

Model Parameter Descriptions and Default Values			
Parameters	Descriptions	Default Value	Suggested Range <sup>1</sup>
$a$	Lattice oxygen distance	0.5 nm	[0.3,1]
$f$	O <sup>2-</sup> vibration frequency	10 <sup>13</sup> Hz	[10 <sup>12</sup> , 10 <sup>14</sup> ]
$E_a$	Activation energy of O <sup>2-</sup>	1.0 eV	[0.8,1.5]
$E_r$	Recombination barrier between V <sub>O</sub> and O <sup>2-</sup>	1.25 eV	[0.8,1.5]
$E_o$	Kinetic barrier of O <sup>2-</sup> from IML to RS region	1.0 eV	[0.8,1.5]
$E_{AC}$	Activation energy of conductance in VR region	-0.001 eV	[-0.01,0]
$\Psi_1$	Energy barrier between RS layer and BE	1.55 V	[0.5,2]
$\Psi_2$	Energy barrier between IML and RS layer	0.85 V	[0.5,2]
$\alpha_1$	Field enhancement factor for SET	0.95	[0.5,1.5]
$\alpha_2$	Field enhancement factor for RESET	1.2	[0.5,1.5]
$Z \& e$	Charge number & unit charge	2 & e	2 & e
$R_{th}$	Effective thermal resistance	1.8×10 <sup>6</sup> K/W	[1×10 <sup>6</sup> ,5×10 <sup>6</sup> ]
$L_{IML}$	Intermediate modulation layer thickness	60 nm	[0,100]
$L_{VR}$	VR region height	5.5nm	[0,10]
$L_{RS}$	RS region height	2.5 nm	[0,10]
$W_{IML}$	Intermediate modulation layer width	30 nm	[0,100]
$w_0$	Conductance filament radius	2.5nm	[0,5]
$A$	(The coefficient associated with the relationship between conductance and electric field)	1.5×10 <sup>-6</sup>	1.5×10 <sup>-6</sup>
$B$		1×10 <sup>9</sup>	1×10 <sup>9</sup>
$C_{V0}$	The proportion of V <sub>O</sub> in lattice oxygen	0.9	[0,1]
$C_{O0}$	The proportion of O <sup>2-</sup> in lattice oxygen	0	[0,1]
$\sigma_{v0}$	Initial conductivity of VR region	3×10 <sup>4</sup> Ω <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-1</sup>	~10 <sup>4</sup>
$\sigma_{IML}$	Initial conductivity of IML region	1.25×10 <sup>5</sup> Ω <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-1</sup>	[10 <sup>3</sup> ,10 <sup>6</sup> ]

<sup>1</sup> The range listed represents reasonable values based on experimental observations and physical insights. The units should be the same as the default values.