厦門大學

信息学院软件工程系

《计算机网络》实验报告

题　　目 实验五 CISCO IOS 路由器基本配置

班　　级 软件工程 2018 级 2 班

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1 实验目的

使用 Router eSIM v1.1 模拟器来模拟路由器的配置环境；使用 CCNA Network Visualizer 6.0 配置静态路由、动态路由和交换机端口的 VLAN（虚拟局域网）。

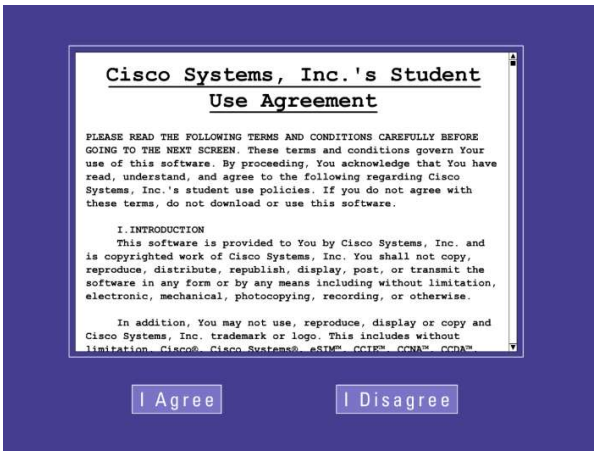
2 实验环境

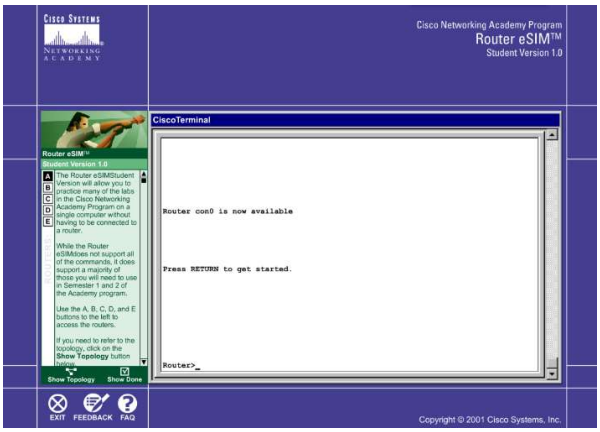
操作系统：Windows 10

3 实验结果

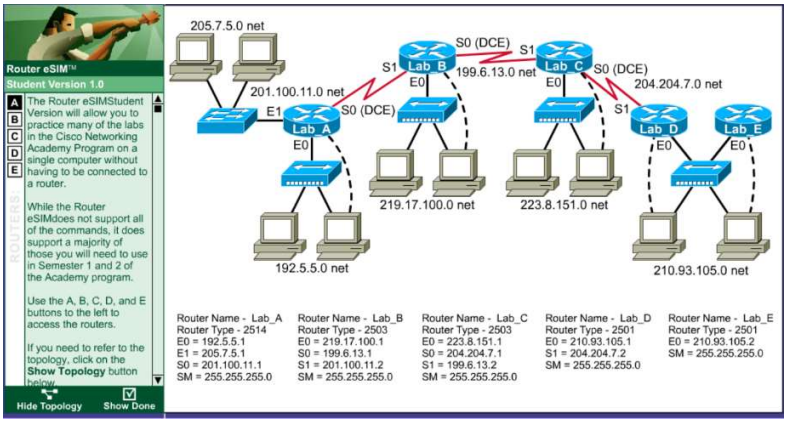
1、使用 Router eSIM v1 模拟器来模拟路由器的配置环境

① 启动

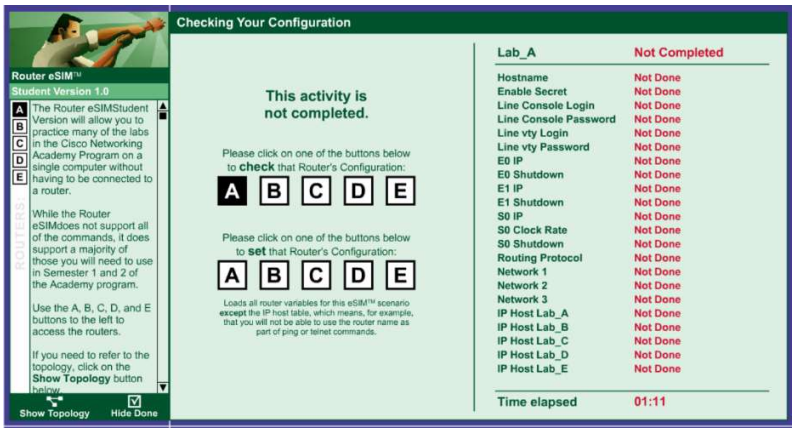




② Show Topology



Show Done



③ 常规设置：

```
Router>?
  access-profile   Apply user-profile to interface
  clear            Reset functions
  connect          Open a terminal connection
  disable          Turn off privileged commands
  disconnect       Disconnect an existing network connection
  enable           Turn on privileged commands
  exit             Exit from the EXEC
  help             Description of the interactive help system
  lock             Lock the terminal
  login            Log in as a particular user
  logout           Exit from the EXEC
  mrinfo           Request neighbor and version information from a multicast
                   router
  mstat            Show statistics after multiple multicast traceroutes
  mtrace           Trace reverse multicast path from destination to source
  name-connection  Name an existing network connection
  pad              Open a X.29 PAD connection
  ping             Send echo messages
  ppp              Start IETF Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)
  resume           Resume an active network connection
  rlogin           Open an rlogin connection
  set              Set system parameter (not config)
 --More--
```

