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SYNTAX #Id ::= object
           | null
SYNTAX Variable ::= #Int
SYNTAX VariableName ::= v #Int
SYNTAX MethodName ::= <Int>
           | #Id
           | main
SYNTAX FormalParams ::= List(TypeName,"" )
SYNTAX Params ::= List(Variable,"" )
SYNTAX Selector ::= MethodName [ FormalParams ]
SYNTAX TypeName ::= #Id / TypeName
SYNTAX TypeReference ::= <#Id , TypeName>
SYNTAX FieldReference ::= <#Id , TypeName , #Id , TypeReference>
SYNTAX MethodReference ::= <#Id , TypeName , Selector>
           | none
SYNTAX NewInstructionBase ::= Variable = new TypeReference @ #Int
SYNTAX NewInstruction ::= NewInstructionBase ( Params )
SYNTAX GetInstruction ::= Variable = get field FieldReference Variable
           | Variable = get static FieldReference
SYNTAX PutInstruction ::= put field Variable = Variable FieldReference
           | put static FieldReference
SYNTAX PhiInstruction ::= Variable = phi( Params )
SYNTAX PhiPhiInstruction ::= Variable = sphi( Params )
SYNTAX PhiPhiSpecialInstruction ::= invokespecial MethodReference Params @ #Int exception : Variable
SYNTAX Instruction ::= NewInstruction
           | GetInstruction
           | PutInstruction
           | PhiInstruction
           | PhiPhiInstruction
           | return
           | InvokeSpecialInstruction
           | noinstruction
SYNTAX BBEdege ::= #Id -> #Id ;
SYNTAX BlockBody ::= List(Instruction,"" )
SYNTAX Block ::= #Id { BlockBody }
SYNTAX TaskUnit ::= BBEdege
           | Block
SYNTAX Task ::= TaskUnit
           | Task Task
SYNTAX Program ::= MethodDefinition
           | start
           | analysis
           | done
           | Program +++ Program
SYNTAX MethodDefinition ::= MethodReference { Task }

```

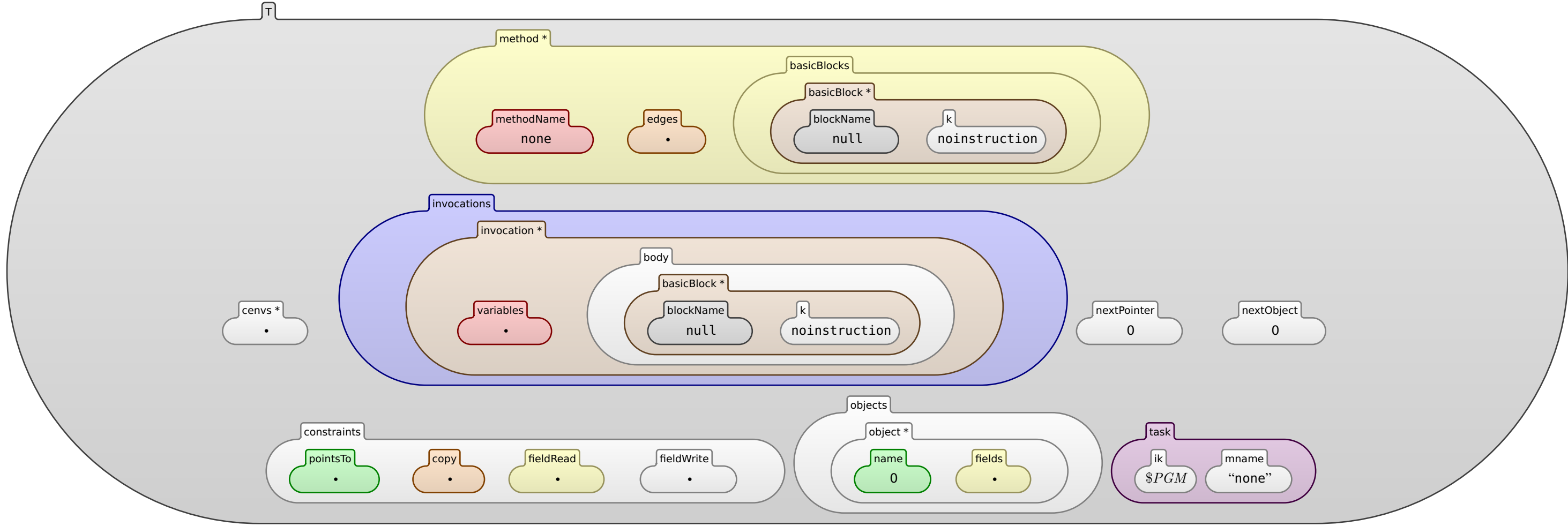
MODULE KWALA
IMPORTS KWALA-SYNTAX

Semantics

Configuration

...

