	113
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE	3.24	11.64	4.44	7.40	7.64	7.78	11.56	8.82	6.19	7.89
CV(%)	2.91	8.84	3.89	5.45	7.03	7.95	12.38	10.20	6.50	6.96
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	734	865	776	915	766	621	649	639	605	677
Share	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
SE	11.04	62.36	13.48	25.15	27.47	30.97	57.83	60.27	21.18	33.15
CV(%)	1.50	7.21	1.74	2.75	3.59	4.99	8.92	9.44	3.50	4.90
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	393	479	391	424	396	354	391	326	372	393
Share7	.6	.6	.5	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9
SE	7.11	44.91	8.09	13.44	14.64	21.68	36.07	21.90	20.25	16.54
CV(%)	1.81	9.38	2.07	3.17	3.70	6.13	9.22	6.71	5.44	4.20
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	55	85	57	77	44	39	42	50	47	45
Share1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.51	8.64	2.83	3.71	3.49	4.65	6.67	10.71	5.04	6.59
CV(%)	4.55	10.16	4.98	4.80	7.90	11.92	15.81	21.45	10.67	14.74
Food away from home										
Mean	3,154	4,047	3,628	4,743	3,482	2,479	2,811	2,340	2,188	2,001
Share	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.7
SE	64.74	322.05	85.72	182.11	130.56	116.80	404.77	151.95	80.50	105.66
CV(%)	2.05	7.96	2.36	3.84	3.75	4.71	14.40	6.49	3.68	5.28
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	484	753	549	738	518	324	496	368	358	247
Share8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.7	1.0	.8	.8	.6
SE	16.66	110.61	22.30	40.07	44.33	23.65	88.02	40.52	32.33	30.19
CV(%)	3.44	14.69	4.06	5.43	8.56	7.31	17.76	11.01	9.04	12.22
Housing										
Mean	18,886	25,571	20,063	24,822	18,408	15,969	16,906	14,958	15,674	14,997
Share	33.0	30.5	32.3	31.2	32.9	35.6	34.4	30.7	35.6	35.2
SE	149.46	838.01	165.55	342.38	331.15	242.32	504.16	348.10	302.09	393.49
CV(%)79	3.28	.83	1.38	1.80	1.52	2.98	2.33	1.93	2.62
Shelter										
Mean	11,128	14,909	11,973	14,926	10,966	9,668	9,695	8,356	8,816	8,823
Share	19.4	17.8	19.3	18.8	19.6	21.5	19.7	17.2	20.0	20.7
SE	113.28	504.53	134.69	248.20	257.13	168.14	310.87	229.08	225.55	277.32
CV(%)	1.02	3.38	1.12	1.66	2.34	1.74	3.21	2.74	2.56	3.14
Owned dwellings										
Mean	6,295	10,235	6,641	9,257	5,694	4,185	5,069	4,274	5,509	3,983
Share	11.0	12.2	10.7	11.6	10.2	9.3	10.3	8.8	12.5	9.3
SE	79.27	452.70	107.65	218.11	229.52	153.13	330.47	243.81	179.86	193.16
CV(%)	1.26	4.42	1.62	2.36	4.03	3.66	6.52	5.70	3.26	4.85
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	2,889	4,947	3,427	4,845	2,908	2,059	2,702	2,178	1,278	1,792
Share	5.0	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.5	2.9	4.2
SE	52.35	288.18	66.16	131.50	137.24	90.57	237.54	156.65	61.69	114.00
CV(%)	1.81	5.83	1.93	2.71	4.72	4.40	8.79	7.19	4.83	6.36
Property taxes										
Mean	1,969	3,162	1,948	2,753	1,585	1,246	1,528	1,250	2,174	1,204
Share	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	4.9	2.8
SE	28.53	144.59	41.06	70.78	66.62	61.33	122.95	71.90	65.58	62.66
CV(%)	1.45	4.57	2.11	2.57	4.20	4.92	8.05	5.75	3.02	5.20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean	1,437	2,126	1,266	1,659	1,200	881	838	847	2,057	987
Share	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	4.7	2.3
SE	38.73	200.64	45.96	81.50	109.41	67.91	132.26	86.98	130.61	123.23
CV(%)	2.70	9.44	3.63	4.91	9.12	7.71	15.78	10.27	6.35	12.48
Rented dwellings										
Mean	4,035	3,007	4,568	4,439	4,775	5,065	4,241	3,635	2,563	4,222
Share	7.0	3.6	7.4	5.6	8.5	11.3	8.6	7.5	5.8	9.9
SE	64.12	244.95	65.11	112.53	149.02	167.82	286.05	150.48	155.68	185.11
CV(%)	1.59	8.15	1.43	2.54	3.12	3.31	6.75	4.14	6.07	4.38
Other lodging										
Mean	798	1,667	764	1,230	497	418	385	447	744	618
Share	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.5	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.7	1.5
SE	33.99	183.08	36.48	71.35	31.02	47.00	73.02	64.48	58.60	107.50
CV(%)	4.26	10.98	4.77	5.80	6.24	11.25	18.95	14.44	7.88	17.39
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	3,884	4,700	4,004	4,403	3,793	3,577	4,007	3,812	3,536	3,452
Share	6.8	5.6	6.5	5.5	6.8	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.1
SE	36.08	79.40	42.21	47.41	53.86	64.65	111.60	126.71	52.29	98.51
CV(%)93	1.69	1.05	1.08	1.42	1.81	2.78	3.32	1.48	2.85
