Year 1999 Gender male Gender male 100 0.010 50 0 0.005 -50-100 0.000 1000 -10050 100 0 500 -500 Intercept continuation Intercept continuation 0.020 40 0.015 0 0.010 0.005 -40 0.000 0 500 1000 -40 0 40 Intercept onset Intercept onset 100 0.015 50 Frace plot 0.010 0.005 0 -50 -100 0.000 -100 100 -5050 500 1000 0 0 Inventor two-star Inventor two-star 0.004 200 0.003 0.002 0 0.001 -200 0.000 Ò 500 1000 **-200** 200 0 Patent two-star Patent two-star 500 0.003 250 0.002 0 0.001 -250-500 0.000 -250 1000 250 500 0 500 -5000 value Iteration