

# HNCO

## Fixed-budget analysis

January 6, 2023

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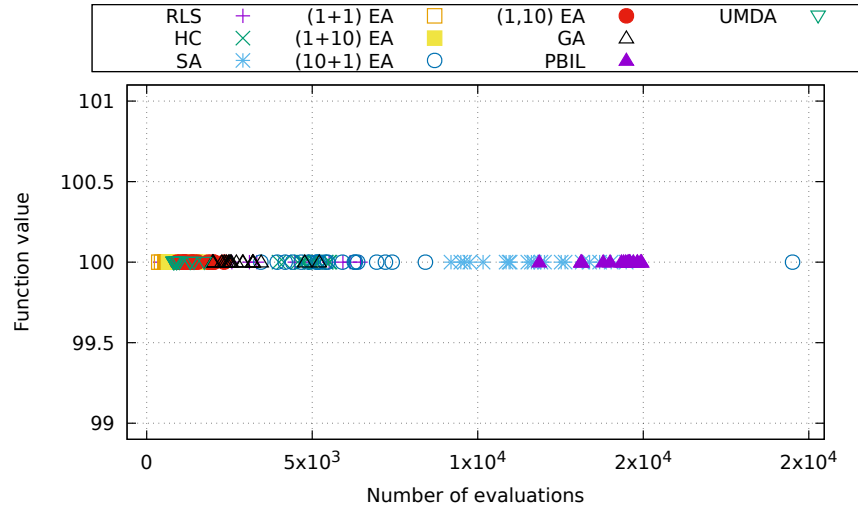
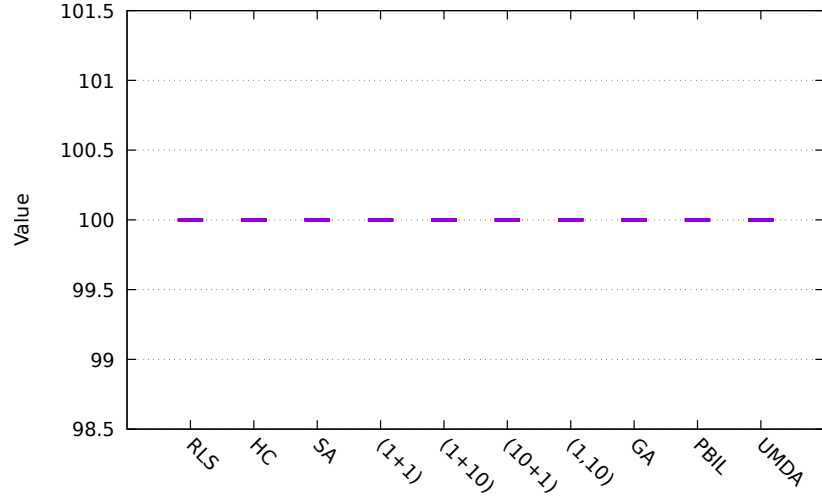
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## 1 Global results

Algorithm	Rank				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
PBIL	1	1.00	1.0	7.00	10
SA	1	1.00	2.0	3.50	10
RLS	1	2.00	2.0	5.00	10
GA	1	1.50	3.0	4.00	10
HC	1	1.00	4.0	5.50	10
(1 + 1) EA	1	1.00	4.0	7.50	9
UMDA	1	1.00	4.0	7.50	10
(10 + 1) EA	1	1.50	4.0	4.50	6
(1, 10) EA	1	2.00	4.0	4.50	8
(1 + 10) EA	1	2.00	4.0	8.00	9

## 2 Function one-max

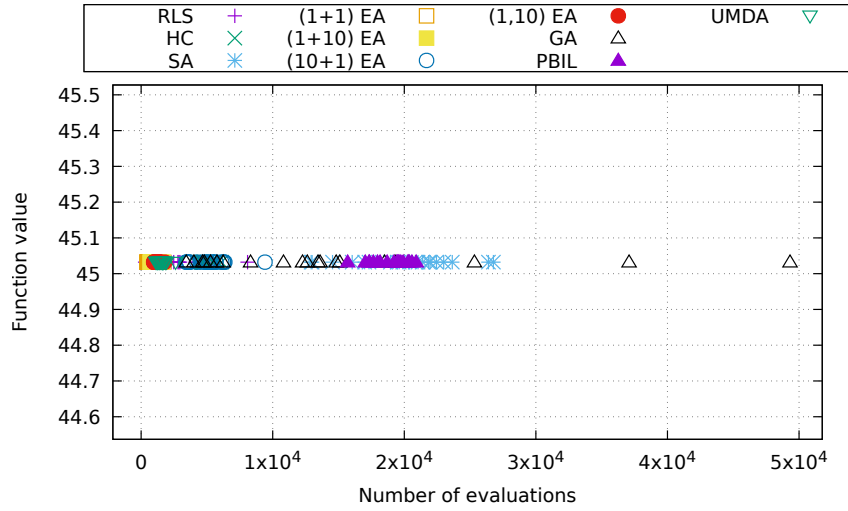
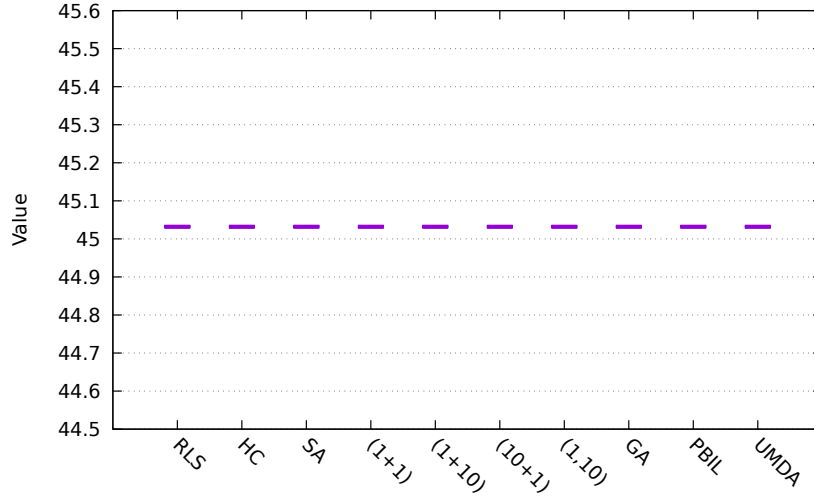
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
RLS	100	100	100	100	100
HC	100	100	100	100	100
SA	100	100	100	100	100
(1 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(1 + 10) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(10 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(1, 10) EA	100	100	100	100	100
GA	100	100	100	100	100
PBIL	100	100	100	100	100
UMDA	100	100	100	100	100



