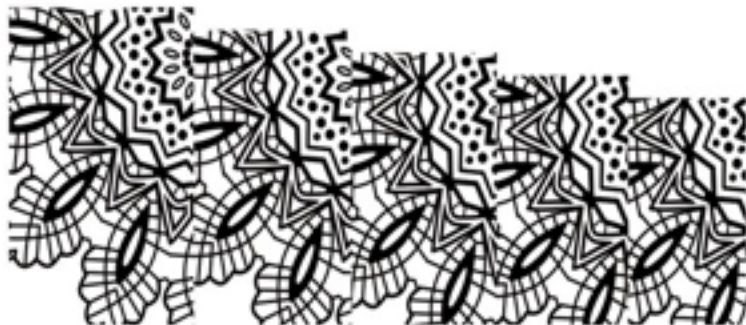


ID: 1831

Tatuaj - B316



B316

