

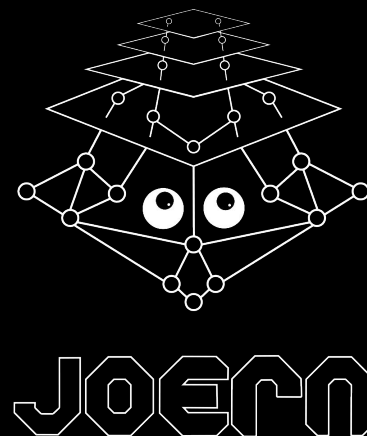
Workshop

PROGRAM: 02

CODEGRAPHS

Jan 16, 2025
Toronto, Canada

Suchakra Sharma
Chief Scientist, Privado Inc.



privado

whoami

I spend a lot of time analyzing computers and code. PhD in Computer Engineering from Polytechnique Montréal. I write poems and click film photos. Lately, AI & art

Talks and trainings at RSA, USENIX Enigma, LISA, NorthSec, SCALE, Blackhat Arsenal, PWL etc.

<https://suchakra.wordpress.com/about>

Preparations

■ Setup Dependencies

- Java 21 (Preferably OpenJDK)
- `apt install source-highlight graphviz unzip`

■ Download and Install Joern

- `wget`
`https://github.com/joernio/joern/releases/latest/download/joern-install.sh`
- `chmod +x ./joern-install.sh`
- `sudo ./joern-install.sh`

■ Ensure you can access AI code generation tools

Workshop Goals

Answer the following questions about computers,

- What is even *code*?
- How does a machine structures, builds, understands and runs code?

