European Elections Study 2019

Technical Report

Technical Specifications

Between the June 14 and July 11 2019, Gallup International carried out the Voters Study of the European Elections 2019. The Voters Study targeted the population of the respective nationalities of the European Union Member States, resident in each of the 28 Member States and aged 18 years and over (16 years in Austria and Malta).

Data Collection mode: Online was chosen as data collection mode in all countries except in Cyprus and Malta where interviews were conducted using telephone (combination of landlines and mobile) due to unavailability of reliable access panel in these countries.

Sampling: except in Cyprus and Malta where a Random Digit Dialing approach was implemented, the samples in all the other countries was stratified by gender, age (interlocked), region and type of locality. We did not use Education as a stratifying variable due to the variation in coverage of access panel regarding this variable. The use of online as data collection mode tend to generate a education profile that is more highly educated than the general population. The national samples are therefore under-representing the lower educated citizens and the national weighitng of data has attempted to correct this situation even if the initial design did not account for it. The sample was designed using the latest population figures (18 years and over or 16 years and over for Austria and Malta) as published by Eurostat.

The regional stratification was done using the NUTS definition as published by Eurostat. Depending on the size of the countries, the NUTS level that was adopted differed to allow the most relevant regional distribution of the sample. In countries of the size of Germany for example, NUTS I level was selected while in countries like Slovenia NUTS III made more sense to allow the ideal distribution of the sample.

The respondents were selected randomly from the access panel databases based on the stratification variables. The selected respondents were invited to participate either by email or using the automatic alert system that allows us to identify those who are already online and guide them to our questionnaire. This alert system has proven to be very efficient in improving the participation rates to our surveys as online active respondents are more prone to take up the survey on the spot.

In Malta and Cyprus, interviews were carried out by Phone (CATI). In both countries respondents were called both on fixed lines and mobile phones. The sample design applied is multi-stage random (probability) using a Random Digit Dialling approach. In each household, the respondent was selected using the "last birthday rule".

Weighting: a set of 5 differents weights were computed and incorporated into the dataset. The weights are the following:

- WGT1 : is a country level socio-demographic weighting on gender x age, region and urbanity
- WGT 2: are the weights used for building the EU totals based on age x gender and countries' size proportionate to EU28)
- WGT 3: is the same as WGT1 + Education with exception of Greece where the inclusion of education would create important distortions on the other variables used (i.e regions, age x gender).
- WGT 4: Political weights to adjust Q6 and Q7 (turn out and vote recall)
- WGT 5 : political weights based age x gender, urbanity, region, education and Q6 and Q7.

National Populations

Country	Sample size	Populations 18+
Austria (16+)	1 000	7 462 280
Belgium	999	9 089 375
Bulgaria	1 016	5 857 288
Croatia	1 015	3 388 668
Cyprus	501	695 662
Czech Republic	1 000	8 661 165
Denmark	1 000	4 615 690
Germany	1 000	69 254 205
Estonia	1 000	1 067 016
Finland	1 000	4 446 869
France	1 000	52 277 238
Greece	1 009	8 869 134
Hungary	1 000	8 063 258
Ireland	1 000	3 634 536
Italy	1 000	50 677 616
Latvia	1 000	1 575 617
Lithuania	1 000	2 305 886
Luxembourg	505	485 200

National Populations

Country	Sample size	Populations 18+
Malta (16+)	503	405 335
Netherlands	1 000	13 794 988
Poland	1 000	31 102 681
Portugal	1 000	8 535 618
Romania	1 000	15 849 781
Slovenia	1 000	1 700 354
Slovakia	1 000	4 436 138
Spain	1 000	38 306 476
Sweden	1 000	7 998 644
United Kingdom	1 000	52 257 210
EU 28	26 548	416 813 928

Contacts specifications: definitions

Country	Nb of Contacts	Reminders	Screens outs	Drop outs	Quota Full	Nb Completes
Austria (16+)	2863	0	0	0	0	1000
Belgium	1469	N/A	43	1000	172	999
Bulgaria	2677	N/A	12	1014	846	1000

Number of contacts : is the number of respondents who received the invitation to participate and at least used the link to access the questionnaire

Reminders: is the number of times an email was sent to the invited respondents reminding them to participate to our survey. This number is not provided for many countries, as we used an online alert system that triggered a communication to the respondent every time he/she would be "connected" to Internet. It is therefore a continuous reminder system and not a formal reminder that we could compute.

Screen outs: are the contacted respondents who did not wish to take the interview following the first screening question (about the sensitivity of some questions) – Screen Outs are also those who do not match the eligibility crietria in the target group.

Drop outs: are the contacted respondents who for whatever reason interrupt the survey and do not proceed even if reminded.

Quota full: those who were screened out at the first socio-demographics questions (when the quota is full) If we have quotas for example on Gender and for some reason a male respondent is trying to enter the link where we do have enough male respondents this person gets a message explaining that required quota is filled.

Contacts specifications: definitions

Country	Nb of Contacts	Reminders	Screens outs	Drop outs	Quota Full	Nb Completes
Austria (16+)	2863	0	0	0	0	1000
Belgium	1469	N/A	43	1000	172	999
Bulgaria	2677	N/A	12	1014	846	1000
Croatia	1818	N/A	34	1100	231	1000
Czech Republic	1877	N/A	34	1000	576	1000
Denmark	1479	N/A	59	1000	162	1000
Germany	3097	N/A	73	1000	1652	1000
Estonia	2243	N/A	16	1049	408	1000
Finland	1612	7796	40	1500	237	1000
France	3585	N/A	119	1000	2128	1000
Greece	2722	N/A	16	1149	1787	1000
Hungary	1647	N/A	10	1000	325	1000
Ireland	2053	8646	27	1000	733	1000
Italy	1825	N/A	38	1000	513	1000
Latvia	2510	N/A	21	1000	383	1000
Lithuania	2412	N/A	24	1038	354	1000
Luxembourg	1169	0	0	164	0	505
Netherlands	2218	N/A	86	1000	709	1000
Poland	1462	N/A	12	1000	232	1000
Portugal	1493	1160	17	1052	527	1000
Romania	1645	N/A	20	1100	586	1000
Slovenia	2272	550	36	1042	413	1000
Slovakia	1042	N/A	16	1103	562	1000
Spain	1561	N/A	37	1000	298	1000

