

# JOURNEY RISK MANAGEMENT (JRM) STUDY

### **Salem Terminal To SHANTHI ENTERPRISES**

#### **Objective of the JRM Report**

This JRM report is designed to ensure compliance with the Central Motor Vehicle Rules, 1989 (CMVR), AIS 140 standards, and the Road Transport Safety Policy (RTSP). It provides a comprehensive risk assessment for the transportation of hazardous materials along specified routes. By integrating these legal frameworks, the report offers a broad strategy for identifying and mitigating route-specific risks.

#### **Regulatory Compliance**

The report complies with the Central Motor Vehicles (Eleventh Amendment) Rules, 2022, mandating safe transportation practices for N2 and N3 category vehicles carrying hazardous materials. These rules require detailed route assessments, especially regarding road conditions, speed limits, and risk areas, to ensure safety compliance.

#### **Risk Management Strategy**

This report categorizes transportation routes into high-risk and medium-risk areas, with a focus on factors such as sharp turns, accident-prone regions, and elevation changes. The goal is to provide actionable recommendations to minimize these risks, including speed regulations, driver warnings for hazardous zones, and the option of alternate routes.

#### Compliance with the Road Transport Safety Policy (RTSP)

The report integrates RTSP provisions, including mandatory driving hours, rest periods, and nighttime driving restrictions. It ensures that drivers follow official guidelines, such as taking prescribed rest breaks and avoiding dangerous road conditions like poor visibility, heavy crowds, or high-traffic areas during peak hours.

#### **Emergency Preparedness and Response**

The report highlights the significance of predetermined emergency stops for refueling, rest, and overnight stays. It includes protocols for safe responses to road hazards, alternative routes, and rerouting processes if roads are closed or severe weather arises. This aligns with the RTSP emphasis on driver safety and rapid emergency response.

#### **Environmental Considerations**

The JRM report addresses environmental risks along the route, ensuring compliance with environmental protection laws in ecologically sensitive zones. It suggests strategies such as identifying areas near water bodies, forests, or populated regions and implementing safety measures to minimize environmental impacts during transport.

#### **Journey Risk Mitigation**

The report includes route-specific risk assessments, detailed journey charts, and defensive driving guidelines for each transport route. Integration with vehicle tracking systems guarantees real-time warnings on hazardous areas, speed limits, and mandatory stops, consistent with RTSP and CMVR safety norms.

#### **Compliance with Government Directives**

This report fully adheres to governmental directives regarding hazardous material transportation, implementing mandatory speed limits, nighttime driving restrictions, and comprehensive driver briefings and real-time alerts about route-related risks.



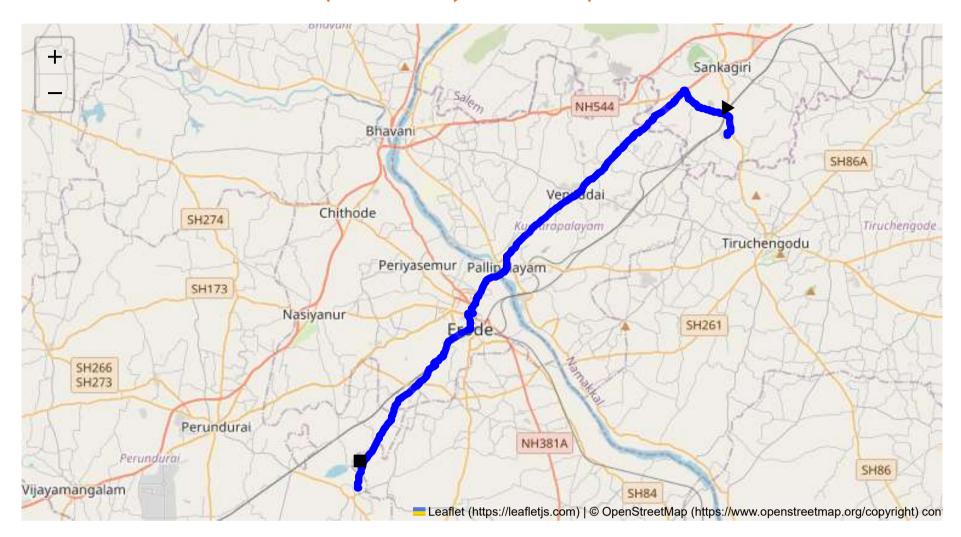
**Route Summary:** 

**Total Distance: 38.49 km** 

**Estimated Duration: 1.0 hours** 

Adjusted Duration (Heavy Vehicle): 1.3 hours

Start: (11.4381, 77.8734) End: (11.242082, 77.664333)



#### Welcome to the Journey Risk Management Study

#### 1. Overview of the Route Map

The route from Sangagiri to Thenmugam Vellode spans approximately 38.49 kilometers. The journey typically takes about 1.04 hours for heavy vehicles transporting hazardous materials. Major points along the route include Sangagiri, SH 79A, Nethaji Road in Erode, and Gandhiji Road, eventually leading to Erode-Chennimalai Road in Thenmugam Vellode.

