

# HNCO

## Empirical cumulative distribution functions of the runtimes of various black box optimization algorithms

November 22, 2017

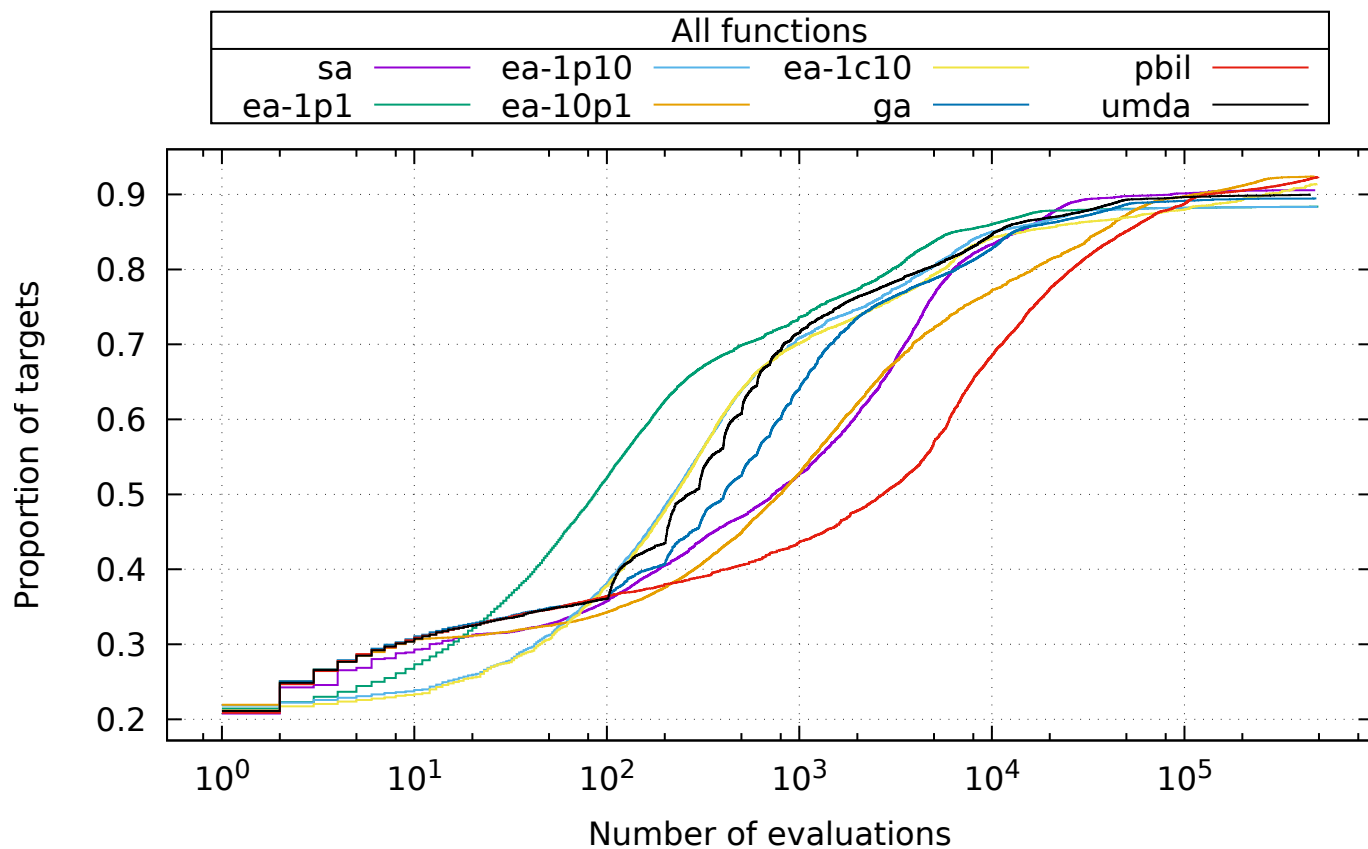
### Abstract

We partly follow the experimental procedure of the COCO framework for the performance assessment of black box optimization algorithms Hansen et al. [2016]. For each objective (or fitness) function considered in the study, 50 equally spaced targets have been computed. Then for each algorithm we plot the proportion of targets reached as a function of the number of evaluations over 20 independent runs. The dimension is fixed at  $n = 100$ . It should be noted that the linear scale of targets does not fit the function EqualProducts. A logarithmic scale will be made available. For clarity reasons only 8 algorithms (hence 8 colors) are included in the study.

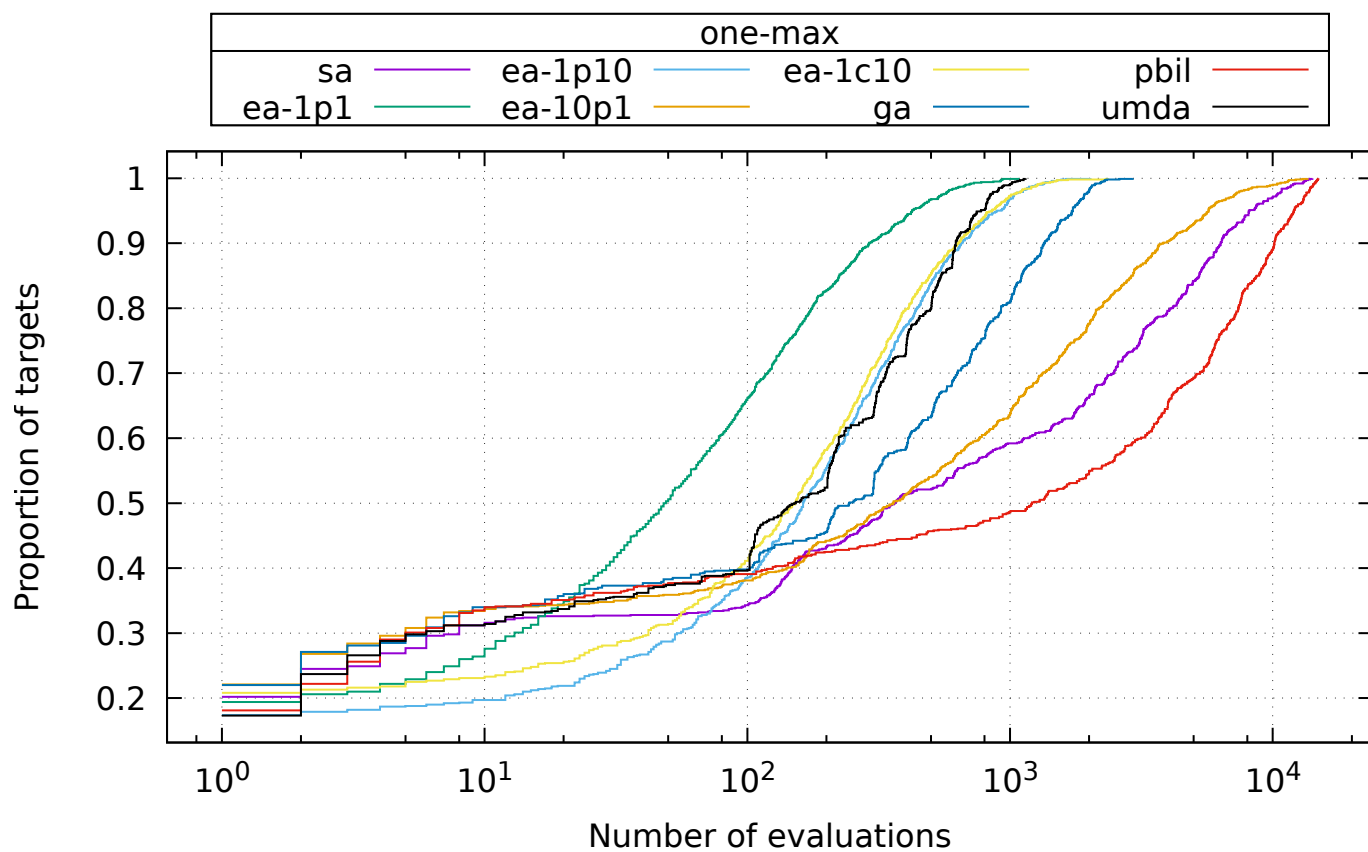
## Contents

<b>1 All Functions</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2 Function one-max</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3 Function lin</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4 Function leading-ones</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>5 Function ridge</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>6 Function jmp-5</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>7 Function jmp-10</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>8 Function djump-5</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>9 Function djump-10</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>10 Function fp-5</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>11 Function fp-10</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>12 Function nk</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>13 Function max-sat</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>14 Function labs</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>15 Function ep</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>16 Function cancel</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>17 Function trap</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>18 Function hiff</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>19 Function plateau</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>20 Function walsh2</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>A Plan</b>	<b>12</b>

