



Asignatura:

Sistemas Operativos III

Tema:

HOWTO Y VIDEO (CENTRAL IP)

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HOW-TO? | Instalar un Servidor VOiP en ClearOS

HOW-TO? | Instalar un Servidor VOiP en ClearOS

En este documento veremos los pasos requerido para habilitar un servidor de Asterisk en ClearOS - Oracle VirtualBox.

Link a demostración audiovisual: <https://youtu.be/QtNtNCvjmZs>

Requerimientos del OS:

Tener instalado el programa VirtualBox y tener el OS de ClearOS instalado con los requisitos de hardware virtuales que sean requeridos. Selinux tiene que estar desactivado. Todas las maquinas tienen que estar dentro de una misma red interna.

Paso 1 – Instalar los programas requeridos para la compilación de asterisk.

```
yum -y update
yum groupinstall "Development Tools"
yum install wget net-tools
yum -y install libedit-devel sqlite-devel psmisc gmime-devel ncurses-devel libtermcap-devel
sox newt-devel libxml2-devel libtiff-devel
yum -y install audiofile-devel gtk2-devel uuid-devel libtool libuuid subversion kernel-devel
kernel-devel-$(uname -r) git subversion
yum -y install kernel-devel crontabs cronie cronie-anacron wget
```

Paso 2 – Descargar el folder de jansson.git en el directorio /usr/src/

Usando el comando `cd /usr/src` nos desplazaremos al directorio donde utilizaremos el comando `git clone https://github.com/akheron/jansson.git` clonaremos el folder del jansson.git requerido para poder compilar Asterisk más adelante.

```
[root@samba4 src]# cd /usr/src/
[root@samba4 src]# git clone https://github.com/akheron/jansson.git
Cloning into 'jansson'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Total 6304 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 6299
Receiving objects: 100% (6304/6304), 1.63 MiB | 1.04 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3769/3769), done.
[root@samba4 src]# ls
debug  jansson  kernels
[root@samba4 src]#
```

Paso 3 – Usar el comando `cd /jansson` para movernos al directorio.

Paso 4 – Preparar los archivos de configuración de jansson.

Utilizando el comando **autoreconf -i** obtendremos los archivos necesarios para compilar Asterisk como por ejemplo el `./configure`.

```
[root@samba4 src]# cd jansson/
[root@samba4 jansson]# ls
android      CHANGES      CMakeLists.txt  examples      Makefile.am  scripts
Android.mk   CleanSpec.mk  configure.ac    jansson.pc.in  README.rst   src
appveyor.yml cmake          doc            LICENSE        release.sh   test
[root@samba4 jansson]# autoreconf -i
libtoolize: putting auxiliary files in AC_CONFIG_AUX_DIR, `.'.
libtoolize: copying file `./ltmain.sh'
libtoolize: Consider adding 'AC_CONFIG_MACRO_DIR([m4])' to configure.ac and
libtoolize: rerunning libtoolize, to keep the correct libtool macros in-tree.
libtoolize: Consider adding '-I m4' to ACLOCAL_AMFLAGS in Makefile.am.
configure.ac:13: installing `./config.guess'
configure.ac:13: installing `./config.sub'
configure.ac:5: installing `./install-sh'
configure.ac:5: installing `./missing'
parallel-tests: installing `./test-driver'
src/Makefile.am: installing `./depcomp'
[root@samba4 jansson]# ls
aclocal.m4      CHANGES      config.sub      examples      ltmain.sh      release.sh
android         CleanSpec.mk  configure        install-sh     Makefile.am     scripts
Android.mk      cmake         configure.ac    jansson.pc.in  Makefile.in     src
appveyor.yml    CMakeLists.txt  depcomp        jansson_private_config.h.in  missing         test
autom4te.cache  config.guess   doc            LICENSE        README.rst      test-driver
[root@samba4 jansson]#
```

Paso 5 – Configurar jansson.

Para configurar jansson utilizamos el comando `./configure --prefix=/usr/`

```
[root@samba4 jansson]# ./configure --prefix=/usr/
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /bin/install -c
checking whether build environment is sane... yes
checking for a thread-safe mkdir -p... /bin/mkdir -p
checking for gawk... gawk
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... yes
checking whether make supports nested variables... yes
checking for gcc... gcc
```

```
config.status: creating test/suites/Makefile
config.status: creating test/suites/api/Makefile
config.status: creating jansson_private_config.h
config.status: executing depfiles commands
config.status: executing libtool commands
[root@samba4 jansson]#
```

Paso 6 – Compilar e instalar jansson.