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
(1 + 1) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RLS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
UMDA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
SA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
GA	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
PBIL	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00

### 3 Function lin

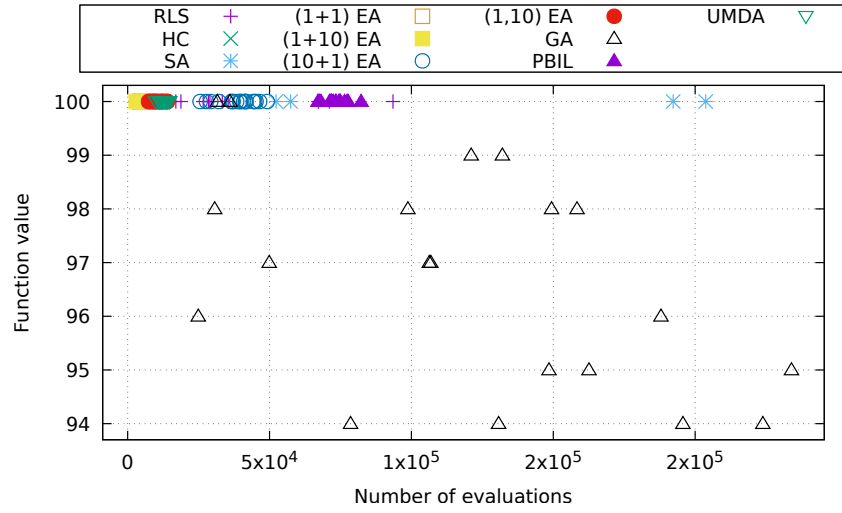
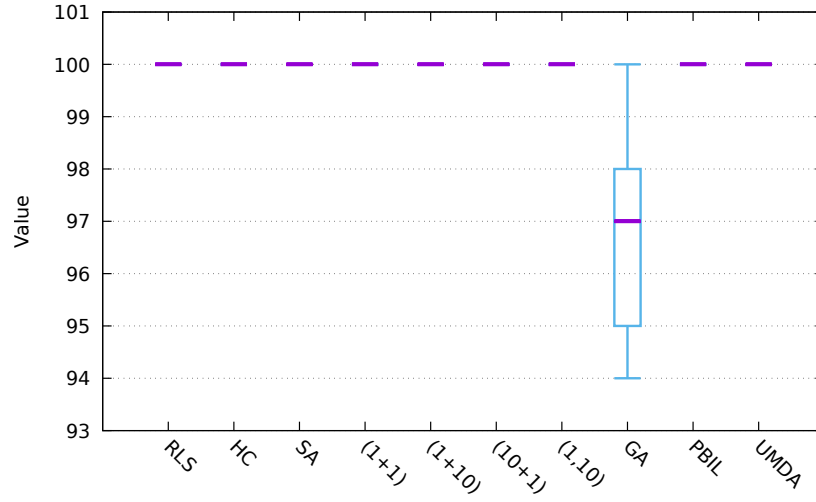
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
RLS	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
HC	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
SA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
(1 + 1) EA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
(1 + 10) EA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
(10 + 1) EA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
(1, 10) EA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
GA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
PBIL	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03
UMDA	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03	45.03



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
(1 + 1) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
RLS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
UMDA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
GA	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03
PBIL	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00

## 4 Function leading-ones

Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
RLS	100	100	100	100	100
HC	100	100	100	100	100
SA	100	100	100	100	100
(1 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(1 + 10) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(10 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(1, 10) EA	100	100	100	100	100
PBIL	100	100	100	100	100
UMDA	100	100	100	100	100
GA	94	95	97	98	100

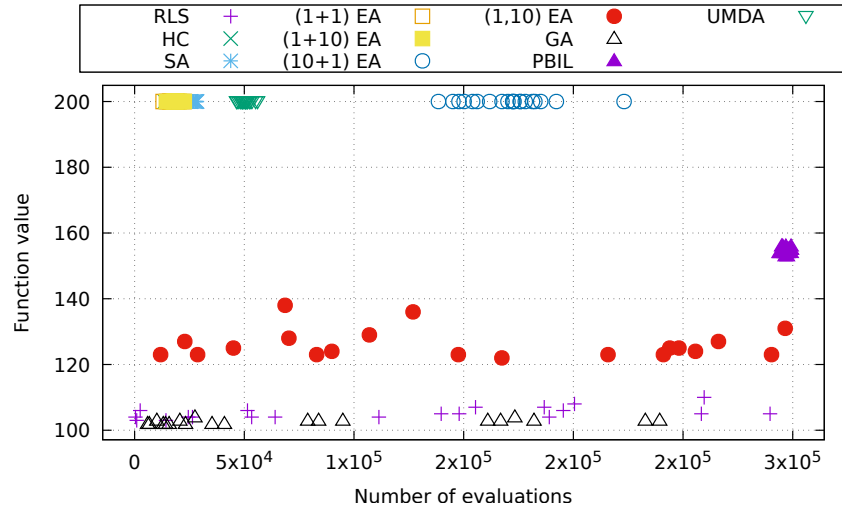
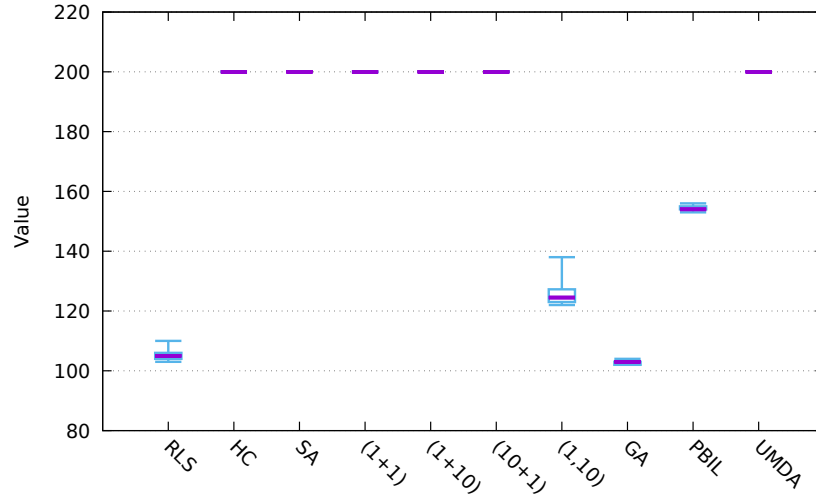


Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
(1 + 1) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
RLS	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
SA	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04
(10 + 1) EA	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.01
UMDA	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
PBIL	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.01
GA	0.55	0.17	0.11	0.03	0.66	0.20



## 5 Function ridge

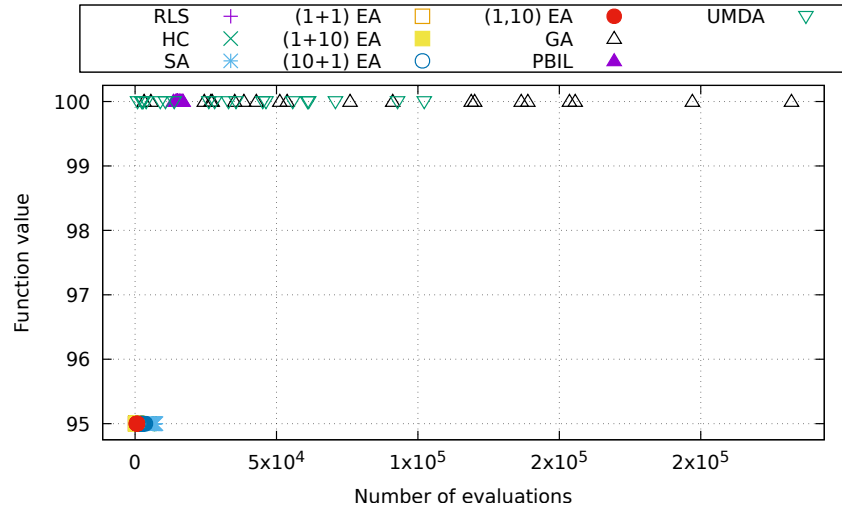
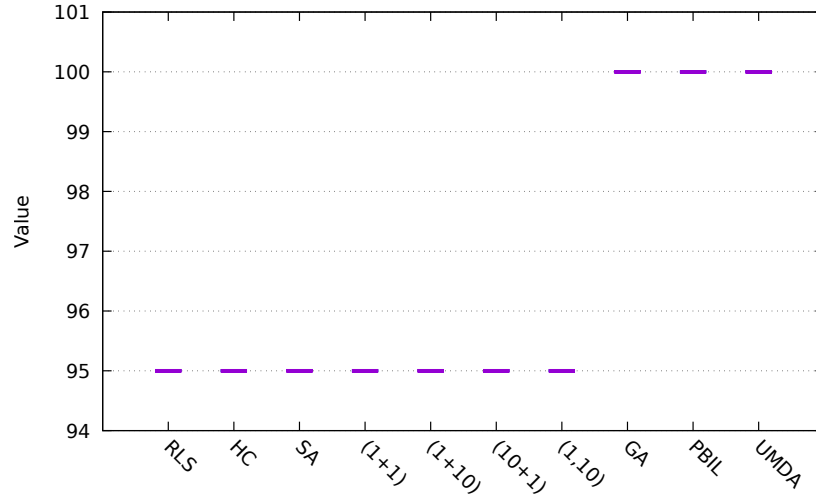
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
HC	200	200	200	200	200
SA	200	200	200	200	200
(1 + 1) EA	200	200	200	200	200
(1 + 10) EA	200	200	200	200	200
(10 + 1) EA	200	200	200	200	200
UMDA	200	200	200	200	200
PBIL	153	154	154	155	156
(1, 10) EA	122	123	125	127	138
RLS	103	104	105	106	110
GA	102	102	103	103	104



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
SA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
(1 + 1) EA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.10	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.02
UMDA	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.25	0.01
GA	0.61	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.73	0.01
PBIL	0.66	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.79	0.01

