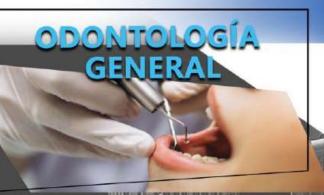


TE OFRECEMOS













AUN HAY MAS



DETENDRAS



CONTACTANOS



