Force Reconstruction Algorithm (Version 1.2)

Input:

- $N_W = 30$
- $Thr\_samples = 1500$
- $n_\sigma = 10$
- $press\_confirm = 5$
- $reset\_confirm = 20$
- $reset\_band\_scale = 1.0$
- $avg\_multiplier = 1.0$
- $signal2noise\_ratio = 10.0$
- $n_{offset} = 50$
- $hold\_duration = 2000$
- $\alpha = 0.05$

Initialization

$pre\_trigger\_len \leftarrow press\_confirm + 5$
$pre\_trigger\_buffer[pre\_trigger\_len] \leftarrow 0$
$offset\_buffer[n_{offset}] \leftarrow 0$
$adaptive\_offset \leftarrow 0$
$integral \leftarrow 0$, $counter \leftarrow 0$
$last\_integral \leftarrow 0$
$confirm\_count \leftarrow 0$
$previous\_polarity \leftarrow 0$
$idx\_max \leftarrow 0$
$max\_post\_trigger \leftarrow 0$
$noise\_level \leftarrow 0$
$\epsilon \leftarrow 10^{-6}$
$sign \leftarrow +1$, $first\_cross \leftarrow False$
$first\_window\_done \leftarrow False$
$states \leftarrow [\text{""}, \text{""}, \text{""}]$, $idx\_states \leftarrow 0$
$in\_release\_mode \leftarrow False$
$reset\_integral \leftarrow False$
$hold\_counter \leftarrow 0$
$peak\_detected \leftarrow False$
$valid\_event \leftarrow True$

1. Threshold Estimation

$\sigma_0 \leftarrow \text{std}(X_{raw}[0 : Thr\_samples])$
$\text{thr}_{press} \leftarrow n_\sigma \cdot \sigma_0$
$max\_noise \leftarrow \max(X_{raw}[0 : Thr\_samples])$
Initialize adaptive offset using last n_{offset} samples

2. Online Processing Loop

for each new sample x_{raw} **do**
    $x \leftarrow x_{raw} - adaptive\_offset$
    $noise\_level \leftarrow |max\_noise - adaptive\_offset|$
    if $|x| < \text{thr}_{press}$ **then**
        Update $adaptive\_offset$ via rolling mean
        $previous\_polarity \leftarrow 0$
    if $reset\_integral$ **then**

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        Reset all internal variables
        idx_max ← 0
        max_post_trigger ← 0
        continue
    2.1 Confirmed Threshold Crossing
    if not first_cross then
        if x > thr_press and previous_polarity ≠ +1 then
            confirm_count ← confirm_count + 1
            if confirm_count ≥ press_confirm then
                first_cross ← True
                sign ← +1
                quiet_band ← +reset_band_scale · thr_press
                integral ← ∑ pre_trigger_buffer
                confirm_count ← 0
        else if x < −thr_press and previous_polarity ≠ −1 then
            confirm_count ← confirm_count + 1
            if confirm_count ≥ press_confirm then
                first_cross ← True
                sign ← −1
                quiet_band ← −reset_band_scale · thr_press
                integral ← − ∑ pre_trigger_buffer
                confirm_count ← 0
        else
            confirm_count ← 0
            continue
    if |x| > max_post_trigger then
        max_post_trigger ← |x|
        idx_max ← idx_max + 1
    2.2 Integration
    if valid_event then
        integral ← integral + sign · x
        if integral < 0 then
            integral ← 0
    else
        integral ← 0
    2.3 HOLD / Peak Detection
    if not peak_detected then
        if integral ≤ last_integral + ϵ then
            hold_counter ← hold_duration
            held_integral ← integral
            peak_detected ← True
    if hold_counter > 0 then
        Output held_integral
        hold_counter ← hold_counter − 1
        continue
    last_integral ← integral
    2.4 Release Reset Logic
    if in_release_mode then
        if (x − quiet_band) · sign < 0 then
            quiet_count ← quiet_count + 1
        else
            quiet_count ← 0
        if quiet_count ≥ reset_confirm or integral ≤ 0 then
            reset_integral ← True
            continue
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2.5 Window Processing
if window full **then**
$idx \leftarrow \min(idx\_max + pre\_trigger\_len,\ N_W - 1)$
$avg \leftarrow \dfrac{-buffer[0] + buffer[idx]}{idx + 1}$
if not $first\_window\_done$ **then**
if $max\_post\_trigger < signal2noise\_ratio \cdot noise\_level$ **then**
Discard event
continue
$average_{touch} \leftarrow \text{round}(avg)$
$average_{plateau} \leftarrow average_{touch}/10$
$first\_window\_done \leftarrow True$
$states[0] \leftarrow set\_label(avg)$
else
$st \leftarrow set\_label(avg)$
Update rolling 3-state buffer
if $st ==$ "release" **then**
$in\_release\_mode \leftarrow True$

function SET_LABEL(avg)
if $avg \geq avg\_multiplier \cdot average_{touch}$ **then**
return "press"
else if $avg \leq -avg\_multiplier \cdot average_{touch}$ **then**
return "release"
else if $|avg| \leq average_{plateau}$ **then**
return "plateau"
else
return "transition"