Contacts specifications: definitions

Country	Nb of Contacts	Reminders	Screens outs	Drop outs	Quota Full	Nb Completes
Sweden	1525	N/A	79	1100	472	1000
United Kingdom	4654	N/A	151	1030	3038	1000

	Nb of calls	Nb of contacts	Nb of refusals	Nb of Interrrupted	Nb Completes
Cyprus	24888	8477	7967	9	501
Malta (16+)	7486	3152	2492	157	503

Operating systems used

Country	Windows 8	Windows 10	Windows 7	Windows Vista	Windows 2003	Windows XP	iPhone/ iPad	Mac OS X or older	Other Mobile	Linux, UNIX	Other
Austria (16+)	3,6	34,7	12,8	0,2		0,6	11,7	3,7	31,8	0,9	
Belgium	2,4	44,6	9,8	0,5		0,1	12,1	4,3	25,6	0,5	0,1
Bulgaria	3,1	26,1	27,3	0,2		4,1	5,3	0,4	33,1	0,4	
Croatia	2,4	22,6	16,3	0,2		1,3	5,8	1,3	49,0	1,1	
Cyprus	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Cech Republic	5,3	45,2	22,9	0,4		2,6	2,4	0,9	18,5	1,8	
Denmark	2,3	31,2	4,8	0,1		0,2	30,8	5,7	24,2	0,6	0,1
Germany	3,9	42,1	13,6	0,1		0,9	11,1	2,6	24,5	1,2	
Estonia	4,0	36,2	16,6	0,6		0,7	9,9	1,8	29,6	0,6	
Finland	2,4	31,4	7,6	0,3		0,1	11,8	4,1	40,9	1,4	
France	4,7	40,0	13,7	0,7		0,8	9,7	3,9	25,5	0,8	0,2
Greece	3,1	29,2	17,0	0,6		1,0	6,0	1,0	41,7	0,4	
Hungary	3,6	34,2	22,7	0,4		2,7	5,0	0,8	29,5	1,1	
Ireland	1,4	29,7	7,3	0,7		0,4	20,1	3,7	36,3	0,4	
Italy	2,9	33,7	17,8	0,4		1,6	6,0	2,5	34,1	1,0	
Latvia	5,9	35,1	19,9	0,6	0,1	2,3	5,9	1,4	27,9	0,9	
Lithuania	3,0	27,7	18,6			1,3	5,9	0,5	42,0	1,0	
Luxembourg	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Malta (16+)	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Netherlands	2,8	36,8	8,4	0,2		0,1	16,0	4,8	30,1	0,7	0,1
Poland	6,1	40,5	23,9	0,9		1,7	1,8	0,6	23,6	0,8	0,1

Operating systems used

Country	Windows 8	Windows 10	Windows 7	Windows Vista	Windows 2003	Windows XP	iPhone/ iPad	Mac OS X or older	Other Mobile	Linux, UNIX	Other
Portugal	3,4	39,9	12,3	0,6		1,2	8,4	3,0	30,4	0,7	0,1
Romania	3,0	24,1	20,7	0,3		2,1	6,5	0,3	41,8	1,1	0,1
Slovenia	4,5	37,0	12,6	0,3		1,5	5,6	0,9	37,1	0,4	0,1
Slovakia	5,6	30,5	17,4	0,6		1,8	4,9	1,0	37,5	0,6	0,1
Spain	4,0	31,7	13,5	0,4		1,0	8,6	2,2	36,8	1,7	0,1
Sweden	2,0	29,6	6,9	0,3		0,2	24,9	3,7	31,8	0,6	
United Kingdom	3,2	29,0	8,0	0,2		0,4	24,3	5,6	28,2	0,7	0,4

Hardware used

Country	1 Smartphone	3 Tablet	5 Desktop
Austria (16+)	37,8	5,7	56,5
Belgium	30,8	6,9	62,3
Bulgaria	36,6	1,8	61,6
Reminders: is the numb	51,5	3,3	45,2
Screen outs: are the cor	NA	NA	NA
Drop outs: are the cont	18,7	2,3	79
Denmark	41,7	13,5	44,8
Germany	28,7	6,9	64,4
Estonia	35,3	4,2	60,5
Finland	45,5	7,2	47,3
France	28,4	6,7	64,9
Greece	44,5	3,3	52,2
Hungary	31,9	2,7	65,4
Ireland	47,7	8,7	43,6
Italy	35,7	4,3	60
Latvia	30,3	3,5	66,2
Lithuania	43,3	4,5	52,2
Luxembourg	48	8,6	43,4
Malta (16+)	NA	NA	NA
Netherlands	34,8	11,3	53,9
Poland	23,2	2,2	74,6
Portugal	35	3,8	61,2
Romania	45,9	2,4	51,7
Slovenia	39,2	3,6	57,2

Hardware used

Country	1 Smartphone	3 Tablet	5 Desktop
Slovakia	39	3,6	57,4
Spain	37,9	7,5	54,6
Sweden	50,9	5,9	43,2
United Kingdom	37,8	14,7	47,5

National Populations

Austria (16+)

Nb Responses	1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	6,26%	4,71%	6,22%
25-39	12,19%	12,44%	12,24%
40-54	13,08%	14,54%	13,04%
55-64	7,70%	8,22%	7,72%
65+	9,53%	10,23%	9,53%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	5,84%	5,02%	5,82%
25-39	11,81%	12,34%	11,84%
40-54	13,09%	13,44%	13,14%
55-64	7,95%	8,02%	7,92%
65+	12,54%	11,03%	12,54%
Type of Locality			
Cities	31,00%	33,10%	31,10%
Towns and suburbs	30,80%	28,60%	30,80%
Rural areas	38,20%	38,30%	38,10%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Vorarlberg	4,44%	4,50%	4,53%
Tirol	8,51%	9,20%	8,49%
Salzburg	6,26%	6,00%	6,25%
Oberösterreich	16,70%	15,70%	16,65%
Kärnten	6,36%	6,20%	6,34%
Steiermark	14,06%	14,70%	14,01%
Burgenland	3,32%	3,00%	3,31%
Niederösterreich	18,94%	18,10%	18,88%
Wien	21,41%	22,60%	21,54%
Education			
Lower	27,70%	13,77%	27,66%
Upper	42,60%	46,14%	42,63%
Higher	29,70%	40,09%	29,71%