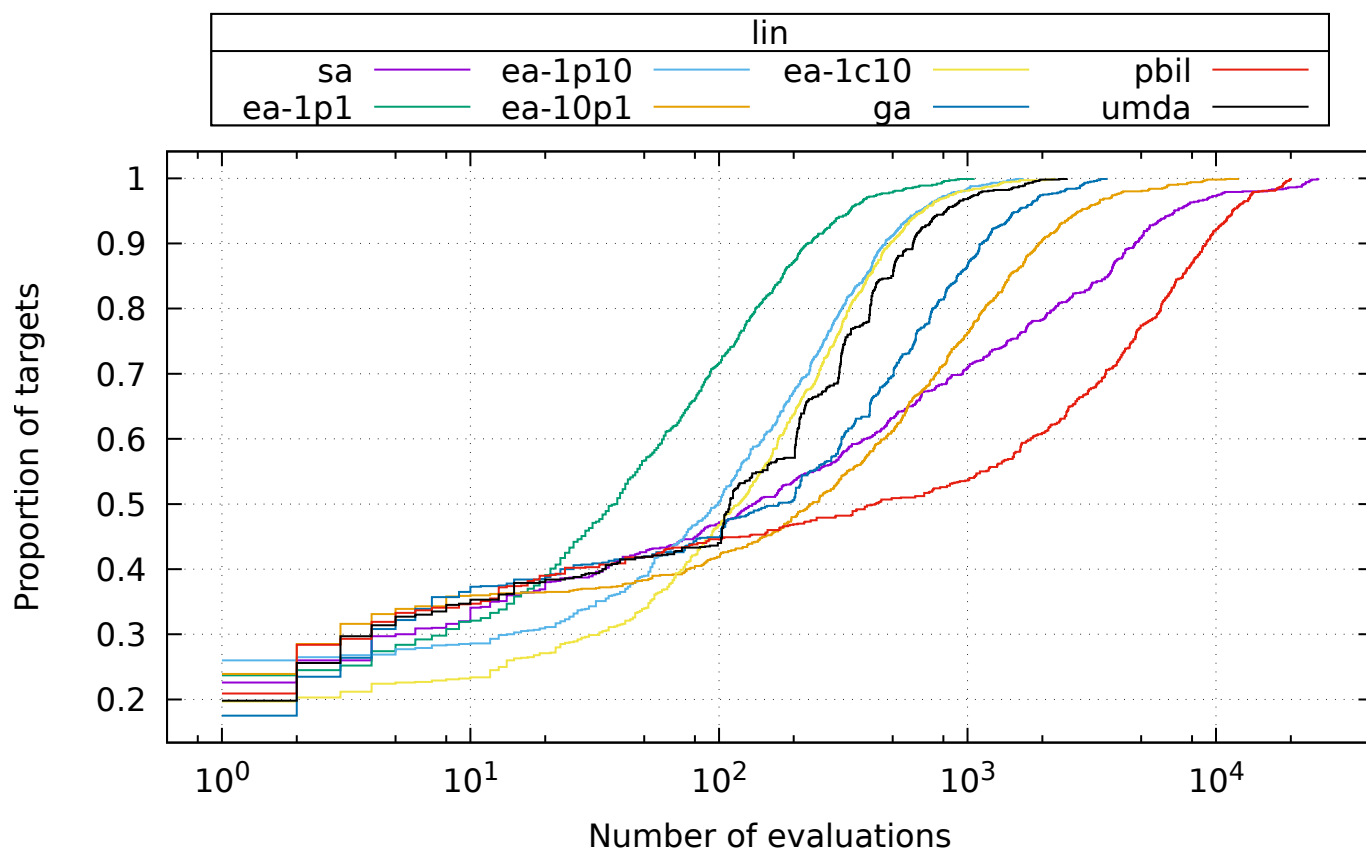
## 1 All Functions



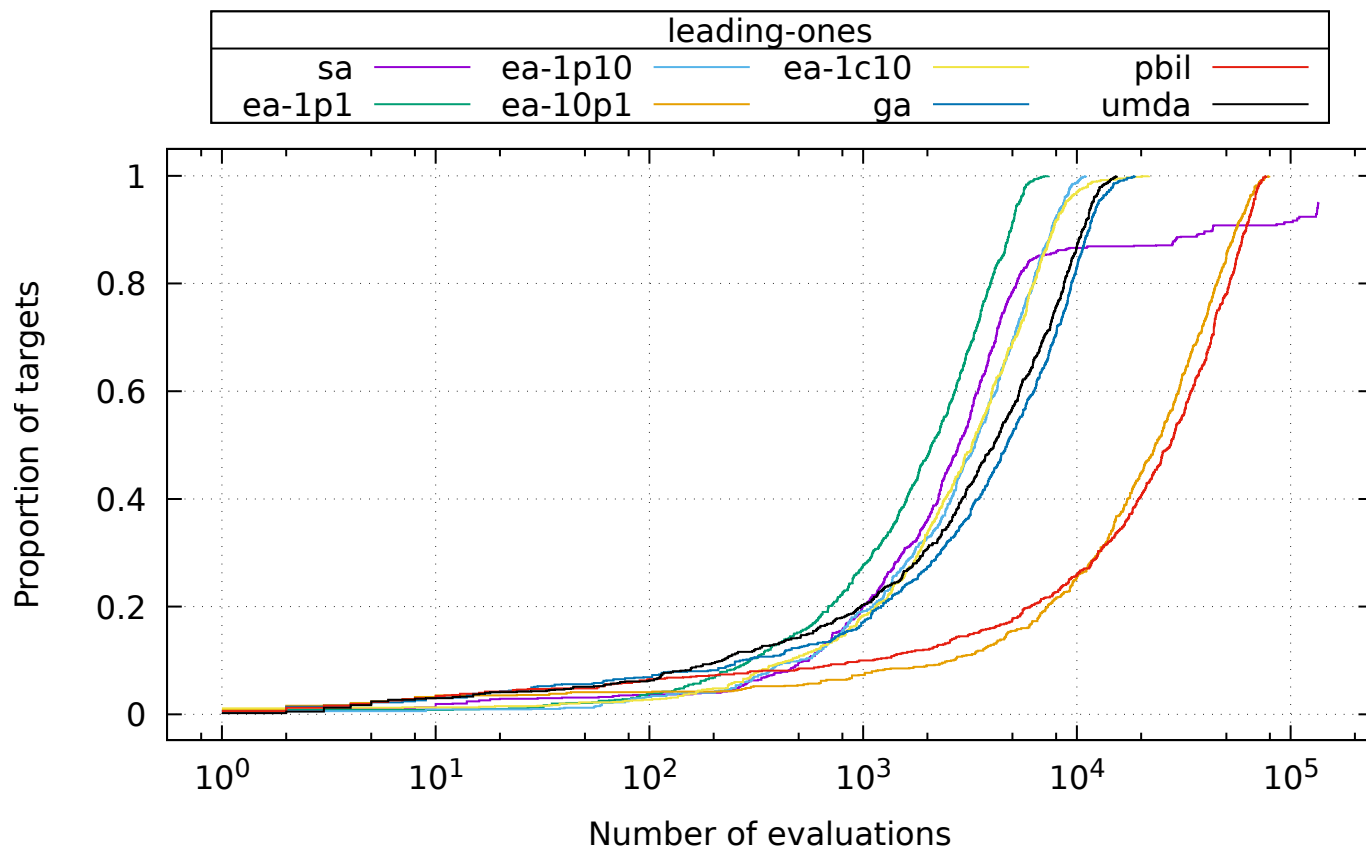
## 2 Function one-max



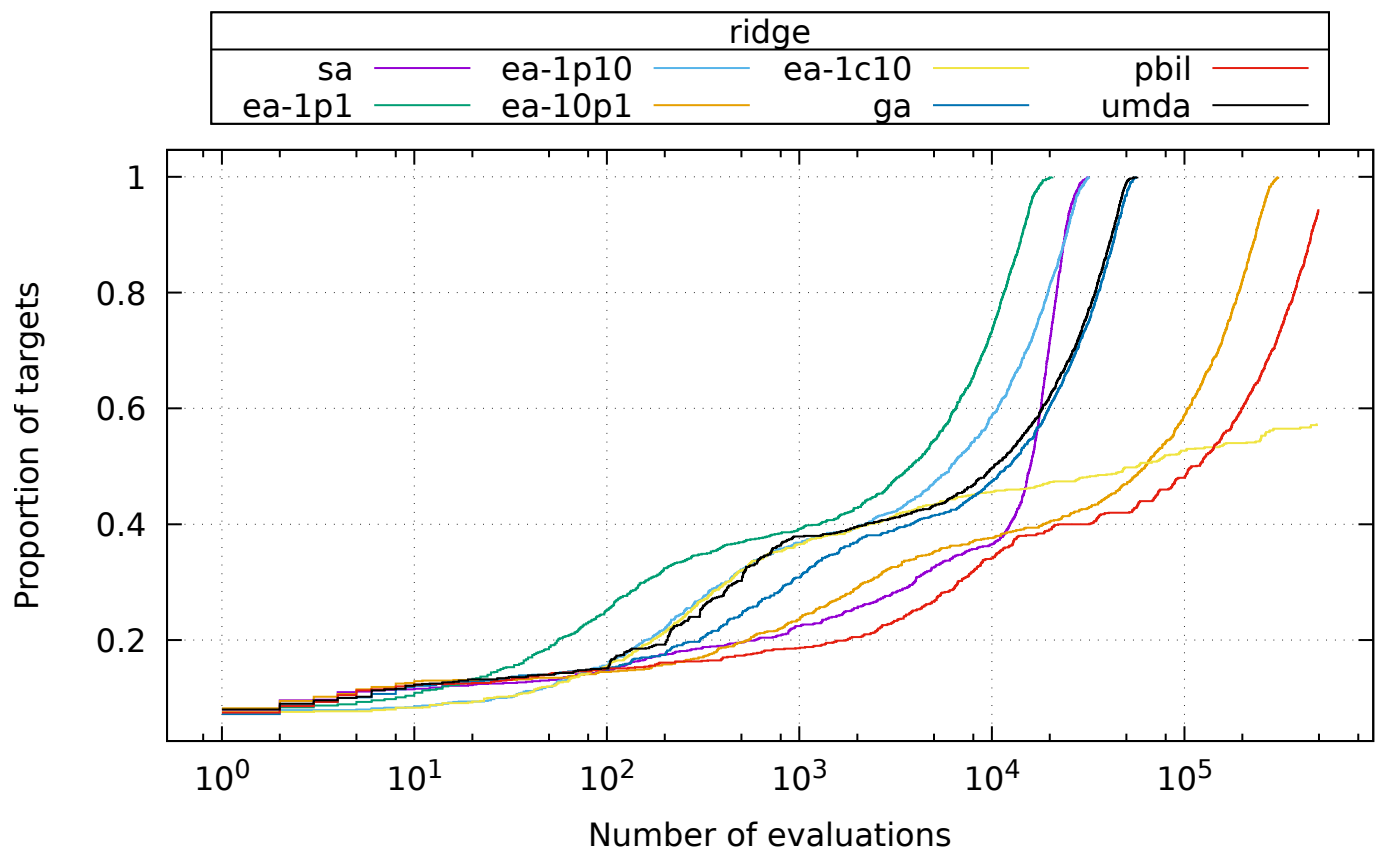
### 3 Function lin



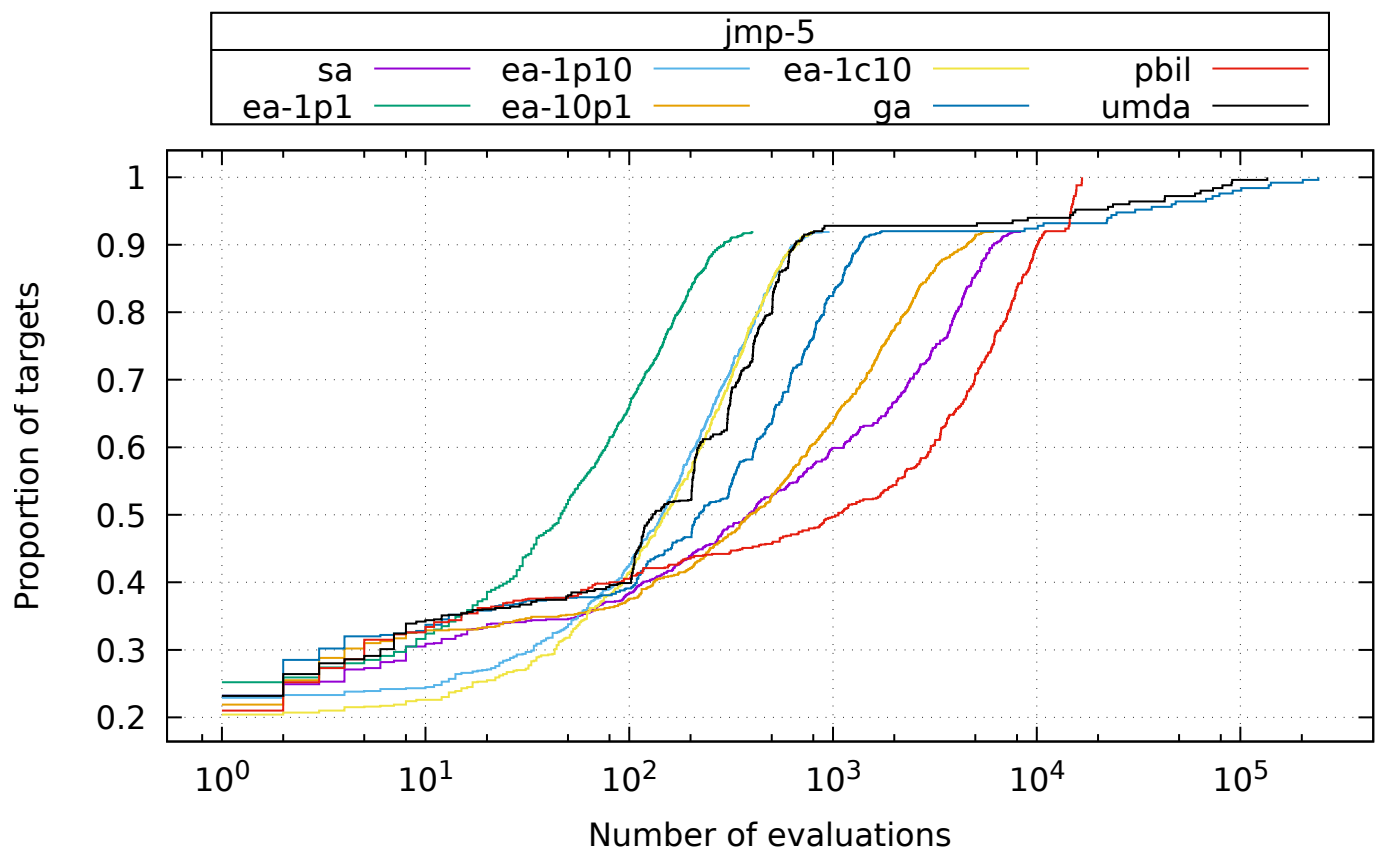
### 4 Function leading-ones



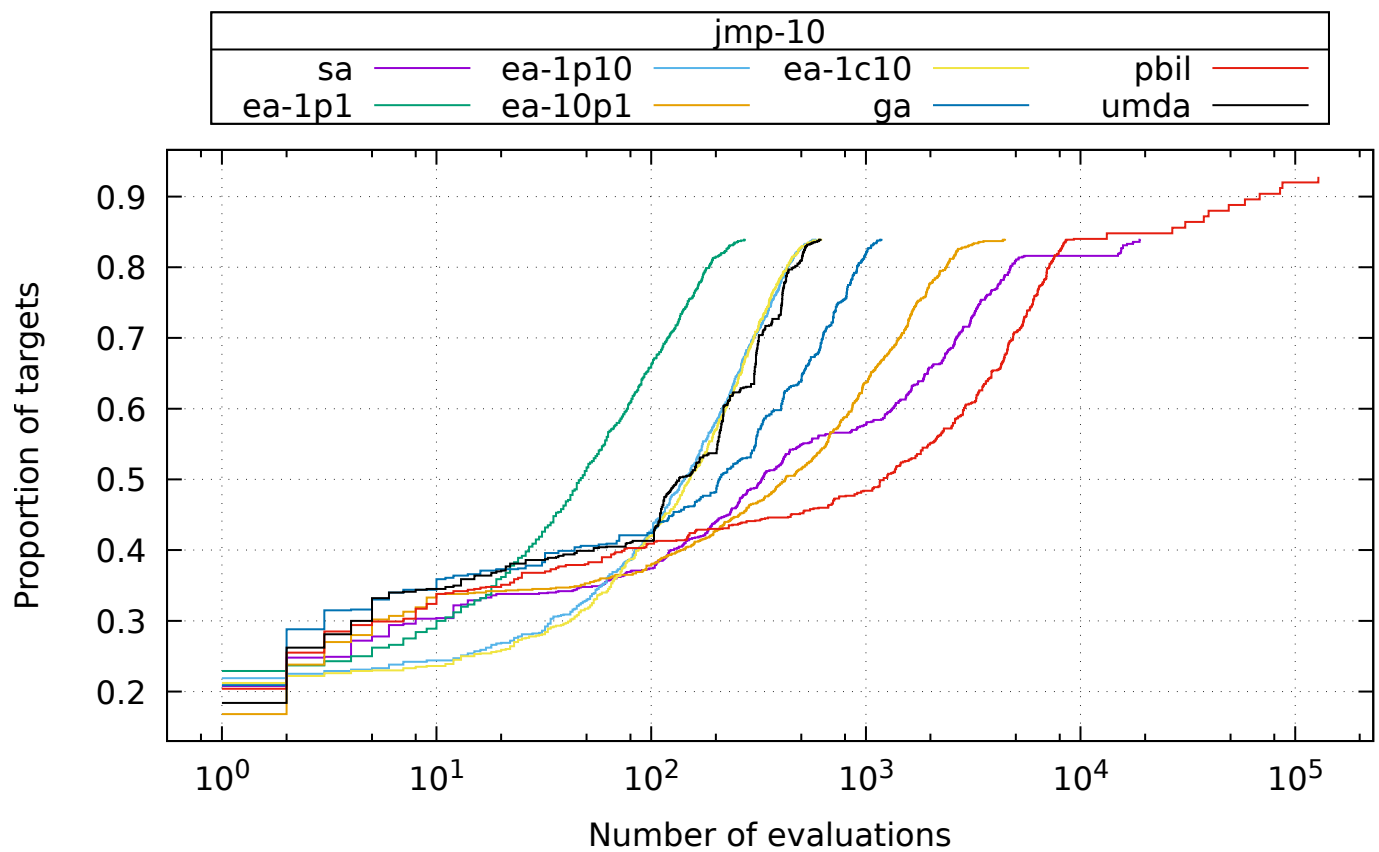
## 5 Function ridge



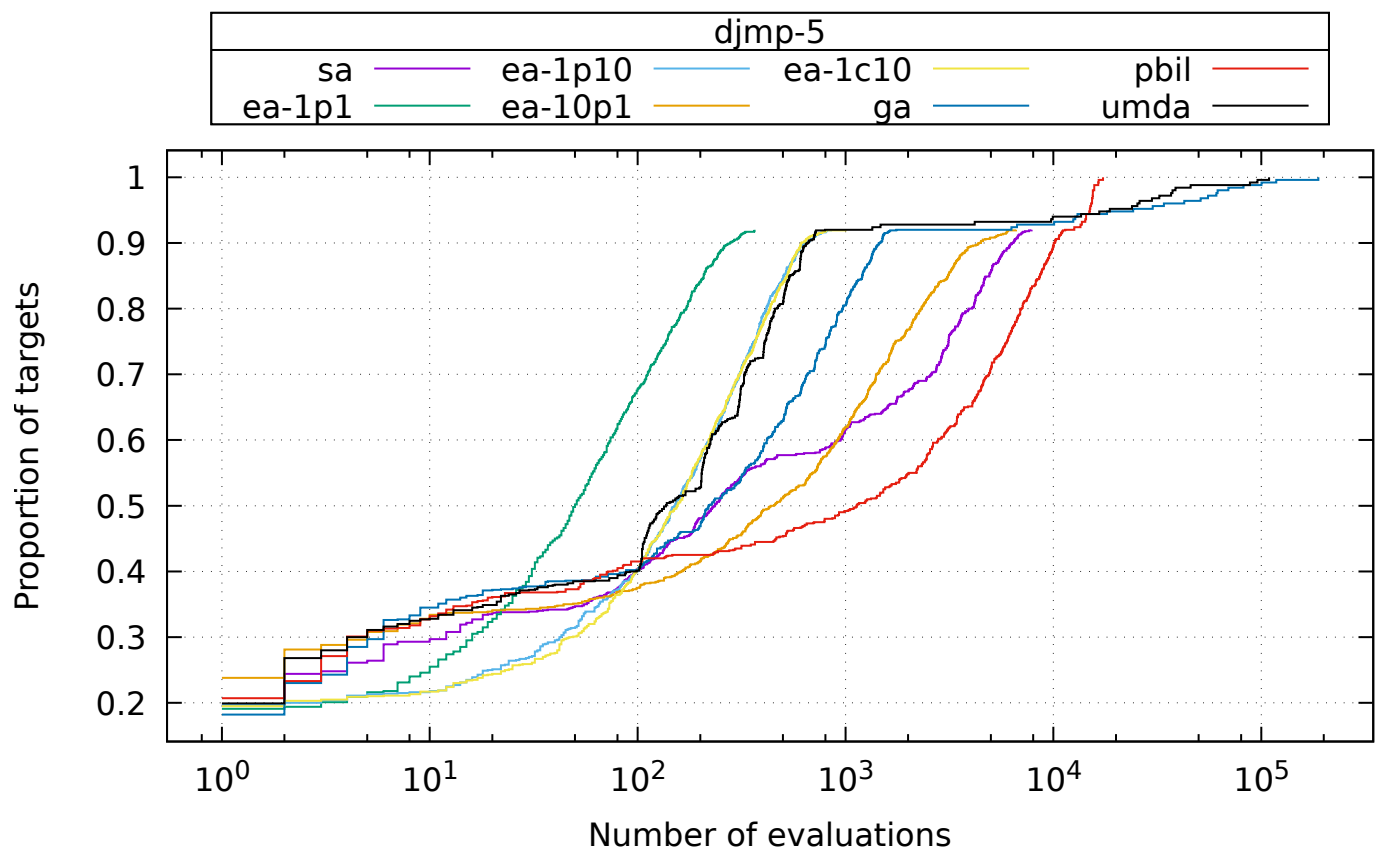
## 6 Function jmp-5



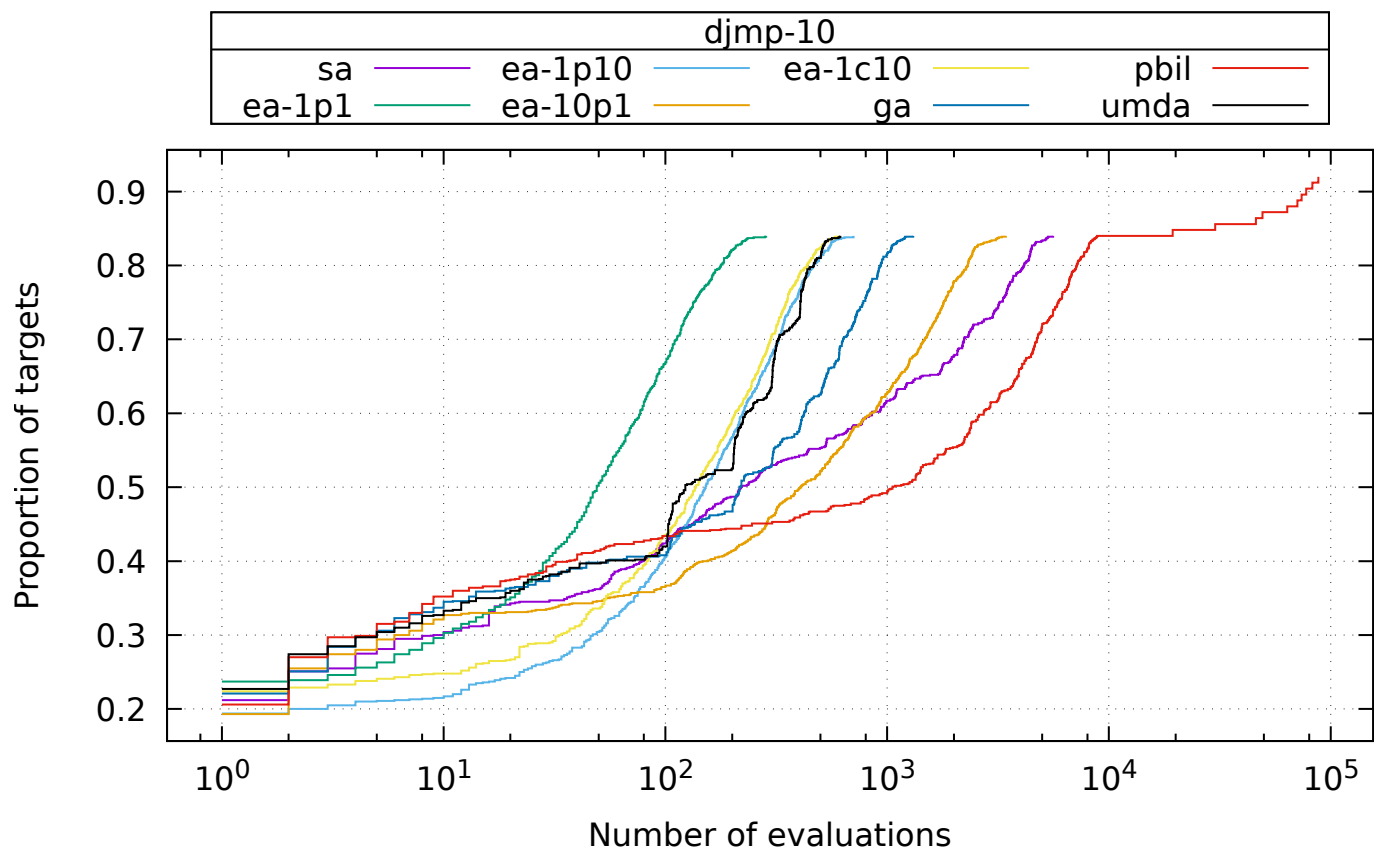
## 7 Function jmp-10



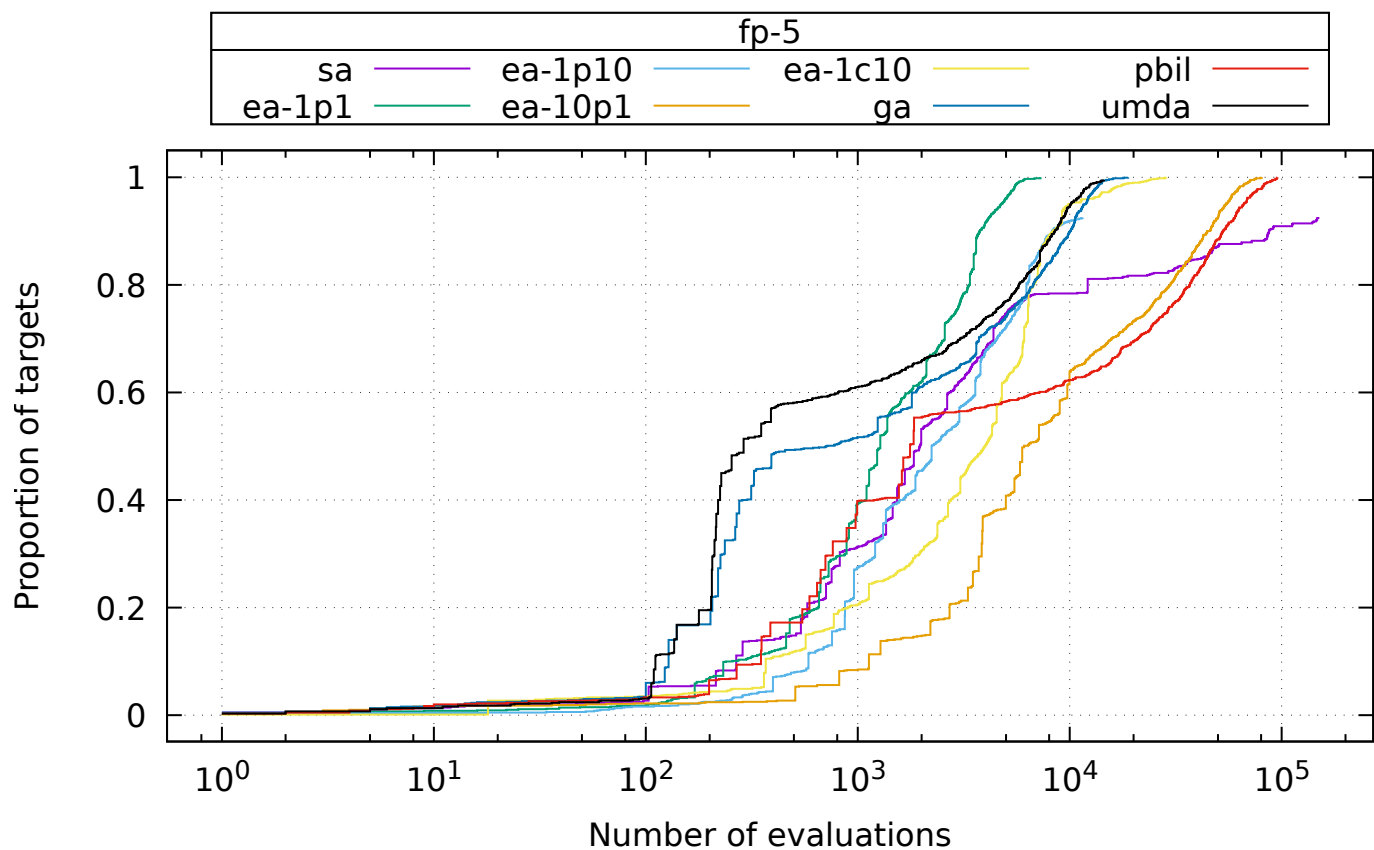
## 8 Function djmp-5



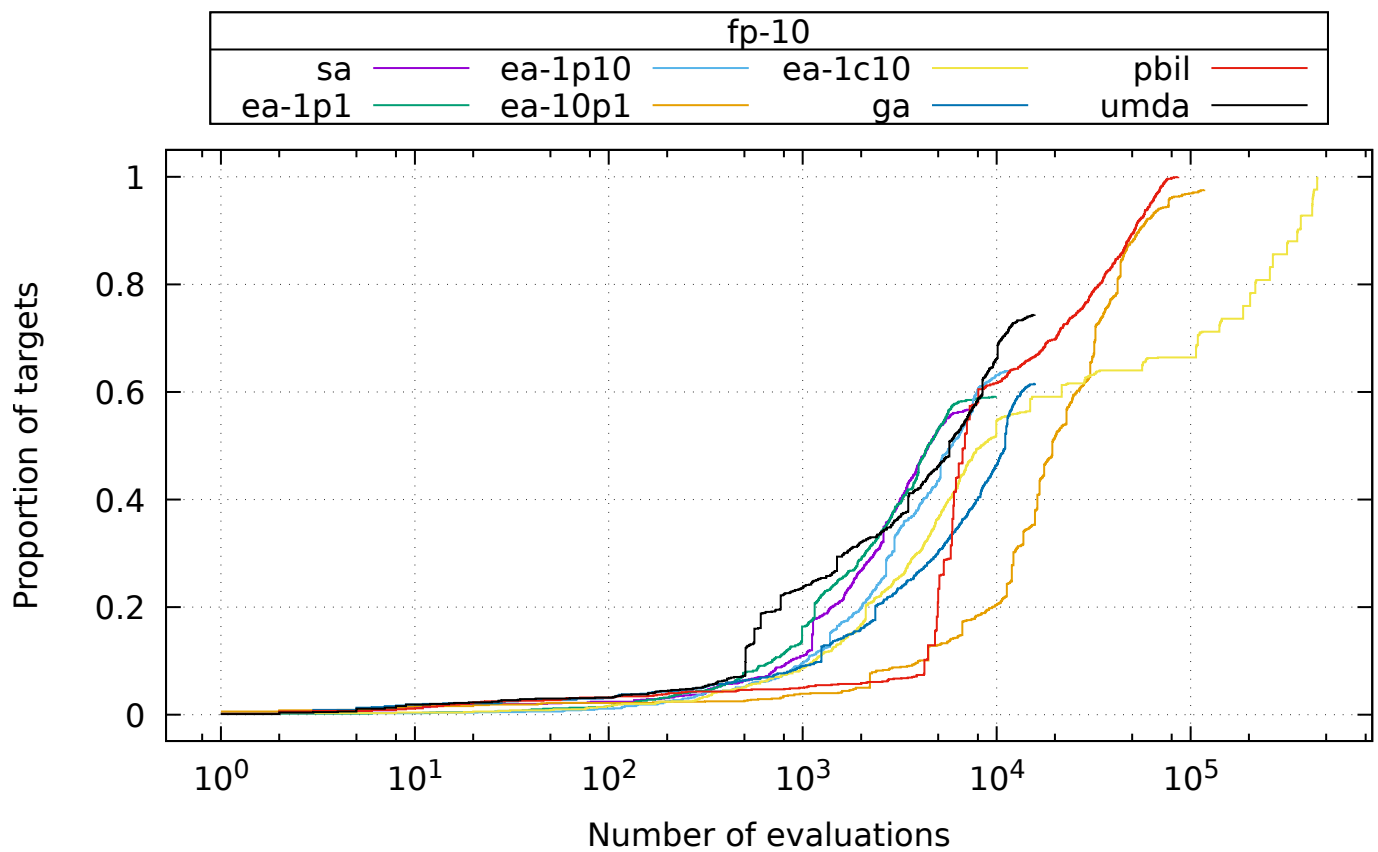
## 9 Function djmp-10



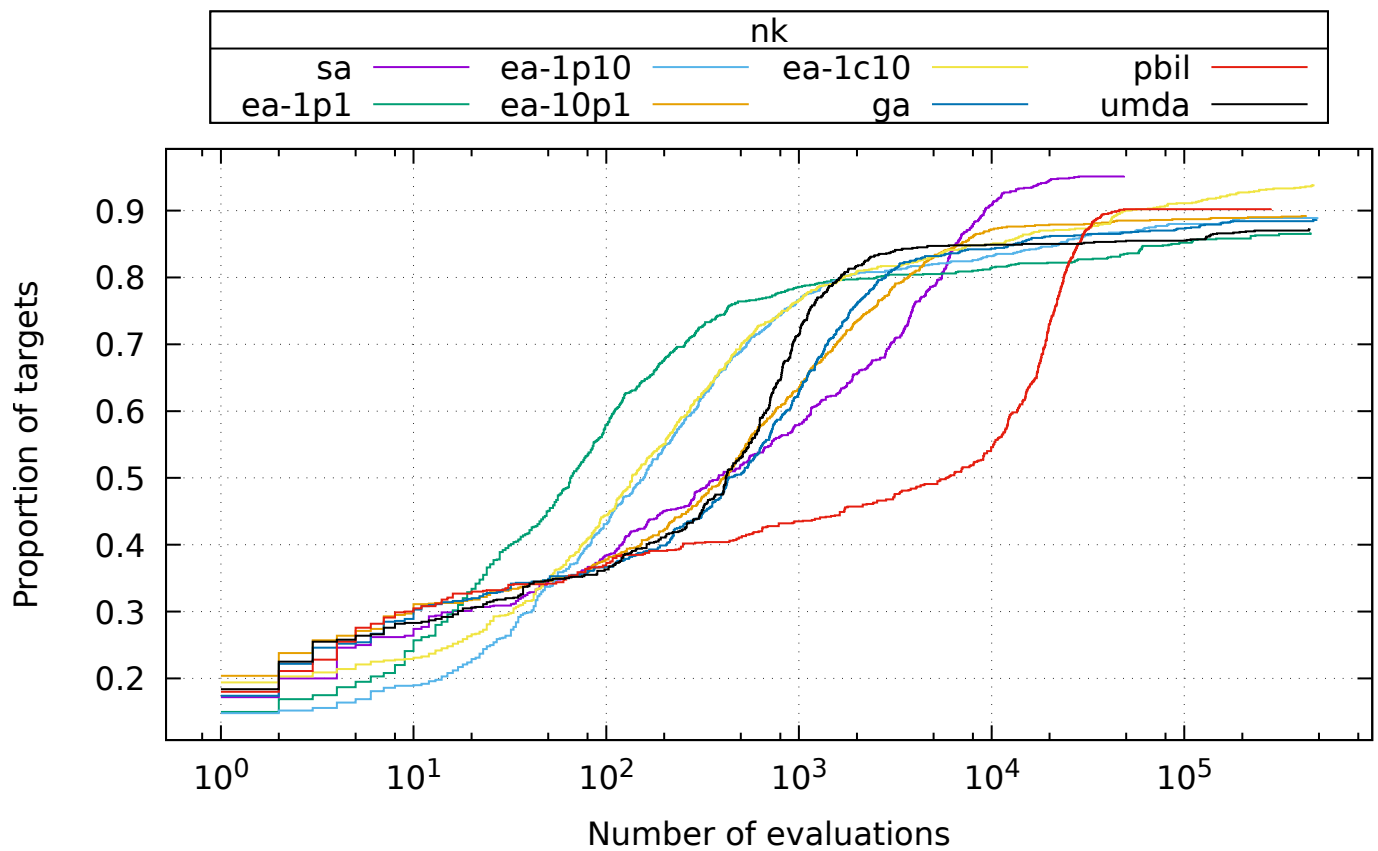
## 10 Function fp-5



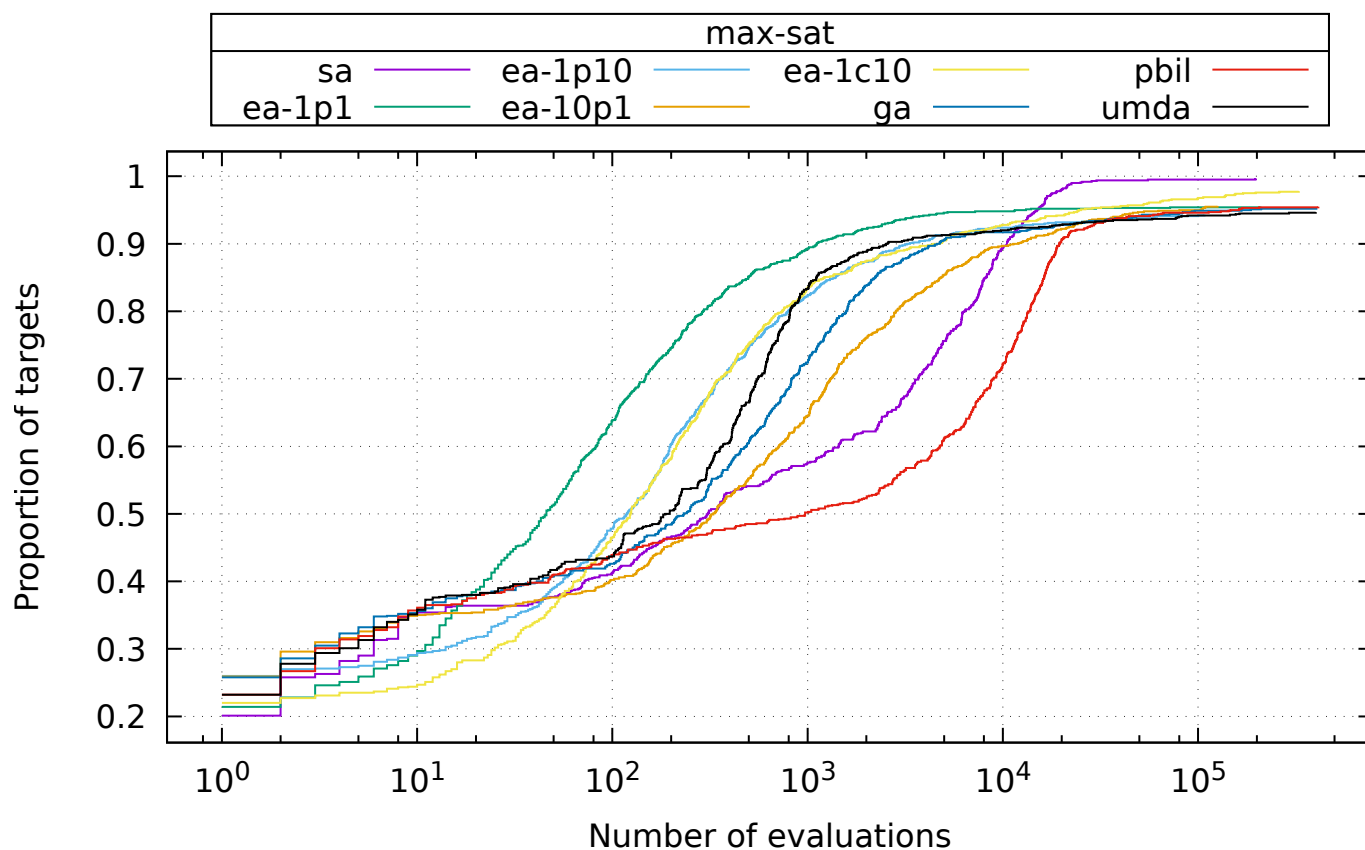
## 11 Function fp-10



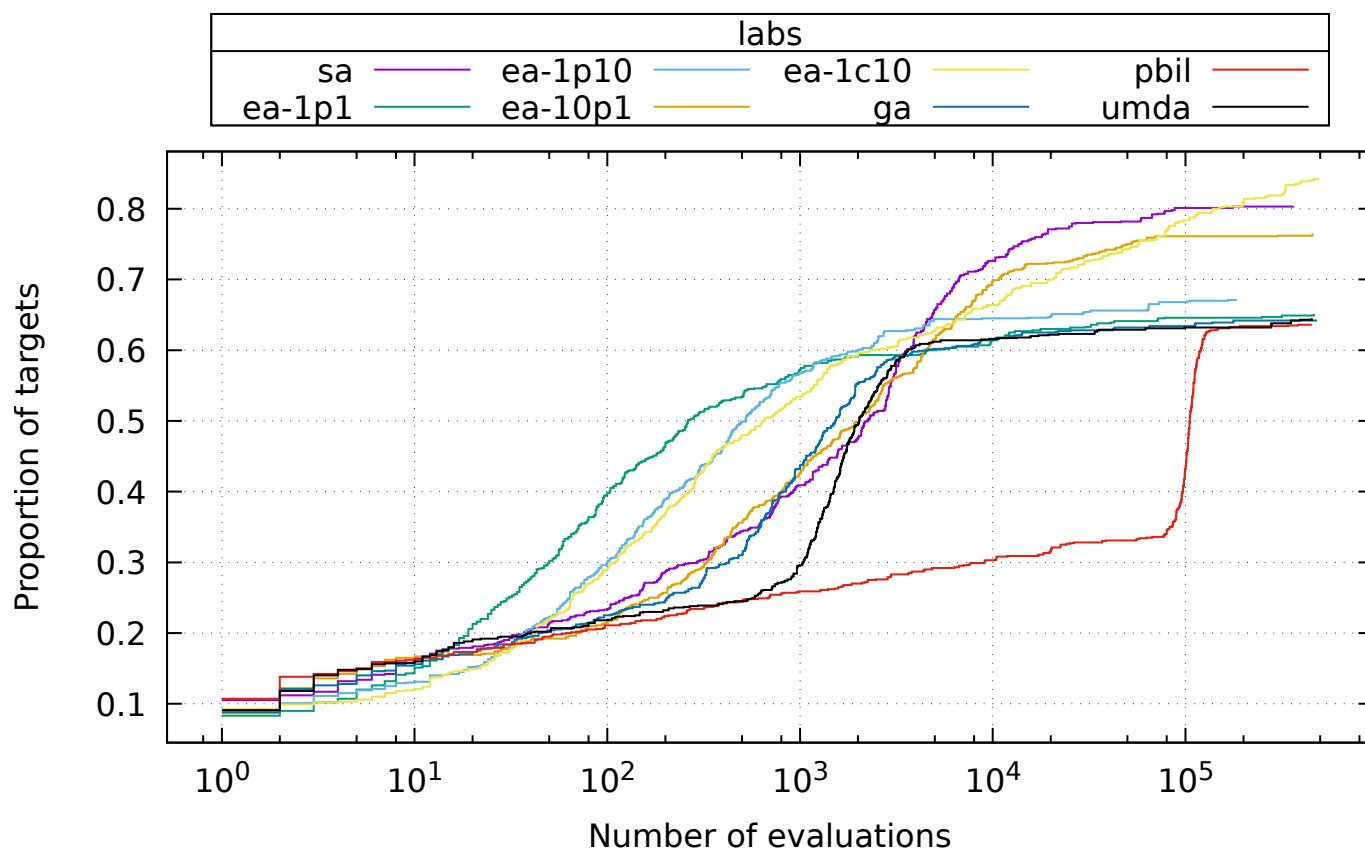
## 12 Function nk



### 13 Function max-sat

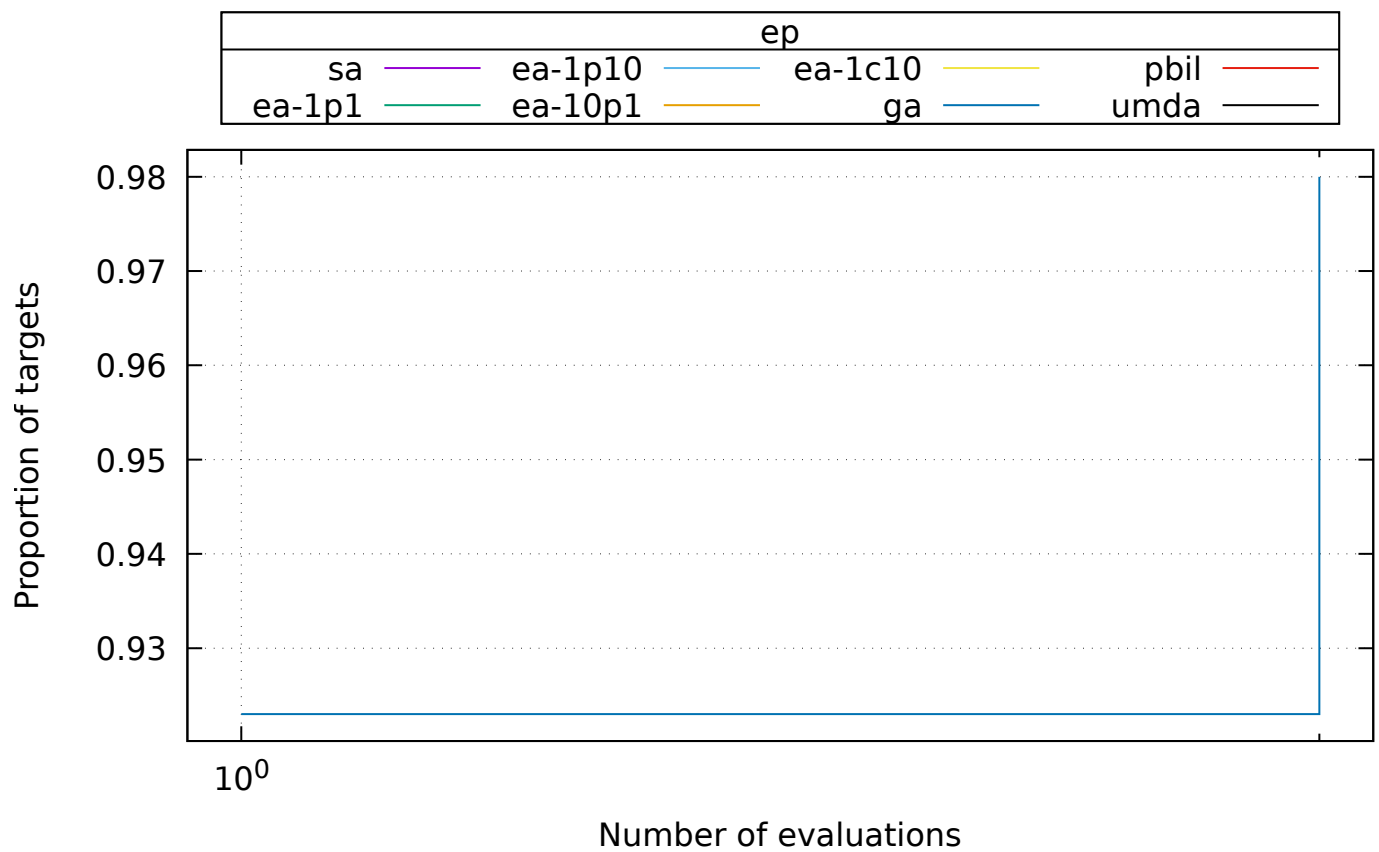


