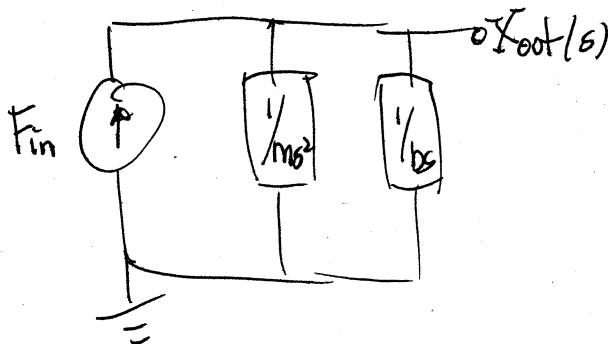
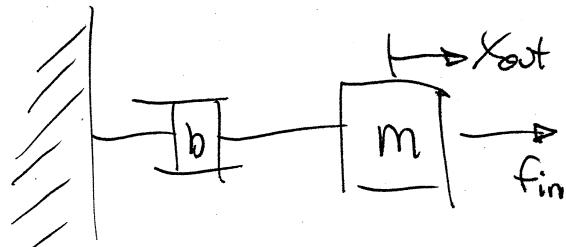
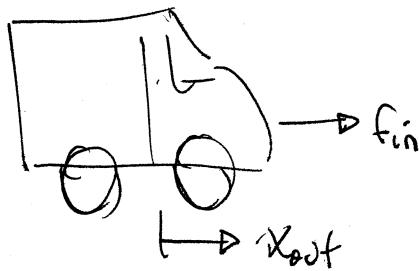


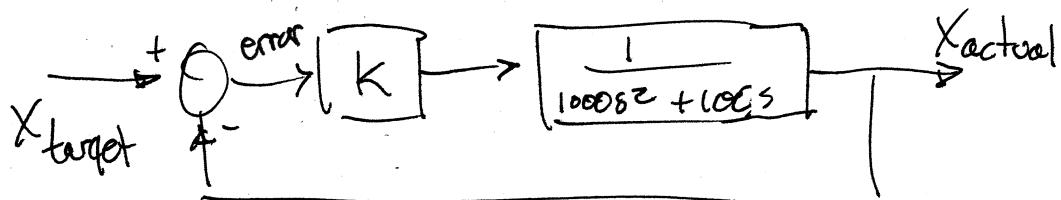
Parking The Honda Element



$$\frac{x_{out}(s)}{F_{in}(s)} = \frac{1}{m\zeta^2 + b\zeta s}$$

$$\text{let } m=1000\text{kg} \quad b=100$$

Proportional Controller



Use Block Diagram to simplify

$$\frac{x_{actual}}{x_{target}} = \frac{\frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s}}{1 + \frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s}} + \frac{\frac{1000s^2 + 100s}{1000s^2 + 100s}}{1 + \frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s}} = \frac{k}{1000s^2 + 100s + k}$$

$$\text{Let } K=10$$

Apply $10u(t)$ as X_{target} so $\frac{10}{s}$ as input

$$X_{actual} = \frac{10}{s} - \frac{10}{100s^2 + 10s + 10} = \frac{1}{s(10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10})}$$

Partial Fraction Expansion

$$\frac{1}{s(10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10})} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{Bs + C}{10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10}}$$

* eval @ $s=0$

$$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{10}} = A = 10$$

* eval @ $s=1$

$$\frac{1}{10+1+\frac{1}{10}} = 10 + \frac{B+C}{10+1+\frac{1}{10}} \quad B+C = 1 - 10 \cdot \frac{11}{10} = -110$$

* eval @ $s=-1$

$$\frac{1}{-1(10-1+\frac{1}{10})} = -10 + \frac{C-B}{10-1+\frac{1}{10}} \quad -B+C = -1 + 10 \cdot \frac{9}{10} = 90$$

$$\therefore 2C = -20 \quad C = -10$$

$$\therefore B = -110 - C = -100$$

$$X_{actual} = \frac{10}{s} + \frac{-100s - 10}{10s^2 + s + \frac{1}{10}} = \frac{10}{s} - 100 \frac{10s + 1}{100s^2 + 10s + 1}$$

For inverse Laplace complete square in denominator \rightarrow

$$X_{actual} = \frac{10}{s} - \frac{100 - (10s+1)}{100s^2 + 10s + 1}$$

Complete square

$$- \frac{100 - (10s+1)}{100s^2 + 10s + 1} = -10 \frac{s + \frac{1}{10}}{s^2 + s/10 + \frac{1}{100}} =$$

$$-10 \frac{(s + \frac{1}{10}) + \frac{1}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{10})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2} = -10 \frac{s + \frac{1}{10}}{(s + \frac{1}{10})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{10})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2}$$

$$\text{So } X_{actual} = \frac{10}{s} - 10 \frac{s + \frac{1}{10}}{(s + \frac{1}{10})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}}{(s + \frac{1}{10})^2 + (\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20})^2}$$

Inverse Laplace

$$X_{actual}(t) = 10u(t) - 10e^{-t/20} \cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}t\right) - \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} e^{-t/20} \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{20}t\right)$$