National Populations

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Belgium   **Nb Responses**   999

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,21%	6,11%	5,20%
25-39	12,27%	10,81%	12,30%
40-54	12,94%	13,21%	12,90%
55-64	8,08%	8,01%	8,10%
65+	10,27%	9,81%	10,30%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	5,00%	7,11%	5,00%
25-39	12,21%	11,81%	12,20%
40-54	12,65%	12,61%	12,60%
55-64	8,20%	7,91%	8,20%
65+	13,17%	12,61%	13,20%
Type of Locality			
Cities	27,90%	20,22%	27,90%
Towns and suburbs	53,70%	39,74%	53,70%
Rural areas	18,40%	40,04%	18,40%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Prov. Antwerpen	16,23%	16,42%	16,21%
Prov. Vlaams-Brabant	9,99%	10,31%	9,98%
Région de Bruxelles-Capitale	10,58%	10,41%	10,67%
Prov. West-Vlaanderen	10,46%	10,31%	10,45%
Prov. Oost-Vlaanderen	13,21%	12,71%	13,19%
Prov. Limburg	7,66%	7,71%	7,64%
Prov. Brabant Wallon	3,52%	3,50%	3,51%
Prov. Hainaut	11,79%	12,31%	11,79%
Prov. Namur	4,34%	4,30%	4,34%
Prov. Luxembourg	2,50%	2,40%	2,50%
Prov. Liège	9,72%	9,61%	9,72%
Education			
Lower	35,70%	4,19%	35,70%
Upper	31,50%	36,34%	31,40%
Higher	32,80%	59,47%	32,90%

National Populations

Bulgaria

Nb Responses	1016

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	3,96%	5,61%	3,94%
25-39	12,57%	14,31%	12,62%
40-54	13,33%	15,42%	13,31%
55-64	7,93%	9,31%	7,89%
65+	10,18%	3,80%	10,16%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	3,72%	6,41%	3,75%
25-39	11,75%	14,01%	11,74%
40-54	12,80%	14,91%	12,82%
55-64	8,65%	10,21%	8,68%
65+	15,12%	6,01%	15,09%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	45,30%	65,95%	45,47%
Towns and suburbs	22,80%	28,35%	22,83%
Rural areas	31,90%	5,70%	31,69%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Severozapaden	10,72%	11,50%	10,69%
Severen tsentralen	11,28%	11,90%	11,35%
Severoiztochen	13,24%	13,40%	13,29%
Yugoiztochen	14,75%	15,10%	14,77%
Yugozapaden	29,91%	29,20%	29,80%
Yuzhen tsentralen	20,11%	18,90%	20,11%

Education	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	5,00%	0,11%	4,61%
Upper	46,90%	23,77%	47,13%
Higher	48,00%	76,12%	48,26%

National Populations

Czech republic

Nb Responses	1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,19%	5,71%	4,20%
25-39	13,18%	12,41%	13,21%
40-54	14,04%	13,41%	14,01%
55-64	7,45%	7,31%	7,41%
65+	9,87%	9,41%	9,91%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,00%	5,51%	4,00%
25-39	12,45%	12,51%	12,41%
40-54	13,39%	12,81%	13,41%
55-64	7,75%	7,81%	7,71%
65+	13,69%	13,11%	13,71%
Type of Locality			
Cities	30,00%	28,80%	29,97%
Towns and suburbs	34,00%	44,80%	33,97%
Rural areas	36,00%	26,40%	36,06%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Praha	12,20%	12,60%	12,18%
Střední Cechy	12,75%	11,50%	12,74%
Jihozápad	11,51%	11,00%	11,49%
Severozápad	10,53%	11,40%	10,52%
Severovýchod	14,24%	14,60%	14,22%
Jihovýchod	15,95%	15,60%	15,94%
Střední Morava	11,46%	12,10%	11,56%
Moravskoslezsko	11,37%	11,20%	11,35%
Education			
Lower	16,30%	2,67%	16,31%
Upper	53,20%	57,16%	53,18%
Higher	30,50%	40,17%	30,51%

National Populations

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Croatia

Nb Responses 1015

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	5,03%	5,81%	5,07%
25-39	11,96%	13,89%	11,93%
40-54	12,27%	14,98%	12,33%
55-64	8,53%	9,46%	8,55%
65+	9,82%	3,84%	9,84%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,80%	7,49%	4,77%
25-39	11,56%	15,07%	11,53%
40-54	12,33%	15,86%	12,33%
55-64	9,16%	10,15%	9,15%
65+	14,53%	3,55%	14,51%
Type of Locality			
Cities	29,20%	38,30%	29,17%
Towns and suburbs	32,40%	43,10%	32,44%
Rural areas	38,40%	18,60%	38,39%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Jadranska	33,57%	27,10%	33,55%
Kontinentalna	66,43%	72,90%	66,45%
Education			
Lower	20,90%	0,46%	20,81%
Upper	59,90%	44,52%	59,91%
Higher	19,20%	55,02%	19,27%

National Populations

Cyprus

Nb Responses	501

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	6,02%	7,19%	5,98%
25-39	14,60%	13,77%	14,54%
40-54	11,33%	10,98%	11,35%
55-64	7,15%	6,99%	7,17%
65+	9,11%	9,18%	9,16%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	6,35%	6,59%	6,37%
25-39	15,37%	15,37%	15,34%
40-54	12,08%	13,17%	12,15%
55-64	7,37%	6,99%	7,37%
65+	10,62%	9,78%	10,56%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	50,50%	52,50%	50,50%
Towns and suburbs	31,40%	28,74%	31,34%
Rural areas	18,10%	18,76%	18,16%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lefkosia/Nicosia	39,35%	38,72%	39,38%
Lemesos/Limassol	31,84%	32,73%	31,87%
Larnaka/Larnaca	12,92%	13,17%	12,90%
Pafos/Paphos	11,47%	10,98%	11,45%
Ammochostos/Farmagusta	4,41%	4,39%	4,40%