Compilamos e instalamos jansson utilizando el comando **make && make install**.

```
make[2]: Entering directory `/usr/src/jansson/test/ossfuzz'
make[3]: Entering directory `/usr/src/jansson/test/ossfuzz'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for `install-exec-am'.
make[3]: Nothing to be done for `install-data-am'.
make[3]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson/test/ossfuzz'
make[2]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson/test/ossfuzz'
make[2]: Entering directory `/usr/src/jansson/test'
make[3]: Entering directory `/usr/src/jansson/test'
make[3]: Nothing to be done for `install-exec-am'.
make[3]: Nothing to be done for `install-data-am'.
make[3]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson/test'
make[2]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson/test'
make[1]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson/test'
make[1]: Entering directory `/usr/src/jansson'
make[2]: Entering directory `/usr/src/jansson'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for `install-exec-am'.
/bin/mkdir -p `/usr/lib/pkgconfig'
/bin/install -c -m 644 jansson.pc `/usr/lib/pkgconfig'
make[2]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson'
make[1]: Leaving directory `/usr/src/jansson'
```

Paso 7 – Descargar pjproject con el comando wget.

Utilizamos el comando **cd ..** para volver al directorio **usr** y utilizamos el comando **wget** <http://www.pjsip.org/release/2.8/pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2> para descargar los archivos necesarios para compilar Asterisk mas adelante.

```
[root@samba4 jansson]# wget http://www.pjsip.org/release/2.8/pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2
--2020-04-01 11:50:30-- http://www.pjsip.org/release/2.8/pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2
Resolving www.pjsip.org (www.pjsip.org)... 207.38.94.48
Connecting to www.pjsip.org (www.pjsip.org):207.38.94.48:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: https://www.pjsip.org/release/2.8/pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2 [following]
--2020-04-01 11:50:35-- https://www.pjsip.org/release/2.8/pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2
Connecting to www.pjsip.org (www.pjsip.org):207.38.94.48:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [application/x-bzip2]
Saving to: 'pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2'

[      <=>          1 4,976,501  2.35MB/s  in 2.0s

2020-04-01 11:50:38 (2.35 MB/s) - 'pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2' saved [4976501]
```

Paso 8 – Descomprimir pjproject-2.8.tar.bz2

Paso 9 – Configurar pjproject.

Utilizando el comando `./configure CFLAGS="-DNDEBUG -DPJ_HAS_IPV6=1" --prefix=/usr --libdir=/usr/lib64 --enable-shared --disable-video --disable-sound --disable-opencore-amr` configuraremos el pjproject que se convertirá en parte del main frame de Asterisk.

```
[root@samba4 pjproject-2.8]# ./configure CFLAGS="-DNDEBUG -DPJ_HAS_IPV6=1" --prefix=/usr --libdir=/usr/lib64/ --enable-shared --disable-video --disable-sound --disable-opencore-amr
checking build system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking host system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking target system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking for gcc... gcc
checking whether the C compiler works... yes
checking for C compiler default output file name... a.out
checking for suffix of executables...
checking whether we are cross compiling... no
checking for suffix of object files... o
checking whether we are using the GNU C compiler... yes
checking whether gcc accepts -g... yes
checking for gcc option to accept ISO C89... none needed
checking for g++... g++
checking whether we are using the GNU C++ compiler... yes
checking whether g++ accepts -g... yes
checking for ranlib... ranlib
checking for ar... ar
```

```
config.status: creating pjlib-util/build/os-auto.mak
config.status: creating pjmedia/build/os-auto.mak
config.status: creating pjsip/build/os-auto.mak
config.status: creating third_party/build/os-auto.mak
config.status: creating pjlib/include/pj/compat/os_auto.h
config.status: creating pjlib/include/pj/compat/m_auto.h
config.status: creating pjmedia/include/pjmedia/config_auto.h
config.status: creating pjmedia/include/pjmedia-codec/config_auto.h
config.status: creating pjsip/include/pjsip/sip_autoconf.h
```

Configurations for current target have been written to 'build.mak', and 'os-auto.mak' in various build directories, and pjlib/include/pj/compat/os_auto.h.

Further customizations can be put in:

- 'user.mak'
- 'pjlib/include/pj/config_site.h'

The next step now is to run 'make dep' and 'make'.

```
[root@samba4 pjproject-2.8]# _
```


Paso 10 – Compilar e Instalar pjproject.