Primary Goal

- Build a program that analyzes an AI generated program

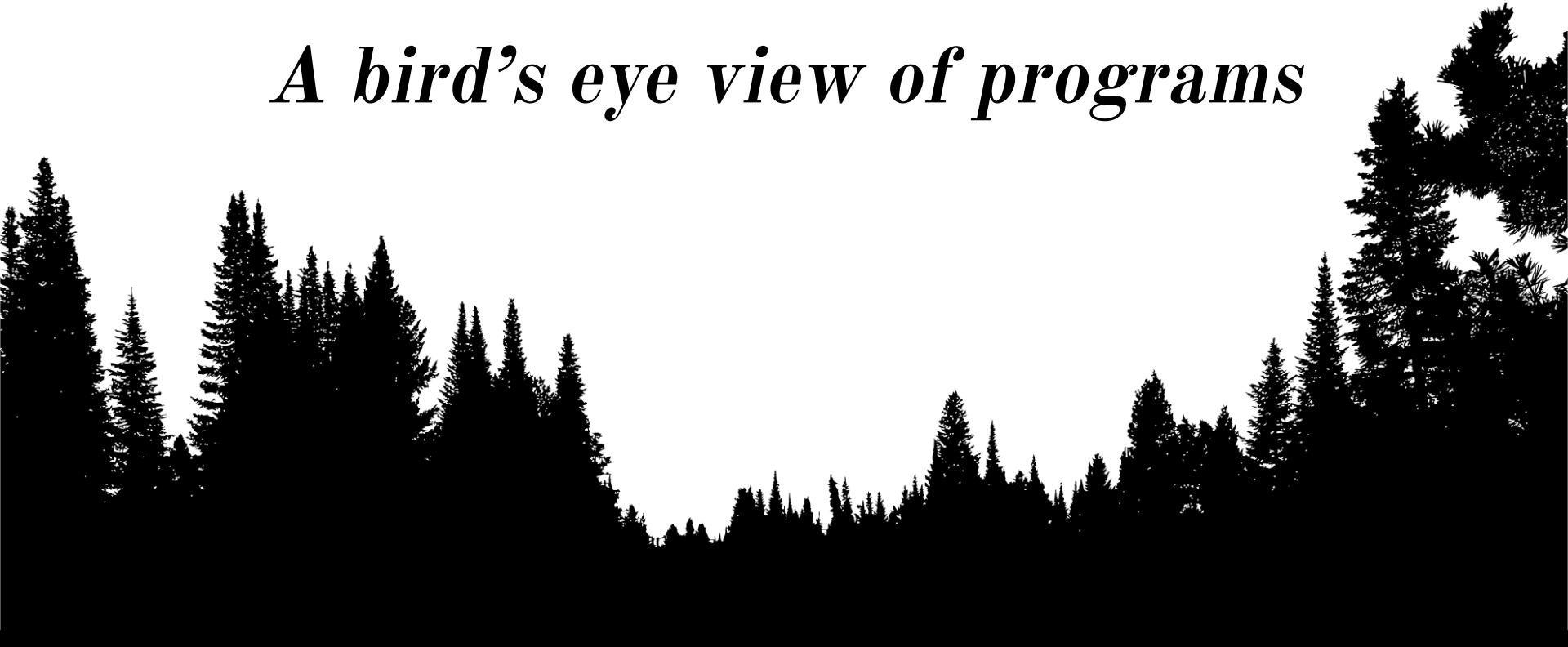
Stretch Goal

- Build a program that analyzes a program that generates a program

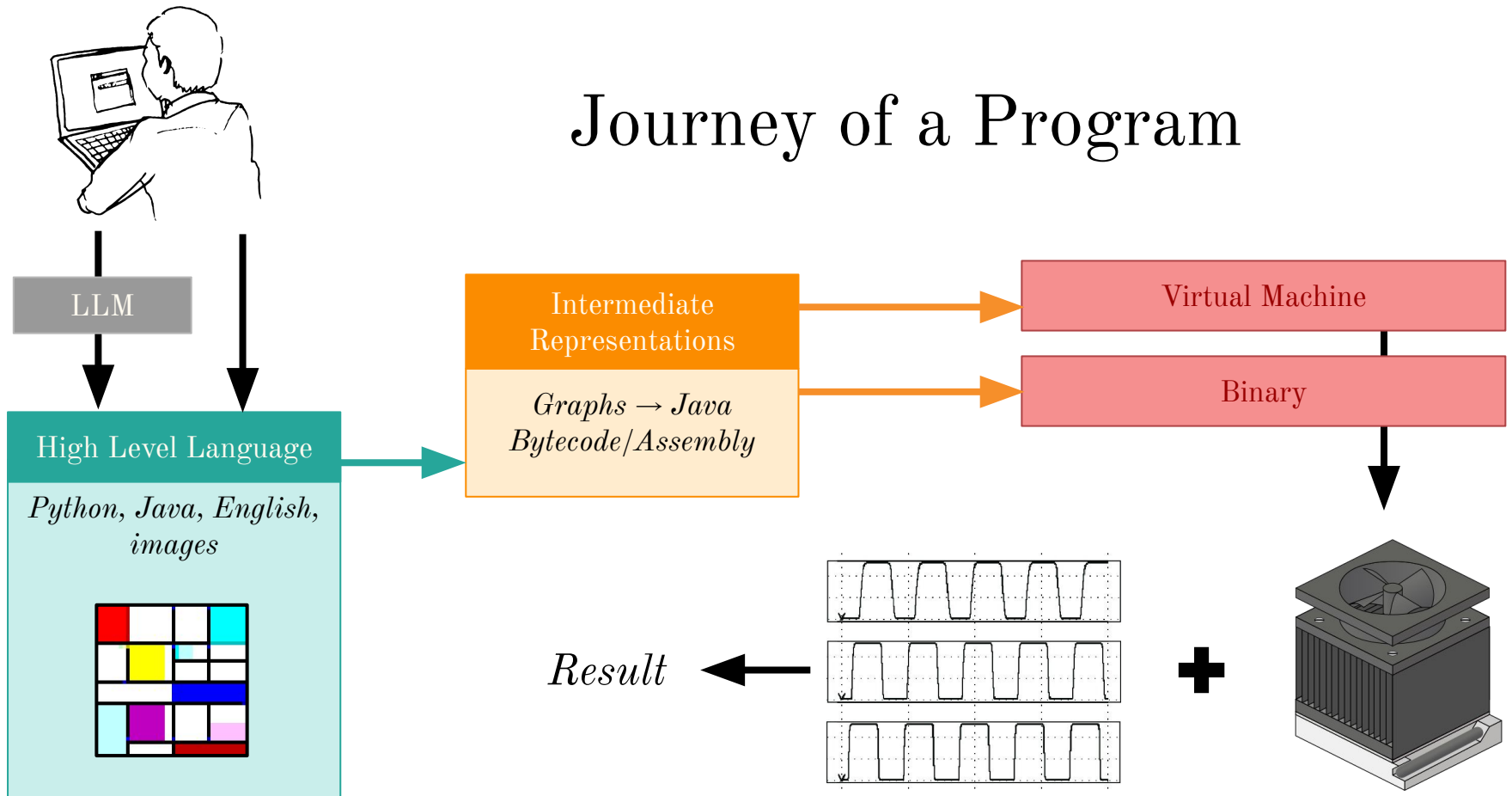
Programming Languages

A Gentle Introduction

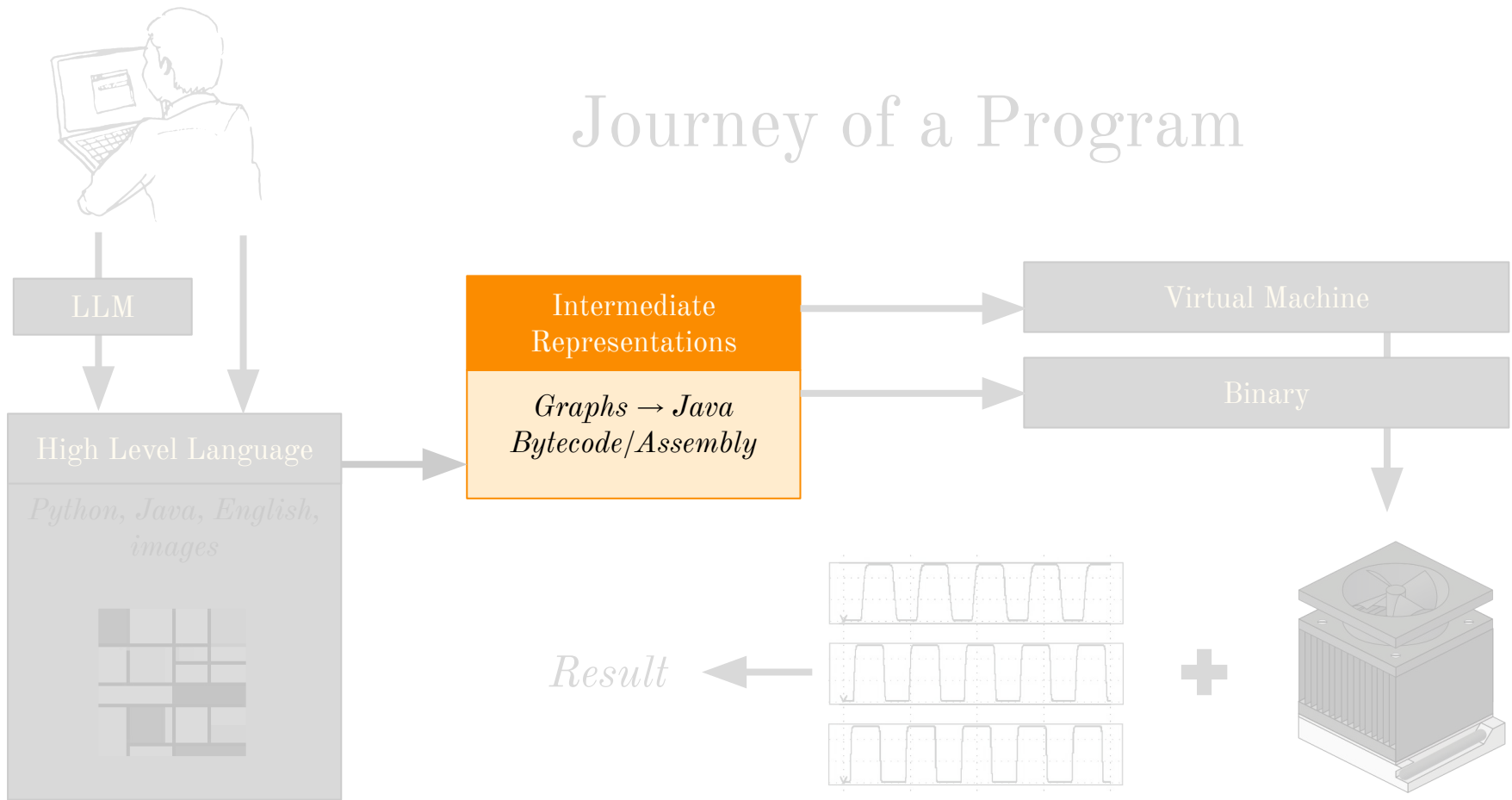
A bird's eye view of programs



Journey of a Program

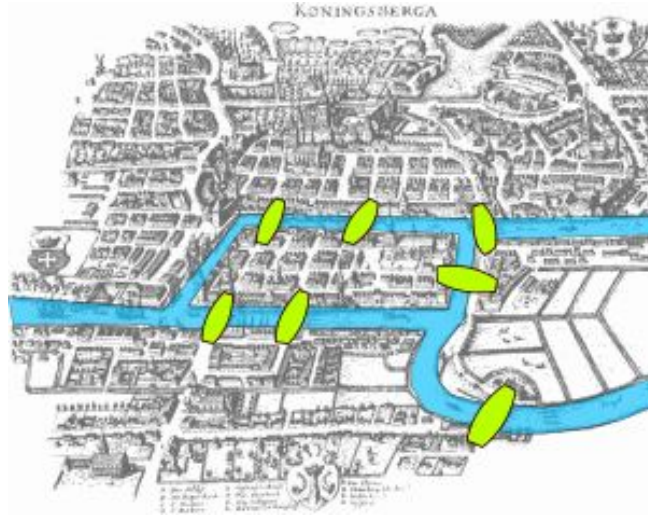


Journey of a Program



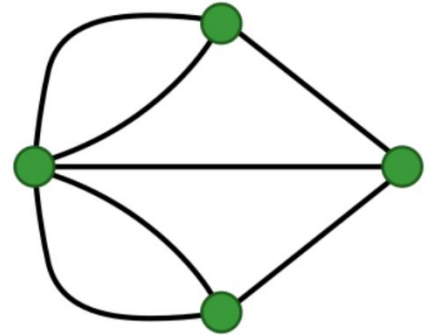
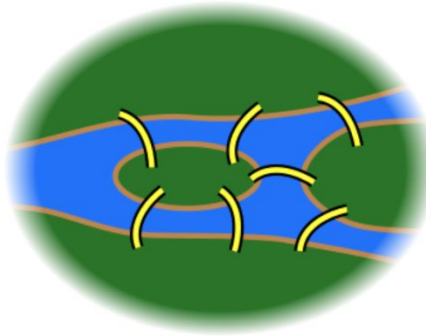
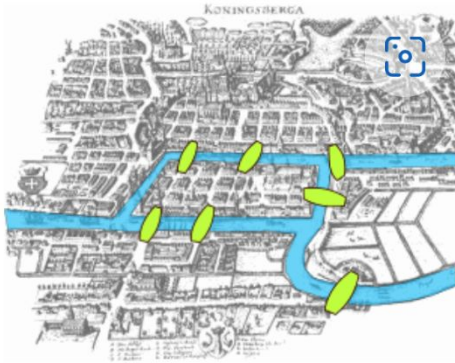
One day in Königsberg in 1736

