Procesamiento de imágenes #05

Matrices en Python

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pixel.

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durante esta clase.

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Cuando cargamos una imagen obtenemos la representación matricial de esta.

```
from pylab import *
 In [8]:
         from skimage.color import rgb2gray
         A = imread('dataset/mona_lisa.jpg')
 In [3]:
 In [4]: A.shape
 Out[4]: (197, 197, 3)
 In [6]: A.dtype
 Out[6]: dtype('uint8')
 In [9]:
         A = rgb2gray(A)
In [10]:
         A.shape
Out[10]: (197, 197)
In [11]: A.dtype
Out[11]: dtype('float64')
In [12]: A
Out[12]: array([[0.51197098, 0.51140549, 0.49964078, ..., 0.47782353, 0.49853255,
                 0.51421882],
                [0.51729922, 0.51337765, 0.4937698, ..., 0.48284627, 0.50637569,
                 0.52206196],
                [0.54615686, 0.54223529, 0.50694118, ..., 0.47108157, 0.49068941,
                 0.49908314],
                [0.44683804, 0.41938706, 0.36391961, ..., 0.06802706, 0.05626235,
                 0.0758702 ],
                [0.42548824, 0.49272824, 0.4848851, ..., 0.05626235, 0.03665451,
                 0.04841922],
                [0.29404392, 0.42795059, 0.46324471, ..., 0.06886039, 0.04140941,
                 0.04925255]])
         rcParams['image.cmap'] = 'gray' # Establecer parametro cmap por defecto a gray
         imshow(A)
Out[16]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x9556dbcb38>
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```

Para seleccionar los elementos en una matriz se necesitan dos índices: uno para establecer la localización en la fila y el otro para

la columna correspondiente. En nuestro caso como trabajamos con imágenes cada elemento de la matriz le corresponde a un

Con el código anterior hemos cargado una imagen y la hemos llevado a escala de grises para utilizar su matriz como ejemplo

Obtener el valor de un pixel

```
In [19]:
         A[2, 3]
Out[19]: 0.5187058823529411
         Obtener una columna específica con todas las filas
In [26]: A[:, 3]
Out[26]: array([0.53660941, 0.52457686, 0.51870588, 0.52544784, 0.53329098,
                0.54615686, 0.54754078, 0.54053098, 0.53436941, 0.52876627,
                          , 0.50523686, 0.51165843, 0.53126627, 0.54527098,
                0.54527098, 0.54806157, 0.55198314, 0.56234902, 0.57019216,
                0.56374784, 0.55254863, 0.54919255, 0.55087412, 0.54695255,
                0.55087412, 0.56263882, 0.57974667, 0.58366824, 0.58366824,
                0.5853498 , 0.59124353 , 0.58366824 , 0.57554235 , 0.57440353 ,
                0.59625137, 0.60212235, 0.60155686, 0.60657961, 0.61834431,
                0.60719765, 0.60969765, 0.60185451, 0.60604392, 0.61332157,
                0.60657961, 0.59256 , 0.60040314, 0.60626706, 0.61803176,
                0.6236349 , 0.6118702 , 0.60794863 , 0.63147804 , 0.63539961 ,
                0.60402706, 0.59392902, 0.59618392, 0.59674941, 0.61440784,
                0.62533922, 0.61414 , 0.5970698 , 0.60883451, 0.62001098,
                0.56903059, 0.59873647, 0.60547843, 0.56682824, 0.61331373,
                0.65868314, 0.59788745, 0.63123216, 0.60210667, 0.63631451,
                0.62541294, 0.64109922, 0.6461298, 0.60633373, 0.68137922,
                0.65166627, 0.67883451, 0.62868745, 0.60123647, 0.5855651,
                0.53235961, 0.50493843, 0.46965922, 0.45252941, 0.41863412,
                0.40689922, 0.44080157, 0.48842588, 0.49961725, 0.46178549,
                0.41864824, 0.35649922, 0.34473451, 0.32904824, 0.33465137,
                          , 0.3097302 , 0.28676627, 0.30301804, 0.30632941,
                0.26040157, 0.28814235, 0.26884706, 0.26660706, 0.29770471,
                0.25764078, 0.28676627, 0.31478275, 0.30301804, 0.26548392,
                0.27474863, 0.31956745, 0.33133216, 0.29408863, 0.23918667,
                         , 0.3464451 , 0.29516706, 0.2853298 , 0.36542078,
                0.33770196, 0.29487725, 0.31339098, 0.37278784, 0.24476784,
                0.31814667, 0.36463216, 0.3604349 , 0.27106431, 0.25145647,
                0.25536314, 0.34666824, 0.32511098, 0.27469608, 0.28535961,
                0.2859251 , 0.30075529, 0.25172431, 0.34051373, 0.25952275,
                0.29873843, 0.32957529, 0.28113255, 0.2520298 , 0.20134706,
                0.30109059, 0.26719529, 0.25738784, 0.24337608, 0.29799529,
                0.2996698 , 0.33020902, 0.29604588, 0.2352651 , 0.27504627,
                0.29995176, 0.22936353, 0.22152039, 0.21089451, 0.32069843,
                0.28540431, 0.28540431, 0.29241412, 0.29219176, 0.41375255,
                0.25267765, 0.2593749 , 0.35431882, 0.33388549, 0.3767549 ,
                0.44316863, 0.35297255, 0.35632863, 0.43978275, 0.41204902,
                0.47030706, 0.36612902, 0.4224298 , 0.32831216, 0.46309686,
                0.41211647, 0.45271608, 0.38015569, 0.40311961, 0.41712431,
```