Utilizando el comando **make dep** y **make** compilaremos los archivos necesarios para la instalación de pjproject una vez terminado el proceso del compilado utilizaremos el comando **make install**.

```
gcc -o ../bin/samples/x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu/pjsua2_demo \
    output/pjsua2_sample-x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu/pjsua2_demo.o -L/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/pjlib/lib
-L/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/pjlib-util/lib -L/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/pjnath/lib -L/usr/src/pjproject-2.8
/pjmedia/lib -L/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/pjsip/lib -L/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/third_party/lib -l
pjsua2 -lstdc++ -lpjsua -lpjsip-ua -lpjsip-simple -lpjsip -lpjmedia-codec -lpjmedia -lpjmedia-videod
ev -lpjmedia-audiodev -lpjmedia -lpjnath -lpjlib-util -lsrtp -lresample -lgsmcodec -lspeex -libcc
dec -lg7221codec -lwebrtc -lpj -lm -lrt -lpthread
make[2]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/pjsip-apps/build'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/usr/src/pjproject-2.8/pjsip-apps/build'
[root@samba4 pjproject-2.8]#
```

```
mkdir -p /usr/lib64/pkgconfig
sed -e "s!@PREFIX@!usr!" libpjproject.pc.in | \
    sed -e "s!@INCLUDEDIR@!usr/include!" | \
    sed -e "s!@LIBDIR@!usr/lib64!" | \
    sed -e "s!@PJ_VERSION@!2.8/" | \
    sed -e "s!@PJ_LDLIBS@!" | \
    sed -e "s!@PJ_LDXLIBS@!-lpjsua2 -lstdc++ -lpjsua -lpjsip-ua -lpjsip-simple -lpjsip -lpjmedi
a-codec -lpjmedia -lpjmedia-videodev -lpjmedia-audiodev -lpjmedia -lpjnath -lpjlib-util -lsrtp -lre
sample -lresample -lgsmcodec -lspeex -libccodec -lg7221codec -lwebrtc -lpj -lm -lrt -lpthread !" | \
    sed -e "s!@PJ_INSTALL_CFLAGS@!" | \
    sed -e "s!@PJ_INSTALL_CXXFLAGS@!-g -O2 -Iusr/include -DPJ_AUTOCONF=1 -DDEBUG -DPJ_HAS_IPV6
=1 -DPJ_IS_BIG_ENDIAN=0 -DPJ_IS_LITTLE_ENDIAN=1 -fPIC!" > //usr/lib64/pkgconfig/libpjproject.pc
[root@samba4 pjproject-2.8]#
```

Paso 11 – Compilar e Instalar pjproject.

Utilizando el comando **cd ..** para movernos al directorio src y con el comando **wget** procedemos a descargar el source de Asterisk.

```
[root@samba4 pjproject-2.8]# ldconfig
[root@samba4 pjproject-2.8]# cd ..
[root@samba4 src]# wget http://downloads.asterisk.org/pub/telephony/asterisk/asterisk-16-current.tar
.gz
--2020-04-01 12:02:59-- http://downloads.asterisk.org/pub/telephony/asterisk/asterisk-16-current.ta
r.gz
Resolving downloads.asterisk.org (downloads.asterisk.org)... 76.164.171.238, 2001:470:e0d4::ee
Connecting to downloads.asterisk.org (downloads.asterisk.org)|76.164.171.238|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 27674324 (26M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'asterisk-16-current.tar.gz'

100%[=====>] 27,674,324 1.96MB/s in 41s

2020-04-01 12:03:40 (661 KB/s) - 'asterisk-16-current.tar.gz' saved [27674324/27674324]
```

Paso 12 – Nos movemos al directorio Asterisk/contrib/scripts.

Paso 13 – Utilizamos el script ./install_prereq install.

Utilizamos este comando para instalar los últimos programas requeridos para compilar Asterisk. Posteriormente utilizamos el comando yum update para actualizar todos los programas instalados.

```
[root@samba4 asterisk-16.9.0]# cd contrib/scripts/
[root@samba4 scripts]# ls
agents.php          dahdi_span_config_hook  reflocks.py
astcli              dbsep.cgi               refstats.py
ast_coredumper     file.convert.sh         retrieve_extensions_from_mysql.pl
asterisk.ldap-schema get_ilbc_source.sh      retrieve_extensions_from_sql.pl
asterisk.ldif       get_mp3_source.sh       retrieve_sip_conf_from_mysql.pl
asterisk.logrotate  get_swagger_ui.sh       safe_asterisk
astgenkey           import-cdr-csv-mysql.pl safe_asterisk.8
astgenkey.8         install_prereq          safe_asterisk_restart
ast_grab_core       live_ast                sip_nat_settings
ast_logescalator    loadtest.tcl            sipp-sendfax.xml
ast_loggrabber      lookup.agi              sip_to_pjsip
ast_tls_cert        managerproxy.pl         spandspflow2pcap.log
astversion          messages-expire.pl      spandspflow2pcap.py
autosupport         qview.pl               valgrind_compare
autosupport.8       README.messages-expire vmail.cgi
clang-scan-build    refcounter.py           voicemailpwcheck.py
[root@samba4 scripts]# ./install_prereq install

urw-base35-gothic-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
urw-base35-nimbus-mono-ps-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
urw-base35-nimbus-roman-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
urw-base35-nimbus-sans-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
urw-base35-p052-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
urw-base35-standard-symbols-ps-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
urw-base35-z003-fonts.noarch 0:20170801-10.el7
xorg-x11-font-utils.x86_64 1:7.5-21.el7
xz-devel.x86_64 0:5.2.2-1.el7

Dependency Updated:
  binutils.x86_64 0:2.27-41.base.el7_7.3
  krb5-libs.x86_64 0:1.15.1-37.el7_7.2
  libcurl.x86_64 0:7.29.0-54.el7_7.2
  libsmartcols.x86_64 0:2.23.2-61.el7_7.1
  sqlite.x86_64 0:3.7.17-8.el7_7.1
  curl.x86_64 0:7.29.0-54.el7_7.2
  libblkid.x86_64 0:2.23.2-61.el7_7.1
  libmount.x86_64 0:2.23.2-61.el7_7.1
  libuuid.x86_64 0:2.23.2-61.el7_7.1
  util-linux.x86_64 0:2.23.2-61.el7_7.1

Complete!
#####
## install completed successfully
#####
[root@samba4 scripts]# yum update_
```

Paso 14 – Configuramos Asterisk.

