

Workshop 3 – Building a RESTful API

Agenda



Create a RESTful API backend



Platforms



- .NET ASP.NET WebAPI
- Or .NET Core ASP.NET Core WebAPI
- Couchbase (document database)



ASP.NET



- Relies on IIS
- Controllers contain methods
- Global.asax.cs

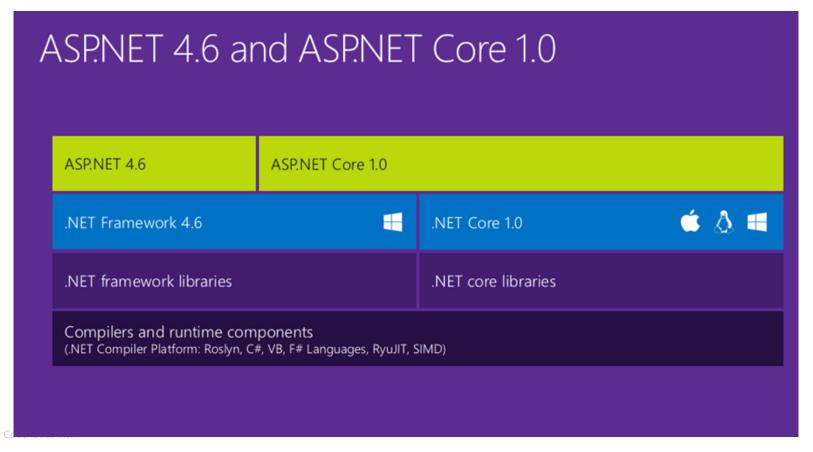
ASP.NET Core



- Runs as a "command line" app, uses Kestrel server
- Controllers contain methods
- Can run on .NET or .NET Core

ASP.NET vs ASP.NET Core





©2016

ASP.NET vs ASP.NET Core



	ASP.NET	ASP.NET Core
Cross platform?	No	Yes
Can use Kestrel?	No	Yes
Can use IIS?	Yes (required)	Yes
Works on Full .NET?	Yes	Yes
Works on .NET Core?	No	Yes

02016 Couchbase Inc

ASP.NET vs ASP.NET Core



⊕_	ASP.NET Web Application (.NET Framework)	Visual C#
3	ASP.NET Core Web Application (.NET Core)	Visual C#
3	ASP.NET Core Web Application (.NET Framework)	Visual C#

WebAPI



There are a lot of similarities between ASP.NET and ASP.NET Core

- Similar to MVC:
 - Controllers: classes that inherit from a special base class
 - Methods: endpoints
 - Optional async/await

ASP.NET WebAPI vs ASP.NET Core WebAPI



- WebAPI/MVC convergence
- CORS
- Configuration
- Startup
- Static files
- Casing / JsonProperty

Core WebAPI Convergence



- In ASP.NET Core, MVC and WebAPI converge
- Instead of Controller and ApiController, there is just Controller
- Instead of IHttpActionResult (WebAPI) there is just IActionResult

CORS



Cross-Origin Resource Sharing

```
    ASP.NET
```

```
[EnableCors(origins: "*", headers: "*", methods: "*")]
```

ASP.NET Core

```
app.UseCors(builder => builder.AllowAnyHeader().AllowAnyMethod().AllowAnyOrigin());
```

Startup



- ASP.NET
 - Global.asax.cs
 - System.Web.HttpApplication
 - protected void Application_Start()

ASP.NET Core

- Program.cs console application
- Startup.cs used by Program.cs
- public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
- public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env, ILoggerFactory loggerFactory)

Configuration



- ASP.NET
 - Web.config (XML)
 - ConfigurationManager.AppSettings
- ASP.NET Core
 - appsettings.json (JSON)

```
IConfigurationSection settingsSection = Configuration.GetSection("MySettings");
MySettings settings = settingsSection.Get<MySettings>();
services.Configure<MySettings>(settingsSection);
```

Static Files



- ASP.NET
 - Put static files wherever
- ASP.NET Core
 - Put static files in wwwroot folder

Casing / JsonProperty



- ASP.NET
 - return Ok(result.Value);
 - Result object serialized
 - Resultant JSON is PascalCased
- ASP.NET Core
 - return Ok(result.Value);
 - Result object serialized
 - Resultant JSON is camelCased
 - Use [JsonProperty("FirstName")] to PascalCase



Questions

Exercise: Fill in the blanks



- Fill in the blanks to make the application work
 - dotnet_workshop or dotnetcore_workshop
 - Completed versions are in dotnet, dotnetcore
- Checkout the code from Github
 - https://github.com/couchbaselabs/aspnet-nosql-workshop/tree/master/og
- The source code is also available on USB sticks
- You can test with Postman / Fiddler / curl

ASP.NET



- dotnet_workshop
- Look for TODOs
- Files included:
 - CouchbaseConfig.cs
 - PersonController.cs
 - Web.config

ASP.NET Core



- dotnetcore_workshop
- Look for TODOs
- Files included:
 - appsettings.json
 - PersonController.cs
 - Startup.cs

How to execute



Execute RESTful API backend:

- Visual Studio: F5 (or ctrl+f5)
- dotnet run from command line

Exercise: Getting Started



At the end of the lab, your app should be able to <u>list</u>, add, edit, and <u>delete</u>.

If you have questions or are running into a problem, I'll be walking around helping you individually.