## 6 Function jmp-5

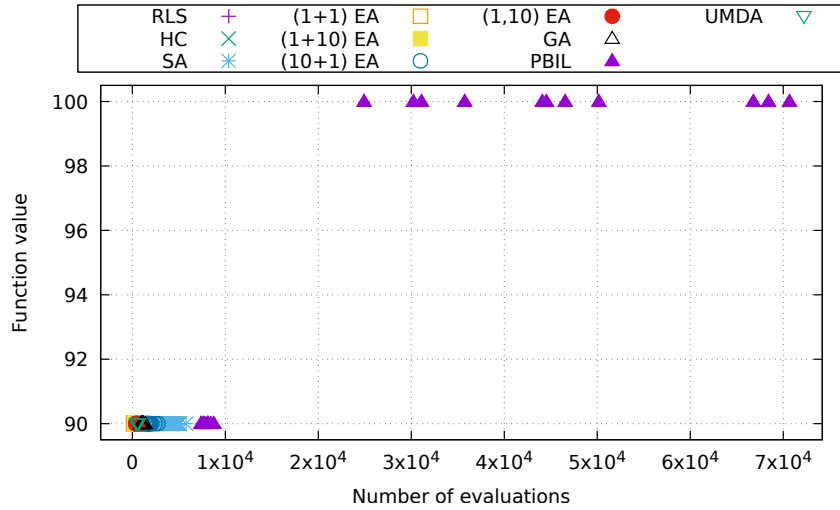
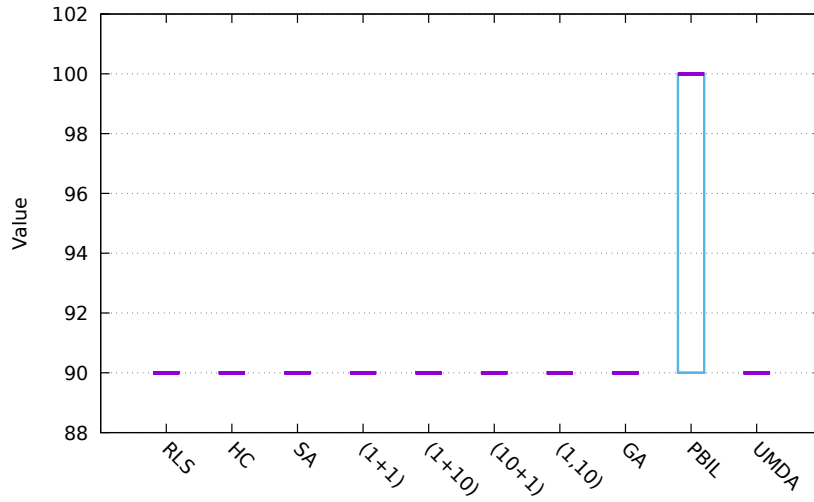
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
GA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
PBIL	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
UMDA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
RLS	95	95	95	95	95
HC	95	95	95	95	95
SA	95	95	95	95	95
(1 + 1) EA	95	95	95	95	95
(1 + 10) EA	95	95	95	95	95
(10 + 1) EA	95	95	95	95	95
(1, 10) EA	95	95	95	95	95



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
PBIL	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00
UMDA	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.08
HC	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.00
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.00
SA	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.00
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.26	0.01
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.01
GA	0.18	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.21	0.16

## 7 Function jmp-10

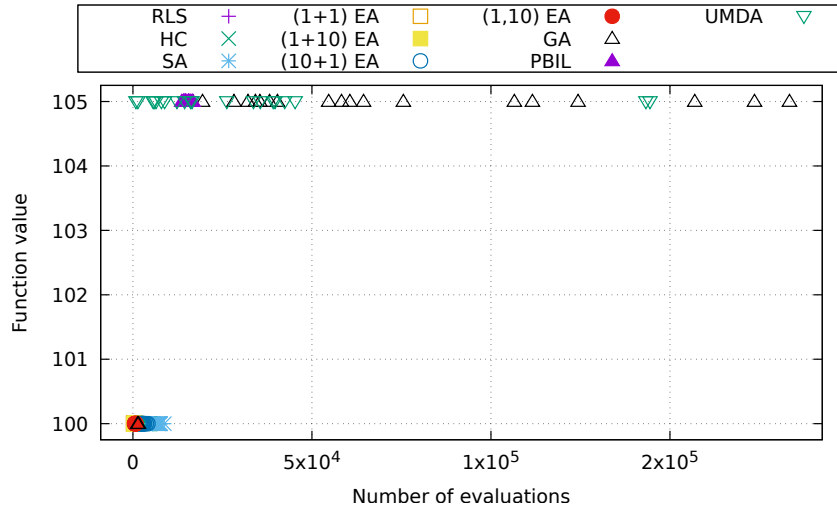
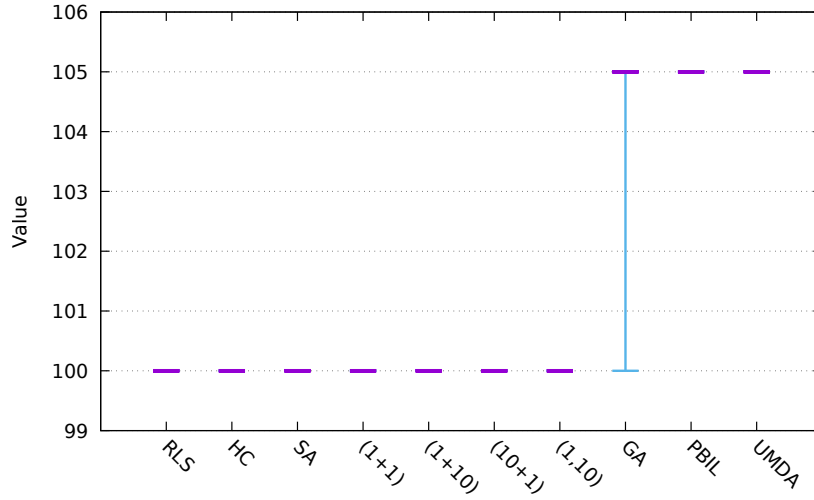
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
PBIL	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
RLS	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
HC	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
SA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
(1 + 1) EA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
(1 + 10) EA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
(10 + 1) EA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
(1, 10) EA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
GA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90
UMDA	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	90	90	90



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.00
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.00
SA	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.26	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.01
PBIL	0.38	0.30	0.06	0.05	0.44	0.34
GA	0.61	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.72	0.01
UMDA	0.68	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.79	0.01

## 8 Function djmp-5

Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
PBIL	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>
UMDA	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>
GA	100	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>
RLS	100	100	100	100	100
HC	100	100	100	100	100
SA	100	100	100	100	100
(1 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(1 + 10) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(10 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	100
(1, 10) EA	100	100	100	100	100