改变路由器的名字：

```
Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with END.
Router(config)#hostname lab_A
```

设置消息标题：

```
lab_A(config)#banner motd #
Enter TEXT message.  End with the character '#'.
Accounting Department
You have entered a secured system.
Authorized access only' #
```

建立 IP 地址的映射表：

```
lab_A(config)#ip host lab_A 192.5.5.1 205.7.5.1 201.100.11.1
lab_A(config)#ip host lab_B 219.17.100.1 199.6.12.1 201.100.11.2
lab_A(config)#ip host lab_C 223.8.151.1 204.204.7.1 199.6.13.2
lab_A(config)#ip host lab_D 210.93.105.1 204.204.7.2
lab_A(config)#ip host lab_E 210.93.105.2
```

为路由器的一个接口配置 IP 地址：

```
lab_A(config)#int eth 0
lab_A(config-if)#ip address 192.5.5.1 255.255.255.0
lab_A(config-if)#int eth 1
lab_A(config-if)#ip address 205.7.5.1 255.255.255.0
lab_A(config-if)#int serial 0
lab_A(config-if)#ip address 201.100.11.1 255.255.255.0
```

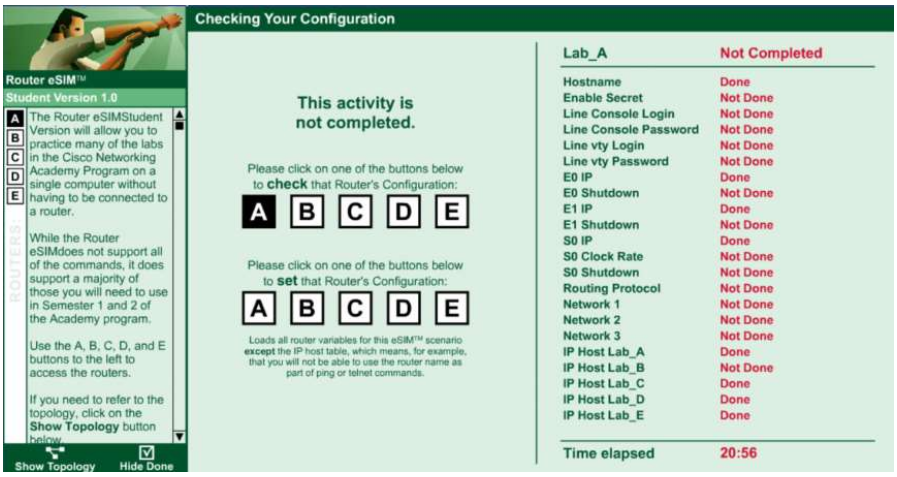
配置充当 DCE 端的串行端口：

```
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with END.
Router(config)#interface serial 0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 56000
```

显示 串口的配置情况：

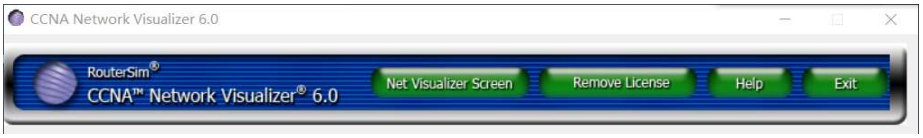
```
lab_A#show interface serial 0
Serial0 is administratively down, line protocol is down
   Internet address is 201.100.11.1/24
   Hardware is HD64570
   MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1544 Kbit, DLY 20000 usec,
      reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
   Encapsulation HDLC, loopback not set
   Keepalive set (10 sec)
   Last input never, output never, output hang never
   Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
   Input queue: 0/75/0 (size/max/drops); Total output drops: 0
   Queueing strategy: weighted fair
   Output queue: 0/1000/64/0 (size/max total/threshold/drops)
      Conversations  0/0/256 (active/max active/max total)
      Reserved Conversations 0/0 (allocated/max allocated)
   5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
   5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
      0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer
      Received 0 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
      0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
      0 packets output, 0 bytes, 0 underruns
      0 output errors, 0 collisions, 1 interface resets
      0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
 --More--
```