Natural gas										
Mean	355	450	356	410	329	304	328	325	362	293
Share6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7
SE	10.52	20.24	10.71	12.76	14.68	15.31	25.78	27.44	17.50	18.02
CV(%)	2.97	4.50	3.01	3.11	4.46	5.04	7.86	8.44	4.84	6.15
Electricity										
Mean	1,444	1,758	1,440	1,534	1,375	1,325	1,492	1,444	1,383	1,399
Share	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
SE	16.13	38.28	18.30	21.76	26.65	21.82	49.49	55.12	22.39	38.60
CV(%)	1.12	2.18	1.27	1.42	1.94	1.65	3.32	3.82	1.62	2.76
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	85	108	76	95	56	49	97	91	126	60
Share1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1
SE	5.81	15.16	5.64	8.91	8.21	7.05	21.41	20.69	13.51	9.70
CV(%)	6.81	14.04	7.46	9.36	14.56	14.48	22.09	22.61	10.74	16.25
Telephone services										
Mean	1,431	1,612	1,571	1,734	1,512	1,412	1,547	1,399	1,101	1,183
Share	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.8
SE	13.62	39.39	17.98	23.28	30.27	35.36	56.59	46.19	18.67	36.88
CV(%)95	2.44	1.14	1.34	2.00	2.50	3.66	3.30	1.70	3.12
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean	307	347	256	292	245	233	202	215	472	282
Share5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	1.1	.7
SE	7.25	14.19	6.68	10.00	9.05	12.47	21.29	14.89	12.08	16.88
CV(%)	2.36	4.09	2.61	3.42	3.70	5.36	10.56	6.91	2.56	5.99
Cellular phone service										
Mean	1,124	1,265	1,315	1,442	1,268	1,180	1,346	1,184	629	901
Share	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.1
SE	12.03	36.62	16.52	20.64	27.08	31.49	52.63	45.61	16.19	27.32
CV(%)	1.07	2.90	1.26	1.43	2.14	2.67	3.91	3.85	2.57	3.03
Water and other public services										
Mean	569	772	561	631	519	486	544	553	564	517
Share	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
SE	13.54	28.21	13.33	14.41	16.78	18.93	39.51	30.47	17.89	39.20
CV(%)	2.38	3.66	2.38	2.28	3.23	3.89	7.27	5.51	3.17	7.58
Household operations										
Mean	1,384	2,088	1,479	2,106	1,265	885	971	959	1,165	933
Share	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.2
SE	35.95	117.57	36.17	72.68	54.21	46.26	93.48	55.63	78.21	104.51
CV(%)	2.60	5.63	2.45	3.45	4.29	5.23	9.63	5.80	6.72	11.20
Personal services										
Mean	457	592	580	883	489	273	347	328	187	221
Share8	.7	.9	1.1	.9	.6	.7	.7	.4	.5
SE	26.73	92.21	28.60	55.42	41.99	36.11	79.05	39.18	54.14	95.77
CV(%)	5.86	15.58	4.93	6.27	8.58	13.22	22.81	11.93	28.99	43.31
Other household expenses										
Mean	927	1,496	899	1,223	775	612	625	630	978	712
Share	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.7
SE	17.26	93.03	18.42	37.93	23.44	20.89	40.44	40.11	37.72	55.98
CV(%)	1.86	6.22	2.05	3.10	3.02	3.41	6.48	6.36	3.86	7.86
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	660	896	655	804	605	508	710	472	675	553
Share	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Housekeeping supplies										
SE	11.84	102.81	14.62	35.02	31.37	39.40	140.66	45.71	27.00	31.42
CV(%)	1.79	11.47	2.23	4.36	5.18	7.76	19.81	9.68	4.00	5.68
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	160	178	162	202	148	130	132	128	155	147
Share3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
SE	4.30	21.22	5.14	13.60	9.31	10.82	21.79	13.87	14.10	10.00
CV(%)	2.69	11.91	3.16	6.74	6.27	8.35	16.57	10.88	9.08	6.80
Other household products										
Mean	363	472	364	435	355	282	377	265	358	317
Share6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.5	.8	.7
SE	9.13	67.61	12.54	26.92	22.04	22.23	72.41	33.01	17.57	24.58
CV(%)	2.51	14.32	3.45	6.19	6.21	7.87	19.20	12.47	4.90	7.75
Postage and stationery										
Mean	137	246	129	167	102	96	201	80	161	89
Share2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.4	.2
SE	6.47	56.59	7.07	12.96	11.44	15.53	116.99	14.74	14.53	12.29
CV(%)	4.71	23.04	5.48	7.74	11.23	16.21	58.06	18.46	9.03	13.86
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	1,829	2,979	1,952	2,583	1,780	1,331	1,523	1,360	1,483	1,236
Share	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9
SE	52.29	469.51	60.31	115.73	91.70	76.66	277.94	109.58	89.11	79.95
CV(%)	2.86	15.76	3.09	4.48	5.15	5.76	18.25	8.06	6.01	6.47
Household textiles										
Mean	98	130	103	129	100	72	50	96	90	77
