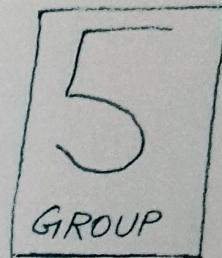


# RULES FOR AST

## NAME

- ANTRIKSH SHARMA — 2020A7PS1691P
- KAUSTAB CHOUDHURY — 2020A7PS0013P
- HRISHIKESH HARSH — 2020A7PS0313P
- HARSH PRIYADARSHI — 2020A7PS0110P
- SHASHANK SHREEDHAR BHATT - 2020A7PS0078P

## ID



## LEGEND

### TRAVERSAL

- ALL FREE( ) - UPWARD TRAVERSAL
- & - ADDRESS OF NODE(S)

### ATTRIBUTES

#### INHERITED ATTRIBUTES

- head , • inh\_addr

#### SYNTHESIZED ATTRIBUTES

- addr , • syn\_addr , • heads , • index , • index of Array

```

1. program : moduleDeclarations otherModules driverModule otherModules,
2. moduleDeclarations : moduleDeclaration moduleDeclarations,
3. moduleDeclarations : EPSILON
4. moduleDeclaration : DECLARE MODULE ID SEMICOL
5. otherModules : module otherModules,
6. otherModules : EPSILON
7. driverModule : DRIVERDEF DRIVER PROGRAM DRIVERENDDEF moduleDef
8. module : DEF MODULE ID ENDDEF TAKES INPUT SQBO input_plist SQBC SEMICOL ret moduleDef
9. ret : RETURNS SQBO output_plist SQBC SEMICOL
10. ret : EPSILON
11. input_plist : ID COLON dataType n1
12. n1 : COMMA ID COLON dataType n1,
13. n1 : EPSILON
14. output_plist : ID COLON type_ n2
15. n2 : COMMA ID COLON type_ n2,
16. n2 : EPSILON
17. dataType : ARRAY SQBO range_arrays SQBC OF type_
18. dataType : INTEGER
19. dataType : REAL
20. dataType : BOOLEAN
21. range_arrays : index_arr RANGEOP index_arr,
22. index_arr : sign new_index
23. sign : PLUS
24. sign : MINUS
25. sign : EPSILON
26. new_index : NUM
27. new_index : ID
28. type_ : INTEGER
29. type_ : REAL
30. type_ : BOOLEAN
31. moduleDef : START statements END
32. statements : statement statements,
33. statements : EPSILON
34. statement : ioStmt
35. statement : simpleStmt
36. statement : declareStmt
37. statement : conditionalStmt
38. statement : iterativeStmt
39. ioStmt : GET_VALUE BO ID BC SEMICOL
40. ioStmt : PRINT BO var_print BC SEMICOL
41. boolConstt : TRUE
42. boolConstt : FALSE
43. var_print : ID p1
44. var_print : NUM
45. var_print : RNUM
46. var_print : boolConstt
47. p1 : SQBO index_arr SQBC
48. p1 : EPSILON
49. simpleStmt : assignmentStmt
50. simpleStmt : moduleReuseStmt
51. assignmentStmt : ID whichStmt
52. whichStmt : lvalueIDStmt
53. whichStmt : lvalueARRStmt
54. lvalueIDStmt : ASSIGNOP expression SEMICOL
55. lvalueARRStmt : SQBO element_index_with_expressions SQBC ASSIGNOP expression SEMICOL
56. moduleReuseStmt : optional USE MODULE ID WITH PARAMETERS actual_para_list SEMICOL
57. optional : SQBO idList SQBC ASSIGNOP
58. optional : EPSILON
59. actual_para_list : sign par_print n_12
60. n_12 : COMMA sign par_print n_12,
61. n_12 : EPSILON
62. par_print : ID n_11
63. par_print : NUM
64. par_print : RNUM
65. par_print : boolConstt
66. idList : ID n3
67. n3 : COMMA ID n3,
68. n3 : EPSILON
69. expression : arithmeticOrBooleanExpr
70. expression : u
71. u : unary_op new_NT
72. new_NT : BO arithmeticExpr BC

