Instructions: If course materials brought you here, scroll or use links to sections. => Use links on downloaded.pdf! In git, download arrow is on the right above doc visual.

I. PreProcess, Supervised II.M.2.Titanic Data and Unsupervised

I.Data preprocessing and supervised, unsupervised algorithm purpose

#### **Data Preprocessing** retrie **Data Cleaning Data Transformation Data Reduction** ved from: https: Missing Data Normalization **Data Cube** //www. Aggregation v7labs 1. Ignore The Tuplet .com/b log/su Attribute Subset **Atribute Selection** 2. Fill The Missing pervis Selection Values (manually, by <u>ed-vs-</u> mean or by most <u>unsupe</u> probable value rvised Discretization Numerosity -learn Reduction **Noisy Data** ing 1. Binning Method Concept Hiererchy Dimensionality Generation Reduction **Unsupervised learning** arning

Input data is unlabeled

Has no feedback mechanism

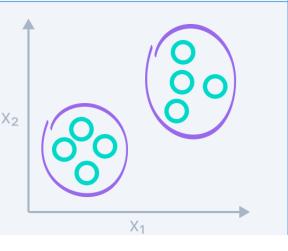
Assigns properties of given data to classify it

Divided into Clustering & Association

Used for analysis

Algorithms include: k-means clustering, hierarchical clustering, apriori algorithm

A unknown number of classes



- · Feature Elicitation
- Meaningful Compression
- Structure Discovery
- Big data visualization

## Clustering

- Recommender Systems
- · Targeted Marketing
- Customer Segmentation

### Classification

- Identity Fraud Detection
- Image Classification
- Customer Retention
- Diagnostics

## Regression

- · Population Growth Predictio
- Estimating life expectancy
- Market Forecasting
- · Weather Forecasting
- · Advertising Popularity Predi
- · Real-time decisions
- · Game Al
- Robot Navigation
- · Learning Tasks
- Skill Acquisition

Input data is labeled

Has a feedback mechanism

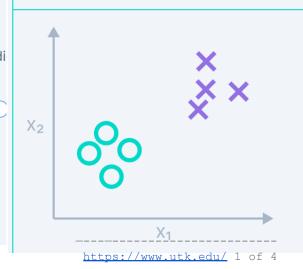
Data is classified based on the training dataset

Divided into Regression & Classification

Used for prediction

Algorithms include: decision trees, logistic regressions, support vector machine

A known number of classes



## M.2.Assignment - Titanic Data

#### Topic & Assignment

## M2 | Titanic data mining analysis

## A. | Background and overviews

- https://www.rdocumentation.org/packages/titanic/versions/0.1.0
- https://www.kaggle.com/competitions/titanic/overview
- https://www.encyclopedia-titanica.org/

The Titanic DataFrames describe the survival status of individual Titanic passengers, not the crew, with ages for ~half the passengers. One of the original sources is Eaton & Haas (1994) Titanic: Triumph and Tragedy, Patrick Stephens Ltd includes a passenger list created by many researchers and edited by Michael A. Findlay [1].

# B. Interesting models - built in R code for display convenience

- > data <- read.csv('titanic.csv')</pre>
  - # Linear regression model
  - model <- lm(survived ~ age + sex + pclass + sibsp + parch, data = data)</pre>
- Binomial Predicting survival based on age, sex, and passenger class
- model <- glm(survived ~ age + sex + pclass, data = titanic, family = binomial)</pre>
- Poisson Predicting the count of siblings/spouses based on passenger age
- model <- glm(sibsp ~ age, data = titanic, family = poisson) summary(model)</pre>
- Neg.Binomial Predict count of parents/children by passenger age and sex
- model <- glm.nb(parch ~ age + sex, data = titanic) summary(model)</pre>

### C. Data <class.github>

- raw data; unsplit and preprocessed [source: <a href="https://hbiostat.org/data/">https://hbiostat.org/data/</a> <titanic.3>
- train, test; from kaggle

## D. Data dictionary

passengerid	sequential unique id
survived	0=no, 1=yes
pclass	1,2,3:passenger class (1st, 2nd, 3rd); proxy for socio-economic class
name	Christian name
sex	male, female
age	00, NA, blank. in years; some infants w fractional values
sibsp	number of siblings and spouses aboard
parch	<pre><parent.child> #parents or chil</parent.child></pre>
ticket	alpha, numeric, character
fare	0.0000 decimals
cabin	C#, blank,
embarked	C, Q, S <cherbourg, and="" queenstown="" southampton,=""></cherbourg,>

#### References:

1. <a href="Harrell">Harrell</a> Jr, F.E.,(2002). Titanic data, Vanderbuilt biostatistics <a href="datasets">datasets</a>. Vanderbilt University. Retrieved from: <a href="https://hbiostat.org/data/repo/titanic.html">https://hbiostat.org/data/repo/titanic.html</a>. Retrieved on 05.15.2023.



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Master templates

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Wk	Focus & Medium	Weekly Topic & Assignment
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Wk	Weekly Topic & Assignment
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	3) The mechanics and process  ● Orient
	4) problem Templated techniques help you quickly

	Weekly Topic & Assignment
11	Templated writing techniques hel
	Use kernel sentences: simple, declarative, active sentences (N.Chomsky)
Mar	Use of clear and concise language that is free of jargon and technical terms focuses the reader.  a) Joh
	1. Template: how.to. abc
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	1.2. item.s: U
	1.3. item.: Us
	1.4. item.: Ack
	1.5. item.5: abdc