配置后 Shoe Done：

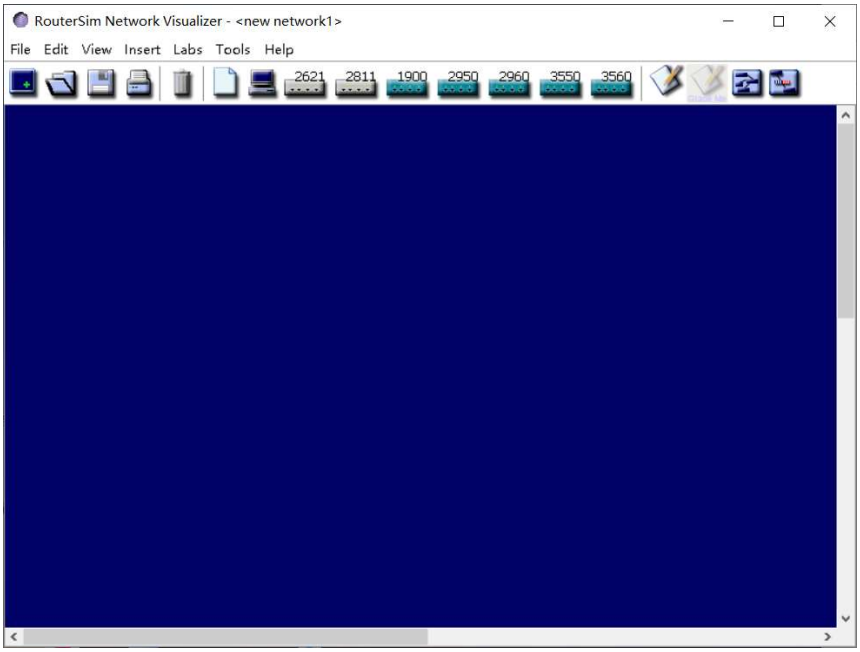


2、使用 CCNA Network Visualizer 6.0 配置静态路由

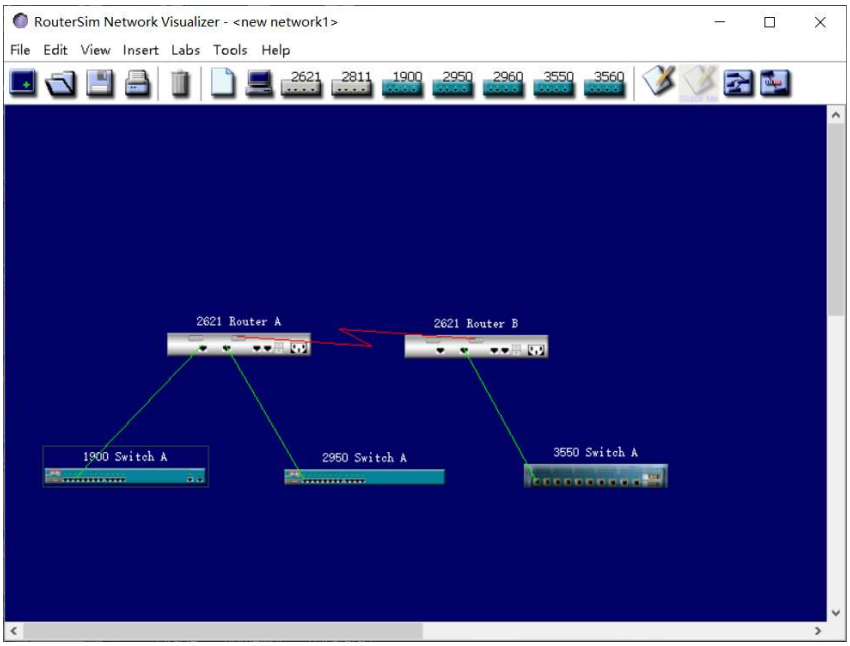
① 启动界面：



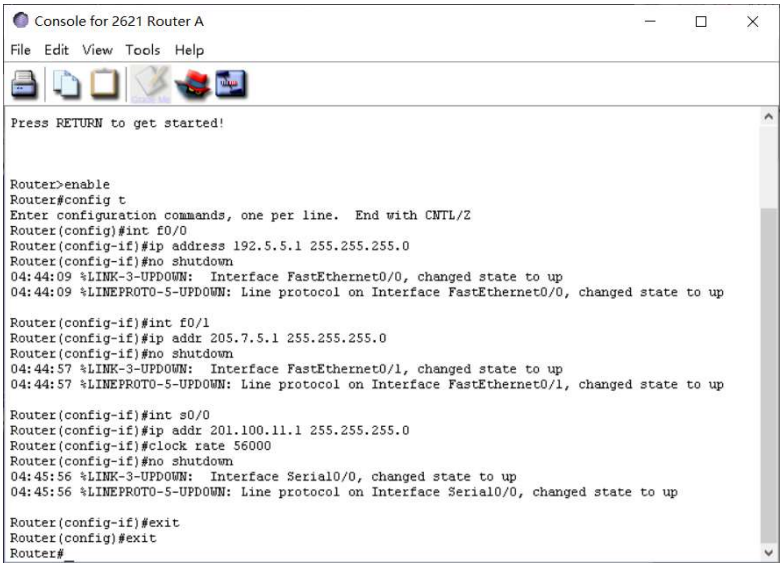
设计界面：



② 实验设备的连接图：



③ 准备工作：



查看 RouterA 的路由表：

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, * - candidate default
       U - per-user static route, o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route
       T - traffic engineered route

Gateway of last resort is not set
C     201.100.11.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0
C     192.5.5.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C     205.7.5.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
Router#
```

查看 RouterB 的路由表：

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, * - candidate default
       U - per-user static route, o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route
       T - traffic engineered route

Gateway of last resort is not set
C     199.6.13.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C     201.100.11.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0
```

查看是否连通：（此时 ping 不通）

```
Router#ping 199.6.13.1

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 199.6.13.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
.....
Success rate is 0 percent (0/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/0 ms
```