Utilizamos el comando `./configure --libdir=/usr/lib64 --with-jonsson`

```
[root@samba4 asterisk-16.9.0]# ./configure --libdir=/usr/lib64/
checking build system type... x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
checking host system type... x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
checking for gcc... gcc
checking whether the C compiler works... yes
checking for C compiler default output file name... a.out
checking for suffix of executables...
checking whether we are cross compiling... no
checking for suffix of object files... o
checking whether we are using the GNU C compiler... yes
checking whether gcc accepts -g... yes
checking for gcc option to accept ISO C89... none needed
checking how to run the C preprocessor... gcc -E
checking for grep that handles long lines and -e... /bin/grep
checking for egrep... /bin/grep -E
```

```

      .$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$=..
    . $7$7..          .7$7:..
  . $$:.            , $7.7
    . $7.      7$$$$      . $77
 .. $$      . $$$$      . $$$7
 .. 7$      . ? . $$$$      . 7$$$
 $ . $ .    . $$$7. $$$7 7$$$ . $$$
 .777.    . $$$$$$77$$$77$$$$$7.  $$$
 $$$~     . 7$$$$$$$$$$$$$7.    $$$
 . $7      . 7$$$$$$$7:      ?$$$
 $$$      . 77$$$$$$$$$$$1     . $$$7
 $$$      . 7$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$    :$$$
 $$$      . $$$$$$7$$$$$$$$$$$  . $$$
 $$$      . $$$ 7$$$7 . $$$     . $$$
 $$$      . $$$$7      . $$$     . $$$
 7$$$7     . 7$$$      . 7$$$
 $$$      . $$$      . $$$
 $$$7.     . $$(TM)
 $$$$$$.    . 7$$$$$ $
 $$$$$$$$$$7$$$$$$$$$. $$$$$$
 $$$$$$$$$$$$$$.

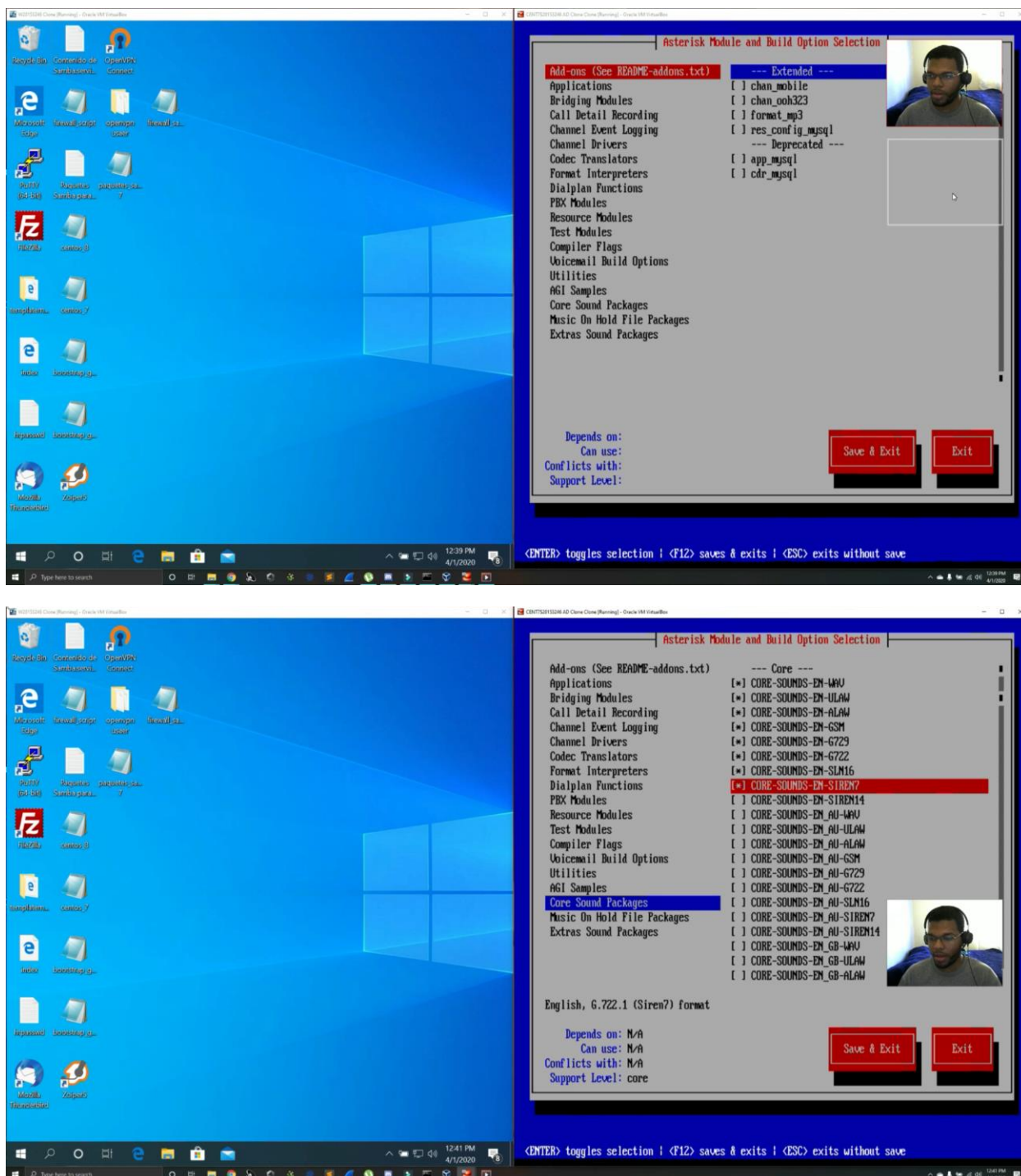
```