## 2. Typical Weather Conditions and Potential Weather-Related Hazards

The region experiences a tropical climate with hot summers, relatively moderate winters, and monsoon rains. The main weather-related hazard is the monsoon season (June to September), which can cause heavy rains leading to waterlogging and reduced road visibility. Flash floods during this period can also obstruct traffic flow.

#### 3. Analysis of Traffic Patterns

- Peak Hours: Morning (8:00 AM 10:00 AM) and evening (5:00 PM 7:00 PM) are typically congested due to local commuting traffic.
- Congestion-Prone Areas: Erode city, especially on Nethaji Road and Gandhiji Road, are known for heavy traffic. The intersection at SH 79A can also experience significant slowdowns.

#### 4. Assessment of Road Quality and Infrastructure

- The road from Sangagiri to Erode, mainly SH 79A, is generally in good condition, though some sections may experience wear and tear, particularly during the monsoon.
- Nethaji Road and Gandhiji Road within Erode have frequent traffic lights and pedestrian crossings,
   which contribute to slower traffic movement.
- Erode-Chennimalai Road has mixed road conditions with some stretches requiring caution due to uneven surfaces.

#### 5. Suggestions for Alternative Routes for Emergencies

In case of road blockage or severe congestion:

- Consider using the NH 47 to bypass Erode city, rejoining the original route near Vellode.
- During peak monsoon, alternative routes closer to highways should be considered to avoid waterlogged urban streets.

# 6. Summary of Local Regulations Affecting Hazardous Material Transport

- Hazardous material transport in Tamil Nadu is subject to government regulations that require permits for transporting certain classes of hazardous materials. Restricted hours (often during daytime) are enforced.
- Compliance with local speed limits, safety standards, and vehicle checks is mandatory.

# 7. Overview of Historical Incidents Involving Heavy Vehicles or Hazardous Materials

- Historical data indicates occasional incidents of vehicle breakdowns and minor accidents, chiefly attributed to road congestion and wet conditions.
- There have not been significant hazardous material incidents reported in recent years, suggesting adherence to regulations.

#### 8. Environmental Considerations and Sensitive Areas

- Protected environmental zones and schools in Erode require slow driving and extra caution.
- The Vellode Bird Sanctuary near the route suggests vigilance to avoid any ecological disruption.

#### 9. Analysis of Communication Coverage

- Coverage is generally good throughout the route. However, certain semi-rural stretches may experience occasional signal drops.
- Ensuring communication is critical, hence dual network SIMs are advisable for emergencies.

# 10. Estimated Emergency Response Times for Different Route Segments

- Within Erode city, emergency response times can be relatively quick at 10-15 minutes.
- More remote stretches towards Thenmugam Vellode might experience longer response times, around 20-30 minutes.

#### 11. Overall Summary of Risk Assessment

The route is generally safe but requires heightened vigilance during the monsoon due to weather-related hazards. Proper scheduling to avoid peak hours, compliance with hazardous material transport regulations, and precautions taken in environmentally sensitive areas will ensure safe passage. Alternative routes should be planned for unforeseen congestion or emergencies. Maintaining communication coverage and understanding local response times will aid in managing any incident efficiently.