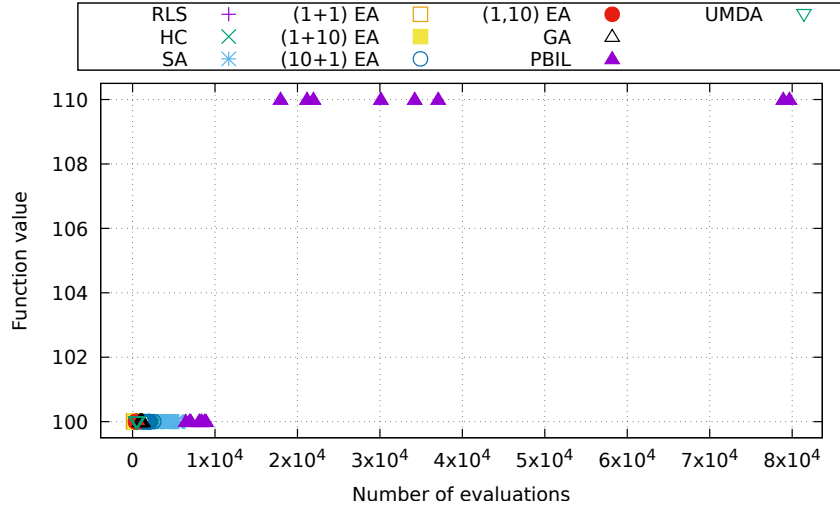
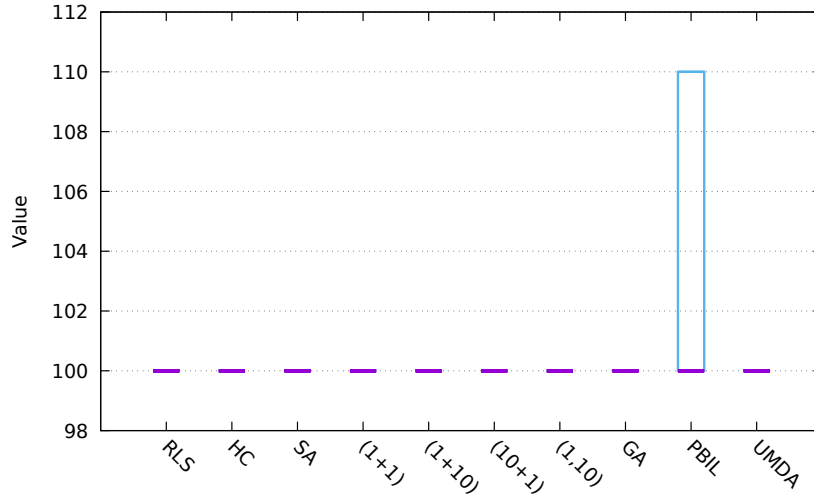


Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
PBIL	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00
UMDA	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.11
HC	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.00
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.01
SA	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.00
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.26	0.01
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.01
GA	0.20	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.20



## 9 Function djmp-10

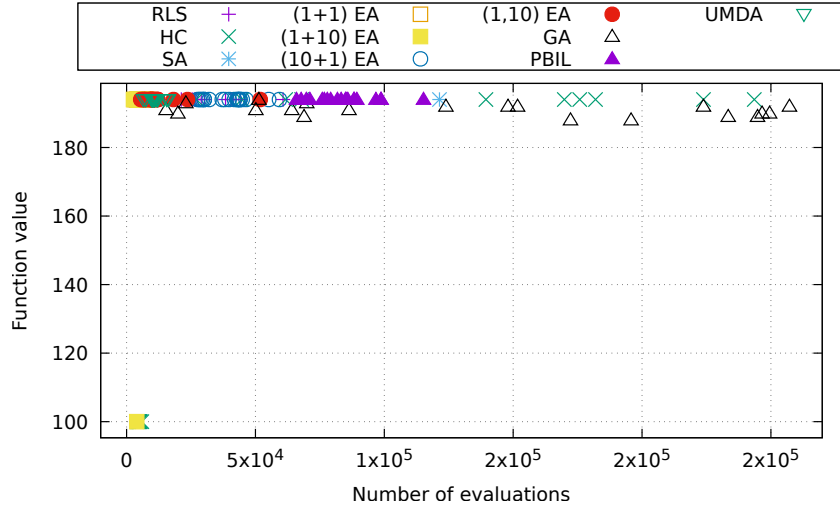
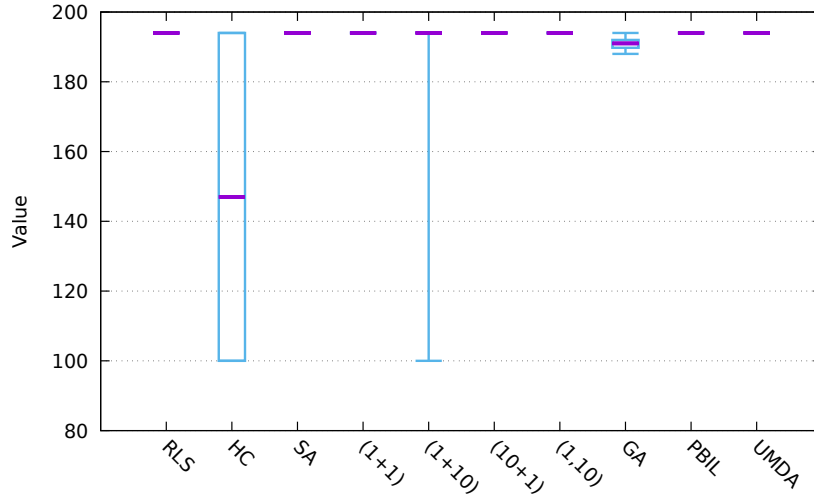
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
PBIL	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>110</b>
RLS	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
HC	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
SA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
(1 + 1) EA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
(1 + 10) EA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
(10 + 1) EA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
(1, 10) EA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
GA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100
UMDA	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	100	100



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.00
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.01
SA	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.25	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.26	0.01
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.01
PBIL	0.46	0.30	0.08	0.05	0.54	0.35
GA	0.61	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.72	0.01
UMDA	0.68	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.79	0.01