```

73. new\_NT : var\_id\_num  
74. var\_id\_num : ID  
75. var\_id\_num : NUM  
76. var\_id\_num : RNUM  
77. unary\_op : PLUS  
78. unary\_op : MINUS  
79. arithmeticOrBooleanExpr : anyTerm n7  
80. n7 : logicalOp anyTerm n7,  
81. n7 : EPSILON  
82. anyTerm : arithmeticExpr n8  
83. n8 : relationalOp arithmeticExpr  
84. n8 : EPSILON  
85. arithmeticExpr : term n4  
86. n4 : op1 term n4,  
87. n4 : EPSILON  
88. term : factor n5  
89. n5 : op2 factor n5,  
90. n5 : EPSILON  
91. factor : BO arithmeticOrBooleanExpr BC  
92. factor : NUM  
93. factor : RNUM  
94. factor : boolConstt  
95. factor : ID n\_11  
96. n\_11 : SQBO element\_index\_with\_expressions SQBC  
97. n\_11 : EPSILON  
98. element\_index\_with\_expressions : arrExpr  
99. element\_index\_with\_expressions : uarr  
100. uarr : unary\_op new\_NT\_arr  
101. new\_NT\_arr : BO arrExpr BC  
102. new\_NT\_arr : var\_id\_num  
103. arrExpr : arrTerm arr\_N4  
104. arr\_N4 : op1 arrTerm arr\_N4,  
105. arr\_N4 : EPSILON  
106. arrTerm : arrFactor arr\_N5  
107. arr\_N5 : op2 arrFactor arr\_N5,  
108. arr\_N5 : EPSILON  
109. arrFactor : ID  
110. arrFactor : NUM  
111. arrFactor : boolConstt  
112. arrFactor : BO arrExpr BC  
113. op1 : PLUS  
114. op1 : MINUS  
115. op2 : MUL  
116. op2 : DIV  
117. logicalOp : AND  
118. logicalOp : OR  
119. relationalOp : LT  
120. relationalOp : LE  
121. relationalOp : GT  
122. relationalOp : GE  
123. relationalOp : EQ  
124. relationalOp : NE  
125. declareStmt : DECLARE idList COLON dataType SEMICOL  
126. conditionalStmt : SWITCH BO ID BC START caseStmts default\_ END  
127. caseStmts : CASE value COLON statements BREAK SEMICOL n9  
128. n9 : CASE value COLON statements BREAK SEMICOL n9,  
129. n9 : EPSILON  
130. default\_ : DEFAULT COLON statements BREAK SEMICOL  
131. default\_ : EPSILON  
132. value : NUM  
133. value : TRUE  
134. value : FALSE  
135. iterativeStmt : FOR BO ID IN range\_for\_loop BC START statements END  
136. iterativeStmt : WHILE BO arithmeticOrBooleanExpr BC START statements END  
137. range\_for\_loop : index\_for\_loop RANGEOP index\_for\_loop,  
138. index\_for\_loop : sign new\_index\_for\_loop  
139. new\_index\_for\_loop : NUM

1. program.addr = CREATE-NODE ("PROGRAM", moduleDeclarations.head, otherModules.head, driverModule.addr, otherModules.head) //UP  
FREE (moduleDeclarations, otherModules, driverModule, otherModules)
2. INSERT-AT-END (moduleDeclarations.head, moduleDeclaration.addr) //DOWN  
moduleDeclarations.head = moduleDeclarations.head //DOWN  
FREE (moduleDeclaration, moduleDeclarations)
3. FREE (Epsilon)
4. moduleDeclaration.addr = & ID //UP  
FREE (DECLARE, MODULE, SEMICOL)
5. INSERT-AT-END (otherModules.head, module.addr) //DOWN  
otherModules.head = otherModules.head //DOWN  
FREE (module, otherModules)
6. FREE (EPSILON)
7. driverModule.addr = moduleDef.addr //UP  
FREE (DRIVERDEF, MODULE, PROGRAM, DRIVER END DEF)
8. module.addr = CREATE-NODE ("MODULE", & ID, input-plist.head, ret.addr, moduleDef.addr) //UP  
FREE (DEF, MODULE, SEMICOL, FNDEF, TAKES, INPUT, SPC, input-plist, ret, moduleDef)
9. ret.addr = output-plist.head //UP  
FREE (RETURNS, SPC, SPC, SEMICOL, output-plist)
10. ret.addr = NULL //UP  
FREE (EPSILON)
11. INSERT-AT-END (input-plist-head, CREATE-NODE ("I-PARAM", & ID, m1.head = input-plist.head //DOWN dataType.addr)) //DOWN  
FREE (COLON, dataType, m1)
12. INSERT-AT-END (m1.head, CREATE-NODE ("I-PARAM", & ID, m1.head = m1.head //DOWN dataType.addr)) //DOWN  
FREE (COLON, COMMA, dataType, m1)