④ 配置静态路由：

配置查看路由表：

```
Router(config)#ip route 199.6.13.0 255.255.255.0 201.100.11.2
Router(config)#exit
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, * - candidate default
       U - per-user static route, o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route
       T - traffic engineered route

Gateway of last resort is not set
S     199.6.13.0 [1/0] via 201.100.11.2
C     201.100.11.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0
C     192.5.5.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C     205.7.5.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
```

检验连通性：（此时连通性良好，路由配置正确）

```
Router#ping 199.6.13.1

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 199.6.13.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 4/4/4 ms
```

3、使用 CCNA Network Visualizer 6.0 配置动态路由

① 配置 RIP 协议：

RouterA:

```
Router(config)#router rip

Router(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0
```

RouterB:

```
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0
```

RouterC:

```
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0

Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0
```

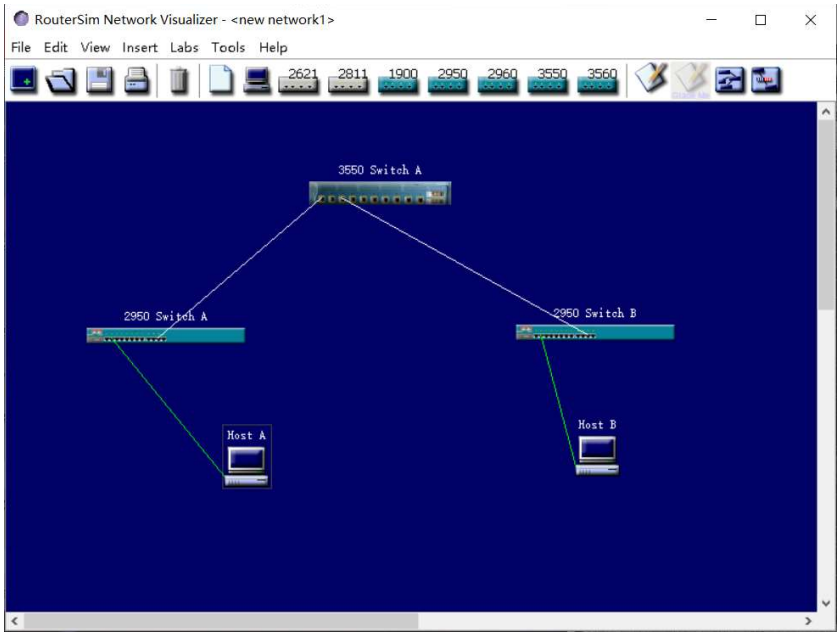
② 查看 RIP 协议的路由信息：

```
Router#show ip protocols
Routing Protocol is "rip"
  Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 28 seconds
  Invalid after 180 seconds, hold down 180, flushed after 240
  Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
  Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
  Redistributing: rip
  Default version control: send version 1, receive any version
    Interface             Send  Recv  Triggered RIP  Key-chain
  Automatic network summarization is in effect
  Maximum path: 4
  Routing for networks:
    10.0.0.0
    172.16.0.0
  Routing information sources:
    Gateway         Distance      Last Update
  Distance: <default is 120>
```