```
De igual modo se puede aplicar para obtener una fila en un rango determinado de columnas
In [32]: A[3,0:4]
Out[32]: array([0.55233333, 0.5562549, 0.52096078, 0.52544784])
          Utilizando este sistema de indexado podemos extrar regiones determinadas de la imagen (matriz)
```

0 5

0.35045765, 0.43281059, 0.48127608, 0.41938706, 0.38352745,

Obtener una columna específica con los valores de las tres primeras filas

0.44453059, 0.44138196])

Out[30]: array([0.53660941, 0.52457686, 0.51870588])

imshow(A[80:105, 50:90])

Out[41]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x9556f12a90>

In [30]: A[0:3, 3]

In [41]:

In [50]:

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In [57]:

Ó

imshow(A[::4,::4])

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Out[50]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x9557ae4828>

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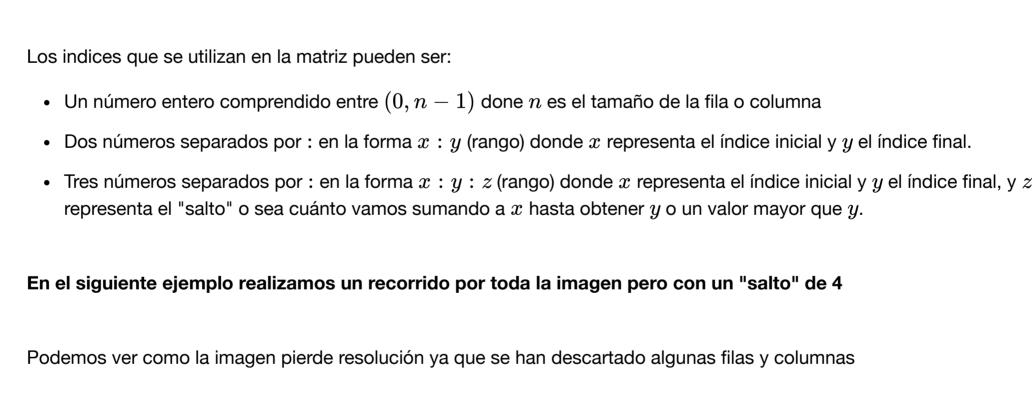
150

Esto recorre la imagen en el eje y a la inversa, la mimsa operación se puede realizar en el eje x

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```
También podemos utilizar saltos negativos
          imshow(A[::-1, :])
In [56]:
Out[56]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x9558bc52e8>
            25
            50
            75
           100
           125
           150
```

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imshow(A[:, ::-1]) Out[57]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x9558bfa7f0>

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```
75
 100
 125
 150
 175
                    100
                            150
Además podemos utilizar indexado para obtener histogramas sobre una fila o columna determinada
```

plot(A[100,:]) In [59]: Out[59]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x9558cb8898>]

```
0.7
                   0.6
                   0.5
                   0.4
                   0.3
                   0.2
                   0.1
                                25
                                       50
                                              75
                                                    100
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