### 14 Function labs

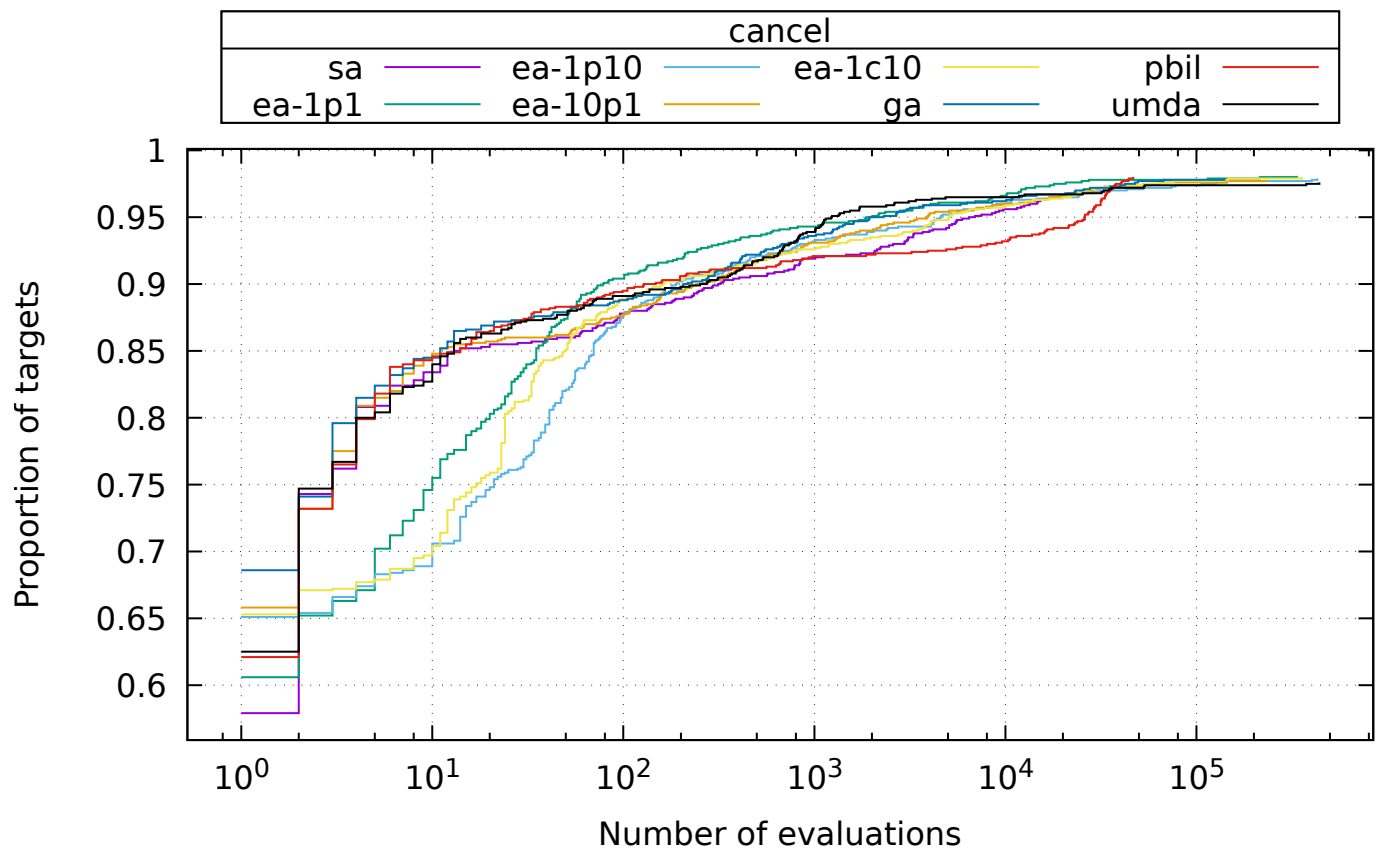




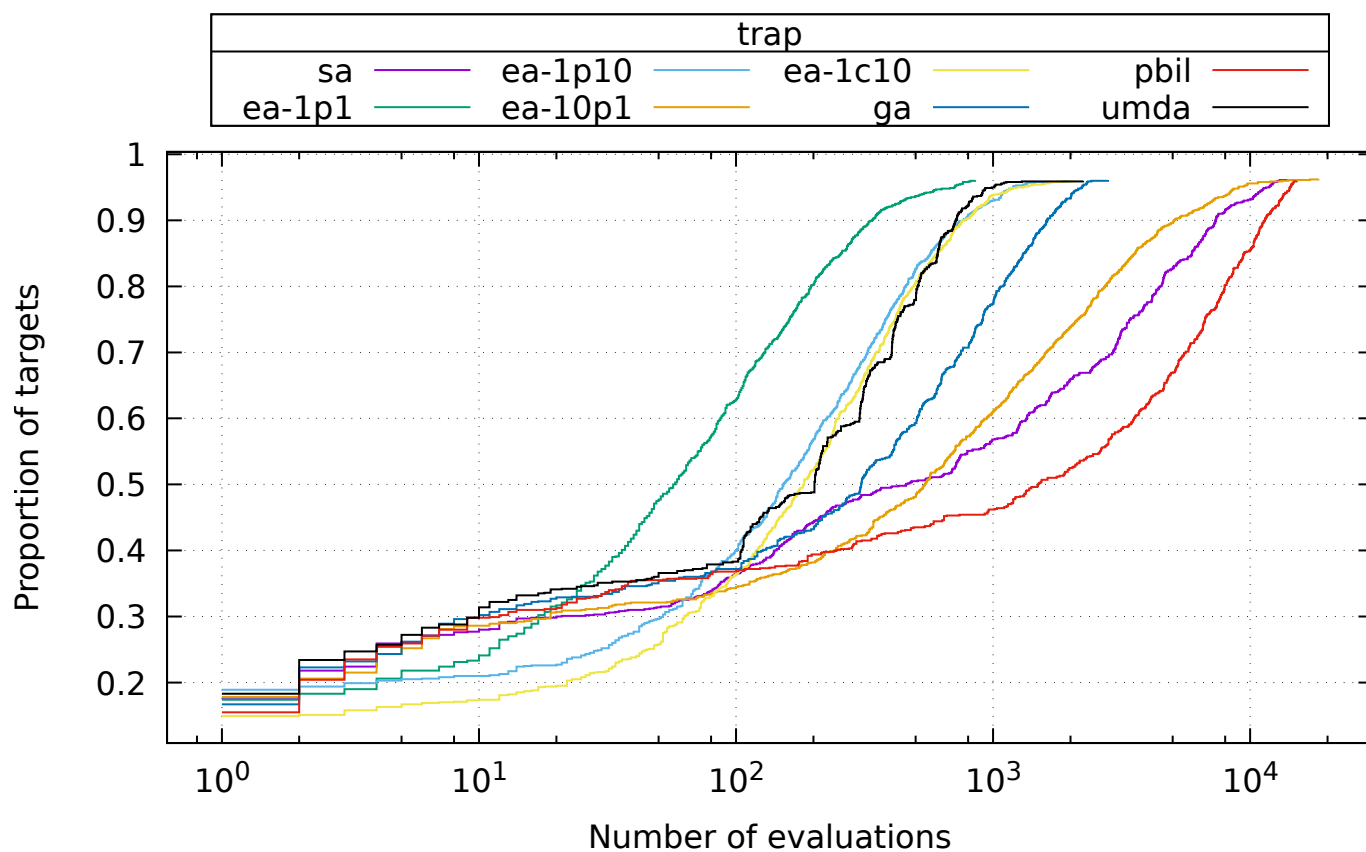
## 15 Function ep



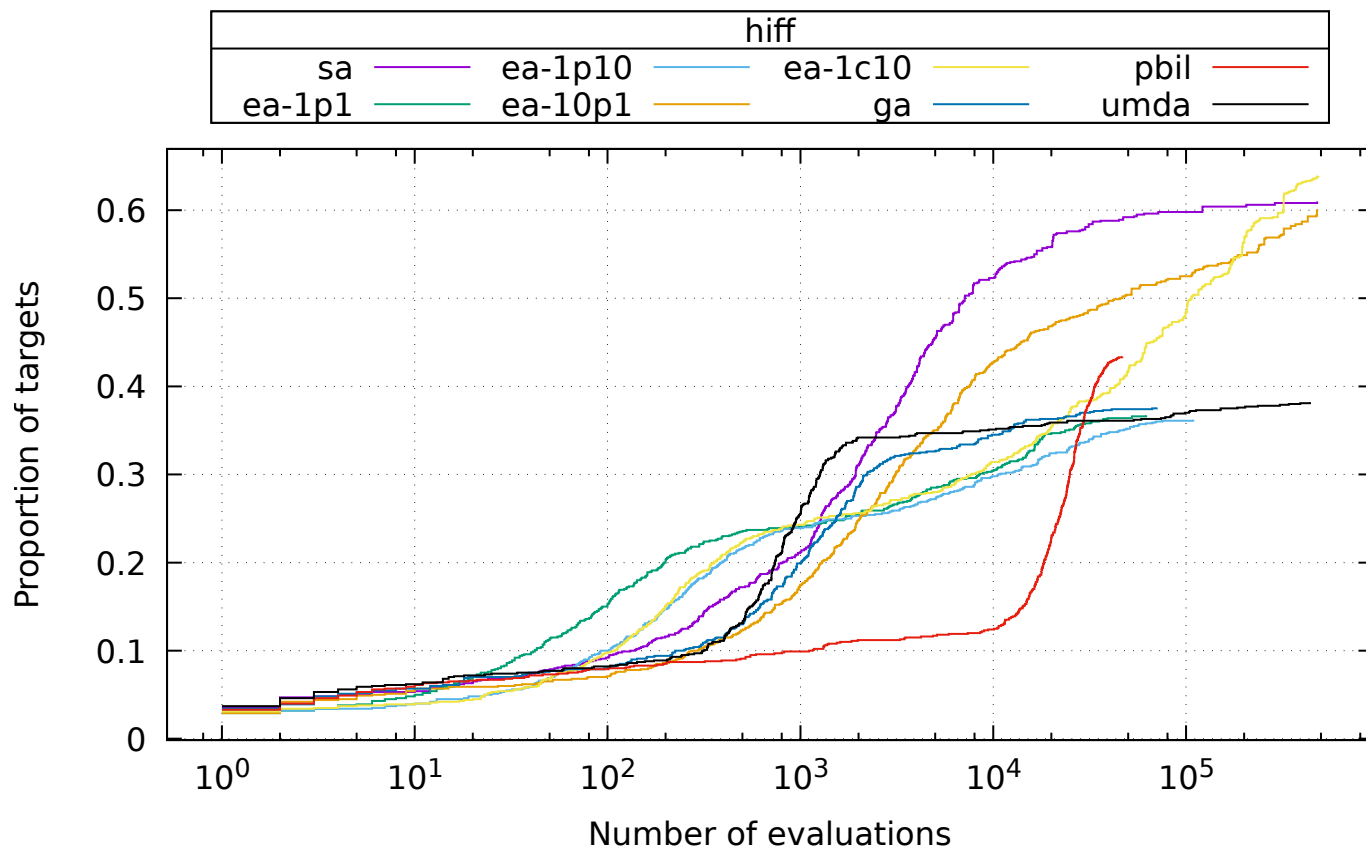
## 16 Function cancel



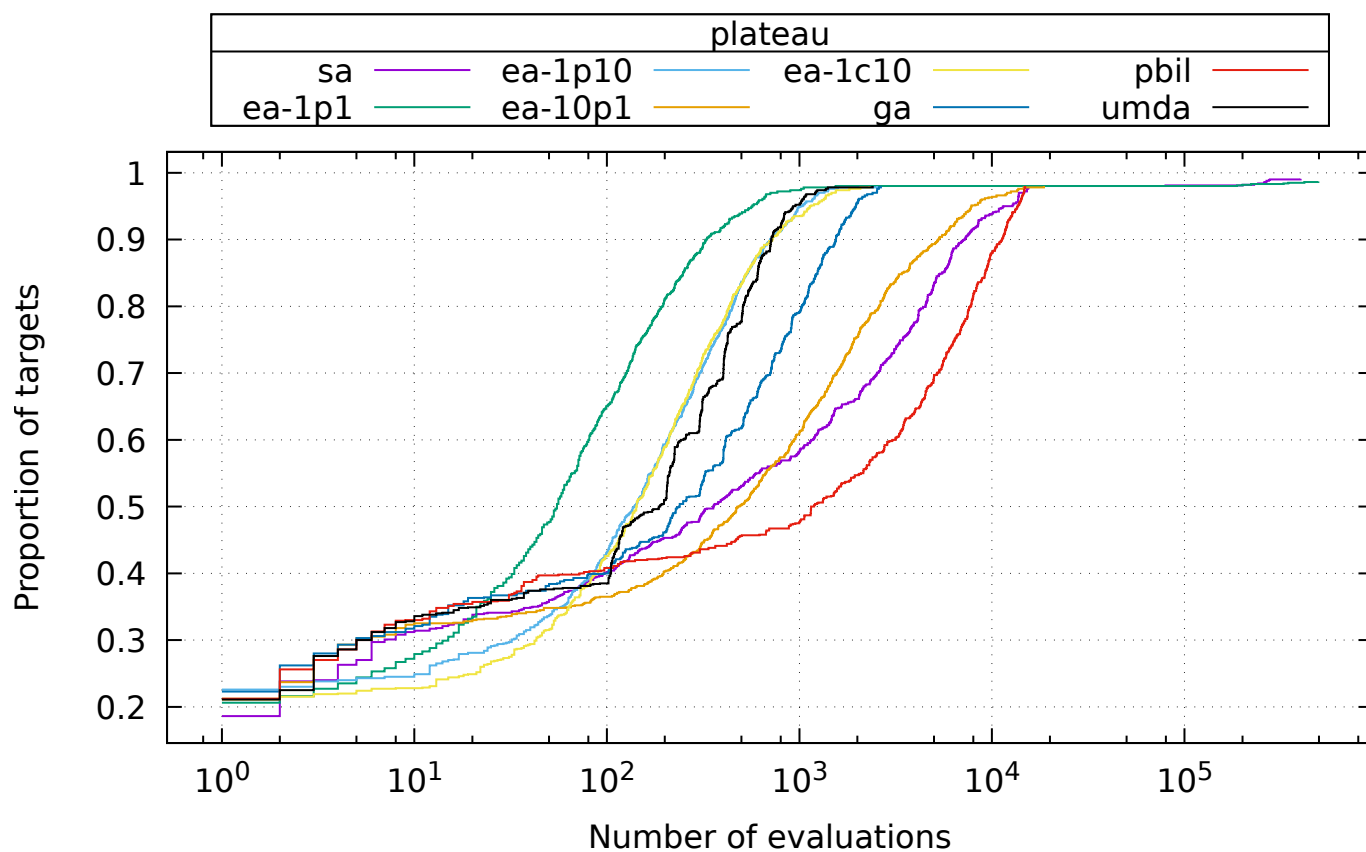
## 17 Function trap



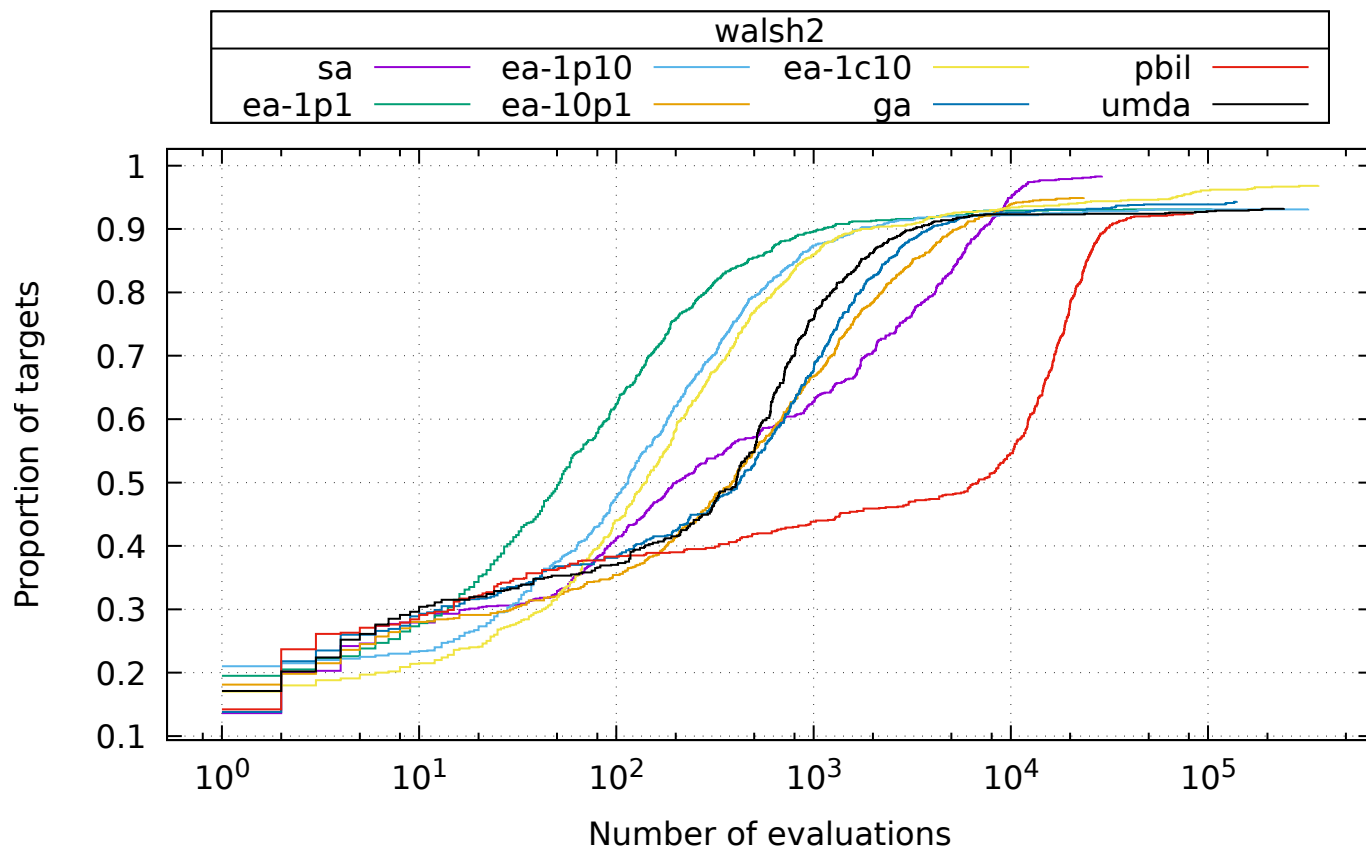
## 18 Function hiff



## 19 Function plateau



## 20 Function walsh2



## References

Nikolaus Hansen, Anne Auger, Dimo Brockhoff, Dejan Tutar, and Tea Tutar. COCO: performance assessment. *CoRR*, abs/1605.03560, 2016. URL <http://arxiv.org/abs/1605.03560>.

## A Plan

```
{
  "exec": "hnco",
  "opt": "--log-improvement --map 1 --map-random -s 100 -i 0 -b 500000",
  "num_runs": 20,
  "num_targets": 50,
  "parallel": true,
  "results": "results",
  "graphics": "graphics",
  "report": "report",
  "functions": [
    {
      "id": "one-max",