Education	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	23,60%	16,48%	23,61%
Upper	37,90%	41,54%	37,86%
Higher	38,60%	41,98%	38,53%

National Populations

Denmark **Nb Responses** 1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,90%	4,91%	5,92%
18-24	11,71%	10,73%	11,74%
25-39	13,02%	12,94%	13,04%
40-54	7,65%	7,62%	7,62%
55-64	11,10%	10,93%	11,13%
65+			

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,64%	7,72%	5,62%
25-39	11,33%	11,43%	11,33%
40-54	12,86%	13,04%	12,84%
55-64	7,72%	7,72%	7,72%
65+	13,08%	12,94%	13,04%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	32,50%	35,90%	32,70%
Towns and suburbs	34,20%	42,40%	34,10%
Rural areas	33,30%	21,70%	33,20%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Hovedstaden	31,53%	29,90%	31,56%
Sjælland	14,44%	15,40%	14,41%
Syddanmark	21,12%	22,70%	21,22%
Midtjylland	22,72%	22,40%	22,65%
Nordjylland	10,19%	9,60%	10,16%

Education	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	26,70%	2,72%	26,64%
Upper	33,40%	17,35%	33,41%
Higher	39,90%	79,93%	39,95%

National Populations

Germany

Nb Responses	1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	4,79%	6,41%	4,81%
25-39	11,67%	10,72%	11,62%
40-54	12,89%	13,73%	12,93%
55-64	8,41%	7,52%	8,42%
65+	11,16%	10,22%	11,12%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	4,33%	6,01%	4,31%
25-39	11,08%	10,32%	11,12%
40-54	12,67%	13,53%	12,63%
55-64	8,59%	7,82%	8,62%
65+	14,42%	13,73%	14,43%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	36,60%	33,10%	36,50%
Towns and suburbs	40,40%	41,70%	40,50%
Rural areas	23,00%	25,20%	23,00%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Baden-Württemb	13,31%	14,00%	13,29%
Bavaria	15,70%	15,40%	15,67%
Berlin	4,36%	4,40%	4,35%
Brandenburg	3,02%	3,20%	3,02%
Bremen	0,82%	1,00%	0,82%
Hamburg	2,21%	2,20%	2,20%
Hesse	7,54%	7,90%	7,60%
Mecklenburg-Vo	1,95%	1,80%	1,94%
Lower Saxony	9,62%	9,40%	9,60%
North Rhine-Wes	21,64%	23,20%	21,72%
Rhineland-Palat	4,92%	4,40%	4,91%
Saarland	1,20%	1,50%	1,20%
Saxony	4,93%	2,10%	4,91%
Sachsen-Anhalt	2,69%	3,10%	2,68%
Schleswig-Holst	3,49%	3,60%	3,48%
Thüringen	2,60%	2,80%	2,59%

Education	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	34,40%	6,03%	34,35%
Upper	42,40%	44,13%	42,42%
Higher	23,20%	49,84%	23,23%

National Populations

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL *founded 1947*

Estonia

Nb Responses	1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,31%	2,60%	4,30%
25-39	13,72%	13,81%	13,71%
40-54	12,34%	12,41%	12,31%
55-64	7,40%	7,41%	7,41%
65+	8,28%	8,01%	8,31%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,11%	5,71%	4,10%
25-39	12,68%	13,01%	12,71%
40-54	12,37%	12,71%	12,41%
55-64	8,85%	9,01%	8,81%
65+	15,93%	15,32%	15,92%
Type of Locality			
Cities	59,90%	43,50%	59,90%
Towns and suburbs	8,30%	29,00%	8,30%
Rural areas	31,80%	27,50%	31,80%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Põhja-Eesti	44,80%	43,40%	44,86%
Lääne-Eesti	11,30%	12,80%	11,29%
Kesk-Eesti	9,38%	9,10%	9,37%
Kirde-Eesti	10,48%	10,70%	10,47%
Lõuna-Eesti	24,04%	24,00%	24,02%
Education			
Lower	8,10%	2,36%	8,06%
Upper	47,70%	45,28%	47,71%
Higher	44,20%	52,36%	44,23%

National Populations

Finland

Nb Responses   1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	5,17%	6,61%	5,21%
25-39	12,25%	12,51%	12,21%
40-54	11,76%	13,21%	11,81%
55-64	8,11%	9,11%	8,11%
65+	11,60%	8,31%	11,61%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,90%	7,41%	4,90%
25-39	11,52%	12,91%	11,51%
40-54	11,41%	12,81%	11,41%
55-64	8,36%	9,41%	8,31%
65+	14,92%	7,71%	14,91%
Type of Locality			
Cities	38,90%	37,70%	38,86%
Towns and suburbs	32,50%	43,90%	32,57%
Rural areas	28,60%	18,40%	28,57%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Länsi-Suomi	25,17%	28,00%	25,17%
Helsinki-Uusimaa	30,19%	24,90%	30,11%
Etelä-Suomi	21,10%	20,90%	21,20%
Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi	23,54%	26,20%	23,52%
Education			
Lower	31,30%	3,64%	31,36%
Upper	43,90%	29,58%	43,86%
Higher	24,80%	66,78%	24,78%

National Populations

France Nb Responses 1000

Males x Age Group

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,18%	6,90%	5,20%
25-39	11,39%	11,00%	11,40%
40-54	12,51%	12,10%	12,50%
55-64	7,70%	7,30%	7,70%
65+	10,82%	10,20%	10,80%

Females x Age Group

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,03%	7,20%	5,00%
25-39	11,86%	11,30%	11,90%
40-54	12,86%	12,50%	12,90%
55-64	8,31%	8,00%	8,30%
65+	14,34%	13,50%	14,30%

Type of Locality

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	46,50%	24,10%	46,50%
Towns and suburbs	19,40%	44,20%	19,40%
Rural areas	34,10%	31,70%	34,10%