configure: Package configured for:
configure: OS type : linux-gnu
configure: Host CPU : x86_64
configure: build-cpu:vendor:os: x86_64 : pc : linux-gnu :
configure: host-cpu:vendor:os: x86_64 : pc : linux-gnu :
[root@samba4 asterisk-16.9.0]#

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Paso 15 – Seleccionamos que paquetes vamos a instalar con el comando make menuselect.

Ejecutamos el comando make menuselect y procedemos a seleccionar los paquetes que queramos colocar en Asterisk.



Paso 16 – Instalar Asterisk con el comando make install.

```
[root@samba4 asterisk-16.9.0]# make install
[CC] astcanary.c -> astcanary.o
[LD] astcanary.o -> astcanary
[CC] astdb2sqlite3.c -> astdb2sqlite3.o
[CC] hash/hash.c -> hash/hash.o
[CC] hash/hash_bigkey.c -> hash/hash_bigkey.o
[CC] hash/hash_buf.c -> hash/hash_buf.o
[CC] hash/hash_func.c -> hash/hash_func.o
[CC] hash/hash_log2.c -> hash/hash_log2.o
[CC] hash/hash_page.c -> hash/hash_page.o
[CC] hash/ndbm.c -> hash/ndbm.o
[CC] btree/bt_close.c -> btree/bt_close.o
[CC] btree/bt_conv.c -> btree/bt_conv.o
[CC] btree/bt_debug.c -> btree/bt_debug.o
[CC] btree/bt_delete.c -> btree/bt_delete.o
[CC] btree/bt_get.c -> btree/bt_get.o
[CC] btree/bt_open.c -> btree/bt_open.o
[CC] btree/bt_overflow.c -> btree/bt_overflow.o
```

```
done
+---- Asterisk Installation Complete -----+
+
+   YOU MUST READ THE SECURITY DOCUMENT   +
+
+ Asterisk has successfully been installed. +
+ If you would like to install the sample +
+ configuration files (overwriting any    +
+ existing config files), run:            +
+
+ For generic reference documentation:    +
+   make samples                          +
+
+ For a sample basic PBX:                 +
+   make basic-pbx                       +
+
+----- or -----+
+
+ You can go ahead and install the asterisk +
+ program documentation now or later run:    +
+
+       make progdocs                     +
+
+ **Note** This requires that you have      +
+ doxygen installed on your local system    +
+-----+
[root@samba4 asterisk-16.9.0]#
```

Paso 17 – Creamos los archivos de configuración de Asterisk.

Crearemos los archivos de configuración de Asterisk utilizando el comando **make samples**, y posteriormente **make config**.

```
/bin/install -c -d "/var/spool/asterisk/voicemail/default/1234/INBOX"  
build_tools/make_sample_voicemail "/var/lib/asterisk" "/var/spool/asterisk"  
Installing file phoneprov/000000000000.cfg  
Installing file phoneprov/000000000000-directory.xml  
Installing file phoneprov/000000000000-phone.cfg  
Installing file phoneprov/polycom_line.xml  
Installing file phoneprov/polycom.xml  
Installing file phoneprov/snom-mac.xml  
[root@samba4 asterisk-16.9.0]#
```

Paso 18 – Habilitamos el servicio de Asterisk.

Utilizamos el comando **systemctl start asterisk** y **systemctl enable asterisk** para iniciar el proceso de Asterisk y habilitar el servicio para que inicie onboot.

```
■ asterisk.service - LSB: Asterisk PBX  
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/asterisk; bad; vendor preset: disabled)  
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2020-04-01 14:21:01 EDT; 23s ago  
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)  
  Process: 26841 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/asterisk start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)  
 Main PID: 26871 (asterisk)  
   CGroup: /system.slice/asterisk.service  
           └─26868 /bin/sh /usr/sbin/safe_asterisk  
             └─26871 /usr/sbin/asterisk -f -w -c
```

Paso 19 – Nos movemos con el comando **cd** al directorio **/etc/asterisk**.