4、使用 CCNA Network Visualizer 6.0 配置交换机端口的 VLAN

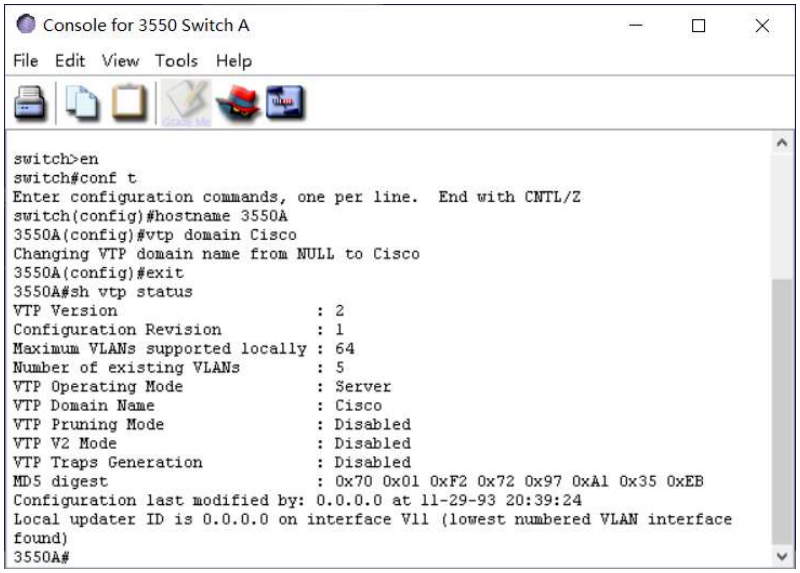
实例 1：

① 设备连接图：

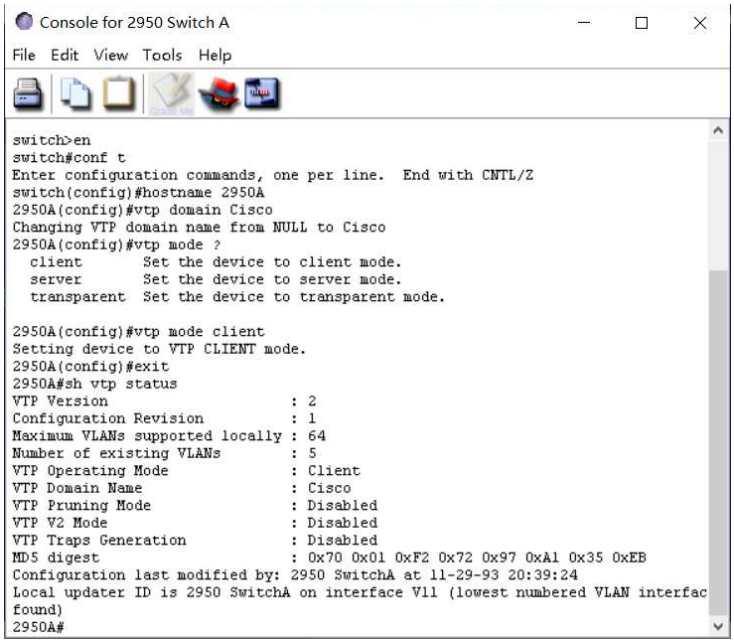


② 设置 VTP 域：

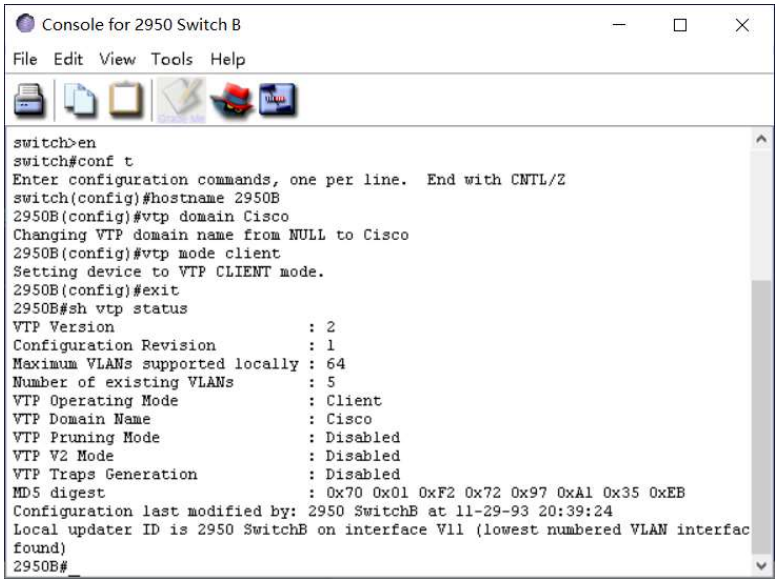
3550A：


Console for 3550 Switch A
File Edit View Tools Help
switch>en
switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z
switch(config)#hostname 3550A
3550A(config)#vtp domain Cisco
Changing VTP domain name from NULL to Cisco
3550A(config)#exit
3550A#sh vtp status
VTP Version : 2
Configuration Revision : 1
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 64
Number of existing VLANs : 5
VTP Operating Mode : Server
VTP Domain Name : Cisco
VTP Pruning Mode : Disabled
VTP V2 Mode : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation : Disabled
MD5 digest : 0x70 0x01 0xF2 0x72 0x97 0xA1 0x35 0xEB
Configuration last modified by: 0.0.0.0 at 11-29-93 20:39:24
Local updater ID is 0.0.0.0 on interface Vl1 (lowest numbered VLAN interface found)
3550A#

2950A：


Console for 2950 Switch A
File Edit View Tools Help
switch>en
switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z
switch(config)#hostname 2950A
2950A(config)#vtp domain Cisco
Changing VTP domain name from NULL to Cisco
2950A(config)#vtp mode ?
client Set the device to client mode.
server Set the device to server mode.
transparent Set the device to transparent mode.
2950A(config)#vtp mode client
Setting device to VTP CLIENT mode.
2950A(config)#exit
2950A#sh vtp status
VTP Version : 2
Configuration Revision : 1
Maximum VLANs supported locally : 64
Number of existing VLANs : 5
VTP Operating Mode : Client
VTP Domain Name : Cisco
VTP Pruning Mode : Disabled
VTP V2 Mode : Disabled
VTP Traps Generation : Disabled
MD5 digest : 0x70 0x01 0xF2 0x72 0x97 0xA1 0x35 0xEB
Configuration last modified by: 2950 SwitchA at 11-29-93 20:39:24
Local updater ID is 2950 SwitchA on interface Vl1 (lowest numbered VLAN interfac
found)
2950A#

2950B：



③ 配置 Trunk

3550A：

```
3550A(config)#interface fa0/1
3550A(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation ?
  dotlq      Interface uses only 802.1q trunking encapsulation when trunking
  isl        Interface uses only ISL trunking encapsulation when trunking
  negotiate  Device will negotiate trunking encapsulation with peer on
             interface

3550A(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation dotlq
05:39:37: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state
to down
05:39:37: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
3550A(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
3550A(config-if)#interface fa0/3
3550A(config-if)#switchport trunk encapsulation dotlq
05:41:12: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state
to down
05:41:12: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/3, changed state to up
3550A(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

2950A：

```
2950A(config)#interface fa0/11
2950A(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

2950B：

```
2950B(config)#interface fa0/11
2950B(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
```