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
SE	5.44	21.31	7.39	11.29	15.13	11.06	10.00	25.49	10.00	13.57
CV(%)	5.53	16.35	7.20	8.79	15.12	15.26	19.81	26.58	11.16	17.54
Furniture										
Mean	460	675	513	672	451	374	373	383	343	284
Share8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7
SE	19.22	110.95	21.66	40.13	35.33	34.45	66.38	57.21	35.35	29.16
CV(%)	4.18	16.43	4.22	5.98	7.83	9.21	17.78	14.95	10.32	10.29
Floor coverings										
Mean	20	25	23	36	20	12	9	9	14	14
Share	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
SE	1.52	6.66	1.98	5.26	4.24	2.49	4.98	2.37	3.01	2.59
CV(%)	7.47	27.06	8.45	14.48	21.14	20.10	53.64	26.74	21.94	18.85
Major appliances										
Mean	283	349	292	335	305	212	233	285	273	223
Share5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5
SE	12.32	45.24	14.54	25.95	40.69	19.68	35.11	31.32	23.76	25.10
CV(%)	4.35	12.97	4.98	7.75	13.35	9.29	15.04	11.00	8.70	11.27
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	123	146	131	169	123	87	82	113	105	104
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	5.58	25.96	6.88	12.02	9.46	15.37	15.02	28.46	10.93	17.45
CV(%)	4.53	17.73	5.26	7.11	7.69	17.66	18.38	25.15	10.38	16.79
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	845	1,653	889	1,243	781	574	775	474	659	535
Share	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3
SE	41.06	469.05	45.60	95.37	49.87	52.98	271.05	61.72	78.81	54.65
CV(%)	4.86	28.37	5.13	7.67	6.39	9.24	34.98	13.01	11.96	10.22
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,803	2,878	1,982	2,541	1,895	1,409	1,400	1,451	1,187	1,388
Share	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.3
SE	63.08	536.51	68.24	118.47	138.02	96.74	218.24	159.99	108.05	103.98
CV(%)	3.50	18.64	3.44	4.66	7.28	6.87	15.59	11.02	9.10	7.49
Men and boys										
Mean	427	587	478	616	462	321	361	348	229	410
Share7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.5	1.0
SE	21.70	77.74	24.73	43.33	48.60	31.66	71.19	44.62	49.84	57.64
CV(%)	5.09	13.25	5.18	7.03	10.52	9.88	19.73	12.83	21.74	14.07
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	323	466	358	466	342	241	283	252	187	296
Share6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.7
SE	20.77	71.45	21.80	38.05	38.54	30.41	67.82	40.44	49.03	57.54
CV(%)	6.43	15.33	6.08	8.17	11.28	12.59	23.94	16.07	26.28	19.41
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	104	121	119	150	120	79	78	96	43	113
Share2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
SE	6.65	26.82	9.38	18.24	20.08	11.21	17.57	16.95	9.56	18.00
CV(%)	6.42	22.18	7.86	12.13	16.68	14.17	22.62	17.65	22.37	15.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Women and girls										
Mean	665	863	742	957	738	507	535	486	501	462
Share	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
SE	23.71	120.88	32.64	64.67	71.32	51.18	129.05	75.56	44.06	38.03
CV(%)	3.57	14.01	4.40	6.76	9.66	10.09	24.13	15.55	8.80	8.23
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	571	756	631	827	649	385	460	397	469	363
Share	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	.9	.8	1.1	.9
SE	21.96	116.61	31.04	66.00	69.25	38.95	122.77	77.58	41.35	34.50
CV(%)	3.84	15.42	4.92	7.98	10.67	10.11	26.68	19.56	8.82	9.51
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	94	107	111	130	89	122	75	89	32	99
Share2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2
SE	5.06	24.71	7.45	13.18	11.08	23.65	12.85	21.86	8.09	12.79
CV(%)	5.41	23.15	6.72	10.13	12.43	19.43	17.21	24.46	25.28	12.92
Children under 2										
Mean	66	38	82	112	87	44	54	44	22	73
Share1	(1)	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
SE	4.95	13.10	8.02	17.47	16.57	6.76	22.54	9.65	6.63	17.23
CV(%)	7.47	34.05	9.77	15.59	19.09	15.52	41.51	21.84	30.03	23.63
Footwear										
Mean	388	624	429	514	410	355	254	390	256	283
Share7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.5	.8	.6	.7
SE	18.86	102.24	24.35	41.61	47.75	46.29	60.38	73.42	40.57	40.34
CV(%)	4.86	16.39	5.67	8.09	11.66	13.04	23.75	18.84	15.84	14.23
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	257	766	250	341	198	183	196	184	179	160
Share4	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
SE	30.98	472.16	15.99	29.14	22.35	17.33	40.77	41.47	19.19	15.61