a dude named Euler had a thought



One day in Königsberg in 1736

a dude named Euler had a thought



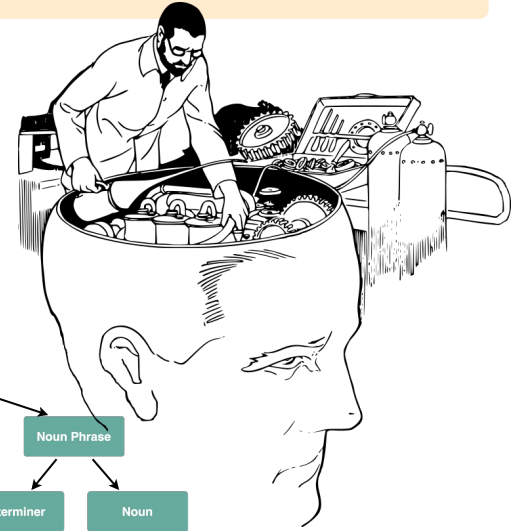
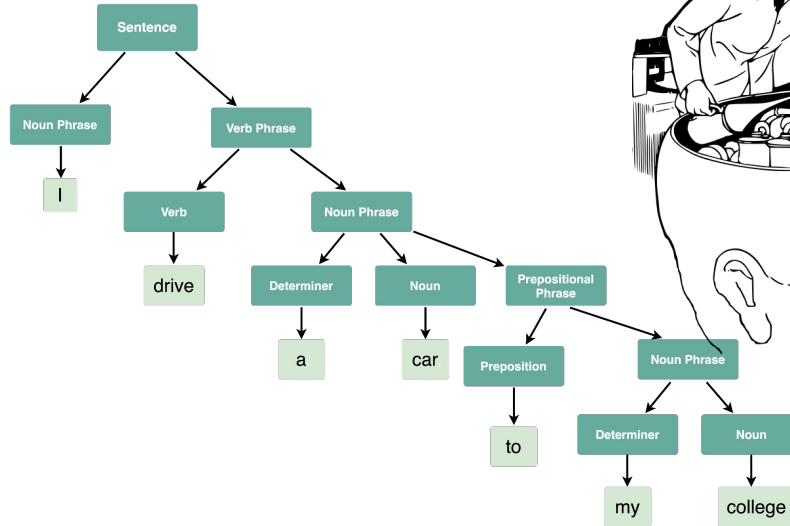
**Graphs help us formalize and
visualize language**

We think in graphs when we speak or code

Programs → Language → Graphs

*While programs help solve problems of the world, they themselves are a math problem. Our usually imprecise instructions **needs determinism to run on a machine***

I drive a car to my college¹



¹geeksforgeeks.com

What is even *code*?
The language of computers

What is even *code*?

```
int y = x + 50;
```



INTEGER ID(y) EQUAL ID(x)

ADD CONST(50) SEMICOLON

Lexical Analysis

Tokens

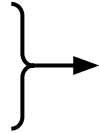
What is even *code*?

`int y = x + 50;`

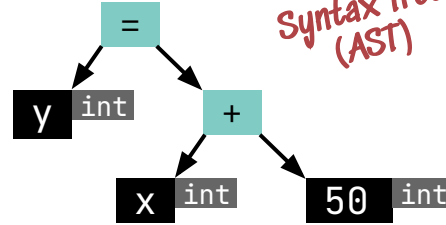
Tokens

INTEGER ID(y) EQUAL ID(x)
ADD CONST(50) SEMICOLON

Lexical Analysis



*Abstract
Syntax Tree
(AST)*



Syntactic & Semantic Analysis

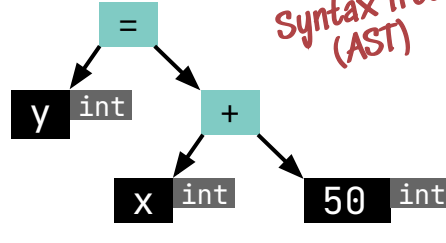
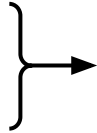
What is even *code*?

`int y = x + 50;`

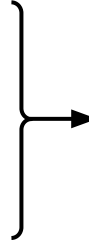
Tokens

INTEGER ID(y) EQUAL ID(x)
ADD CONST(50) SEMICOLON

Lexical Analysis

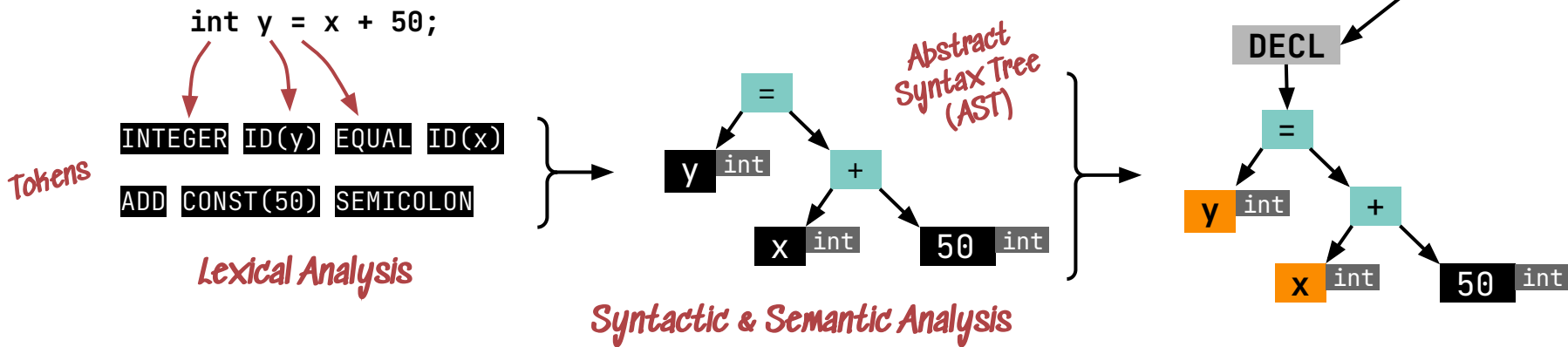


Syntactic & Semantic Analysis



`func(x) {
 int y = x + 50;
}`

What is even *code*?



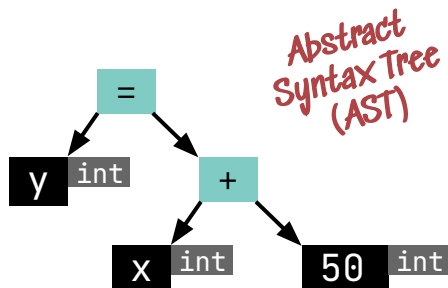
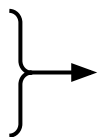
What is even *code*?

`int y = x + 50;`

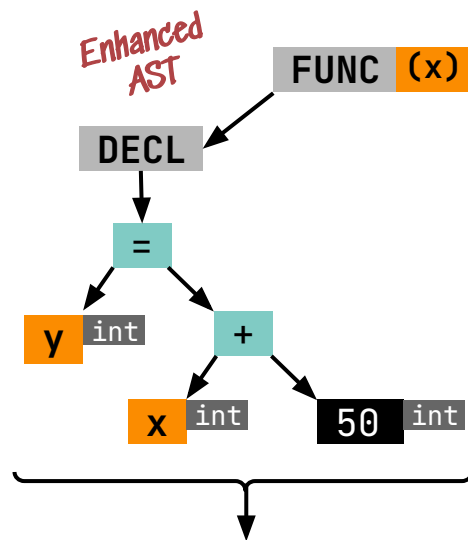
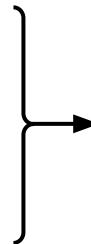
Tokens

INTEGER ID(y) EQUAL ID(x)
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Lexical Analysis

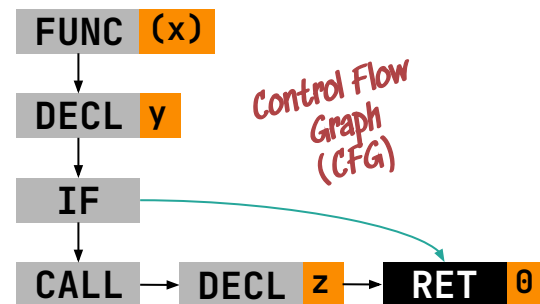
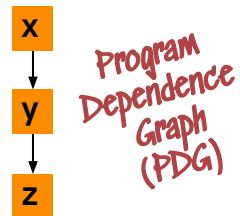
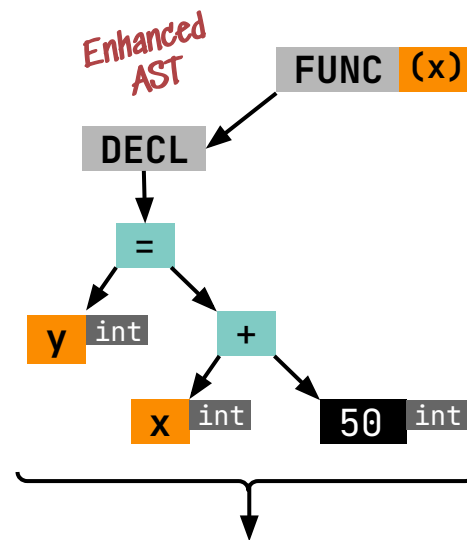
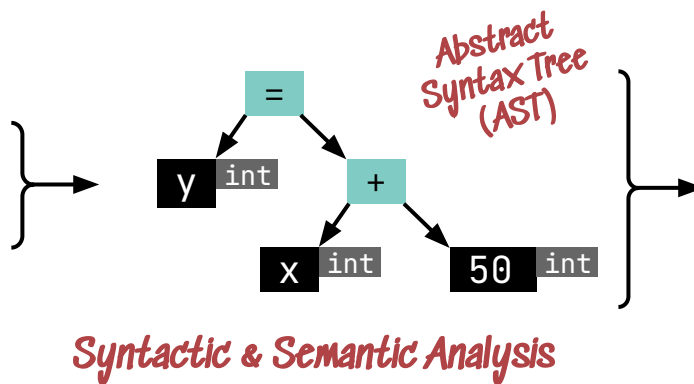
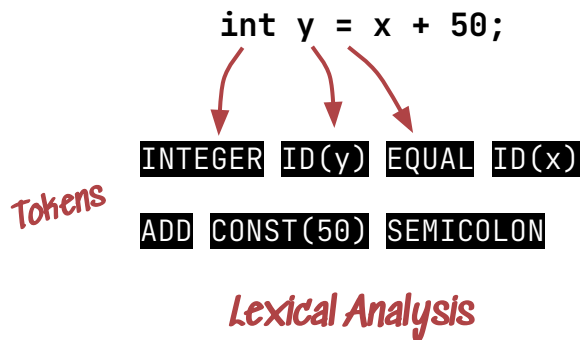