280.  $\text{sign} \cdot \text{addr} = \& \text{INTEGER}$ . //UP

13. FREE(EPsiLON)

14. INSERT-AT-END(output-plist.head, CREATE-NODE("O-PARAM",  
ZID, type-addr)) //DOWN

m2. head = output-plist.head //DOWN

FREE(COLON, type-, m2)

15. INSERT-AT-END(m2.head, CREATE-NODE("O-PARAM", ZID,  
m2, head = m2.head //DOWN type-addr)) //DOWN

FREE(COLON, COMMA, type-, m2,)

16. FREE(EPsiLON)

17. dataType.addr = CREATE-NODE("ARRAY", range-array.addr, type-  
.addr) //UP  
FREE(ARRAY, SQS0, SQSC, OF, range-arrays, type-)

18. dataType.addr = & INTEGER //UP

19. dataType.addr = & REAL //UP

20. dataType.addr = & BOOLEAN //UP

21. range-array.addr = CREATE-NODE("RANGE", index-arr.addr,  
index-arr1.addr) //UP  
FREE(RANGEOP, index-arr, index-arr1)

22. if(sign.addr != NULL) { //UP

ADD-RIGHT-CHILD-TO-NODE(sign.addr, new-index.addr) //UP

index-arr.addr = sign.addr //UP

} else {

index-arr.addr = new-index.addr //UP

FREE(sign)

FREE(new-index)

23. sign.addr = & PLUS //UP

24. sign.addr = & MINUS //UP

25. sign.addr = NULL //UP

FREE(EPsiLON)

26. new-index.addr = & NUM //UP

27. new-index.addr = & ID //UP

28. type\_.addr = &INTEGER //UP
29. type\_.addr = &REAL //UP
30. type\_.addr = &BOOLEAN //UP
31. moduleDef\_.addr = statements\_.head //UP  
FREE(START)  
FREE(statements)  
FREE(END)
32. INSERT\_AT-END (statements\_.head, statement\_.addr) //DOWN  
statements\_.head = statements\_.head //DOWN  
FREE(statement)  
FREE(statements)
33. FREE(EPSILON)
34. statement\_.addr = iostmt\_.addr //UP  
FREE(iostmt)
35. statement\_.addr = simplestmt\_.addr //UP  
FREE(simplestmt)
36. statement\_.addr = declarestmt\_.addr //UP  
FREE(declarestmt)
37. statement\_.addr = conditionalstmt\_.addr //UP  
FREE(conditionalstmt)
38. statement\_.addr = iterativestmt\_.addr //UP  
FREE(iterativestmt)
39. iostmt\_.addr = CREATE\_NODE("GET-VALUE", &ID) //UP  
FREE(GET-VALUE)  
FREE(B0)  
FREE(BC)  
FREE(SEMI(L))
40. jcstmt\_.addr = CREATE\_NODE("PRINT", var\_.print\_.addr) //UP  
FREE(PRINT)  
FREE(B0)  
FREE(BC)  
FREE(SEMI(L))
41. boolconstt\_.addr = &TRUE //UP
42. boolconstt\_.addr = &FALSE //UP
43. var\_.print\_.addr = &ID //UP  
var\_.print\_.indexIfArray = p1\_.index //UP  
FREE(P1)