#### **Risk Assessment - Turns**

|    | Risk Type  | Risk Level | Coordinates        | Speed Limit |
|----|------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 0  | Roundabout | High       | 11.37086, 77.74828 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 1  | Turn       | High       | 11.43811, 77.87348 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 2  | Turn       | Medium     | 11.43961, 77.87341 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 3  | Turn       | Medium     | 11.43968, 77.87345 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 4  | Turn       | High       | 11.44029, 77.87544 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 5  | Turn       | Medium     | 11.44893, 77.87413 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 6  | Turn       | High       | 11.45350, 77.85700 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 7  | Turn       | Medium     | 11.46046, 77.85037 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 8  | Turn       | Medium     | 11.46303, 77.84945 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 9  | Turn       | Medium     | 11.46317, 77.84906 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 10 | Blind Spot | Blind Spot | 11.33920, 77.72902 | 10 KM/Hr    |
| 11 | Turn       | Medium     | 11.33914, 77.72659 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 12 | Turn       | High       | 11.33890, 77.72637 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 13 | Turn       | Medium     | 11.33092, 77.72748 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 14 | Turn       | High       | 11.33085, 77.72744 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 15 | Turn       | Medium     | 11.33085, 77.72730 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 16 | Turn       | High       | 11.31172, 77.70715 | 15 KM/Hr    |
| 17 | Turn       | Medium     | 11.31052, 77.70780 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 18 | Turn       | Medium     | 11.31034, 77.70783 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 19 | Turn       | Medium     | 11.31008, 77.70768 | 30 KM/Hr    |
| 20 | Turn       | High       | 11.24215, 77.66407 | 15 KM/Hr    |

### **Emergency Locations**

|    | type     | name                                | coordinates               | speed_limit | risk_level |
|----|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|
| 1  | hospital | Cheran Hospital                     | 11.3680302,<br>77.7481976 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 2  | pharmacy | Pharmacy                            | 11.3652161,<br>77.7486375 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 3  | hospital | Visaalam Hospitals                  | 11.3651528,<br>77.747808  | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 4  | hospital | Sri Kumaran E N T Hospital          | 11.3657814,<br>77.7477763 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 5  | hospital | Sri Krishna Hospital                | 11.3656648,<br>77.7477783 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 6  | police   | Police Station                      | 11.3630177,<br>77.7476505 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 7  | hospital | Government Hospital                 | 11.3608508,<br>77.747453  | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 9  | hospital | Sri Hari Sakthivel Hospital         | 11.3526901,<br>77.7323055 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 10 | hospital | Senthil Prakash Hospital            | 11.352639, 77.732267      | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 11 | hospital | Dhanvantri Critical Care Center     | 11.3504266,<br>77.7311274 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 12 | hospital | V K Hospital                        | 11.3513792,<br>77.7313976 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 13 | hospital | Indrajith Yoga Nature Cure Hospital | 11.3499973,<br>77.732974  | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 15 | hospital | Kumudha Hospital                    | 11.3467172,<br>77.7306797 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 16 | hospital | Dhanvantri Critical Care Centre     | 11.35099, 77.730508       | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 17 | hospital | City Hospital                       | 11.3451151,<br>77.7300887 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 18 | clinic   | K.B.N. Nursing Home                 | 11.344835,<br>77.7310771  | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 19 | clinic   | Kpn Nursing Home                    | 11.3437022,<br>77.7304525 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 20 | hospital | Kaviraj Ayurveda Hospital           | 11.3400349,<br>77.7298199 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 21 | hospital | Dr Kokilasekar Nursing Hospital     | 11.3395874,<br>77.7269838 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |

|    | type         | name                                       | coordinates               | speed_limit | risk_level |
|----|--------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|------------|
| 22 | clinic       | M.R Nursing Home                           | 11.3386746,<br>77.7294262 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 24 | hospital     | Government Maternity Hospital,<br>Agathiar | 11.33716, 77.727075       | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 25 | clinic       | Naseer Nursing Home                        | 11.3364485,<br>77.7271691 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 26 | hospital     | Vikram Hospital, Erode                     | 11.3356411,<br>77.7280569 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 27 | hospital     | Shabeer Hospital                           | 11.33529, 77.7285236      | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 28 | hospital     | J.B. Clinic And Hospital                   | 11.3351769,<br>77.7282031 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 29 | hospital     | Dr. R.M. Habibullah Hospital               | 11.335246,<br>77.7266028  | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 30 | hospital     | Kumarasamy Hospital                        | 11.334273,<br>77.7259118  | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 31 | hospital     | Thangam Hospital, Erode                    | 11.3340961,<br>77.7262437 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 32 | hospital     | Ck Hospital                                | 11.3326562,<br>77.7282011 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 33 | hospital     | Immick Hospital                            | 11.332617, 77.728073      | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 34 | fire_station | Erode District Fire Station                | 11.3326366,<br>77.7272532 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 35 | hospital     | JJ hospital                                | 11.33168, 77.728823       | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 36 | hospital     | Jai Maaruthi Hospital                      | 11.332, 77.727272         | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 37 | hospital     | Shubiksha Hospital                         | 11.3318174,<br>77.7299544 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 38 | hospital     | Bethesda Hospital                          | 11.3314183,<br>77.7266231 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 39 | hospital     | Mercury Hospital                           | 11.3328384,<br>77.7240531 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 40 | hospital     | Aditi Ent Hospital                         | 11.3300862,<br>77.7236924 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 41 | hospital     | Erode Ortho Centre                         | 11.3294487,<br>77.7230172 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 42 | hospital     | KRN Hospital                               | 11.330054, 77.723136      | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 43 | hospital     | Divisional Railway Hospital                | 11.3237354,<br>77.7204487 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 44 | hospital     | Joseph Hospital                            | 11.30801, 77.704584       | 30 km/h     | Medium     |