Syntactic & Semantic Analysis

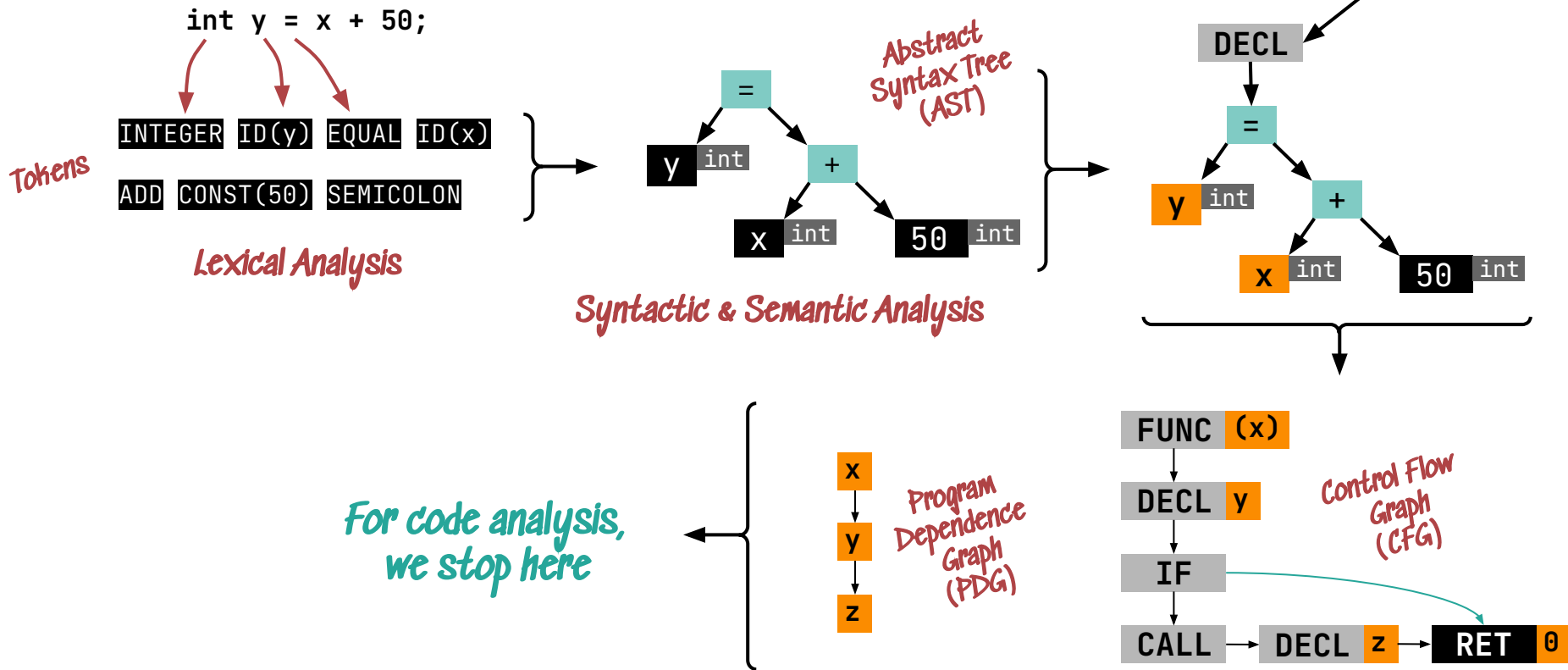


```
func(x) {
  int y = x + 50;
  if (y > 10) {
    wololo()
    z = y
  } else {
    return 0
  }
}
```

What is even *code*?



What is even *code*?



Building Blocks of *Programs*

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
public class PatientController {

    private static Logger log =
        LoggerFactory.getLogger(PatientController.class);

    ...

    @RequestMapping(value = "/patients", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public Iterable<Patient> getPatient(Int id) {
        Patient pat = patientRepository.findById(id);

        if (pat ≠ null) {
            log.info("First Patient is {} ", pat.toString());
        }

        return patientRepository.findAll();
    }
}
```

Building Blocks of *Programs*

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
public class PatientController {

    private static Logger log =
        LoggerFactory.getLogger(PatientController.class);

    ...

    @RequestMapping(value = "/patients", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public Iterable<Patient> getPatient(Int id) {
        Patient pat = patientRepository.findById(id);

        if (pat != null) {
            log.info("First Patient is {} ", pat.toString());
        }

        return patientRepository.findAll();
    }
}
```