NUTS Regions

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Ile-de-France	18,82%	17,30%	18,86%
Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	12,35%	6,70%	12,30%
Hauts-de-France	9,26%	6,10%	9,24%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	9,23%	6,80%	9,23%
Occitanie	9,07%	9,80%	9,05%
Grand-Est	8,55%	9,30%	8,55%
Provences Alpes Côte d'Azur	7,80%	6,70%	7,80%
Pays de la Loire	5,83%	6,50%	5,83%
Normandie	5,14%	8,30%	5,15%
Bretagne	5,13%	8,40%	5,14%
Bourgogne-Franche-Comté	4,33%	7,90%	4,34%
Centre-Val de Loire	3,97%	5,70%	3,98%
Corse	0,52%	0,50%	0,52%

Education

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	37,80%	3,47%	37,65%
Upper	31,80%	35,43%	31,87%
Higher	30,40%	61,11%	30,48%

National Populations

Greece

Nb Responses	1009

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,43%	6,34%	4,43%
25-39	11,32%	15,66%	11,32%
40-54	13,10%	17,44%	13,10%
55-64	7,34%	7,53%	7,34%
65+	11,71%	3,37%	11,71%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,18%	8,03%	4,18%
25-39	11,26%	15,46%	11,26%
40-54	13,78%	18,63%	13,78%
55-64	8,21%	5,65%	8,21%
65+	14,68%	1,78%	14,67%
Type of Locality			
Cities	39,60%	56,50%	39,79%
Towns and suburbs	31,00%	34,60%	30,99%
Rural areas	29,40%	8,90%	29,22%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
prefecture of Eastern Macedonia and	5,60%	7,20%	5,76%
prefecture of Central Macedonia	17,47%	17,90%	17,49%
Prefecture of Western Macedonia	2,51%	3,80%	2,51%
Prefecture of Epirus	3,11%	4,60%	3,10%
Prefecture of Thessaly	6,72%	8,60%	6,71%
Prefecture of Central Greece	5,17%	6,10%	5,19%
Prefecture of Western Greece	6,14%	4,80%	6,13%
Prefecture of Attica	34,97%	25,50%	34,67%
Prefecture of Pelopponissos	5,37%	6,70%	5,43%
Prefecture of Ionian islands	1,90%	2,20%	1,93%
Prefecture of North Aegean	1,97%	3,00%	1,97%
Prefecture of Southern Aegean	3,17%	3,00%	3,22%
Prefecture of Crete	5,90%	6,60%	5,89%
Education			
Lower	38,80%	0,35%	0,25%
Upper	45,80%	17,89%	19,50%
Higher	15,40%	81,77%	80,26%

National Populations

Hungary | Nb Responses | 1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,94%	6,70%	4,90%
25-39	12,36%	12,10%	12,39%
40-54	13,49%	12,60%	13,49%
55-64	7,55%	7,30%	7,59%
65+	8,68%	8,20%	8,69%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,67%	6,40%	4,70%
25-39	11,82%	11,70%	11,79%
40-54	13,42%	12,60%	13,39%
55-64	8,79%	8,70%	8,79%
65+	14,29%	13,70%	14,29%
Type of Locality			
Cities	32,80%	46,30%	32,80%
Towns and suburbs	34,20%	31,90%	34,20%
Rural areas	33,00%	21,80%	33,00%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Közép-Magyaror	30,80%	30,00%	30,79%
Észak-Magyaror	11,61%	12,00%	11,60%
Észak-Alföld (No	14,93%	13,70%	14,93%
Dél-Alföld (South	12,72%	13,50%	12,72%
Dél-Dunántúl (S	9,07%	9,50%	9,07%
Közép-Dunántúl	10,79%	10,90%	10,80%
Nyugat-Dunántú	10,08%	10,40%	10,08%
Education			
Lower	14,60%	5,05%	14,64%
Upper	54,20%	42,75%	54,17%
Higher	31,20%	52,20%	31,20%

National Populations

Ireland **Nb Responses** 1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	5,74%	7,31%	5,71%
25-39	13,71%	13,21%	13,73%
40-54	13,82%	13,41%	13,83%
55-64	7,13%	6,91%	7,11%
65+	8,61%	8,11%	8,62%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	5,52%	6,81%	5,51%
25-39	14,45%	14,21%	14,43%
40-54	14,00%	13,71%	14,03%
55-64	7,24%	7,01%	7,21%
65+	9,78%	9,31%	9,82%
Type of Locality			
Cities	46,30%	41,10%	46,35%
Towns and suburbs	22,30%	26,10%	22,28%
Rural areas	31,40%	32,80%	31,37%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Border	8,30%	10,40%	8,29%
Midland	6,21%	6,50%	6,20%
West	9,43%	10,00%	9,42%
Dublin	28,18%	28,30%	28,24%
Mid-East	14,67%	10,90%	14,65%
Mid-West	9,95%	7,90%	9,94%
South-East	8,87%	10,80%	8,86%
South-West	14,41%	15,20%	14,40%
Education			
Lower	12,20%	4,38%	12,14%
Upper	36,90%	42,63%	36,88%
Higher	51,00%	53,00%	50,98%

National Populations

Italy

Nb Responses	1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
18-24	4,28%	5,81%	4,30%
25-39	10,43%	10,22%	10,41%
40-54	14,01%	13,73%	14,01%
55-64	7,71%	7,31%	7,71%
65+	11,67%	11,12%	11,71%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
18-24	3,92%	5,41%	3,90%
25-39	10,21%	10,12%	10,21%
40-54	14,28%	13,93%	14,31%
55-64	8,23%	7,82%	8,21%
65+	15,25%	14,53%	15,22%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Cities	34,10%	30,90%	34,00%
Towns and suburbs	41,20%	54,80%	41,30%
Rural areas	24,70%	14,30%	24,70%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Liguria	2,57%	2,80%	2,57%
Lombardia	16,59%	15,60%	16,56%
Piemonte + Valle d'Aos	7,44%	8,20%	7,44%
Emilia-Romagna	7,36%	7,30%	7,35%
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	2,01%	1,80%	2,01%
Provincia Autonoma di	1,77%	1,20%	1,78%
Veneto	8,11%	8,40%	8,09%
Lazio	9,75%	10,10%	9,73%
Marche	2,53%	2,90%	2,53%
Toscana	6,18%	6,10%	6,24%
Umbria	1,46%	1,40%	1,46%
Abruzzo + ITF2 - Molis	2,68%	2,90%	2,68%
Calabria	3,24%	2,80%	3,23%
Campania	9,63%	9,90%	9,61%
Puglia + ITF5 - Basilica	7,63%	7,00%	7,59%
Sardegna	2,72%	2,80%	2,84%
Sicilia	8,31%	8,80%	8,29%