- 56 → moduleReuse Stmt.addr = CREATE\_NODE("MODULE-USE", &ID, actual\_para\_list.head, optional\_heads)  
 FREE (optional)  
 FREE (actual-para-list)
- 57 → optional.heads = idList.head // UP  
 FREE (SQBO)  
 FREE (SQBC)  
 FREE (ASSIGNOP)  
 FREE (idList)
- 58 → optional.heads = NULL // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 59 → if (sign.addr != NULL) {  
 ADD-RIGHT-CHILD-TO-NODE(sign.addr, par-print.addr) // UP  
 INSERT-AT-END(actual-para-list.head, sign.addr) // DOWN  
}  
else {  
 INSERT-AT-END(actual-para-list.head, par-print.addr) // DOWN  
FREE (sign)  
}  
n-12.head = actual-para-list.head // DOWN  
FREE (n-12)  
FREE (par-print)
- 60 → if (sign.addr != NULL) {  
 ADD-RIGHT-CHILD-TO-NODE(sign.addr, par-print.addr) // UP  
 INSERT-AT-END(n-12.head, sign.addr) // DOWN  
}  
else {  
 INSERT-AT-END(n-12.head, par-print.addr) // DOWN  
FREE (sign)  
}  
n-12.head = n-12.head // DOWN  
FREE (n-12)  
FREE (COMMA)  
FREE (par-print)
- 61 → FREE (EPSILON)

- 62 → par-print.addr = & ID // UP  
 par-print.index[Array] = n-ll.index // UP  
 FREE(n-ll)
- 63 → par-print.addr = & NUM // UP
- 64 → par-print.addr = & RNUM // UP
- 65 → par-print.addr = boolConstt.addr // UP  
 FREE(boolConstt)
- 66 → INSERT\_AT-END(idList.head, & ID) //DOWN  
 n3.head = idList.head //DOWN  
 FREE(n3)
- 67 → INSERT\_AT-END(n3.head, & ID) //DOWN  
 n31.head = n3.head // DOWN  
 FREE(COMMA)  
 FREE(n31)
- 68 → FREE(EPsiLON)
- 69 → expression.syn-addr = arithmeticOrBooleanExpr.syn-addr //UP  
 FREE(arithmeticORBooleanExpr)
- 70 → expression.syn-addr = u.addr // UP  
 FREE(u)
- 71 → u.addr = unary-op.addr //UP  
 ADD\_RIGHT\_CHILD-TO-NODE(unary-op.addr, NULL, new-NT.syn-addr) //UP  
 FREE(unary-op)  
 FREE(new-NT)
- 72 → new-NT.syn-addr = arithmeticExpr.syn-addr //UP  
 FREE(B0)  
 FREE(BC)  
 FREE(arithmeticExpr)
- 73 → new-NT.syn-addr = var-id-num.addr //UP  
 FREE(var-id-num)
- 74 → var-id-num.addr = & ID // UP
- 75 → var-id-num.addr = & NUM // UP
- 76 → var-id-num.addr = & RNUM // UP

77 → unary-op. addr = & PLUS // UP

78 → unary-op. addr = & MINUS // UP

79 → arithmetic OR Boolean Expr. syn-addr = n7. syn-addr // UP

arithmetic OR Boolean Expr. addr = any Term. addr // UP

n7. inh-addr = arithmetic OR Boolean Expr. addr // DOWN

FREE (any Term)

FREE (n7)

80 → ADD\_LEFT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (logicalOp. addr, n7. inh-addr) // DOWN

ADD\_RIGHT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (logicalOp. addr, anyTerm. addr) // UP

n7. inh-addr = logical Op. addr // DOWN

n7. syn-addr = n7. syn-addr // UP

FREE (any Term)

FREE (logical Op)

FREE (n7)

81 → n7. syn-addr = n7. inh-addr // UP

FREE (EPSILON)

82 → any Term. addr = arithmetic Expr. addr // UP

n8. inh-addr = any Term. addr // DOWN

any Term. syn-addr = n8. syn-addr // UP

FREE (arithmetic Expr)

FREE (n8)

83 → ADD\_LEFT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (relationalOp. addr, n8. inh-addr) // DOWN

ADD\_RIGHT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (relational Op. addr, arithmetic Expr. addr) // UP

n8. inh-addr = relational Op. addr // DOWN

n8. syn-addr = n8. syn-addr // UP

FREE (arithmetic Expr)

FREE (relationalOp)

FREE (n8)