### **Crowded Spots**

|    | type        | name   | coordinates               | speed_limit | risk_level |
|----|-------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|------------|
| 0  | school      | Ssri Valliappa Vidhayalayam mat hr<br>school | 11.4004878,<br>77.7794381 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 8  | marketplace | Weekly Market                                | 11.3605669,<br>77.7488199 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 14 | school      | Municipality Girls Higher secondary school   | 11.3495618,<br>77.7325011 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 23 | school      | E.V.R. Govt Girls Hr. Sec School             | 11.3371265,<br>77.7266283 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 45 | college     | Erode Arts and Science College               | 11.3002956,<br>77.6984443 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |
| 46 | school      | The Indian Public School                     | 11.2908927,<br>77.6934601 | 30 km/h     | Medium     |

### **Route Photos of Risky Spots**



Risk Type: Roundabout
Risk Level: High

Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr

**Coordinates:** 11.37086, 77.74828



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: High
Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.44029, 77.87544



Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.44893, 77.87413

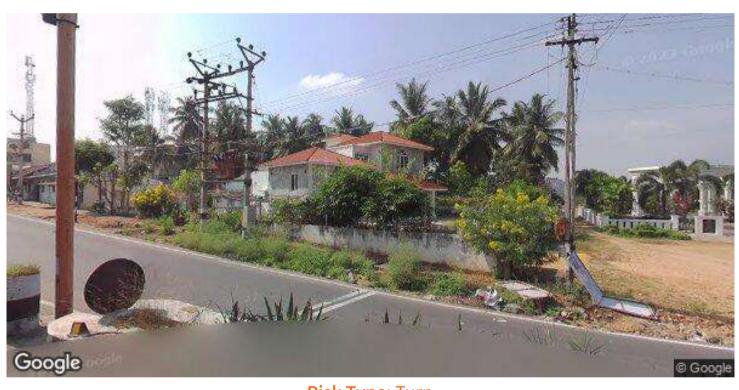


Risk Type: Turn Risk Level: High

Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr Coordinates: 11.45350, 77.85700

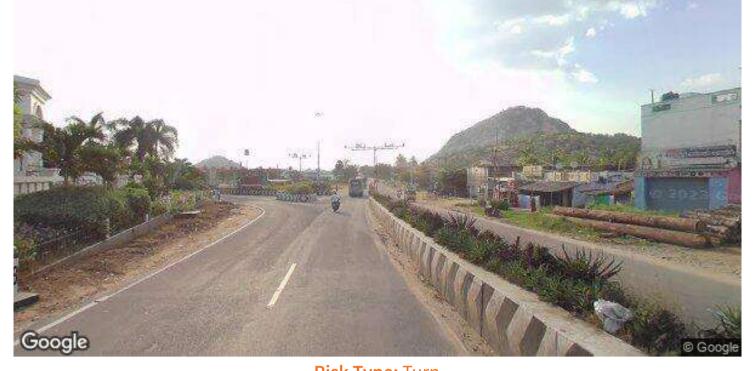


Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.46046, 77.85037



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr

**Coordinates:** 11.46303, 77.84945



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.46317, 77.84906



Risk Level: Blind Spot
Speed Limit: 10 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.33920, 77.72902



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium

Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr Coordinates: 11.33914, 77.72659



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: High
Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.33890, 77.72637



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.33092, 77.72748



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: High
Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.33085, 77.72744



Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.33085, 77.72730



Risk Type: Turn Risk Level: High Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr Coordinates: 11.31172, 77.70715



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.31052, 77.70780



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.31034, 77.70783



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: Medium
Speed Limit: 30 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.31008, 77.70768



Risk Type: Turn
Risk Level: High
Speed Limit: 15 KM/Hr
Coordinates: 11.24215, 77.66407