Education	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Lower	50,30%	8,19%	50,27%
Upper	37,00%	44,79%	37,00%
Higher	12,70%	47,02%	12,73%

National Populations

Latvia   **Nb Responses**   1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,13%	1,90%	4,10%
25-39	12,84%	13,50%	12,81%
40-54	12,06%	13,40%	12,11%
55-64	7,59%	8,20%	7,61%
65+	8,12%	8,80%	8,11%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	3,89%	3,00%	3,90%
25-39	12,32%	13,60%	12,31%
40-54	12,94%	14,50%	12,91%
55-64	9,54%	10,40%	9,51%
65+	16,56%	12,70%	16,62%
Type of Locality			
Cities	43,40%	49,50%	43,40%
Towns and suburbs	19,40%	28,70%	19,40%
Rural areas	37,20%	21,80%	37,20%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Kurzeme	12,56%	13,30%	12,60%
Latgale	13,69%	14,10%	13,71%
Riga	32,98%	33,60%	32,79%
Pieriga	18,99%	15,60%	19,06%
Vidzeme	9,74%	11,20%	9,78%
Zemgale	12,03%	12,20%	12,05%
Education			
Lower	6,20%	2,48%	6,18%
Upper	65,10%	44,47%	65,13%
Higher	28,70%	53,05%	28,69%

National Populations

Lithuania   **Nb Responses**   1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	5,09%	2,70%	5,09%
25-39	11,90%	12,01%	11,90%
40-54	12,25%	12,41%	12,25%
55-64	7,78%	7,51%	7,78%
65+	8,06%	8,01%	8,06%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,79%	7,01%	4,79%
25-39	11,32%	11,51%	11,32%
40-54	13,24%	13,61%	13,24%
55-64	9,70%	9,51%	9,70%
65+	15,87%	15,72%	15,87%
Type of Locality			
Cities	43,43%	45,90%	43,58%
Towns and suburbs	23,68%	40,20%	23,57%
Rural areas	32,90%	13,90%	32,86%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Vilniaus apskritis	28,67%	26,30%	28,63%
Utenos apskritis	4,62%	4,70%	4,61%
Kauno apskritis	20,05%	20,60%	20,01%
Alytaus apskritis	4,92%	6,30%	4,91%
Marijampoles ap	5,03%	5,50%	5,03%
Panevezio apskri	7,79%	8,20%	7,77%
Siauliu apskritis	9,45%	9,80%	9,47%
Taurages apskrit	3,41%	4,00%	3,41%
Telsiu apskritis	4,78%	4,70%	4,78%
Klaipedos apskri	11,29%	9,90%	11,37%
Education			
Lower	5,50%	0,42%	5,54%
Upper	60,60%	28,51%	60,67%
Higher	33,90%	71,07%	33,79%

National Populations

Luxembourg   Nb Responses   505

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,42%	5,15%	5,36%
25-39	14,38%	13,47%	14,48%
40-54	14,61%	14,65%	14,68%
55-64	7,58%	7,33%	7,54%
65+	8,00%	8,12%	7,94%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,15%	7,52%	5,16%
25-39	14,09%	13,86%	14,09%
40-54	13,74%	13,27%	13,69%
55-64	7,27%	6,93%	7,34%
65+	9,77%	9,70%	9,72%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	15,50%	14,26%	15,45%
Towns and suburbs	38,70%	44,75%	38,61%
Rural areas	45,90%	40,99%	45,94%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Centre	35,30%	33,07%	35,29%
Sud	37,44%	38,42%	37,44%
Nord	15,29%	15,84%	15,29%
Est	11,97%	12,67%	11,98%

Education	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	24,90%	7,56%	24,89%
Upper	26,80%	25,92%	26,84%
Higher	48,30%	66,52%	48,27%

National Populations

Malta (16+) Nb Responses 503

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	6,39%	6,96%	6,36%
25-39	14,95%	13,12%	14,91%
40-54	11,45%	10,74%	11,53%
55-64	7,59%	6,76%	7,55%
65+	10,02%	10,34%	9,94%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,86%	6,76%	5,77%
25-39	13,48%	12,52%	13,52%
40-54	10,66%	11,93%	10,74%
55-64	7,53%	7,95%	7,55%
65+	12,07%	12,92%	12,13%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	44,10%	18,09%	44,13%
Towns and suburbs	53,50%	41,15%	53,48%
Rural areas	2,40%	40,76%	2,39%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Malta	100,00%	100,00%	

Education	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	33,20%	23,87%	29,95%
Upper	27,40%	52,93%	31,31%
Higher	39,40%	23,20%	38,74%

National Populations

Netherlands | Nb Responses | 1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,51%	7,50%	5,50%
25-39	11,63%	11,10%	11,60%
40-54	13,01%	12,70%	13,00%
55-64	8,29%	7,90%	8,30%
65+	10,80%	10,10%	10,80%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	5,31%	7,20%	5,30%
25-39	11,46%	10,80%	11,50%
40-54	12,99%	12,80%	13,00%
55-64	8,32%	7,90%	8,30%
65+	12,68%	12,00%	12,70%
Type of Locality			
Cities	56,40%	26,50%	56,40%
Towns and suburbs	32,90%	44,40%	32,90%
Rural areas	10,70%	29,10%	10,70%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Groningen	3,39%	3,90%	3,39%
Friesland	3,77%	3,80%	3,77%
Drenthe	2,86%	3,20%	2,86%
Overijssel	6,70%	6,40%	6,71%
Flevoland	2,40%	2,20%	2,39%
Gelderland	11,99%	11,30%	11,99%
Utrecht	7,54%	8,10%	7,54%
Noord-Holland	16,48%	16,00%	16,47%
Zuid-Holland	21,42%	21,90%	21,43%
Zeeland	2,23%	2,00%	2,22%
Noord-Brabant	14,72%	14,00%	14,73%
Limburg	6,50%	7,20%	6,50%
Education			
Lower	31,40%	3,94%	31,40%
Upper	41,20%	35,47%	41,20%
Higher	27,40%	60,59%	27,39%