CV(%)	12.05	61.65	6.39	8.54	11.27	9.47	20.82	22.55	10.74	9.75
Transportation										
Mean	9,049	10,962	10,073	11,830	9,607	7,886	8,497	9,444	6,664	6,927
Share	15.8	13.1	16.2	14.9	17.2	17.6	17.3	19.4	15.1	16.3
SE	195.49	574.00	266.03	395.53	463.84	451.88	755.47	630.78	352.29	415.75
CV(%)	2.16	5.24	2.64	3.34	4.83	5.73	8.89	6.68	5.29	6.00
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	3,634	3,557	4,100	4,872	3,775	3,121	3,086	4,370	2,553	3,110
Share	6.3	4.2	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.3	9.0	5.8	7.3
SE	159.02	465.15	230.47	346.47	401.83	371.22	608.82	641.06	281.20	338.25
CV(%)	4.38	13.08	5.62	7.11	10.64	11.90	19.73	14.67	11.01	10.88
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	1,650	1,366	1,786	2,172	1,817	1,294	960	1,591	1,551	1,301
Share	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.0	3.3	3.5	3.1
SE	118.57	271.51	164.77	254.30	345.70	276.25	322.46	376.36	237.95	204.31
CV(%)	7.19	19.87	9.22	11.71	19.03	21.36	33.59	23.65	15.34	15.70
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	1,919	2,167	2,224	2,613	1,897	1,757	1,995	2,578	970	1,785
Share	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.1	5.3	2.2	4.2
SE	104.80	409.67	148.00	233.82	276.46	248.38	510.64	415.22	138.21	252.22
CV(%)	5.46	18.90	6.66	8.95	14.57	14.14	25.60	16.10	14.25	14.13
Other vehicles										
Mean	66	23	90	86	61	70	131	200	32	25
Share1	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.1	.1
SE	15.07	16.23	24.13	38.16	20.53	31.23	133.32	127.89	17.81	15.36
CV(%)	22.94	69.35	26.89	44.16	33.50	44.34	101.40	63.96	55.33	62.44
Gasoline and motor oil										
Mean	1,909	2,485	2,146	2,317	1,971	1,911	2,352	2,296	1,219	1,553
Share	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.6
SE	22.86	77.91	26.20	36.93	34.31	52.12	73.07	85.91	25.68	47.41
CV(%)	1.20	3.14	1.22	1.59	1.74	2.73	3.11	3.74	2.11	3.05
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	2,884	3,811	3,157	3,594	3,387	2,435	2,794	2,425	2,434	1,852
Share	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.5	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.3
SE	64.85	276.84	88.29	123.16	165.92	160.77	290.49	151.14	139.89	150.55
CV(%)	2.25	7.27	2.80	3.43	4.90	6.60	10.40	6.23	5.75	8.13
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	226	273	271	318	259	221	217	239	117	154
Share4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3	.4
SE	4.68	26.27	7.63	11.43	13.52	10.92	27.87	17.91	7.20	12.97
CV(%)	2.07	9.61	2.82	3.59	5.21	4.94	12.86	7.51	6.14	8.40
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	849	1,217	924	1,085	883	682	925	887	704	544
Share	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.3
SE	18.64	86.40	24.75	43.69	31.41	32.48	111.32	62.85	38.07	30.11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Maintenance and repairs										
CV(%)	2.20	7.10	2.68	4.03	3.56	4.76	12.04	7.09	5.41	5.54
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	1,149	1,451	1,210	1,164	1,537	1,079	1,266	744	1,144	736
Share	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.7
SE	53.14	238.65	68.97	88.01	130.09	145.77	254.46	108.18	139.56	138.23
CV(%)	4.62	16.44	5.70	7.56	8.46	13.51	20.11	14.53	12.20	18.78
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	660	868	752	1,026	708	453	387	555	468	418
Share	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
SE	23.95	86.91	28.19	43.44	58.88	30.01	46.94	71.37	35.21	47.45
CV(%)	3.63	10.01	3.75	4.23	8.32	6.62	12.14	12.86	7.52	11.34
Public and other transportation										
Mean	623	1,110	671	1,048	474	419	265	353	458	412
Share	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.0	1.0
SE	20.60	131.74	21.58	43.40	35.08	35.05	35.36	64.15	37.17	38.31
CV(%)	3.31	11.87	3.22	4.14	7.40	8.37	13.36	18.18	8.12	9.29
Healthcare										
Mean	4,612	6,485	4,238	5,388	3,989	2,899	3,212	3,515	6,038	3,356
Share	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.5	7.2	13.7	7.9
SE	73.07	282.56	78.90	125.78	123.67	87.57	167.56	180.67	132.48	153.75
CV(%)	1.58	4.36	1.86	2.33	3.10	3.02	5.22	5.14	2.19	4.58
Health insurance										
Mean	3,160	4,360	2,921	3,600	2,824	2,064	2,273	2,534	4,218	2,146