CONFIGURATION:



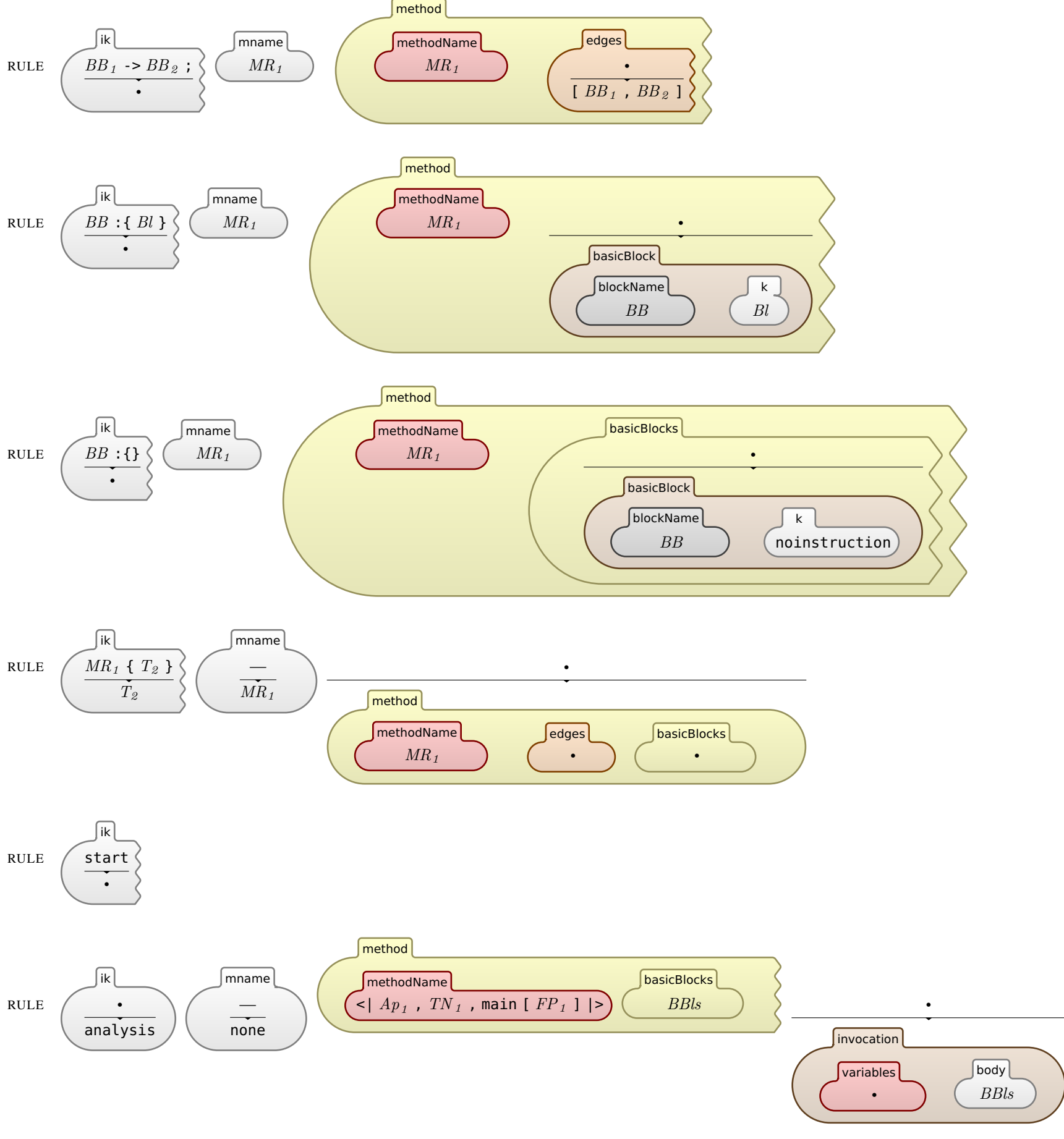
Processing Basic Blocks

RULE $T_1 \sqsubseteq T_2 \Rightarrow T_1 \curvearrowright T_2$

RULE $I_1 ; BBl_2 \Rightarrow I_1 \curvearrowright BBl_2$

RULE $Pg_1 \vdash \vdash \vdash Pg_2 \Rightarrow Pg_1 \curvearrowright Pg_2$