## 10 Function fp-5

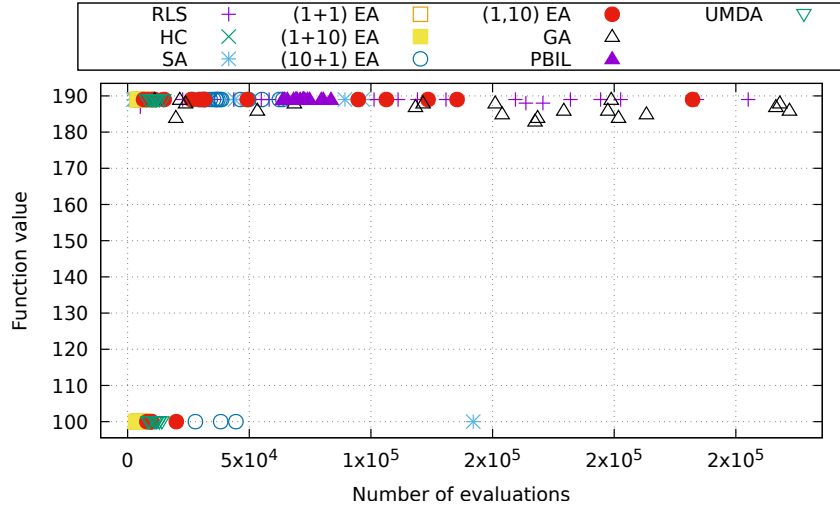
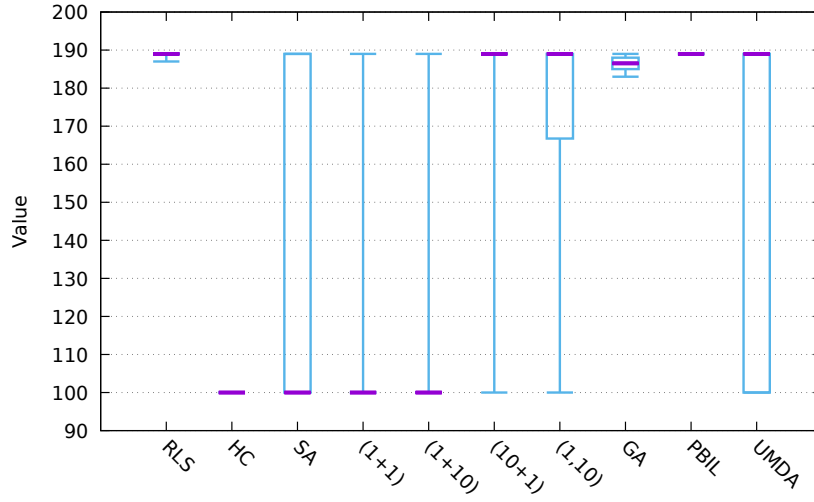
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
RLS	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
SA	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
(1 + 1) EA	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
(10 + 1) EA	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
(1, 10) EA	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
PBIL	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
UMDA	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
(1 + 10) EA	100	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>
GA	188	190	191	192	<b>194</b>
HC	100	100	147	<b>194</b>	<b>194</b>



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
(1 + 1) EA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
SA	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
(1, 10) EA	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
RLS	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.06
(10 + 1) EA	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.01
UMDA	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
HC	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.15	0.07
PBIL	0.20	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.24	0.03
GA	0.59	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.71	0.14

## 11 Function fp-10

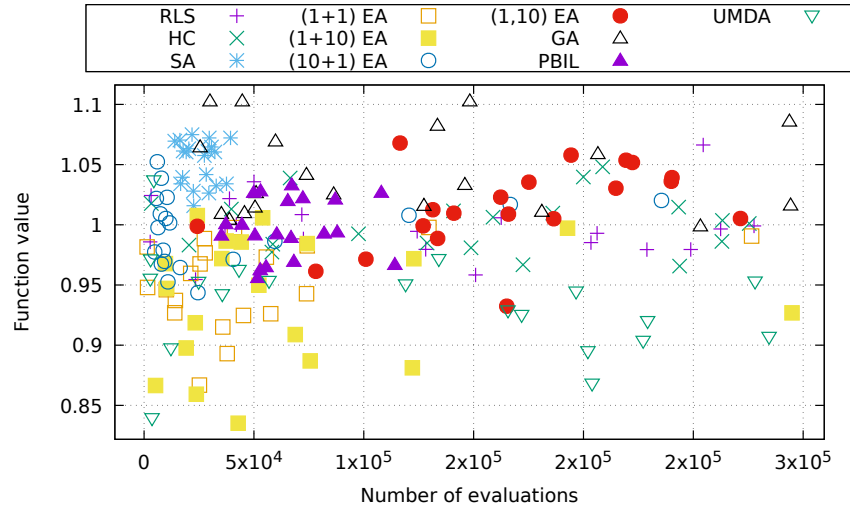
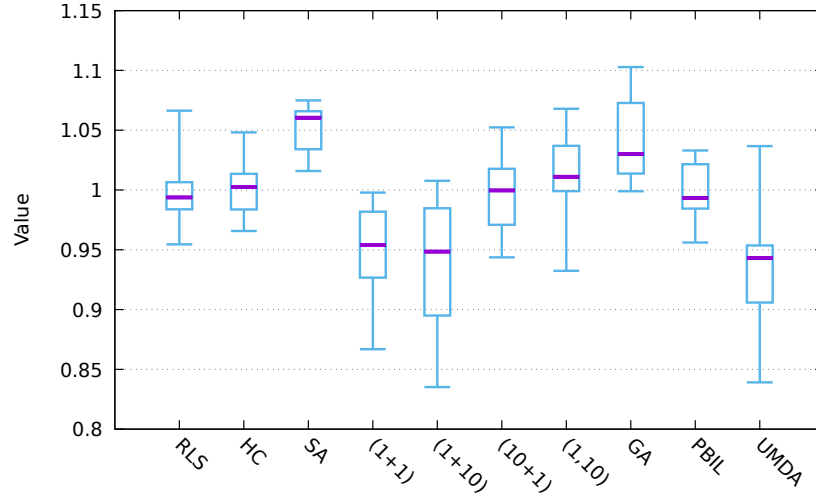
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
PBIL	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>
RLS	187	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>
(10 + 1) EA	100	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>
(1, 10) EA	100	167	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>
UMDA	100	100	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>
GA	183	185	187	188	<b>189</b>
SA	100	100	100	<b>189</b>	<b>189</b>
(1 + 1) EA	100	100	100	100	<b>189</b>
(1 + 10) EA	100	100	100	100	<b>189</b>
HC	100	100	100	100	100