Paso 20 – hacemos una copia del archivo **sip.conf**

Utilizamos el comando **nano sip.conf** y guardamos el archivo **sip.conf** como **sip.conf.example**, después esto eliminamos el archivo **sip.conf**.

```
asterisk.adi      config_test.conf  musiconhold.conf sip.conf  
asterisk.conf     console.conf      muted.conf        sip.conf.example  
  
cel.conf          hep.conf          res_corosync.conf vpb.conf  
cel_custom.conf   http.conf         res_curl.conf     xmpp.conf  
cel_odbc.conf     iax.conf          res_fax.conf  
[root@samba4 asterisk]# rm sip.conf  
sip.conf          sip.conf.example  
[root@samba4 asterisk]# rm sip.conf  
rm: remove regular file 'sip.conf'? y  
[root@samba4 asterisk]#
```

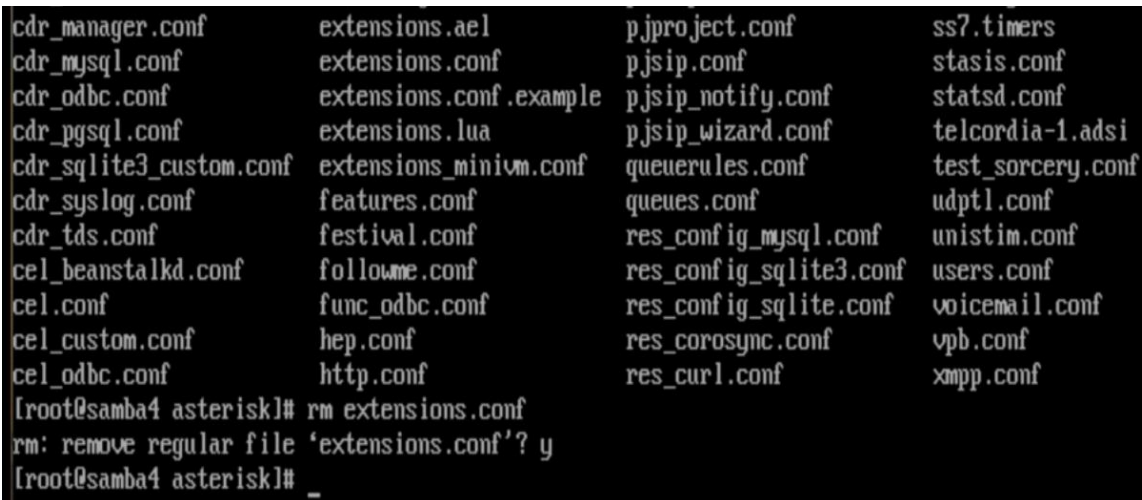
Paso 21 – Creamos un nuevo archivo sip.conf

Utilizamos el comando nano sip.conf para crear un nuevo sip.conf y añadimos la siguiente información:

```
[default]
    port=5060
[ast](;)
    type= friend
    context= default
    host= dynamic
[numero de la extensión]
    callerid      = nombre de la cuenta
    secret= password de la cuenta
[numero de la extensión]
    callerid      = nombre de la cuenta
    secret= password de la cuenta
```

Paso 22 – hacemos una copia del archivo extensions.conf

Utilizamos el comando nano extensions.conf y guardamos el archivo extensions.conf como extensions.conf.example, después esto eliminamos el archivo extensions.conf.



```
cdr_manager.conf      extensions.ael         pjproject.conf        ss7.timers
cdr_mysql.conf        extensions.conf        pjsip.conf            stasis.conf
cdr_odbc.conf         extensions.conf.example pjsip_notify.conf     statsd.conf
cdr_pgsql.conf        extensions.lua         pjsip_wizard.conf     telcordia-1.adsi
cdr_sqlite3_custom.conf extensions_minivm.conf queuerules.conf       test_sorcery.conf
cdr_syslog.conf       features.conf         queues.conf            udptl.conf
cdr_tds.conf          festival.conf         res_config_mysql.conf  unistim.conf
cel_banstalkd.conf    followme.conf         res_config_sqlite3.conf users.conf
cel.conf              func_odbc.conf        res_config_sqlite.conf voicemail.conf
cel_custom.conf       hep.conf              res_corosync.conf     vpb.conf
cel_odbc.conf          http.conf             res_curl.conf          xmpp.conf
[root@samba4 asterisk]# rm extensions.conf
rm: remove regular file 'extensions.conf'? y
[root@samba4 asterisk]# _
```

Paso 23 – Creamos un nuevo archivo extensions.conf

Utilizamos el comando nano extensions.conf para crear un nuevo extensions.conf y añadimos la siguiente información:

```
[default]
    Exten=> _XXX,1,Dial(SIP/${EXTEN})
    Same=> n,Hangup(16)
```


Paso 24 – Ejecutamos los siguientes comandos para crear el grupo de asterisk y cambiar el propietario de los archivos de Asterisk.