Share	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.2	9.6	5.0
SE	42.12	189.11	50.24	78.80	82.42	65.62	124.49	119.02	89.55	96.51
CV(%)	1.33	4.34	1.72	2.19	2.92	3.18	5.48	4.70	2.12	4.50
Medical services										
Mean	838	1,345	793	1,121	685	459	494	581	899	715
Share	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7
SE	34.68	164.67	32.05	56.62	37.84	32.33	69.68	86.35	71.56	84.56
CV(%)	4.14	12.24	4.04	5.05	5.53	7.04	14.09	14.86	7.96	11.82
Drugs										
Mean	463	627	379	472	354	283	319	291	713	405
Share8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.6	1.0
SE	13.35	61.99	13.25	23.66	23.17	21.97	35.91	28.73	31.00	33.09
CV(%)	2.89	9.89	3.50	5.02	6.54	7.76	11.26	9.89	4.35	8.18
Medical supplies										
Mean	151	153	146	196	126	93	126	110	207	90
Share3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.5	.2
SE	4.97	16.60	5.81	14.38	9.20	11.07	23.87	12.73	16.76	9.46
CV(%)	3.30	10.83	3.99	7.33	7.31	11.91	18.88	11.58	8.08	10.47
Entertainment										
Mean	2,913	4,010	3,133	4,114	2,876	2,160	2,526	2,133	2,342	2,223
Share	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.2
SE	66.99	322.66	83.89	170.16	175.79	100.74	228.89	177.51	103.15	203.39
CV(%)	2.30	8.05	2.68	4.14	6.11	4.66	9.06	8.32	4.40	9.15
Fees and admissions										
Mean	681	1,201	773	1,182	629	414	465	373	417	396
Share	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9
SE	21.87	98.94	28.30	53.55	36.90	38.21	78.96	41.03	33.84	36.62
CV(%)	3.21	8.24	3.66	4.53	5.86	9.23	16.99	11.00	8.11	9.24
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,085	1,274	1,123	1,276	1,101	952	1,066	937	1,026	908
Share	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.1
SE	16.91	52.97	23.06	55.32	34.86	24.15	61.76	28.86	20.59	31.56
CV(%)	1.56	4.16	2.05	4.34	3.17	2.54	5.79	3.08	2.01	3.48
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	740	869	797	1,078	774	498	559	469	587	651
Share	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5
SE	45.64	100.90	55.85	130.28	102.33	66.88	82.31	56.92	58.42	181.13
CV(%)	6.16	11.61	7.01	12.09	13.22	13.43	14.71	12.14	9.95	27.83
Pets										
Mean	583	650	618	835	599	407	437	326	490	531
Share	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.7	1.1	1.2
SE	39.37	65.93	47.46	115.65	88.82	65.79	69.03	33.99	56.09	178.97
CV(%)	6.75	10.14	7.68	13.85	14.82	16.16	15.79	10.42	11.45	33.70
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	157	219	179	243	175	91	122	143	97	120
Share3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
SE	11.80	63.10	16.55	26.05	38.81	18.25	29.61	46.25	14.34	20.15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
CV(%)	7.50	28.84	9.27	10.72	22.24	20.08	24.23	32.45	14.73	16.83
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	406	666	440	578	372	295	436	354	312	268
Share7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.7	.7	.6
SE	35.91	236.15	45.54	75.66	88.96	52.81	154.70	149.32	48.56	54.54
CV(%)	8.84	35.45	10.35	13.09	23.92	17.87	35.52	42.15	15.57	20.32
Personal care products and services										
Mean	707	1,041	753	996	712	518	554	465	610	482
Share	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1
SE	11.27	68.26	14.77	35.14	24.18	25.50	61.73	34.91	22.63	26.85
CV(%)	1.59	6.56	1.96	3.53	3.39	4.92	11.13	7.51	3.71	5.57
Reading										
Mean	118	136	111	161	93	66	69	74	170	63
Share2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.1
SE	5.72	15.92	7.18	11.74	10.99	10.49	21.37	17.97	18.43	6.95
CV(%)	4.86	11.71	6.46	7.30	11.87	15.88	31.09	24.30	10.87	11.07
Education										
Mean	1,329	2,847	1,516	2,300	1,178	915	419	974	195	1,397
Share	2.3	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	.9	2.0	.4	3.3
SE	69.57	516.22	86.92	152.17	165.52	103.93	125.10	240.96	52.49	347.08
CV(%)	5.24	18.13	5.73	6.62	14.05	11.35	29.83	24.73	26.92	24.84
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	337	334	346	264	396	305	566	540	218	473
Share6	.4	.6	.3	.7	.7	1.2	1.1	.5	1.1
SE	10.95	29.58	12.11	14.54	27.22	19.20	62.84	39.79	12.56	34.92
CV(%)	3.25	8.86	3.50	5.51	6.88	6.29	11.10	7.37	5.76	7.38
Miscellaneous										
Mean	959	1,610	1,000	1,290	1,031	653	456	749	700	844
Share	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	.9	1.5	1.6	2.0
