



# Workshop 3 – Building a RESTful API

- Create a RESTful API backend



**Couchbase**  
DEVELOPER COMMUNITY



- .NET - ASP.NET WebAPI
- Or .NET Core – ASP.NET Core WebAPI
- Couchbase (document database)



**Couchbase**  
DEVELOPER COMMUNITY







- Relies on IIS
- Controllers contain methods
- Global.asax.cs



- Runs as a "command line" app, uses Kestrel server
- Controllers contain methods
- Can run on .NET or .NET Core

## ASP.NET 4.6 and ASP.NET Core 1.0

| ASP.NET 4.6                                                                                              | ASP.NET Core 1.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| .NET Framework 4.6      | .NET Core 1.0    |
| .NET framework libraries                                                                                 | .NET core libraries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Compilers and runtime components<br>(.NET Compiler Platform: Roslyn, C#, VB, F# Languages, RyuJIT, SIMD) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

|                     | ASP.NET        | ASP.NET Core |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Cross platform?     | No             | Yes          |
| Can use Kestrel?    | No             | Yes          |
| Can use IIS?        | Yes (required) | Yes          |
| Works on Full .NET? | Yes            | Yes          |
| Works on .NET Core? | No             | Yes          |



ASP.NET Web Application (.NET Framework)

Visual C#



ASP.NET Core Web Application (.NET Core)

Visual C#



ASP.NET Core Web Application (.NET Framework)

Visual C#





- There are a lot of similarities between ASP.NET and ASP.NET Core
- Similar to MVC:
  - Controllers: classes that inherit from a special base class
  - Methods: endpoints
  - Optional async/await



- WebAPI/MVC convergence
- CORS
- Configuration
- Startup
- Static files
- Casing / JsonProperty



- In ASP.NET Core, MVC and WebAPI converge
- Instead of Controller and ApiController, there is just Controller
- Instead of IHttpActionResult (WebAPI) there is just IActionResult



- Cross-Origin Resource Sharing
- ASP.NET
  - `[EnableCors(origins: "*", headers: "*", methods: "*")]`
- ASP.NET Core
  - ```
app.UseCors(builder => builder
    .AllowAnyHeader()
    .AllowAnyMethod()
    .AllowAnyOrigin());
```



- ASP.NET
  - Global.asax.cs
  - System.Web.HttpApplication
  - `protected void` Application\_Start()
- ASP.NET Core
  - Program.cs – console application
  - Startup.cs – used by Program.cs
  - `public void` ConfigureServices(`IServiceCollection` services)
  - `public void` Configure(`IApplicationBuilder` app, `IHostingEnvironment` env, `ILoggerFactory` loggerFactory)



- ASP.NET
  - Web.config (XML)
  - `ConfigurationManager.AppSettings`
- ASP.NET Core
  - appsettings.json (JSON)

```
IConfigurationSection settingsSection = Configuration.GetSection("MySettings");  
MySettings settings = settingsSection.Get<MySettings>();  
services.Configure<MySettings>(settingsSection);
```



- ASP.NET
  - Put static files wherever
- ASP.NET Core
  - Put static files in wwwroot folder



- ASP.NET
  - `return Ok(result.Value);`
  - Result object serialized
  - Resultant JSON is PascalCased
- ASP.NET Core
  - `return Ok(result.Value);`
  - Result object serialized
  - Resultant JSON is camelCased
  - Use [`JsonProperty("FirstName")`] to PascalCase





# Questions

## Exercise: Fill in the blanks



- Fill in the blanks to make the application work
  - dotnet\_workshop or dotnetcore\_workshop
  - Completed versions are in dotnet, dotnetcore
- Checkout the code from Github
  - <https://github.com/couchbaselabs/aspnet-nosql-workshop/tree/master/03>
- The source code is also available on USB sticks
- You can test with Postman / Fiddler / curl



- dotnet\_workshop
- Look for TODOs
- Files included:
  - CouchbaseConfig.cs
  - PersonController.cs
  - Web.config



- dotnetcore\_workshop
- Look for TODOs
- Files included:
  - appsettings.json
  - PersonController.cs
  - Startup.cs



Execute RESTful API backend:

- Visual Studio: F5 (or ctrl+f5)
- `dotnet run` from command line

## Exercise: Getting Started

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At the end of the lab, your app should be able to list, add, edit, and delete.

If you have questions or are running into a problem, I'll be walking around helping you individually.