- 84 →  $n8.\text{syn\_addr} = n8.\text{inh\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 85 →  $\text{arithmeticExpr. addr} = \text{term. addr}$  // UP  
 $n4.\text{inh\_addr} = \text{arithmetic. addr}$  // DOWN  
 $\text{arithmeticExpr. syn\_addr} = n4.\text{syn\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (term)  
 FREE (n4)
- 86 → ADD-LEFT-CHILD-TO-NODE ( op1.addr, n4.inh\_addr) // UP  
 ADD-RIGHT-CHILD-TO-NODE ( op1.addr, term.addr) // UP  
 $n4-1.\text{inh\_addr} = \text{op1. addr}$  // DOWN  
 $n4.\text{syn\_addr} = n4-1.\text{syn\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (term)  
 FREE (op1)  
 FREE (n4-1)
- 87 →  $n4.\text{syn\_addr} = n4.\text{inh\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 88 →  $\text{term. addr} = \text{factor. addr}$  // UP  
 $n5.\text{inh\_addr} = \text{term. addr}$  // DOWN  
 $\text{term.syn\_addr} = n5.\text{syn\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (factor)  
 FREE (n5)
- 89 → ADD-LEFT-CHILD-TO-NODE ( op2.addr, n5.inh\_addr) // UP  
 ADD-RIGHT-CHILD-TO-NODE ( op2.addr, factor.addr) // UP  
 $n5-1.\text{inh\_addr} = \text{op2. addr}$  // DOWN  
 $n5.\text{syn\_addr} = n5-1.\text{syn\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (factor)  
 FREE (op2)  
 FREE (n5-1)
- 90 →  $n5.\text{syn\_addr} = n5.\text{inh\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 91 →  $\text{factor. addr} = \text{arithmeticOrBooleanExpr. syn\_addr}$  // UP  
 FREE (BO)  
 FREE (BO)  
 FREE (arithmeticOrBooleanExpr)

- 92 → factor·addr = \$NUM // UP  
 93 → factor·addr = \$RNUM // UP  
 94 → factor·addr = boolConstt·addr // UP  
 FREE (boolConstt)  
 95 →  
 factor·addr = \$ID // UP  
 factor·indexIfArray = n\_ll·index // UP  
 FREE (n\_ll)
- 96 → n\_ll·index = element\_index\_with\_expressions·addr // UP  
 FREE (SCBO)  
 FREE (SCBO)  
 FREE (element\_index\_with\_expressions)
- 97 → n\_ll·index = NULL // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 98 → element\_index\_with\_expressions·addr = arrExpr·addr // UP  
 FREE (arrExpr)
- 99 → element\_index\_with\_expressions·addr = uarr·addr // UP  
 FREE (uarr)
- 100 → uarr·addr = ADD\_RIGHT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (unaryOp·addr, new\_NT\_addr, addr) // UP  
 FREE (unaryOp)  
 FREE (new\_NT\_arr)
- 101 → new\_NT\_arr·addr = arrExpr·addr // UP  
 FREE (B0)  
 FREE (BC)  
 FREE (arrExpr)
- 102 → new\_NT\_arr·addr = var\_id\_num·addr // UP  
 FREE (var\_id\_num)
- 103 → arrExpr·syn\_addr = arr\_N4·syn\_addr // UP  
 arrExpr·addr = arrTerm·addr // UP  
 arr\_N4·inh\_addr = arrExpr·addr // DOWN  
 FREE (arrTerm)  
 FREE (arr\_N4)

- 104 → ADD\_LEFT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (op1.addn, arr\_N4.inh\_addr) // UP  
 ADD\_RIGHT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (op1.addn, arr.Term, addn) // UP  
 arr\_N4.inh\_addr = arr\_N4.addn // DOWN  
 arr\_N4.syn\_addr = arr\_N4-1.syn\_addr // UP  
 FREE (arrTerm)  
 FREE (op1)  
 FREE (arr\_N4-1)
- 105 → arr\_N4.syn\_addr = arr\_N4.inh\_addr // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 106 → arrTerm.syn\_addr = arr\_NS.syn\_addr // UP  
 arrTerm.addn = arrFactor.addn // UP  
 arr\_NS.inh\_addr = arrTerm.addn // DOWN  
 FREE (arrFactor)  
 FREE (arr\_NS)
- 107 → ADD\_LEFT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (op2.addn, arr\_NS.inh\_addr) // UP  
 ADD\_RIGHT\_CHILD\_TO\_NODE (op2.addn, arrFactor.addn) // UP  
 arr\_NS.inh\_addr = arr\_NS.addn // DOWN  
 arr\_NS.syn\_addr = arr\_NS-1.syn\_addr // UP  
 FREE (arrFactor)  
 FREE (op2)  
 FREE (arr\_NS-1)
- 108 → arr\_NS.syn\_addr = arr\_NS.inh\_addr // UP  
 FREE (EPSILON)
- 109 → arrFactor.addn = RID // UP  
 110 → arrFactor.addn = &NOM // UP  
 111 → arrFactor.addn = boolConst.addn // UP  
 FREE (boolConst)