      "opt": "-F 0 --stop-on-maximum",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
      "id": "lin",
      "opt": "-F 1 -p instances/lin.100",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{2}\}\}N{2}{2}"
    },
    {
      "id": "leading-ones",
      "opt": "-F 10 --stop-on-maximum",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
      "id": "ridge",
      "opt": "-F 11 --stop-on-maximum",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
      "id": "jmp-5",
      "opt": "-F 30 --stop-on-maximum -t 5",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
      "id": "jmp-10",
      "opt": "-F 30 --stop-on-maximum -t 10",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
      "id": "djmp-5",
      "opt": "-F 31 --stop-on-maximum -t 5",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
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      "opt": "-F 31 --stop-on-maximum -t 10",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
    {
      "id": "fp-5",
      "opt": "-F 40 --stop-on-maximum -t 5",
      "col": ">{\{\nprounddigits{0}\}\}N{3}{0}"
    },
  ],
}
```

```

{
  "id": "fp-10",
  "opt": "-F 40 --stop-on-maximum -t 10",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{0}}N{3}{0}"
},
{
  "id": "nk",
  "opt": "-F 60 -p instances/nk.100.4",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{2}}N{1}{2}"
},
{
  "id": "max-sat",
  "opt": "-F 70 -p instances/ms.100.3.1000 --cache",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{0}}N{3}{0}"
},
{
  "id": "labs",
  "opt": "-F 80",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{2}}N{1}{2}"
},
{
  "id": "ep",
  "opt": "-F 90 -p instances/ep.100",
  "reverse": true,
  "logscale": true,
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{1}}N{1}{1}"