Package / Namespace

Class / Type

Member Variable

Annotation

Local Variable

Method Parameter

Method Definition

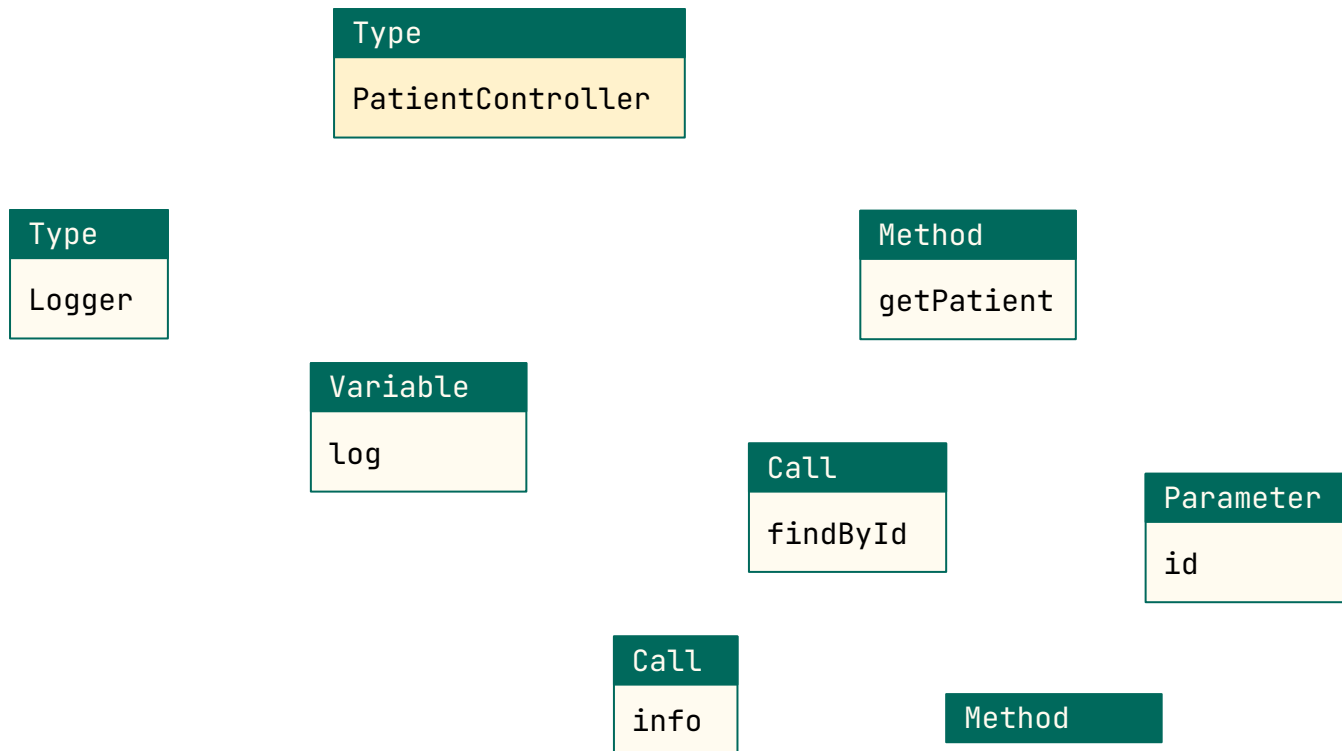
Method Instance

Literal

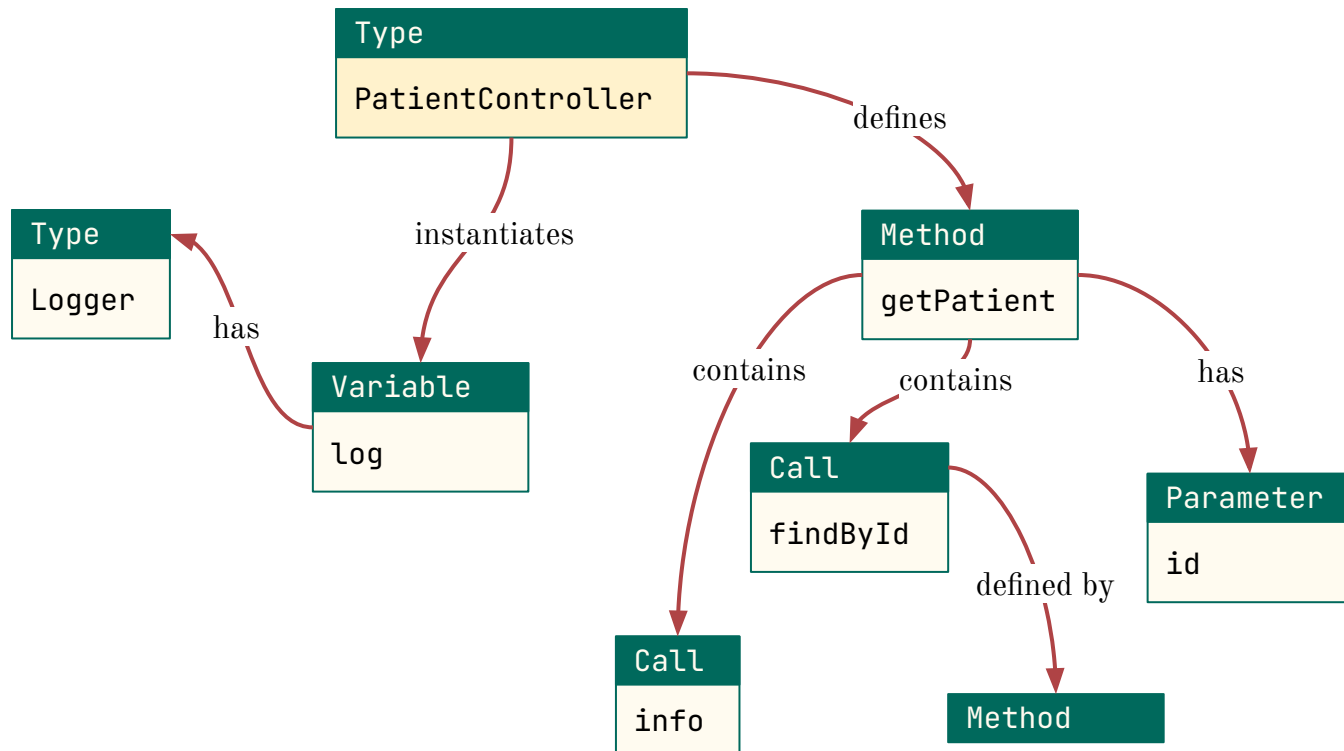
Method Return

Method Block

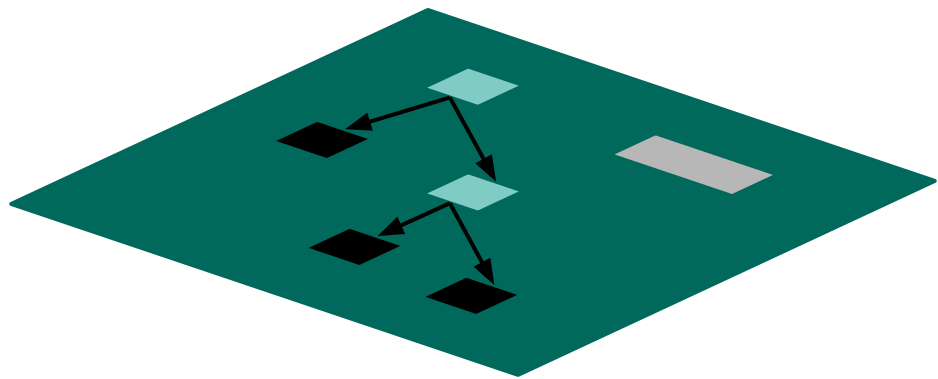
Higher Level Abstractions in *Programs*



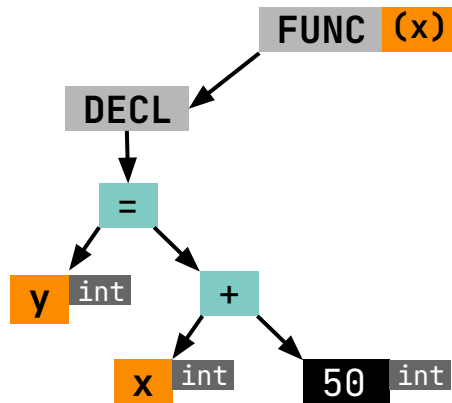
Higher Level Abstractions in *Programs*



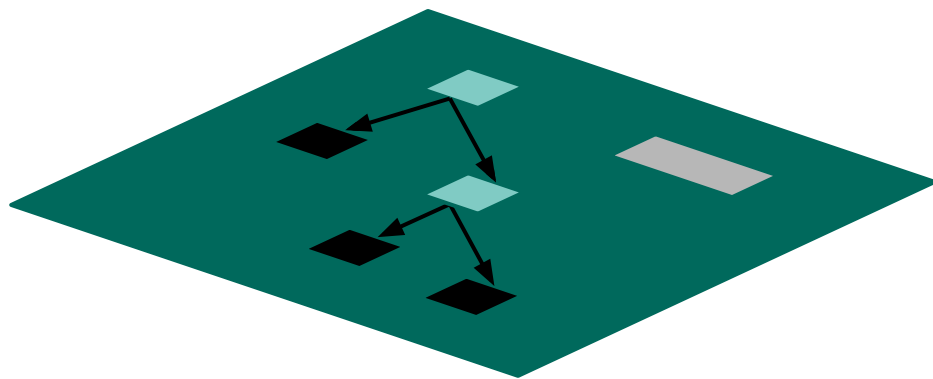
Building a Graph from Code



Enhanced AST

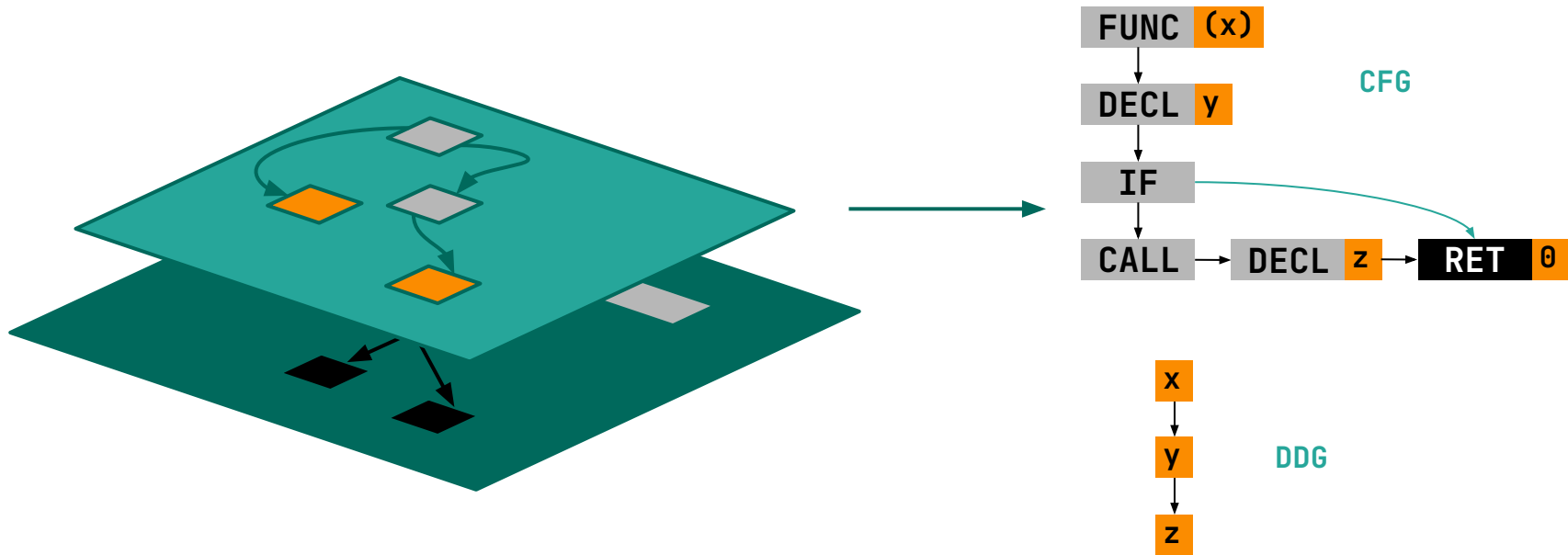


Building a Graph from Code

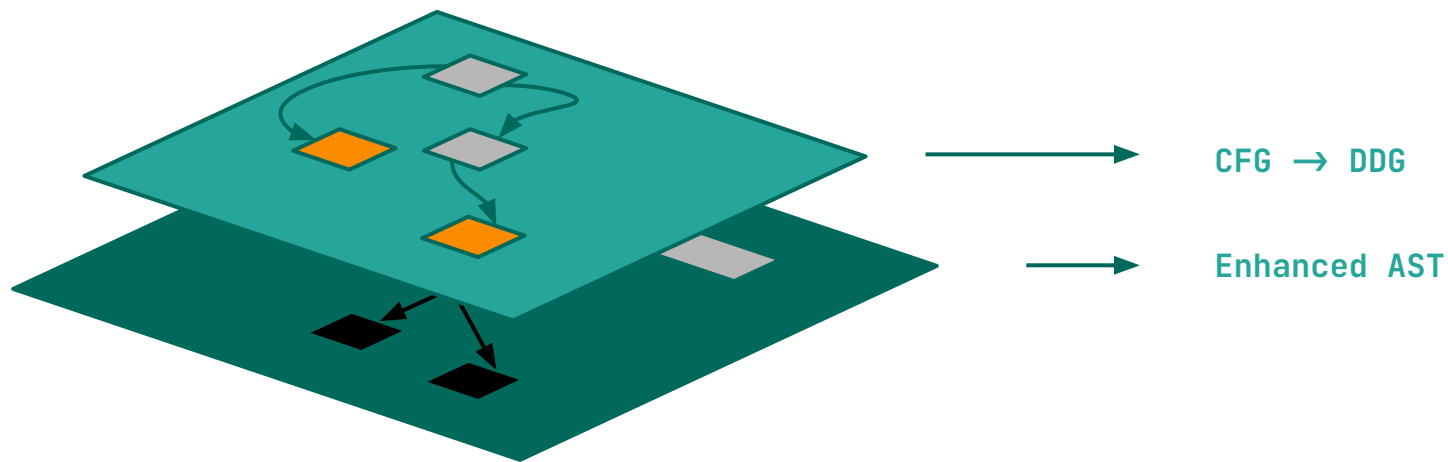


Enhanced AST

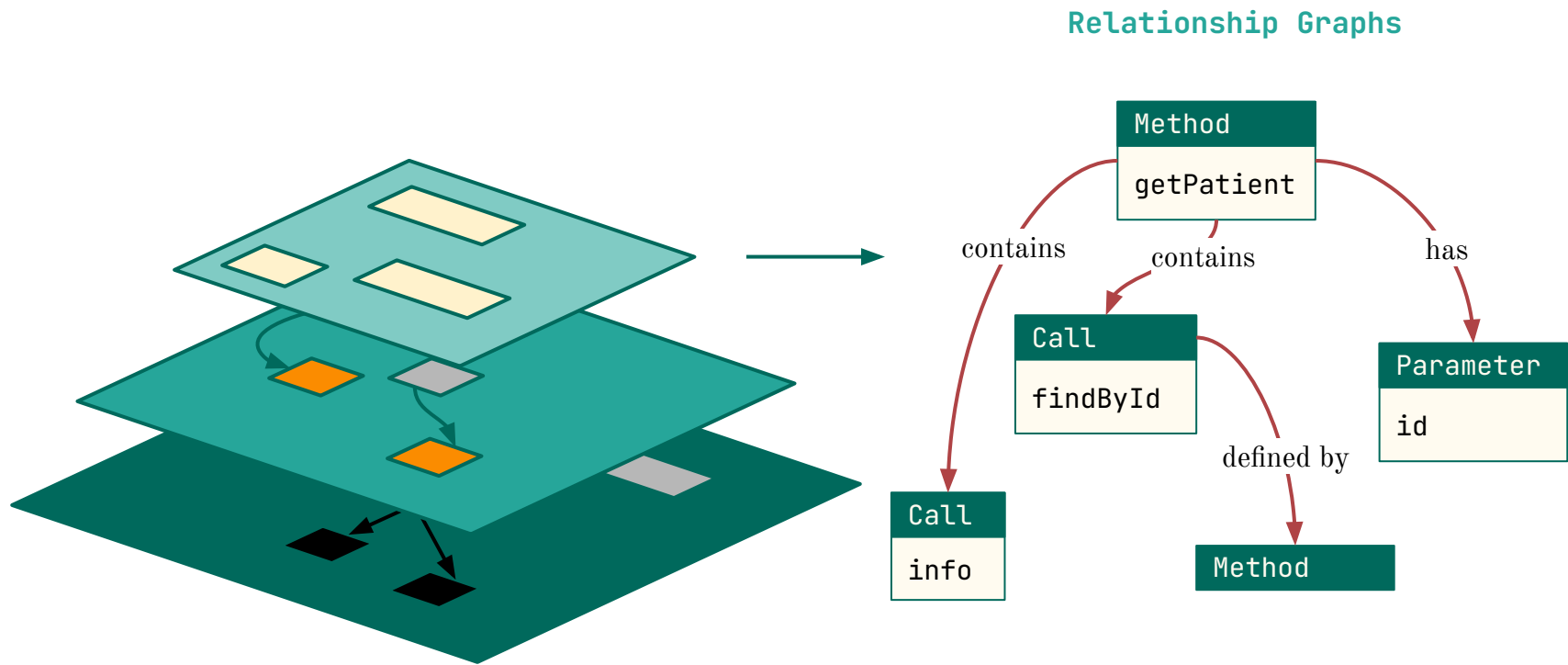
Building a Graph from Code

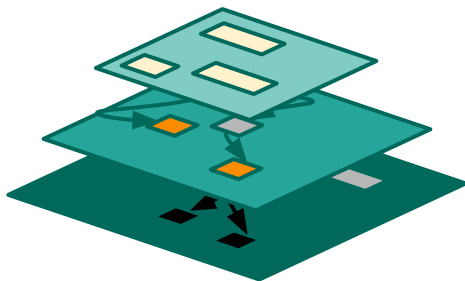


Building a Graph from Code



Building a Graph from Code





Code Property Graph (CPG)¹

A queryable graph that embeds code knowledge

¹https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code_property_graph

Hands-on Workshop

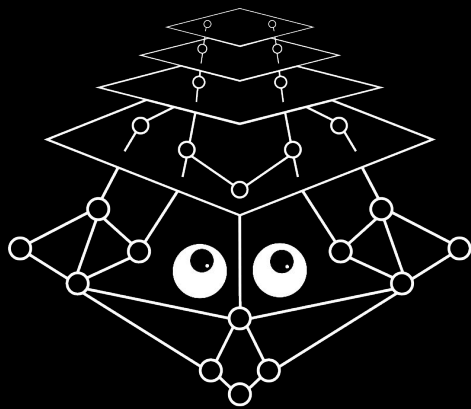
Module 1 *Code Navigation and Insights*

Module 2 *Finding Dataflows*

Module 3 *Building an Analysis Tool*

Module 1

Code Navigation and Insights

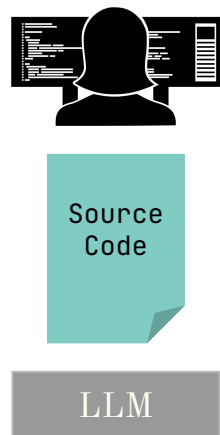


JOERN

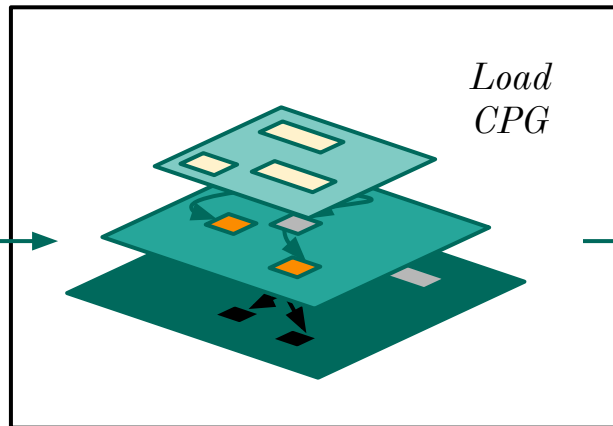
(yo-urn)

1. What is Joern?

Framework for *understanding* code and building code analysis tools



Generate
CPG



Query

List all functions in code which have more than one *if-else* statements

 **Scala**

```
$ wget  
http://www.acme.com/software/thttpd/thttpd-2.29.tar.gz  
$ tar -xvf thttpd-2.29.tar.gz  
$ joern
```

JOERN

```
Type 'help' or 'browse(help)' to begin  
joern> importCode("/tmp/thttpd-2.29")  
joern>
```

The terminal window shows the execution of Joern, including the download of thttpd-2.29.tar.gz and the execution of the joern command. The Joern logo is displayed in large, stylized letters.

Insights

1.1 Code Generation

Generate code to list files in a directory

PROMPT: Write a python file that implement 5 functions that all take a directory path ("directory") as input and returns a list of all the files in the specified directory. All the functions with code variations should use "ls" command to list files in a directory.

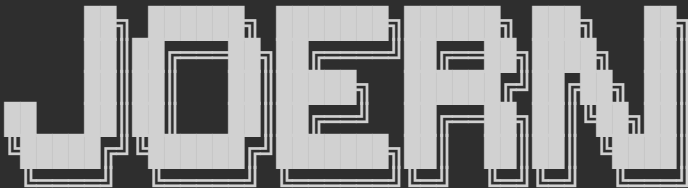
- Generated using llama-3.1