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
RLS	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.07
(10 + 1) EA	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.10
(1, 10) EA	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10
SA	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.16	0.09
HC	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.20	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.21	0.11
(1 + 1) EA	0.12	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.22	0.10
PBIL	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.01
UMDA	0.28	0.31	0.05	0.06	0.33	0.38
GA	0.54	0.18	0.11	0.04	0.66	0.22

## 12 Function nk

Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
SA	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.06</b>	1.07	1.07
GA	1.00	1.01	1.03	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.10</b>
(1, 10) EA	0.93	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.07
HC	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.05
(10 + 1) EA	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.05
RLS	0.95	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.07
PBIL	0.96	0.98	0.99	1.02	1.03
(1 + 1) EA	0.87	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.84	0.90	0.95	0.98	1.01
UMDA	0.84	0.91	0.94	0.95	1.04

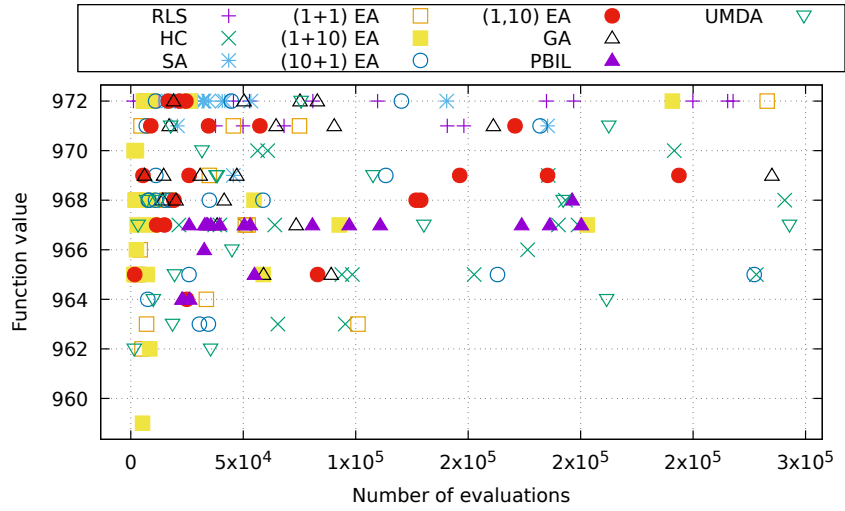
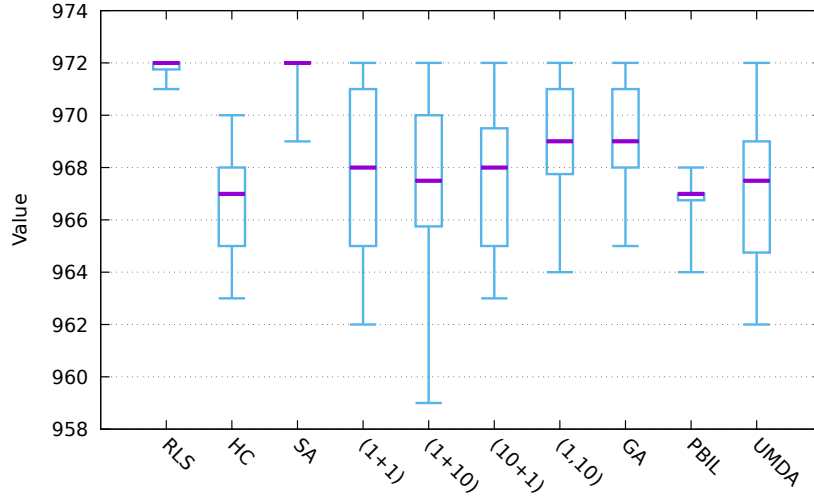


Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.48	0.01	0.57	0.01
RLS	0.10	0.00	0.50	0.01	0.60	0.01
SA	0.10	0.00	0.46	0.01	0.56	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.46	0.01	0.60	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.15	0.00	0.48	0.01	0.63	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.49	0.01	0.64	0.01
(10 + 1) EA	0.18	0.00	0.51	0.02	0.69	0.02
GA	0.61	0.01	0.58	0.01	1.19	0.01
UMDA	0.65	0.01	0.47	0.01	1.12	0.01
PBIL	0.67	0.01	0.52	0.01	1.19	0.01



### 13 Function max-sat

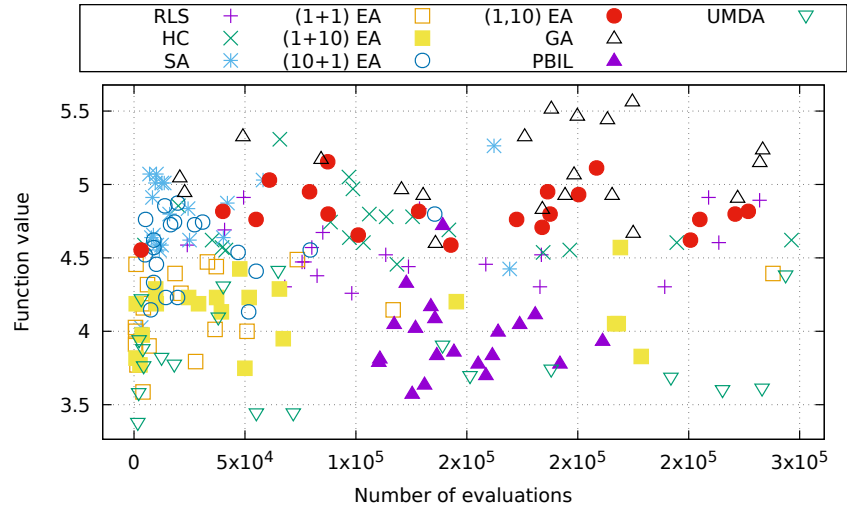
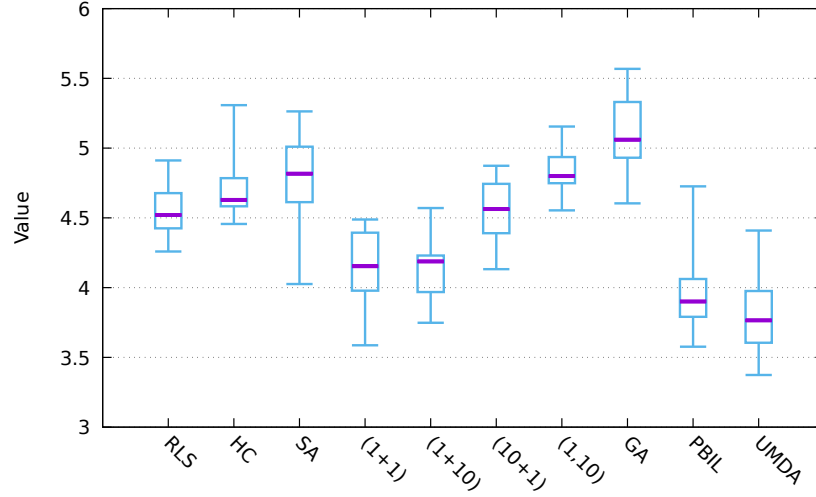
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
SA	969	<b>972</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>972</b>
RLS	<b>971</b>	972	<b>972</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>972</b>
GA	965	968	969	971	<b>972</b>
(1, 10) EA	964	968	969	971	<b>972</b>
(1 + 1) EA	962	965	968	971	<b>972</b>
(10 + 1) EA	963	965	968	970	<b>972</b>
(1 + 10) EA	959	966	968	970	<b>972</b>
UMDA	962	965	968	969	<b>972</b>
HC	963	965	967	968	970
PBIL	964	967	967	967	968