National Populations

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL founded 1947

Poland

Nb Responses	1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
18-24	4,85%	6,70%	4,89%
25-39	14,38%	14,40%	14,37%
40-54	12,12%	11,80%	12,08%
55-64	8,17%	8,20%	8,18%
65+	8,23%	7,90%	8,18%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
18-24	4,66%	6,50%	4,69%
25-39	13,87%	13,80%	13,87%
40-54	12,05%	11,80%	12,08%
55-64	9,01%	9,10%	8,98%
65+	12,66%	9,80%	12,67%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Cities	33,90%	39,90%	33,90%
Towns and suburbs	24,40%	42,40%	24,40%
Rural areas	41,70%	17,70%	41,70%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Dolnoslaskie	7,55%	7,50%	7,55%
Kujawsko-Pomo	5,42%	5,30%	5,42%
Lubelskie	5,54%	6,30%	5,55%
Lubuskie	2,64%	2,70%	2,64%
Lódzkie	6,48%	6,80%	6,49%
Malopolskie	8,82%	8,30%	8,81%
Mazowieckie	14,11%	13,80%	14,11%
Opolskie	2,50%	2,50%	2,50%
Podkarpackie	5,49%	5,00%	5,49%
Podlaskie	3,04%	3,20%	3,04%
Pomorskie	6,04%	6,30%	6,04%
Slaskie	11,85%	12,10%	11,85%
Swietokrzyskie	3,24%	2,90%	3,24%
Warminsko-Maz	3,71%	4,00%	3,71%
Wielkopolskie	9,13%	8,80%	9,13%
Zachodniopomo	4,42%	4,50%	4,43%

Education	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Lower	5,60%	1,42%	5,57%
Upper	42,70%	25,03%	42,72%
Higher	51,70%	73,55%	51,71%

National Populations

Portugal   **Nb Responses**   1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,53%	6,91%	4,51%
25-39	10,57%	12,02%	10,52%
40-54	13,00%	13,83%	13,03%
55-64	7,59%	8,22%	7,62%
65+	10,82%	8,92%	10,82%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,40%	6,81%	4,41%
25-39	11,06%	12,42%	11,02%
40-54	14,33%	15,73%	14,33%
55-64	8,60%	9,42%	8,62%
65+	15,11%	5,71%	15,13%
Type of Locality			
Cities	44,50%	35,40%	44,44%
Towns and suburbs	29,40%	49,40%	29,43%
Rural areas	26,10%	15,20%	26,13%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Norte	36,52%	44,00%	36,58%
Centro	22,79%	9,20%	22,79%
Lisboa	28,94%	30,40%	28,89%
Alentejo	7,27%	8,50%	7,26%
Algarve	4,49%	7,90%	4,48%
Education			
Lower	33,20%	3,84%	33,15%
Upper	36,10%	29,09%	36,08%
Higher	30,80%	67,07%	30,77%

National Populations

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL founded 1947

Romania   Nb Responses   1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	4,68%	6,91%	4,70%
25-39	12,96%	13,31%	13,01%
40-54	14,05%	13,71%	14,01%
55-64	7,60%	7,71%	7,61%
65+	9,04%	8,91%	9,01%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	4,48%	6,61%	4,50%
25-39	12,05%	12,61%	12,01%
40-54	13,40%	13,11%	13,41%
55-64	8,38%	8,71%	8,41%
65+	13,36%	8,41%	13,31%
Type of Locality			
Cities	28,90%	47,00%	29,00%
Towns and suburbs	25,40%	39,30%	25,40%
Rural areas	45,70%	13,70%	45,60%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Nord-Est	16,49%	16,10%	16,47%
Sud-Est	12,40%	13,10%	12,38%
Sud - Muntenia	15,18%	16,10%	15,17%
Sud-Vest Oltenia	9,98%	8,70%	9,98%
Vest	9,14%	8,10%	9,13%
Nord-Vest	13,11%	12,50%	13,10%
Centru	11,91%	12,80%	11,89%
Bucuresti - Ilfov	11,78%	12,60%	11,86%
Education			
Lower	11,70%	1,97%	11,74%
Upper	48,70%	27,71%	48,70%
Higher	39,60%	70,32%	39,57%

National Populations

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL founded 1947

Slovenia | Nb Responses | 1000

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Males x Age Group			
18-24	4,21%	6,31%	4,21%
25-39	12,67%	14,71%	12,73%
40-54	13,77%	15,52%	13,83%
55-64	8,70%	9,81%	8,72%
65+	9,95%	4,10%	9,92%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	3,93%	6,01%	3,91%
25-39	11,51%	13,51%	11,52%
40-54	12,96%	14,71%	12,93%
55-64	8,65%	9,81%	8,62%
65+	13,64%	5,51%	13,63%
Type of Locality			
Cities	19,30%	23,30%	19,30%
Towns and suburbs	35,10%	39,50%	35,00%
Rural areas	45,70%	37,20%	45,70%

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
NUTS Regions			
Pomurska	5,55%	5,50%	5,54%
Podravska	15,58%	15,50%	15,56%
Koroaka	3,41%	3,90%	3,41%
Savinjska	12,33%	15,00%	12,31%
Zasavska	2,76%	2,50%	2,76%
Spodnjeposavsk	3,65%	3,80%	3,65%
Gorenjska	9,85%	10,90%	9,85%
Notranjsko-kraa	2,53%	1,90%	2,53%
Goriaka	5,67%	5,40%	5,67%
Obalno-kraaka	5,51%	5,20%	5,51%
Jugovzhodna Sl	6,91%	9,00%	6,99%
Osrednjeslovens	26,24%	21,40%	26,22%
Education			
Lower	27,50%	3,85%	27,54%
Upper	56,10%	47,11%	56,09%
Higher	16,40%	49,04%	16,37%

