

## Constant Propagation

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>

void input();
void output();
void change(int p,char *res);
void constant();

struct expr{
    char op[2],op1[5],op2[5],res[5];
    int flag;
}arr[10];
int n;
void main(){
    input();
    constant();
    output();
}

void input(){
    int i;
    printf("\n\nEnter the maximum number of expressions : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nEnter the input : \n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        scanf("%s",arr[i].op);
        scanf("%s",arr[i].op1);
        scanf("%s",arr[i].op2);
        scanf("%s",arr[i].res);
        arr[i].flag=0;
    }
}

void constant(){
    int i;
    int op1,op2,res;
    char op,res1[5];
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(isdigit(arr[i].op1[0]) && isdigit(arr[i].op2[0])) ||
        strcmp(arr[i].op,"")==0){
            /*if both digits, store them in variables*/
            op1=atoi(arr[i].op1);
            op2=atoi(arr[i].op2);
            op=arr[i].op[0];
            switch(op){
                case '+':
                    res=op1+op2;
                    break;
                case '-':
                    res=op1-op2;
                    break;
                case '*':
                    res=op1*op2;
                    break;
                case '/':
                    res=op1/op2;
                    break;
                case '=':
                    res=op1;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

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                                break;
                                }
                                sprintf(res1, "%d", res);
                                arr[i].flag=1;
                                change(i, res1);
                                }
                                }
                                }

void output(){
    int i=0;
    printf("\nOptimized code is : ");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(!arr[i].flag)
            printf("\n%s %s %s
%s", arr[i].op, arr[i].op1, arr[i].op2, arr[i].res);
    }
}

void change(int p, char *res){
    int i;
    for(i=p+1;i<n;i++){
        if(strcmp(arr[p].res, arr[i].op1)==0)
            strcpy(arr[i].op1, res);
        else if(strcmp(arr[p].res, arr[i].op2)==0)
            strcpy(arr[i].op2, res);
    }
}

```