- Code also present in [2025-PROGRAM/module-1-files](#)

OI llama3.1:latest

Here is an example of how you can implement 5 different functions using Python's `subprocess` module to run the `ls` command and get a list of files in a directory:

```
python
1 import subprocess
2
3 def ls_files_directory(directory):
4     """
5     Runs 'ls' command with '-l' option to print one file per line.
6     Returns a list of all files in the specified directory.
7     """
8     output = subprocess.check_output(['ls', '-l', directory]).decode('utf-8')
9     return [line.strip() for line in output.splitlines()]
10
11 def ls_files_directory_popen(directory):
```

1.2 Load and Generate CPG

```
suchakra@isengard: ~  
$ joern  
  
Version: 1.1.1447  
Type `help` or `browse(help)` to begin  
  
joern> importCode("/home/suchakra/2025-PROGRAM/module-1-files")  
  
res0: Cpg = Cpg (Graph [668 nodes])  
joern>
```

1.3 Basic Navigation - Methods & Calls

```
suchakra@isengard: ~  
+ x suchakra@isengard: ~  
// List all methods and calls. Try some filtering..  
joern> cpg.method.name.l  
joern> cpg.call.name.l  
joern> cpg.call.name("Popen").code.l  
joern> cpg.call.name("Popen").map(x => (x.code, x.lineNumber.l)).l // Try .toJsonPretty instead of .l  
  
// List all methods that match `ls.*` to the shell  
joern> cpg.method.name("list_.*").name.l  
res167: List[String] = List(  
  "list_files_directory",  
  "list_files_directory_os_walk",  
  "lists_files_directory_os_listdir",  
  "List_files_directory_popen",  
)
```

1.3 Basic Navigation - Methods & Calls

```
suchakra@isengard: ~  
+ x suchakra@isengard: ~  
  
// Find all local variables defined in a method  
joern> cpq.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").local.name.l  
  
// Find the type of the first local variable defined in a method. Anything suspicious?  
joern> cpq.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").local.typ.name.l.head  
  
// Find all outgoing calls (call-sites) in a method  
joern> cpq.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").call.name.l  
  
// Filter magic!!  
joern> cpq.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").call.whereNot(_.name("<operator>.*|__.*")).name.l  
  
// Find which methods calls a given method  
joern> cpq.method.name(".*Popen.*").caller.name.l