- 112 → arrFactor·addr = arrExpr·addr //UP  
FREE(arrExpr)  
FREE(BO)  
FREE(BC)
- 113 → op1·addr = & PLUS //UP  
114 → op1·addr = & MINUS //UP  
115 → op2·addr = & MUL //UP  
116 → op2·addr = & DIV //UP
- 117 → LogicalOp·addr = & AND //UP  
118 → LogicalOp·addr = & OR //UP  
119 → RelationalOp·addr = & LT //UP  
120 → RelationalOp·addr = & LE //UP  
121 → RelationalOp·addr = & GT //UP  
122 → RelationalOp·addr = & GE //UP  
123 → RelationalOp·addr = & ES //UP  
124 → RelationalOp·addr = & NE //UP
- 125 → declareStmt·addr = CREATE-NODE("DECLARE", idList·head, dataType·addr) //UP  
FREE(DECLARE)  
FREE(COLON)  
FREE(SEMICOL)  
FREE(idList)  
FREE(dataType)
- 126 → conditionalStmt·addr = CREATE-NODE("SWITCH", &ID, caseStmts·head, default\_·addr) //UP  
FREE(SWITCH)  
FREE(BO)  
FREE(BC)  
FREE(START)  
FREE(END)  
FREE(caseStmts)  
FREE(default\_)
- 127 → INSERT-AT-END(caseStmts·head, CREATE-NODE("CASE", value·addr, statements·head)) //DOWN  
n9·head = caseStmts·head //DOWN  
FREE(CASE)  
FREE(COLON)  
FREE(BREAK)  
FREE(SEMICOL)  
FREE(value)  
FREE(statements)  
FREE(n9)
- 128 → INSERT-AT-END(n9·head, CREATE-NODE("CASE", value·addr, statements·head)) //DOWN  
n9\_·head = n9·head //DOWN  
FREE(CASE)  
FREE(COLON)  
FREE(BREAK)  
FREE(SEMICOL)  
FREE(value)  
FREE(statements) // FREE(n9\_)

129 → FREE(EPSEN)

130 → default\_.addr = statements.<sup>head</sup>.addr // UP  
 FREE(DEFAULT)  
 FREE(COLON)  
 FREE(BREAK)  
 FREE(SEMICOL)  
 FREE(statements)

131 → default\_.addr = NULL // UP  
 FREE(EPSEN)

132 → value\_.addr = &NUM // UP

133 → value\_.addr = &TRUE // UP

134 → value\_.addr = &FALSE // UP

135 → iterative Stmt. addr = CREATE-NODE("FOR", &ID, range-for-loop.addr, statements.head) // UP  
 FREE(FOR)  
 FREE(IN)  
 FREE(B0)  
 FREE(BC)  
 FREE(END)  
 FREE(START)  
 FREE(range-for-loop)  
 FREE(statements)

136 → iterative Stmt. addr = CREATE-NODE("WHILE", arithmeticOrBooleanExpr. syn-addr, statements.head) // UP  
 FREE(WHILE)  
 FREE(B0)  
 FREE(BC)  
 FREE(START)  
 FREE(END)  
 FREE(statements)  
 FREE(arithmeticOrBooleanExpr)

137 → range-for-loop.addr = CREATE-NODE("RANGE-FOR", index-for-loop.addr, index-for-loop<sub>-1</sub>.addr) // UP  
 FREE(index-for-loop)  
 FREE(index-for-loop<sub>-1</sub>)  
 FREE(RANGEOP)

138 → if(sign\_.addr != NULL) {  
 ADD-RIGHT-CHILD-TO-NODE(sign\_.addr, new-index-for-loop.addr) // UP  
 index-for-loop.addr = sign\_.addr // UP  
 }  
 else {  
 index-for-loop.addr = new-index-for-loop.addr // UP  
 FREE(sign)  
 }  
 FREE(new-index-for-loop)

139 → new-index-for-loop.addr = &NUM // UP