- `groupadd asterisk`
- `useradd -r -d /var/lib/asterisk/ -g asterisk asterisk`
- `usermod -aG audio,dialout asterisk`
- `chown -R asterisk.asterisk /etc/asterisk /var/{lib,log,spool}/asterisk /usr/lib64/Asterisk`

Paso 25 – Editar las siguientes líneas del archivo Asterisk

Utilizamos el comando `nano /etc/sysconfig/asterisk` y eliminaremos el comentario de las líneas:

`#AST_USER="asterisk"`

`#AST_GROUP="asterisk"`

Paso 26 – Editar las siguientes líneas del archivo asterisk.conf

Utilizamos el comando `nano /etc/asterisk/asterisk.conf` y añadiremos estas líneas:

`runuser= asterisk ;The user to run as.`

`rungroup= Asterisk ;The group to run as.`

Paso 27 – Creamos el directorio radiusclient-ng en el directorio /etc/

Paso 28 – Movemos el archivo radiusclient.conf desde /etc/radcli a /etc/radiusclient-ng

Paso 29 – Reiniciar el servicio de Asterisk.

```
■ asterisk.service - LSB: Asterisk PBX
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/asterisk; bad; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2020-04-01 15:59:04 EDT; 7min ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
   Process: 2431 ExecStop=/etc/rc.d/init.d/asterisk stop (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 2457 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/asterisk start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Main PID: 2486 (asterisk)
    CGroup: /system.slice/asterisk.service
            └─2484 /bin/sh /usr/sbin/safe_asterisk
              └─2486 /usr/sbin/asterisk -f -vvv -c

Apr 01 15:59:04 samba4.centserver.local systemd[1]: Stopped LSB: Asterisk PBX.
Apr 01 15:59:04 samba4.centserver.local systemd[1]: Starting LSB: Asterisk PBX...
Apr 01 15:59:04 samba4.centserver.local asterisk[2457]: Starting asterisk:
Apr 01 15:59:04 samba4.centserver.local systemd[1]: Can't open PID file /var/run/asterisk/asterisk.pid: Permission denied
Apr 01 15:59:04 samba4.centserver.local systemd[1]: asterisk.service: Supervising process 2486 ...s.
Apr 01 15:59:04 samba4.centserver.local systemd[1]: Started LSB: Asterisk PBX.
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
[root@samba4 radcli]# cd /etc/radcli/
[root@samba4 radcli]# ls
dictionary radiusclient.conf radiusclient-tls.conf servers servers-tls
[root@samba4 radcli]#
```