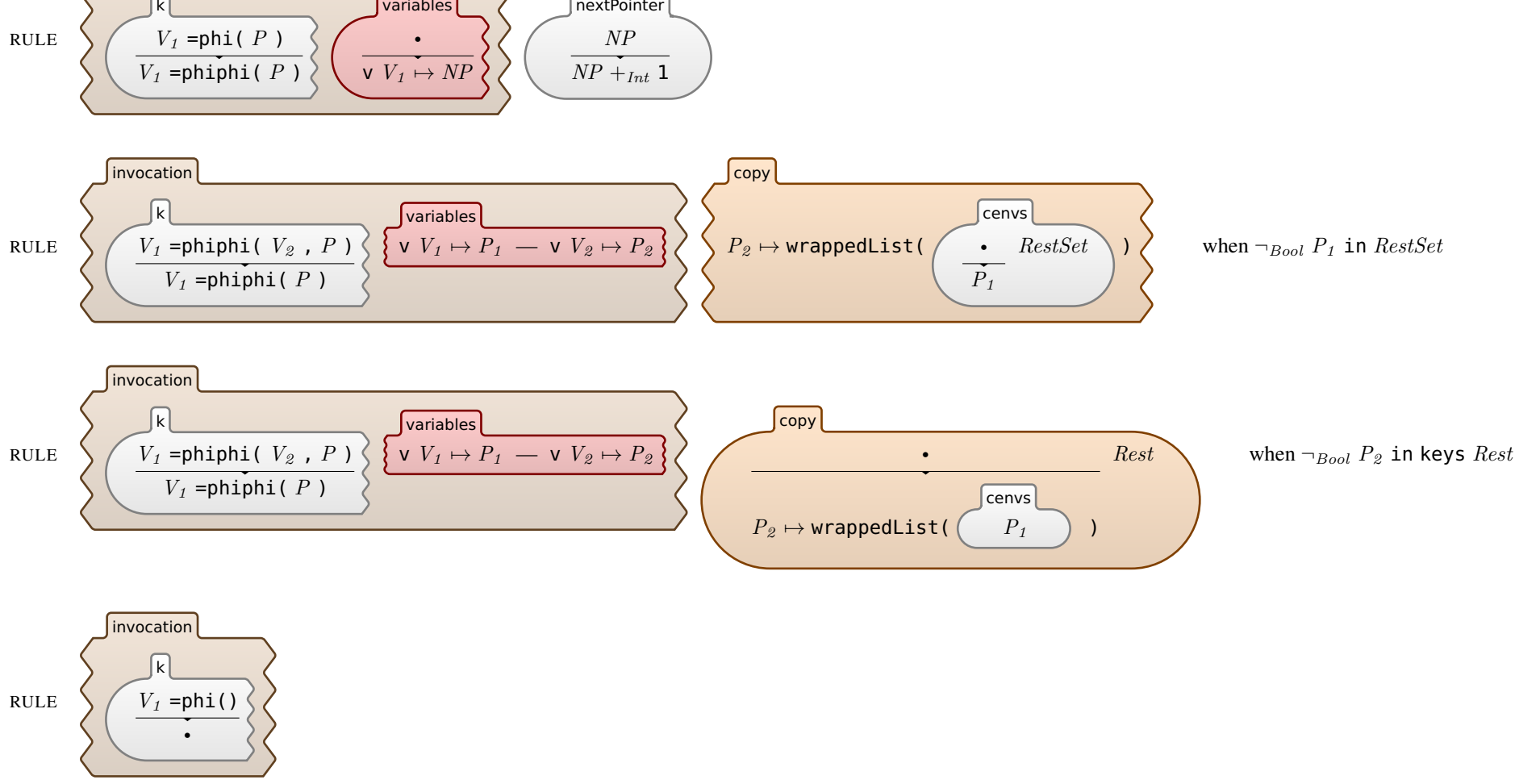
SYNTAX *ListItem* ::= [#Id #Id]



Gathering Constraints

SYNTAX $K ::= \text{wrappedList}(bag)$

Phi functions

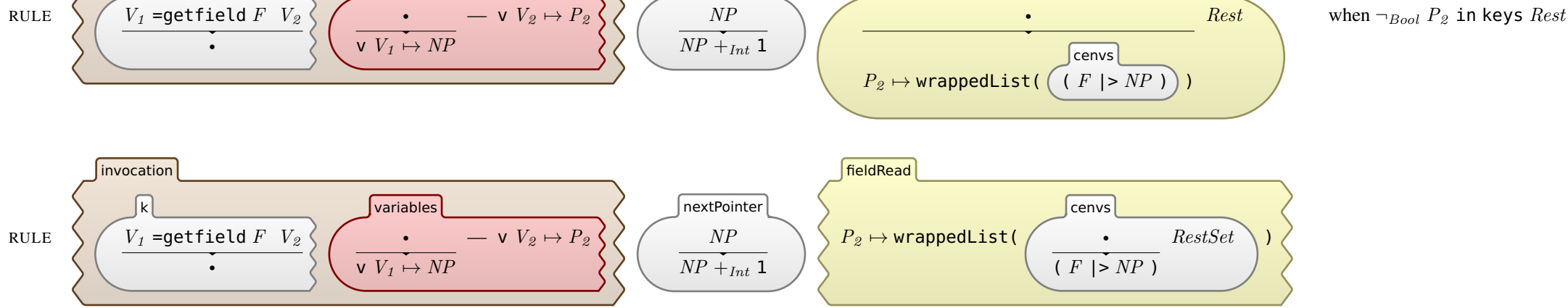


Get field

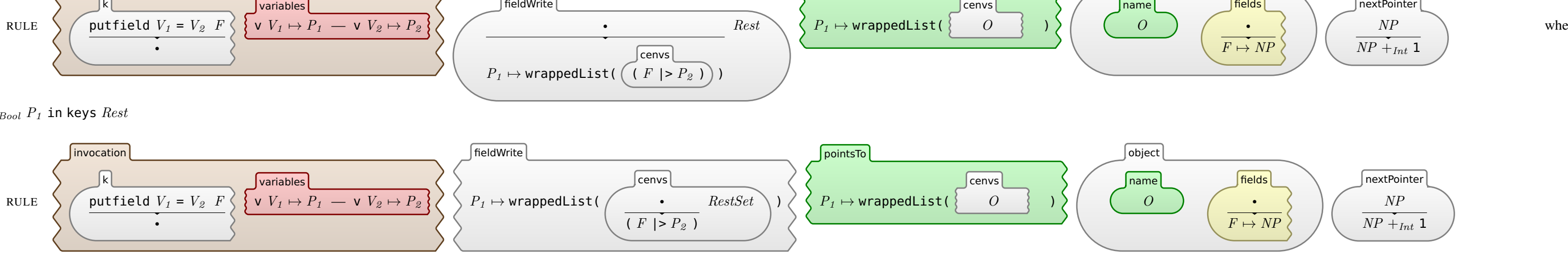
SYNTAX *FieldToPointer* ::= (*FieldReference* |> #Int)

Invocation

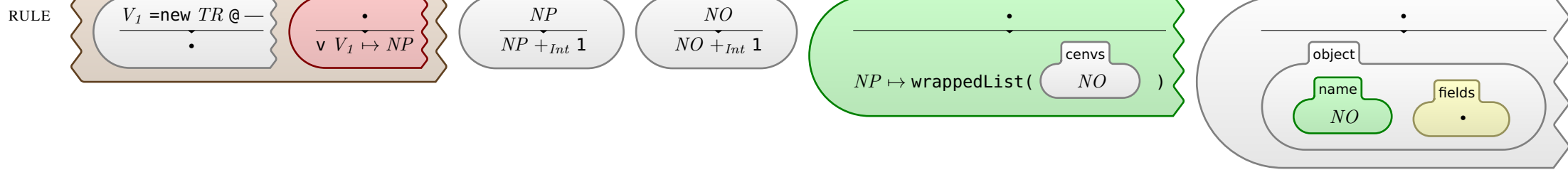
k variables



A diagram showing a light gray box labeled "Put field" at the top. Below it, a brown box labeled "invocation" is connected to the "Put field" box by a line. The "invocation" box is positioned to the left of a horizontal line that extends to the right.

