

```

class Edge:
    def __init__(self, u, v, weight):
        self.u = u
        self.v = v
        self.weight = weight

class DisjointSet:
    def __init__(self, n):
        self.parent = list(range(n))
        self.rank = [0] * n

    def find(self, u):
        if self.parent[u] != u:
            self.parent[u] = self.find(self.parent[u])
        return self.parent[u]

    def union(self, u, v):
        root_u = self.find(u)
        root_v = self.find(v)

        if root_u != root_v:
            if self.rank[root_u] > self.rank[root_v]:
                self.parent[root_v] = root_u
            elif self.rank[root_u] < self.rank[root_v]:
                self.parent[root_u] = root_v
            else:
                self.parent[root_v] = root_u
                self.rank[root_u] += 1

class Graph:
    def __init__(self, vertices):
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.edges = []

    def add_edge(self, u, v, weight):
        self.edges.append(Edge(u, v, weight))

    def kruskal_mst(self):
        self.edges.sort(key=lambda edge: edge.weight)

        mst = []
        ds = DisjointSet(self.vertices)

        for edge in self.edges:
            u = edge.u
            v = edge.v

            if ds.find(u) != ds.find(v):
                mst.append(edge)
                ds.union(u, v)
        return mst

if __name__ == "__main__":
    g = Graph(6)

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g.add_edge(0, 1, 4)
g.add_edge(0, 2, 4)
g.add_edge(1, 2, 2)
g.add_edge(1, 3, 5)
g.add_edge(2, 3, 5)
g.add_edge(2, 4, 6)
g.add_edge(3, 4, 8)
g.add_edge(3, 5, 7)
g.add_edge(4, 5, 9)
```

```
mst = g.kruskal_mst()
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print("Edges in the Minimum Spanning Tree:")
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for edge in mst:
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    print(f"{edge.u} -- {edge.v} == {edge.weight}")
```

```
Edges in the Minimum Spanning Tree:
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1 -- 2 == 2
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```
0 -- 1 == 4
```

```
1 -- 3 == 5
```

```
2 -- 4 == 6
```

```
3 -- 5 == 7
```