

CECS 451  
 Assignment 6  
 Total: 50 Points

### General Instruction

- Submit **uncompressed** file(s) in the Assignment folder via Canvas (Not email)
- Use **Python 3**, any other programming language is not acceptable
- You can import modules in the **Python Standard Library** (please check the full list [here](#))

1. Consider Figure 1, and implement a program to answer the query  $P(C|\neg s, w)$  by using MCMC sampling. The program should generate 1,000,000 samples to estimate the probability. To answer (a) and (b), you can prepare the answers with scratch paper and print-out them (hard coding is fine). However, you are asked to implement a simulation program to answer (c). Submit **mcmc.ipynb** (including the output)

- (10 points) Show  $P(C|\neg s, r)$ ,  $P(C|\neg s, \neg r)$ ,  $P(R|c, \neg s, w)$ ,  $P(R|\neg c, \neg s, w)$
- (20 points) Show the transition probability matrix  $Q \in \mathbb{R}^{4 \times 4}$  where

$q_{ij}$  = transition probability from  $S_i$  to  $S_j$  in Figure 2

- (20 points) Show the probability of the query  $P(C|\neg s, w)$

Please follow the output format. (Fix precisions using "{:.4f}".format)

```

| Part A. The sampling probabilities
| P(C|-s,r) = <..., ...>
| P(C|-s,-r) = <..., ...>
| P(R|c,-s,w) = <..., ...>
| P(R|-c,-s,w) = <..., ...>
|
| Part B. The transition probability matrix
|           S1      S2      S3      S4
| S1      .        .        .        .
| S2      .        .        .        .
| S3      .        .        .        .
| S4      .        .        .        .
|
| Part C. The probability for the query
| P(C|-s,w) = <..., ...>
|

```

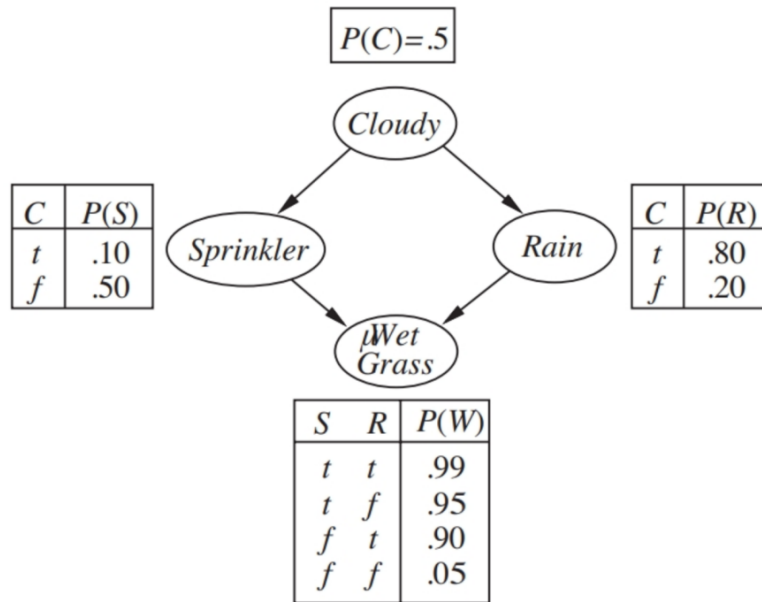


Figure 1: A multiply connected network with conditional probability tables. Note that the probabilities are slightly different than the lecture notes and the text book example.

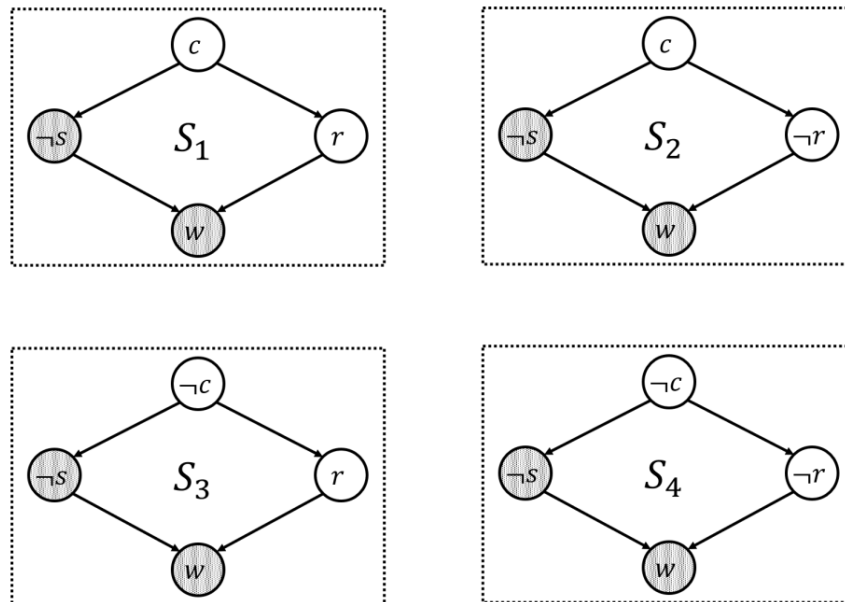


Figure 2: Possible states diagram