```

1.4 Update Generated Code

Update previous code to create a web app

PROMPT: Create a web application using the above 5 variants of function. The web app should have 5 different routes corresponding to each function and should allow user to specify a directory as a request argument. When a user uses the app, the result should be returned as JSON. Use object oriented programming style. If the user inputs /etc/passwd as the request argument then return "Permission denied" in JSON.

- Code also present in [2025-PROGRAM/module-1-web](#)

```
app.py
python Run Save Copy
1 from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
2 import os
3 import subprocess
4 import sys
5 |
6 class FileLister:
7     def __init__(self):
8         self.app = Flask(__name__)
9
10    def list_files_directory(self):
11        @self.app.route('/list-files-directory', methods=['GET'])
12        def get_list_files_directory():
13            directory = request.args.get('directory')
14            if not os.path.isdir(directory):
15                return jsonify({'error': 'Invalid directory'})
16            files = os.listdir(directory)
17            return jsonify({'files': files})
```

1.5 More Insights - Classes, Literals, Identifiers

```
// type in which a method is present
```

```
joern> cpg.method.name("list.*").typeDecl.name.l
```

```
// Call with a literal argument
```

```
joern> cpg.call.where(_ argument.isLiteral).whereNot(_ name("<operator>.*")).name.l
```

```
// Find the method which contains a specific identifier
```

```
joern> cpg.identifier.name("directory").method.name.l
```

```
// Try to get route from the app :-)
```

```
joern> cpg.method.fullName(".*Flask.*route*").callIn.code.l
```

```
joern> cpg.method.fullName(".*Flask.*route*").callIn.argument.where(_ argumentIndex(1)).code.l
```


1.6 Visualizing the Graph

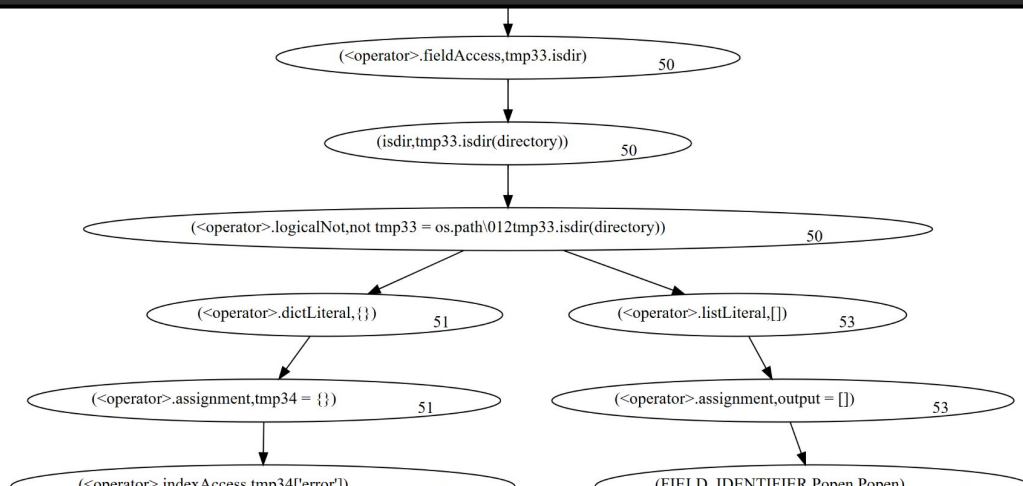
```
// type in which a method is present
```

```
joern> cpg.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").plotDotAst
```

```
joern> cpg.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").plotDotCfg
```

```
joern> cpg.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").plotDotDdg
```

```
joern> cpg.method.name("get_list_files_directory_popen").dotCfg.l
```