National Populations

Slovakia | Nb Responses | 1000

Males x Age Group

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	4,97%	6,90%	5,00%
25-39	14,59%	13,80%	14,60%
40-54	13,36%	13,00%	13,40%
55-64	7,83%	7,70%	7,80%
65+	7,48%	7,00%	7,50%

Females x Age Group

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	4,74%	6,60%	4,70%
25-39	13,89%	13,90%	13,90%
40-54	13,05%	12,60%	13,00%
55-64	8,53%	8,40%	8,50%
65+	11,56%	10,10%	11,60%

Type of Locality

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	22,00%	19,40%	22,00%
Towns and suburbs	36,40%	45,70%	36,40%
Rural areas	41,60%	34,90%	41,60%

NUTS Regions

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Bratislavský kraj	11,96%	11,40%	11,94%
Západné Sloven	33,59%	34,80%	33,61%
Stredné Slovens	24,63%	24,70%	24,63%
Východné Slove	29,82%	29,10%	29,82%

Education

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	12,50%	1,33%	12,47%
Upper	56,70%	56,75%	56,72%
Higher	30,80%	41,92%	30,80%

National Populations

Spain

Nb Responses 1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
18-24	4,21%	5,81%	4,20%
25-39	11,70%	11,61%	11,71%
40-54	14,90%	14,41%	14,91%
55-64	7,56%	7,21%	7,61%
65+	10,13%	9,71%	10,11%

Females x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
18-24	4,02%	5,51%	4,00%
25-39	11,65%	11,41%	11,61%
40-54	14,68%	14,11%	14,71%
55-64	7,89%	7,51%	7,91%
65+	13,26%	12,71%	13,21%

Type of Locality	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Cities	50,70%	40,40%	50,60%
Towns and suburbs	23,40%	43,30%	23,50%
Rural areas	25,90%	16,30%	25,90%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Andalucía	18,09%	18,50%	18,12%
Aragón	2,82%	2,90%	2,83%
Principado de Asturias	2,21%	2,40%	2,21%
Illes Balears	2,51%	2,40%	2,50%
Canarias	4,68%	4,50%	4,67%
Cantabria	1,25%	1,00%	1,24%
Castilla-la Mancha	4,37%	4,60%	4,46%
Castilla y León	5,20%	4,90%	5,22%
Cataluña	16,11%	16,10%	16,02%
Extremadura	2,30%	2,10%	2,31%
Galicia	5,81%	6,50%	5,84%
Comunidad de Madrid	14,09%	13,20%	14,02%
Región de Murcia	3,17%	3,00%	3,20%
Comunidad Foral de Na	1,38%	1,40%	1,37%
Comunidad Valenciana	10,64%	11,40%	10,65%
País Vasco	4,67%	4,40%	4,66%
La Rioja	0,67%	0,70%	0,68%

Education	Universe	Unweighted	Weighted
Lower	42,50%	5,24%	42,02%
Upper	32,40%	21,40%	32,58%
Higher	25,10%	73,36%	25,39%

National Populations

GALLUP INTERNATIONAL founded 1947

Sweden   **Nb Responses**   1000

Males x Age Group

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,44%	7,64%	5,43%
25-39	13,00%	13,07%	12,96%
40-54	12,59%	13,27%	12,56%
55-64	7,23%	7,74%	7,24%
65+	11,62%	12,26%	11,66%

Females x Age Group

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,00%	7,34%	5,03%
25-39	12,32%	12,76%	12,36%
40-54	12,18%	12,96%	12,16%
55-64	7,17%	7,64%	7,14%
65+	13,47%	5,33%	13,47%

Type of Locality

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Cities	39,90%	36,00%	39,70%
Towns and suburbs	40,30%	45,30%	40,60%
Rural areas	19,80%	18,70%	19,70%

NUTS Regions

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Stockholm	22,81%	23,30%	23,18%
Östra Mellansve	16,68%	15,40%	16,61%
Småland med öa	8,47%	8,00%	8,40%
Sydsverige	14,86%	16,90%	14,78%
Västsverige	19,92%	22,30%	19,85%
Norra Mellansve	8,42%	6,30%	8,35%
Mellersta Norrlar	3,71%	4,10%	3,70%
Övre Norrland	5,14%	3,70%	5,13%

Education

	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
Lower	34,90%	3,51%	34,73%
Upper	26,40%	31,29%	26,47%
Higher	38,70%	65,19%	38,80%

National Populations

United Kingdom

Nb Responses	1000

Males x Age Group	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
18-24	5,63%	7,90%	5,61%
25-39	12,76%	11,90%	12,81%
40-54	12,51%	12,80%	12,51%
55-64	7,41%	6,80%	7,41%
65+	10,54%	9,70%	10,51%
Females x Age Group			
18-24	5,33%	7,60%	5,31%
25-39	12,73%	12,10%	12,71%
40-54	12,83%	12,30%	12,81%
55-64	7,66%	7,10%	7,71%
65+	12,60%	11,80%	12,61%
Type of Locality			
Cities	59,30%	34,10%	59,30%
Towns and suburbs	27,90%	41,60%	27,90%
Rural areas	12,80%	24,30%	12,80%

NUTS Regions	Universe	Unweighted Sample	Weighted
North East	4,00%	4,20%	3,99%
North West	10,97%	10,20%	10,97%
Yorkshire and The Hu	8,24%	8,40%	8,24%
East Midlands	7,21%	6,80%	7,21%
West Midlands	8,86%	7,90%	8,86%
East of England	9,35%	9,60%	9,35%
London	13,43%	13,40%	13,43%
South East	13,76%	14,50%	13,76%
South West	8,42%	8,90%	8,42%
Wales	4,72%	4,90%	4,72%
Scotland	8,20%	9,00%	8,20%
Northern Ireland	2,83%	2,20%	2,83%
Education			
Lower	16,20%	6,56%	16,20%
Upper	35,00%	56,56%	34,98%
Higher	48,80%	36,88%	48,82%