SE	43.48	232.16	56.26	80.42	168.60	92.17	94.78	221.36	70.12	195.72
CV(%)	4.53	14.42	5.63	6.23	16.35	14.11	20.81	29.55	10.02	23.19
Cash contributions										
Mean	2,081	3,069	2,109	3,441	1,311	896	1,455	1,568	2,281	1,193
Share	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.3	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.2	5.2	2.8
SE	213.04	419.10	314.16	769.93	62.24	57.21	174.48	420.87	333.61	165.03
CV(%)	10.24	13.66	14.90	22.37	4.75	6.39	11.99	26.84	14.63	13.84
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	6,831	15,187	8,363	11,984	6,476	4,984	6,029	6,633	1,797	3,158
Share	11.9	18.1	13.5	15.1	11.6	11.1	12.3	13.6	4.1	7.4
SE	146.30	1,072.46	171.88	282.49	131.31	169.69	362.16	912.18	178.66	226.54
CV(%)	2.14	7.06	2.06	2.36	2.03	3.40	6.01	13.75	9.94	7.17
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	322	619	318	436	293	179	227	238	313	210
Share6	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.7	.5
SE	13.80	77.47	13.51	25.02	24.65	18.94	39.72	31.41	25.95	37.51
CV(%)	4.29	12.51	4.25	5.74	8.41	10.56	17.52	13.18	8.28	17.83
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	6,509	14,568	8,045	11,548	6,183	4,805	5,802	6,395	1,484	2,947
Share	11.4	17.4	13.0	14.5	11.1	10.7	11.8	13.1	3.4	6.9
SE	138.78	1,050.73	164.52	272.57	119.68	164.78	345.46	907.27	172.31	222.36
CV(%)	2.13	7.21	2.04	2.36	1.94	3.43	5.95	14.19	11.61	7.54
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	\$74,664	\$136,997	\$86,207	\$115,329	\$69,926	\$55,871	\$66,548	\$82,695	\$39,538	\$43,236
SE	1,447.86	6,741.89	2,087.24	1,727.27	1,173.04	1,525.65	2,599.20	20,210.32	933.82	2,343.17
CV(%)	1.94	4.92	2.42	1.50	1.68	2.73	3.91	24.44	2.36	5.42
Wages and salaries										
Mean	57,319	77,926	76,678	106,952	63,421	48,789	60,997	52,810	8,553	29,810
Share	76.8	56.9	88.9	92.7	90.7	87.3	91.7	63.9	21.6	68.9
SE	751.26	3,926.57	852.58	1,556.21	1,134.69	1,188.70	2,520.02	1,200.22	602.76	2,281.77
CV(%)	1.31	5.04	1.11	1.46	1.79	2.44	4.13	2.27	7.05	7.65
Self-employment income										
Mean	6,270	48,407	4,492	3,233	1,795	1,341	1,960	25,279	696	2,452
Share	8.4	35.3	5.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	30.6	1.8	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Self-employment income										
SE	1,162.86	4,135.71	1,879.70	429.66	328.93	228.66	600.66	19,851.79	162.97	448.81
CV(%)	18.55	8.54	41.84	13.29	18.32	17.05	30.65	78.53	23.42	18.30
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	8,001	5,301	2,691	2,609	2,585	2,903	2,305	3,042	26,459	6,758
Share	10.7	3.9	3.1	2.3	3.7	5.2	3.5	3.7	66.9	15.6
SE	166.26	485.37	112.64	192.88	181.61	230.45	440.26	463.47	592.32	387.05
CV(%)	2.08	9.16	4.19	7.39	7.03	7.94	19.10	15.24	2.24	5.73
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,751	4,128	1,354	1,713	1,076	1,564	780	381	2,814	891
Share	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.8	1.2	.5	7.1	2.1
SE	158.28	667.44	206.16	167.54	226.63	838.78	293.55	122.20	254.81	244.17
CV(%)	9.04	16.17	15.22	9.78	21.06	53.63	37.64	32.05	9.06	27.40
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	519	329	312	135	327	575	188	503	309	1,858
Share7	.2	.4	.1	.5	1.0	.3	.6	.8	4.3
SE	24.38	48.30	21.49	17.11	35.58	55.63	46.59	98.66	32.27	119.87
CV(%)	4.70	14.69	6.88	12.63	10.88	9.68	24.82	19.62	10.44	6.45
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	444	568	341	374	380	245	202	388	596	636
Share6	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.5	1.5	1.5
SE	33.37	253.61	35.17	50.31	58.98	40.28	55.02	104.44	64.83	94.01
CV(%)	7.51	44.64	10.31	13.45	15.53	16.47	27.18	26.88	10.88	14.78
Other income										
Mean	360	339	338	311	344	455	117	291	112	831
Share5	.2	.4	.3	.5	.8	.2	.4	.3	1.9
SE	28.34	88.02	38.31	50.11	82.51	63.83	40.43	113.07	22.31	102.18
CV(%)	7.87	25.98	11.33	16.09	24.01	14.04	34.62	38.83	19.86	12.30
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	10,489	28,673	12,637	19,815	8,307	4,511	7,058	14,434	2,275	3,942
Share	14.0	20.9	14.7	17.2	11.9	8.1	10.6	17.5	5.8	9.1
SE	508.27	2,166.79	747.52	551.34	306.75	272.53	563.43	7,617.89	183.76	811.77
CV(%)	4.85	7.56	5.92	2.78	3.69	6.04	7.98	52.78	8.08	20.59
Federal income taxes										
Mean	8,367	23,757	10,021	15,715	6,290	3,268	5,320	13,048	1,872	2,918