④ 创建 VLAN：

```
3550A(config)#vlan 10
3550A(config-vlan)#vlan 20
3550A(config-vlan)#exit
3550A(config)#exit
3550A#sh vlan

VLAN Name                             Status    Ports
---- -------------------------------- --------- -------------------------------
1    default                          active    Fa0/2, Fa0/4, Fa0/5, Fa0/6
                                                Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10
10   VLAN0010                         active
20   VLAN0020                         active
1002 fddi-default                     active
1003 token-ring-default               active
1004 fddinet-default                  active
1005 trnet-default                    active

VLAN Type  SAID       MTU   Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Trans1 Trans2
---- ----- ---------- ----- ------ ------ -------- ---- -------- ------ ------
1    enet  100001     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
10   enet  100010     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
20   enet  100020     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1002 fddi  101002     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1003 tr    101003     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1004 fdnet 101004     1500  -      -      -        ieee -        0      0
1005 trnet 101005     1500  -      -      -        ibm  -        0      0

--More--
```

⑤ 分配交换机端口加入 VLAN：

```
2950A(config)#interface fa0/2
2950A(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
```

```
2950B(config)#interface fa0/2
2950B(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
```

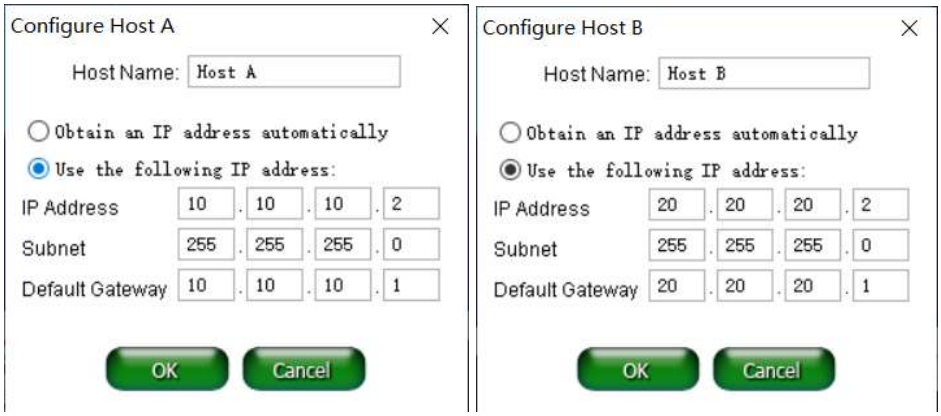
⑥ 配置第三层交换机：

```
3550A(config)#int vlan 10
3550A(config-if)#ip address 10.10.10.1 255.255.255.0
3550A(config-if)#no shut
3550A(config-if)#int vlan 20
3550A(config-if)#ip address 20.20.20.1 255.255.255.0
3550A(config-if)#no shut
3550A(config-if)#exit
3550A(config)#ip routing
```

⑦ 配置各交换机的管理地址：

```
3550A(config-if)#int vlan 1
3550A(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0
3550A(config-if)#no shut

2950A(config)#int vlan 1
2950A(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.2 255.255.255.0
2950A(config-if)#no shut

2950B(config)#int vlan 1
2950B(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.3 255.255.255.0
2950B(config-if)#no shutdown
```

⑧ 配置主机 Host A 和 Host B：



⑨ 测试（配置成功）

交换机上：

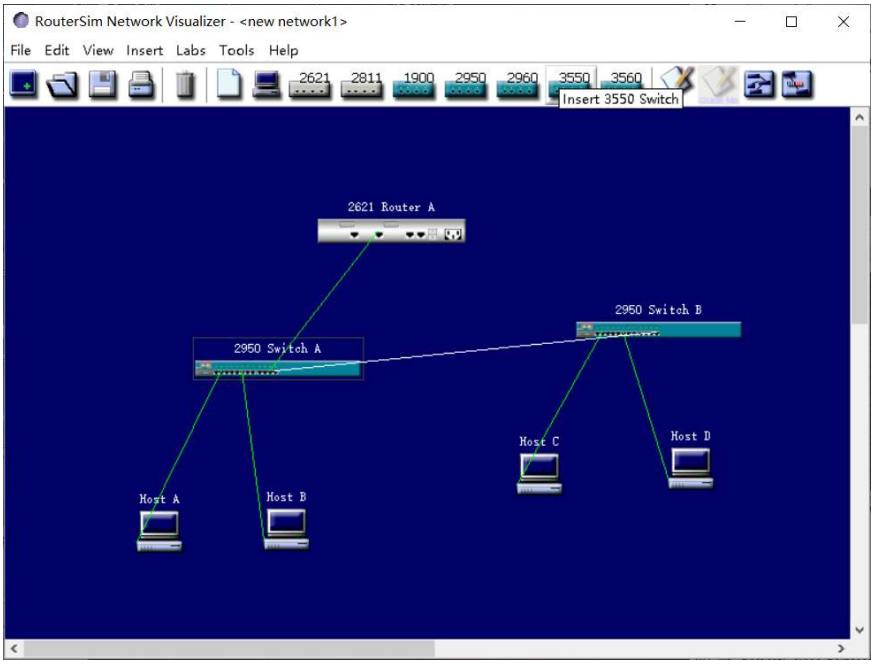
```
3550A>en
3550A#ping 192.168.10.2

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.10.2, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 4/4/4 ms
3550A#ping 192.168.10.3

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.10.3, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 4/4/4 ms
```

