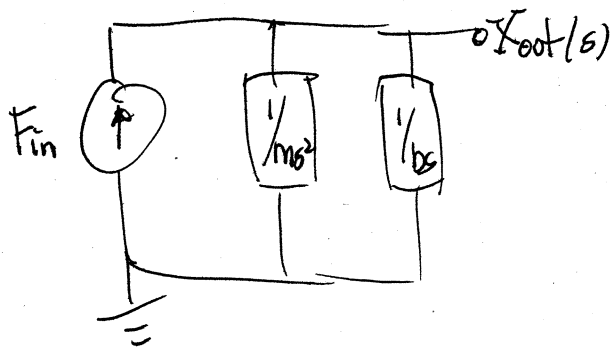
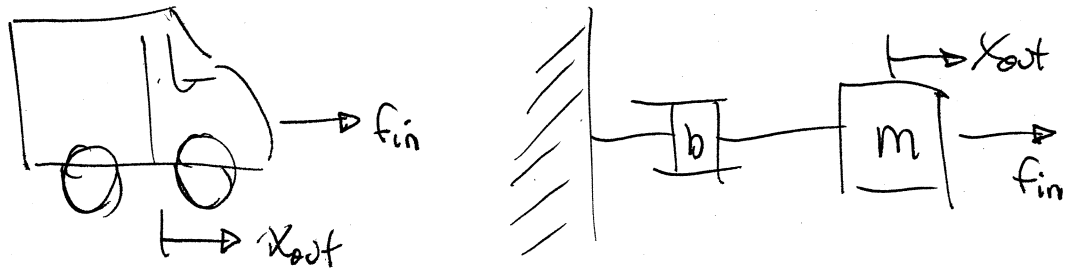


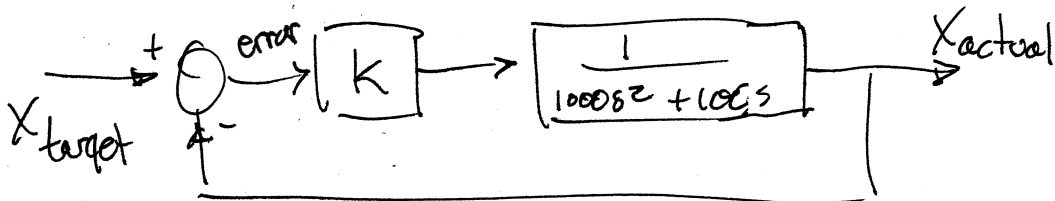
## Parking The Honda Element



$$\frac{X_{out}(s)}{F_{in}(s)} = \frac{1}{ms^2 + bs}$$

$$\text{let } m = 1000 \text{ kg } b = 100$$

## Proportional Controller



Use Block Diagram to simplify

$$\frac{X_{actual}}{X_{target}} = \frac{\frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s}}{1 + \frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s}} = \frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s + k}$$

$$\text{Let } k = 10$$

Apply  $10u(t)$  as  $X_{\text{target}}$  so  $\frac{10}{s}$  as input

$$X_{\text{actual}} = \frac{10}{s} \cdot \frac{10}{100s^2 + 100s + 10} = \frac{1}{s(10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10})}$$

Partial Fraction Expansion

$$\frac{1}{s(10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10})} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{Bs + C}{10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10}}$$

A: Multiply by  $s$  and eval @  $s=0$   $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{10}} = \boxed{A = 10}$

\* eval @  $s=1$

$$\frac{1}{10 + 1 + \frac{1}{10}} = 10 + \frac{B+C}{10 + 1 + \frac{1}{10}} \quad B+C = 1 - 10 \cdot \frac{11}{10} = -110$$

\* eval @  $s=-1$

$$\frac{1}{-1(10 - 1 + \frac{1}{10})} = -10 + \frac{C-B}{10 - 1 + \frac{1}{10}} \quad -B+C = -1 + 10 \cdot \frac{91}{10} = 90$$

$$\therefore 2C = -20 \quad C = -10$$

$$\therefore B = -110 - C = -100$$

$$X_{\text{actual}} = \frac{10}{s} + \frac{-100s - 10}{10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10}} = \frac{10}{s} - 100 \frac{10s + 1}{100s^2 + 10s + 1}$$

For inverse Laplace complete square in denominator...

$$X_{\text{actual}} = \frac{10}{s} - \frac{100(10s+1)}{100s^2+10s+1} \quad \text{Complete square}$$

$$-\frac{100(10s+1)}{100s^2+10s+1} = -10 \frac{s + \frac{1}{10}}{s^2 + s/10 + \frac{1}{100}} =$$

$$-10 \frac{(s + \frac{1}{20}) + \frac{1}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{20})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2} = -10 \frac{s + \frac{1}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{20})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{20})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2}$$

$$\text{So } X_{\text{actual}} = \frac{10}{s} - 10 \frac{s + \frac{1}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{20})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{20})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2}$$

Inverse Laplace

$$X_{\text{actual}}(t) = 10u(t) - 10e^{-t/20} \cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}t\right) - \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}}e^{-t/20} \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}t\right)$$