Share	11.2	17.3	11.6	13.6	9.0	5.9	8.0	15.8	4.7	6.7
SE	485.47	1,807.27	747.79	410.98	258.51	219.60	466.28	7,678.80	152.34	699.63
CV(%)	5.80	7.61	7.46	2.62	4.11	6.72	8.76	58.85	8.14	23.98
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,046	4,810	2,550	4,011	1,966	1,187	1,670	1,357	356	882
Share	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	.9	2.0
SE	91.94	442.32	101.58	173.43	79.40	73.46	131.26	86.81	40.05	121.90
CV(%)	4.49	9.20	3.98	4.32	4.04	6.19	7.86	6.40	11.25	13.82
Other taxes										
Mean	75	106	66	89	51	55	69	29	47	143
Share1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	.1	.3
SE	17.97	42.32	16.68	26.68	17.74	30.76	21.81	8.52	13.52	74.79
CV(%)	23.92	39.81	25.30	29.91	34.91	55.75	31.67	29.76	28.76	52.29
Income after taxes										
Mean	64,175	108,324	73,570	95,513	61,620	51,360	59,490	68,261	37,263	39,293
Share	86.0	79.1	85.3	82.8	88.1	91.9	89.4	82.5	94.2	90.9
SE	963.10	4,880.62	1,368.11	1,241.58	950.58	1,333.18	2,143.49	12,602.81	794.59	1,608.46
CV(%)	1.50	4.51	1.86	1.30	1.54	2.60	3.60	18.46	2.13	4.09
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	\$8,721	\$12,535	\$10,744	\$17,363	\$11,591	\$4,398	-\$10,266	\$5,347	\$5,472	\$2,376
SE	1,059.57	4,307.29	1,447.65	2,866.18	3,034.79	2,444.93	7,881.20	4,435.83	2,056.68	2,293.00
CV(%)	12.15	34.36	13.47	16.51	26.18	55.59	-76.77	82.96	37.59	96.52
Net change in total assets										
Mean	15,570	19,437	19,706	28,701	19,923	9,837	-2,645	14,414	6,816	7,525
SE	981.31	4,348.60	1,263.23	2,501.77	3,537.40	2,221.78	7,906.09	4,013.66	1,961.79	2,086.88
CV(%)	6.30	22.37	6.41	8.72	17.76	22.59	-298.91	27.85	28.78	27.73
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	6,848	6,902	8,962	11,338	8,332	5,438	7,621	9,067	1,344	5,149

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Net change in total liabilities										
SE	611.08	2,938.69	884.94	1,830.36	1,672.84	1,292.79	3,737.72	2,034.76	666.34	1,295.30
CV(%)	8.92	42.58	9.87	16.14	20.08	23.77	49.05	22.44	49.57	25.15
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	718	858	704	1,122	496	314	578	409	855	513
SE	159.13	439.22	236.15	555.86	189.26	79.27	330.35	163.57	212.91	159.27
CV(%)	22.17	51.21	33.53	49.53	38.18	25.27	57.18	40.04	24.91	31.07
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-1,908	-3,210	-2,048	-2,915	-1,608	-1,357	-1,638	-1,262	-1,591	-1,111
SE	94.38	227.23	53.01	97.29	63.34	156.40	139.33	99.36	412.52	88.54
CV(%)	-4.95	-7.08	-2.59	-3.34	-3.94	-11.53	-8.51	-7.88	-25.93	-7.97
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	172,263	311,720	162,462	227,563	134,597	100,673	128,500	113,636	198,009	113,330
SE	3,390.32	15,066.89	3,431.90	6,044.78	6,538.54	3,948.68	14,361.79	7,117.79	6,612.51	6,006.07
CV(%)	1.97	4.83	2.11	2.66	4.86	3.92	11.18	6.26	3.34	5.30
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	971	1,535	933	1,258	789	635	730	691	1,132	647
SE	10.93	49.30	13.26	24.41	22.24	22.52	41.61	28.42	22.39	26.55
CV(%)	1.13	3.21	1.42	1.94	2.82	3.55	5.70	4.11	1.98	4.10
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean	1,125	1,857	1,200	1,729	1,035	714	601	770	965	669
SE	57.62	336.44	69.72	143.15	90.51	104.44	109.18	191.22	78.25	109.30
CV(%)	5.12	18.12	5.81	8.28	8.75	14.63	18.15	24.83	8.11	16.34
Food										
Mean	74	59	78	121	81	25	34	30	85	50
SE	4.53	16.98	6.71	11.77	20.53	8.29	13.21	10.80	13.44	11.32
CV(%)	6.09	28.56	8.61	9.70	25.47	33.20	39.18	35.81	15.84	22.81
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	13	24	15	18	13	4	11	30	6	8
SE	1.91	11.16	3.01	5.50	4.18	1.79	7.96	22.31	1.47	5.43
CV(%)	15.05	45.97	20.55	31.09	32.39	42.10	73.00	73.33	24.06	66.49
Housing										
Mean	238	337	242	361	178	156	151	151	248	159
SE	15.60	52.08	19.88	37.75	23.02	33.60	32.77	30.36	38.87	22.92
CV(%)	6.55	15.46	8.21	10.46	12.95	21.49	21.68	20.07	15.67	14.37
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	26	38	28	48	18	15	18	10	23	12
SE	2.35	21.86	3.07	7.50	3.76	4.18	5.89	4.90	5.06	2.44
CV(%)	9.12	58.08	10.81	15.54	21.18	27.01	33.07	49.25	21.57	20.19
Household textiles										
Mean	10	20	11	14	12	6	5	10	10	4
SE	1.90	11.06	2.58	3.84	4.77	3.04	4.11	9.47	3.89	2.17
CV(%)	18.66	55.64	23.85	28.35	39.58	53.45	77.04	97.12	40.60	57.63