主机 Host A ping 主机 Host B：

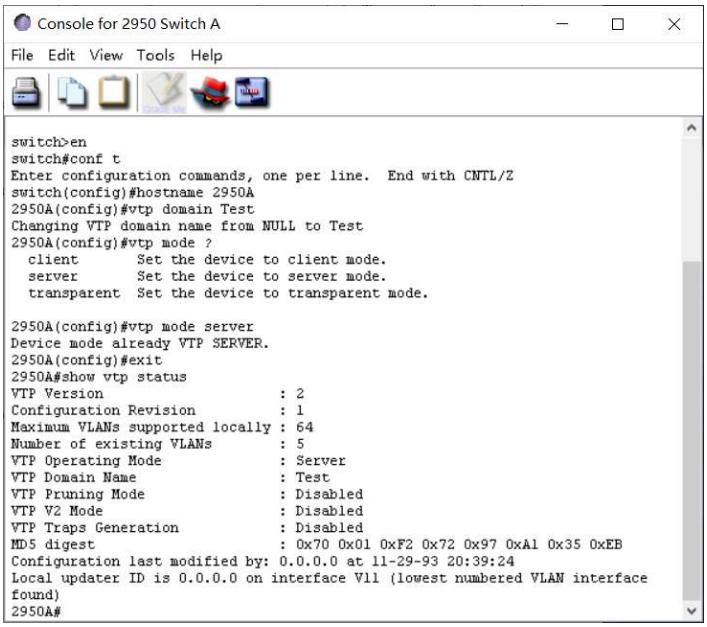
```
C:\>ping 20.20.20.2

Pinging 20.20.20.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 20.20.20.2 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 20.20.20.2 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 20.20.20.2 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 20.20.20.2 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254

Ping Statistics for 20.20.20.2:
    Packets Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 22ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 22ms
```

实例 2：

① 设备连接图：



② 配置 VTP：



③ 启动 Trunk

2950A：

```
2950A#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z
2950A(config)#interface fa0/12
2950A(config-if)#switchport mode?
mode
2950A(config-if)#switchport mode ?
  access   Set trunking mode to ACCESS unconditionally
  dynamic  Set trunking mode to dynamically negotiate access or trunk mode
  trunk    Set trunking mode to TRUNK unconditionally

2950A(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
2950A(config-if)#interface fa0/11
2950A(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
2950A(config-if)#exit
2950A(config)#
```

2950B：

```
switch>en
switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z
switch(config)#hostname 2950B
2950B(config)#interface fa0/12
2950B(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
2950B(config-if)#exit
2950B(config)#_
```

④ 创建 VLAN：

```
2950A#vlan database
2950A(vlan)#vlan 2 name vlan2
VLAN 2 added:
    Name: vlan2

2950A(vlan)#vlan 3 name vlan3
VLAN 3 added:
    Name: vlan3
2950A(vlan)#exit
APPLY completed.
Exiting....
```

⑤ 分配端口到 VLAN

将 2950A 的端口加入 VLAN：

```
2950A#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z
2950A(config)#interface fastethernet 0/2
2950A(config-if)#switchport access vlan 2
2950A(config-if)#switchport mode access
2950A(config-if)#interface fastethernet 0/6
2950A(config-if)#switchport access vlan 3
2950A(config-if)#switchport mode access
```

验证：

```
2950A#show vlan

VLAN Name                             Status    Ports
---- -------------------------------- --------- -------------------------------
1    default                          active    Fa0/1, Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/5
                                                Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10
2    vlan2                            active    Fa0/2
3    vlan3                            active    Fa0/6
1002 fddi-default                     active
1003 token-ring-default               active
1004 fddinet-default                  active
1005 trnet-default                    active

VLAN Type  SAID       MTU   Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Trans1 Trans2
---- ----- ---------- ----- ------ ------ -------- ---- -------- ------ ------
1    enet  100001     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
2    enet  100002     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
3    enet  100003     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1002 fddi  101002     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1003 tr    101003     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1004 fdnet 101004     1500  -      -      -        ieee -        0      0
1005 trnet 101005     1500  -      -      -        ibm  -        0      0

--More--
```

设置 2950B 为 VTP 客户模式：

```
2950B(config)#vtp domain Test
Changing VTP domain name from NULL to Test
2950B(config)#vtp mode client
Setting device to VTP CLIENT mode.
```