},
{
  "id": "cancel",
  "opt": "-F 100 -s 99",
  "reverse": true,
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{2}}N{1}{2}"
},
{
  "id": "trap",
  "opt": "-F 110 --stop-on-maximum --fun-num-traps 10",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{0}}N{3}{0}"
},
{
  "id": "hiff",
  "opt": "-F 120 --stop-on-maximum -s 128",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{0}}N{3}{0}"
},
{
  "id": "plateau",
  "opt": "-F 130 --stop-on-maximum",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{0}}N{3}{0}"
},
{
  "id": "walsh2",
  "opt": "-F 162 -p instances/walsh2.100 --cache",
  "col": ">{\nprounddigits{2}}N{3}{2}"
}
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"algorithms": [
  {
    "id": "sa",
    "opt": "-A 200 --sa-rate 1.05 --sa-num-trials 10"
  },
  {
    "id": "ea-1p1",
    "opt": "-A 300"
  }
]

```

```

    {
        "id": "ea-1p10",
        "opt": "-A 310 --ea-mu 1 --ea-lambda 10"
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    {
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        "opt": "-A 310 --ea-mu 10 --ea-lambda 1"
    },
    {
        "id": "ea-1c10",
        "opt": "-A 320 --ea-mu 1 --ea-lambda 10"
    },
    {
        "id": "ga",
        "opt": "-A 400 --ea-mu 100"
    },
    {
        "id": "pbil",
        "opt": "-A 500 -r 5e-3"
    },
    {
        "id": "umda",
        "opt": "-A 600 -x 100 -y 10"
    }
]
}

```

## B Default parameters

```

# algorithm = 100
# bm_mc_reset_strategy = 1
# bm_num_gs_cycles = 1
# bm_num_gs_steps = 100
# bm_sampling = 1
# budget = 10000
# bv_size = 100
# ea_lambda = 100
# ea_mu = 10
# fun_name = noname
# fun_num_traps = 10
# fun_prefix_length = 2
# fun_threshold = 10
# function = 0
# ga_crossover_probability = 0.5
# ga_tournament_size = 10
# hea_binary_dynamics = 0
# hea_delay = 10000
# hea_num_par_updates = 1
# hea_num_seq_updates = 100
# hea_rate_strategy = 0
# hea_reset_period = 0
# hea_sampling_method = 0
# hea_time_constant = 1000
# hea_weight = 1
# learning_rate = 0.001
# map = 0
# map_input_size = 100
# map_path = nopath
# neighborhood = 0
# neighborhood_iterator = 0
# noise_stddev = 1
# num_iterations = 0

```

```
# num_threads = 1
# path = nopath
# population_size = 10
# pv_log_num_components = 5
# radius = 2
# rls_patience = 50
# sa_initial_acceptance_probability = 0.6
# sa_num_transitions = 50
# sa_num_trials = 100
# sa_rate = 1.2
# scaled_mutation_probability = 1
# seed = 0
# selection_size = 1
# target = 100
# print_default_parameters
# last_parameter
# exec_name = hnco
# version = 0.7
# Generated from hnco.json
```