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	21	15	21	29	19	17	5	15	30	13
SE	2.52	6.06	3.33	4.82	5.25	12.12	2.15	8.61	6.78	5.23
CV(%)	11.80	40.19	15.63	16.76	27.69	72.58	41.62	55.74	22.92	40.91
Major appliances										
Mean	9	5	7	10	6	2	2	11	14	9
SE	1.82	2.34	1.87	2.65	2.58	.79	1.28	8.34	4.48	4.65
CV(%)	21.17	47.50	26.33	25.76	42.12	48.82	75.71	75.03	31.21	53.17
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	13	10	14	18	13	15	3	4	15	4
SE	2.12	5.65	3.19	3.37	4.70	12.12	1.71	2.10	4.63	1.39
CV(%)	16.59	55.78	22.49	18.22	36.62	80.42	49.23	48.45	30.41	34.37
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	43	64	45	68	40	20	27	20	40	31
SE	3.99	19.32	5.41	9.51	14.30	5.67	10.09	6.22	10.51	11.54
CV(%)	9.27	30.39	12.15	13.90	35.47	28.86	37.91	31.04	25.97	37.79
Other housing										
Mean	138	201	137	202	89	99	96	96	145	100
SE	14.12	41.38	16.32	32.10	13.81	32.88	26.70	21.68	36.76	16.80
CV(%)	10.24	20.62	11.89	15.89	15.58	33.29	27.74	22.56	25.36	16.74
Apparel and services										
Mean	190	246	196	238	225	117	123	149	206	116
SE	9.56	70.86	14.71	29.10	33.89	21.33	34.79	40.56	22.49	17.89
CV(%)	5.02	28.76	7.52	12.24	15.07	18.22	28.39	27.31	10.90	15.37
Males, 2 and over										
Mean	51	49	49	59	52	37	34	27	61	46
SE	4.25	19.92	5.35	11.84	11.76	9.24	17.74	9.44	12.24	9.77

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Males, 2 and over										
CV(%)	8.38	41.07	11.00	20.00	22.43	25.14	51.46	34.60	20.06	21.16
Females, 2 and over										
Mean	63	90	61	74	69	35	30	61	75	38
SE	5.33	32.84	7.40	15.18	13.33	9.55	16.34	21.18	16.85	8.82
CV(%)	8.48	36.42	12.05	20.41	19.38	27.29	55.09	34.94	22.37	22.99
Children under 2										
Mean	27	21	34	45	33	19	26	23	16	17
SE	2.82	7.86	4.46	8.00	8.23	5.54	12.73	8.11	5.63	8.82
CV(%)	10.39	38.22	13.26	17.64	25.21	29.22	48.79	34.58	34.98	51.37
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	50	87	52	59	71	26	32	37	54	15
SE	4.03	29.76	5.37	9.95	16.73	9.99	15.38	14.99	9.36	5.74
CV(%)	8.13	34.17	10.31	16.89	23.56	37.83	47.59	40.30	17.33	39.07
Jewelry and watches										
Mean	14	5	15	21	22	4	2	1	22	3
SE	2.60	2.07	3.41	4.78	11.46	2.46	1.01	.56	8.23	1.37
CV(%)	18.79	44.69	23.30	23.19	53.29	60.92	47.88	44.30	37.86	45.56
All other apparel products and services										
Mean	36	82	37	38	50	22	30	36	32	12
SE	3.56	29.72	4.96	8.84	13.06	9.92	15.43	14.94	6.51	4.87
CV(%)	9.95	36.03	13.24	23.09	26.37	44.32	51.08	41.60	20.18	41.62
Transportation										
Mean	101	53	133	128	139	135	59	172	67	29
SE	16.20	9.13	24.91	27.61	38.74	49.26	21.35	124.42	18.66	8.14
CV(%)	15.97	17.36	18.73	21.53	27.93	36.38	36.40	72.51	27.66	27.66
Healthcare										
Mean	28	15	24	36	23	9	2	18	59	9
SE	4.41	9.32	4.65	9.93	6.94	6.75	1.45	13.87	18.60	5.20
CV(%)	15.72	62.02	19.55	27.64	30.19	71.55	72.75	78.74	31.75	56.42
Entertainment										
Mean	95	101	104	135	117	46	119	50	106	33
SE	7.81	21.94	10.25	15.38	28.58	10.54	47.97	15.14	15.44	5.94
CV(%)	8.23	21.63	9.85	11.39	24.45	22.74	40.32	30.20	14.55	18.22
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean	43	42	47	59	64	16	23	27	50	18
SE	5.52	14.76	8.50	11.66	27.04	5.29	11.00	13.82	12.39	4.72
CV(%)	12.81	35.29	18.24	19.78	42.33	33.96	48.30	51.69	24.99	26.35
Other entertainment										
Mean	52	60	57	76	53	31	96	23	57	15
SE	3.73	15.62	4.15	11.63	12.44	7.41	43.25	8.49	8.13	3.95
CV(%)	7.21	26.21	7.22	15.27	23.46	24.08	44.96	36.31	14.37	26.93
Personal care products and services										
Mean	13	23	12	17	13	4	3	7	18	9
SE	1.47	8.40	1.81	4.29	4.12	1.44	2.21	3.93	5.72	3.91
CV(%)	11.13	37.31	15.57	24.96	31.99	39.16	75.95	57.47	31.88	42.86
Reading										
Mean	4	2	4	5	4	3	(1)	3	9	2
SE70	.95	.57	.86	1.58	.86	.33	1.18	2.65	1.05
CV(%)	15.91	47.13	15.03	18.87	36.04	30.85	92.66	42.21	30.68	48.02
Education										
Mean	276	887	294	518	166	157	16	119	67	205
SE	30.43	306.27	34.76	87.97	37.31	51.29	7.41	62.86	19.61	79.05
CV(%)	11.04	34.52	11.84	16.97	22.50	32.72	46.23	52.83	29.30	38.52
All other gifts										
Mean	92	110	100	152	77	57	84	42	94	48
SE	10.21	29.69	15.89	36.83	15.38	16.70	47.52	9.73	14.75	11.98
CV(%)	11.09	27.10	15.95	24.17	19.91	29.53	56.45	23.30	15.77	25.22

¹ Value is too small to display.