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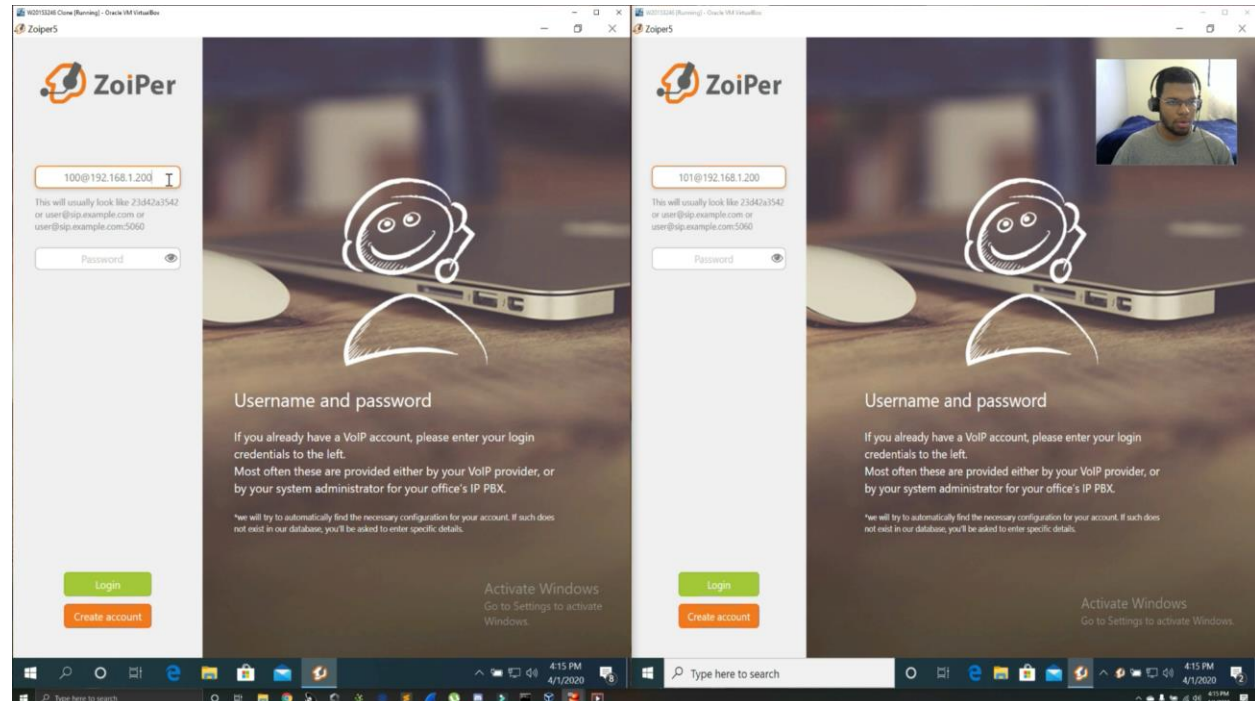
Paso 30 – Abrir el servicio de Asterisk con el comando Asterisk -rv.

```
[root@samba4 radcli]# cd
[root@samba4 ~]# asterisk -rv
Asterisk 16.9.0, Copyright (C) 1999 - 2018, Digium, Inc. and others.
Created by Mark Spencer <markster@digium.com>
Asterisk comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; type 'core show warranty' for
This is free software, with components licensed under the GNU General Publ
License version 2 and other licenses; you are welcome to redistribute it u
certain conditions. Type 'core show license' for details.
=====
Running as user 'asterisk'
Running under group 'asterisk'
Connected to Asterisk 16.9.0 currently running on samba4 (pid = 2486)
samba4*CLI> dialplan show default
[ Context 'default' created by 'pbx_lua' ]
  '1234' =>          hint: SIP/1234          [pbx_lua]
  '_XXX' =>          1. Dial (SIP/${EXTEN}) [extensions.conf:2]
                                   2. Hangup(16) [extensions.conf:3]
  Alt. Switch =>     'Lua/'                [pbx_lua]

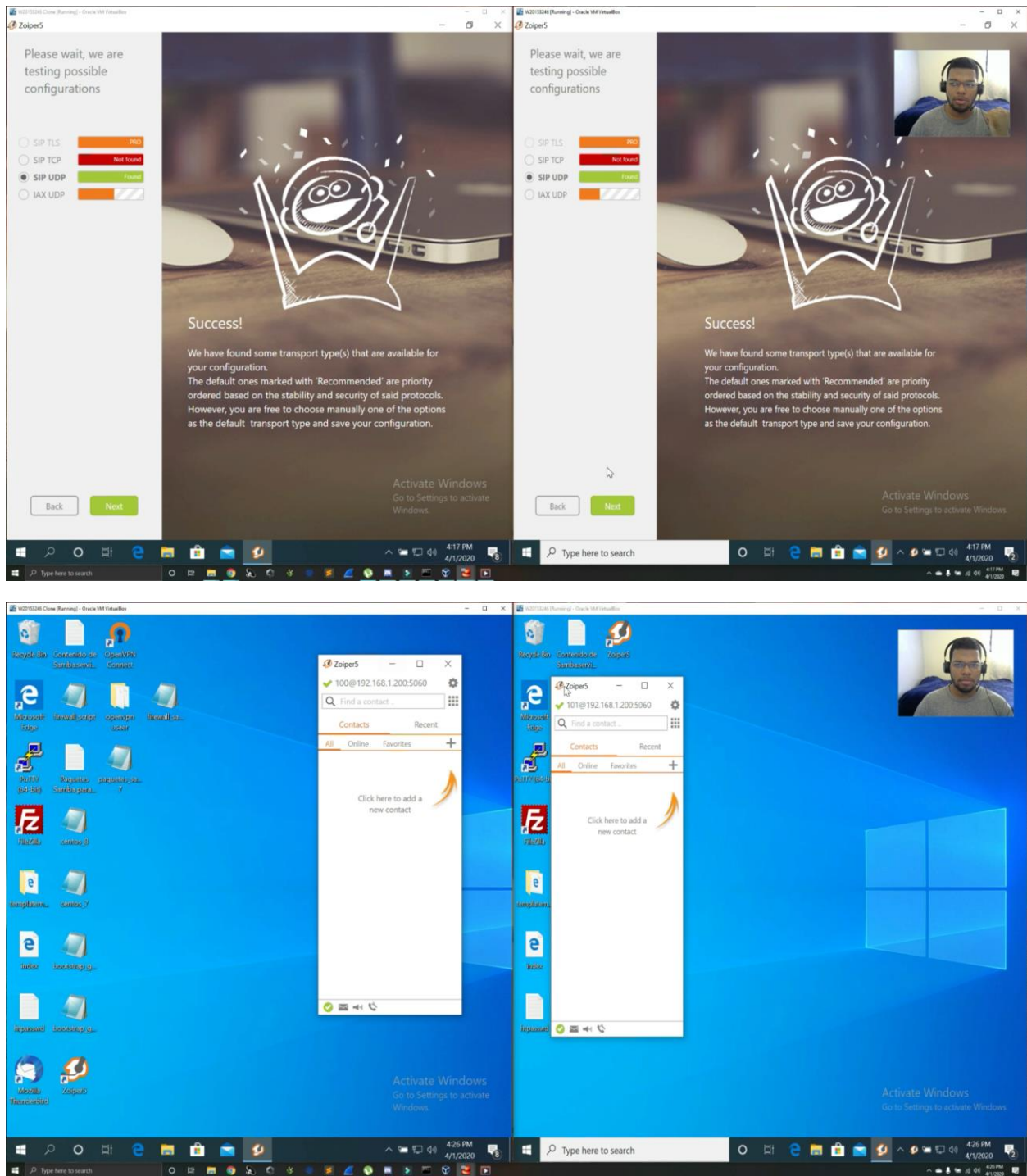
-= 2 extensions (3 priorities) in 1 context. -=
samba4*CLI> _
```



Paso 31 –Añadir las cuentas de Asterisk a zoiper 5.



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Paso 32 – Probando el VOiP entre ambos clientes.