Module 2

Finding Dataflows

2.1 Dataflow Traversals

```
// Define source as user-controlled value (request argument)
```

```
joern> def source = cpgr.call.name("get").argument
```

```
// We'll now define the sink as some OS manipulation function
```

```
joern> def sink = cpgr.call.code(".*os.(join|walk|list).*").argument
```

```
joern> sink.reachableByFlows(source).p
```

```
res212: List[String] = List("""
```

```
-----
| nodeType | tracked | lineNumber | method | file |
|=====|
| Identifier | tmp21.get('direct... | 37 | get_list_files_directory_os_listdir | /home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py |
| Call | tmp21.get('direct... | 37 | get_list_files_directory_os_listdir | /home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py |
| Block | tmp21.get('direct... | 37 | get_list_files_directory_os_listdir | /home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py |
| Identifier | directory = tmp21... | 37 | get_list_files_directory_os_listdir | /home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py |
```

2.1 Dataflow Traversals

```
public void handle(HttpExchange http) {
    loc = http.getRequestHeader("geo-location")
    log.info(loc);
    os = http.getResponseBody();
}
```

```
// Define source as user-controlled value (request arg)
joern> def source = cpg.call.name("get").argument
```

```
// We'll now define the sink as some OS manipulation function
```

```
joern> def sink = cpg.call.code(".*os.(join|walk|list).*").argument
```

```
joern> sink.reachableByFlows(source).p
```

```
res212: List[String] = List("""
```

nodeType	tracked	lineNumber	method	file
Identifier	tmp21.get('direct...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py
Call	tmp21.get('direct...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py
Block	tmp21.get('direct...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py
Identifier	directory = tmp21...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py

2.1 Dataflow Traversals

```
// Define source as user-controlled value (request argument)
```

```
joern> def source = cpgr.call.name("get").argument
```

```
// We'll now define the sink as some OS manipulation function
```

```
joern> def sink = cpgr.call.code(".*os.(join|walk|list).*").argument
```

```
joern> sink.reachableByFlows(source).p
```

```
res212: List[String] = List("""
```

nodeType	tracked	lineNumber	method	file
Identifier	tmp21.get('direct...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py
Call	tmp21.get('direct...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py
Block	tmp21.get('direct...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py
Identifier	directory = tmp21...	37	get_list_files_directory_os_listdir	/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-flask/app.py

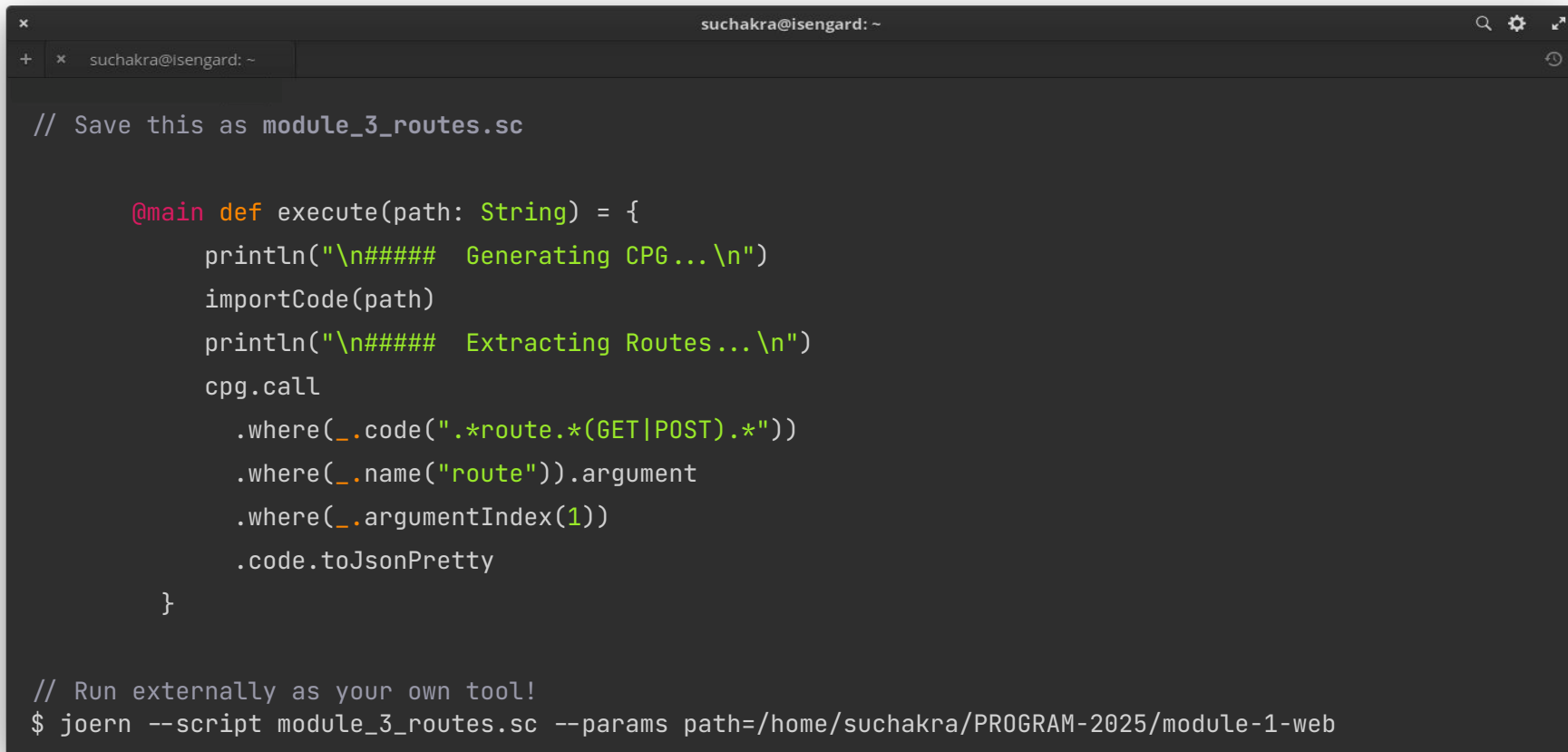
Module 3

Building an Analysis Tool

3.1 Functions in Joern

```
suchakra@isengard: ~  
+ x suchakra@isengard: ~  
// Function to extract routes from a flask app and list it in JSON  
  
joern> def extractRoutes(cpg : io.shiftleft.codepropertygraph.Cpg) = {  
  cpg  
    .call  
    .where(_.code(".*route.*(GET|POST).*"))  
    .where(_.name("route"))  
    .argument  
    .where(_.argumentIndex(1))  
    .code  
    .toJsonPretty  
}  
  
defined function extractRoutes  
joern> extractRoutes(cpg)
```

3.2 Scripting in Joern



```
suchakra@isengard: ~  
// Save this as module_3_routes.sc  
  
@main def execute(path: String) = {  
  println("\n##### Generating CPG...\n")  
  importCode(path)  
  println("\n##### Extracting Routes...\n")  
  cpg.call  
    .where(_.code(".*route.*(GET|POST).*"))  
    .where(_.name("route")).argument  
    .where(_.argumentIndex(1))  
    .code.toJsonPretty  
}  
  
// Run externally as your own tool!  
$ joern --script module_3_routes.sc --params path=/home/suchakra/PROGRAM-2025/module-1-web
```


Additional Learning

- Joern: <https://joern.io>
- Docs: <https://docs.joern.io>
- **Joern Community:** <https://discord.com/invite/vv4MH284Hc>
- Tour of Scala: <https://docs.scala-lang.org/tour/tour-of-scala.html>
- Interesting queries: <https://queries.joern.io/>

Fin ~ Q□ A

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