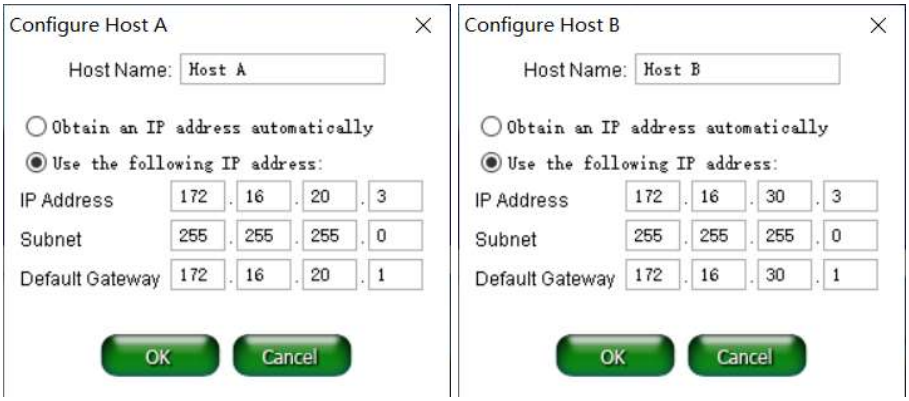
将 2950B 的端口加入 VLAN 并验证：

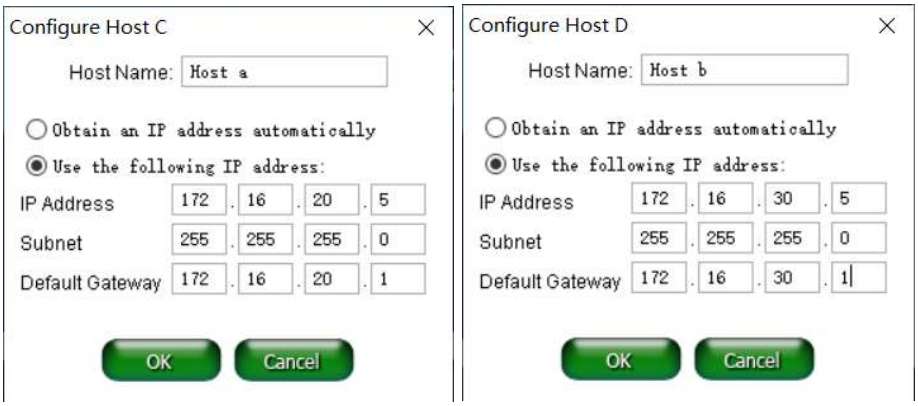
```
2950B(config)#interface fastethernet 0/2
2950B(config-if)#switchport access vlan 2
2950B(config-if)#switchport mode access
2950B(config-if)#interface faste thernet 0/6
                                 ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
2950B(config-if)#interface fastethernet 0/6
2950B(config-if)#switchport access vlan 3
2950B(config-if)#switchport mode access
2950B(config-if)#exit
2950B(config)#exit
2950B#sh vlan

VLAN Name                             Status    Ports
---- -------------------------------- --------- -------------------------------
1    default                          active    Fa0/1, Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0/5
                                                Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10
                                                Fa0/11
2    vlan2                            active    Fa0/2
3    vlan3                            active    Fa0/6
1002 fddi-default                     active
1003 token-ring-default               active
1004 fddinet-default                  active
1005 trnet-default                    active

VLAN Type  SAID       MTU   Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Trans1 Trans2
---- ----- ---------- ----- ------ ------ -------- ---- -------- ------ ------
1    enet  100001     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
2    enet  100002     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
3    enet  100003     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1002 fddi  101002     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1003 tr    101003     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0
1004 fdnet 101004     1500  -      -      -        ieee -        0      0
1005 trnet 101005     1500  -      -      -        ibm  -        0      0
--More--
```

⑥ 配置 VLAN 之间的路由：

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z
Router(config)#hostname R2621
R2621(config)#interface fastethernet 0/0
R2621(config-if)#no ip address
R2621(config-if)#no shutdown
06:31:07 %LINK-3-UPDOWN:  Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
06:31:07 %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

R2621(config-if)#interface fastethernet 0/0.1
R2621(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 1
R2621(config-subif)#ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
R2621(config-subif)#interface fastethernet 0/0.2
R2621(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 2
R2621(config-subif)#ip address 172.16.20.1 255.255.255.0
R2621(config-subif)#interface fastethernet 0/0.3
R2621(config-subif)#encapsulation dotlq 3
R2621(config-subif)#ip address 172.16.30.1 255.255.255.0
R2621(config-subif)#exit
R2621(config)#
```

⑦ 配置主机 Host A、Host B、Host a、Host b





⑧ 验证（配置成功）

在属于 VLAN2 的 Host A 上 ping172.16.20.1：

```
C:\>ping 172.16.20.1

Pinging 172.16.20.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.20.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.20.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.20.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.20.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254

Ping Statistics for 172.16.20.1:
    Packets Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 22ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 22ms
```

在属于 VLAN3 的 Host B 上 ping172.16.30.1：

```
C:\>ping 172.16.30.1

Pinging 172.16.30.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.30.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.1 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254

Ping Statistics for 172.16.30.1:
    Packets Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 22ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 22ms
```

在 Host A 上 ping Host B：

```
C:\>ping 172.16.30.3

Pinging 172.16.30.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.30.3 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.3 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.3 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.3 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254

Ping Statistics for 172.16.30.3:
    Packets Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 22ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 22ms
```

在 Host a 上 ping Host b：

```
C:\>ping 172.16.30.5

Pinging 172.16.30.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.30.5 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.5 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.5 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254
Reply from 172.16.30.5 ;bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=254

Ping Statistics for 172.16.30.5:
    Packets Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 22ms, Maximum = 23ms, Average = 22ms
```

4 实验总结

通过这次实验学习到了如何配置静态路由、动态路由和交换机端口的 VLAN，更加了解了交换机和路由器的配置环境、接口、功能，以及交换机、路由器与主机相互之间的连接方式。此外还学习到了如何使用 Router eSIM v1 模拟器及 CCNA Network Visualizer 6.0 软件。