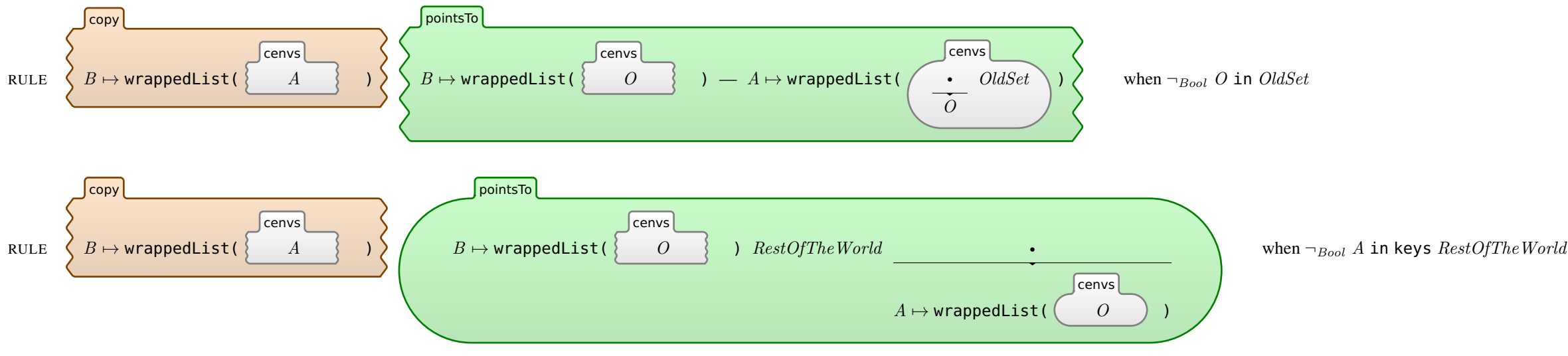


The diagram shows a new instruction object, represented as a light blue rounded rectangle. It has a tab labeled "Invocation" on its top-left corner. Inside the object, there are four fields: a small box labeled "k", a larger box labeled "variables" with a red border, a box labeled "nextPointer", and a box labeled "nextObject". To the right of the instruction object is a green box labeled "pointsTo".

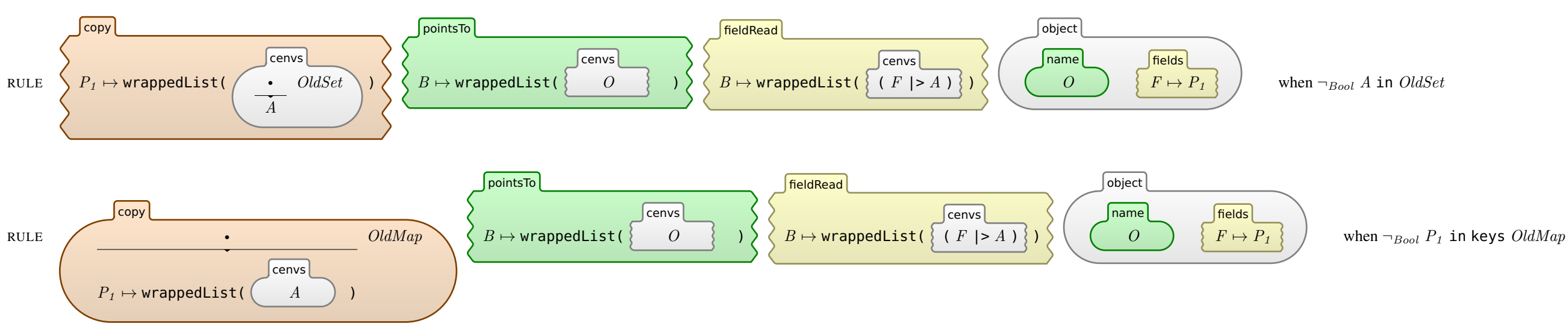


Resolving Constraints

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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Second type of graph: if field-read and points-to encountered, propagate copy



Third type of graph: if field-write and points-to encountered, propagate copy