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.09	0.00	1.88	0.04	1.97	0.04
RLS	0.10	0.00	1.90	0.05	2.00	0.05
SA	0.10	0.00	1.75	0.04	1.86	0.04
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	1.72	0.04	1.86	0.04
(1 + 1) EA	0.15	0.00	1.91	0.04	2.06	0.04
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.01	1.89	0.07	2.04	0.07
(10 + 1) EA	0.19	0.00	2.18	0.06	2.36	0.06
GA	0.62	0.01	2.34	0.06	2.95	0.06
UMDA	0.66	0.01	1.75	0.04	2.41	0.04
PBIL	0.68	0.04	1.93	0.10	2.61	0.14

## 14 Function labs

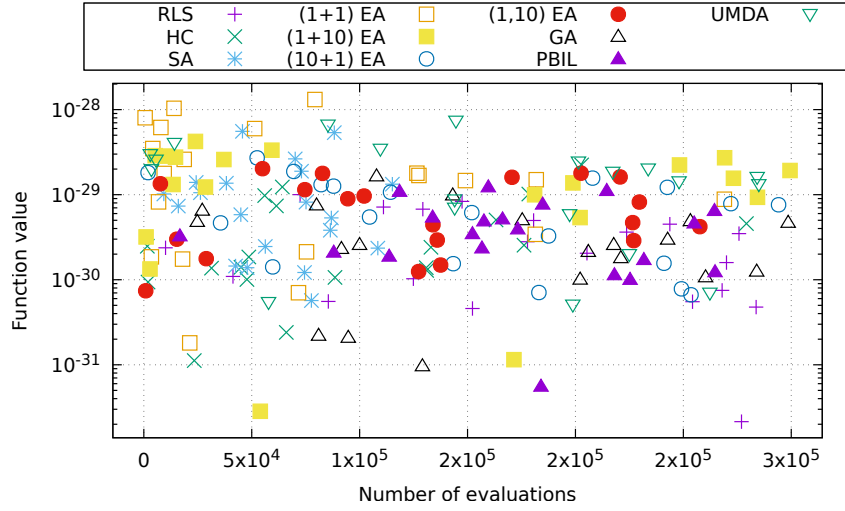
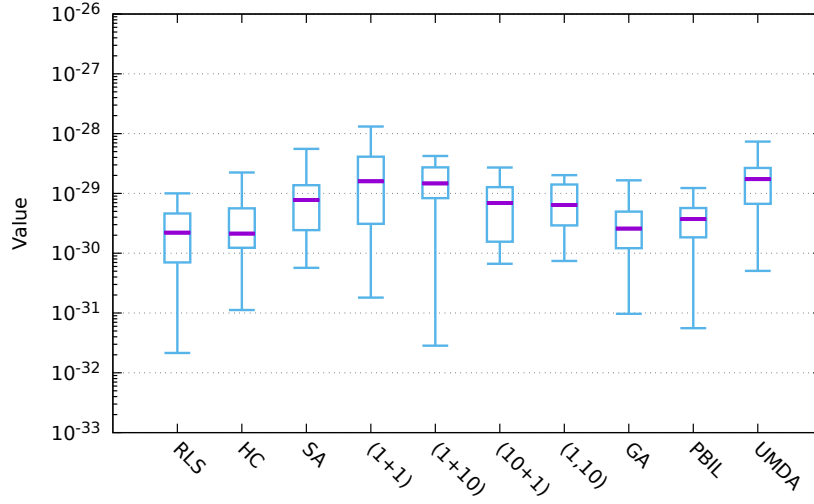
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
GA	<b>4.60</b>	<b>4.93</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>5.57</b>
SA	4.03	4.61	4.82	5.01	5.26
(1, 10) EA	4.55	4.75	4.80	4.94	5.15
HC	4.46	4.58	4.63	4.78	5.31
(10 + 1) EA	4.13	4.39	4.56	4.74	4.87
RLS	4.26	4.42	4.52	4.68	4.91
(1 + 10) EA	3.75	3.97	4.19	4.23	4.57
(1 + 1) EA	3.59	3.98	4.15	4.39	4.49
PBIL	3.58	3.79	3.90	4.06	4.73
UMDA	3.37	3.60	3.77	3.98	4.41



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	1.39	0.05	1.47	0.05
RLS	0.10	0.00	1.38	0.04	1.47	0.04
SA	0.10	0.00	1.39	0.06	1.49	0.06
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	1.39	0.06	1.52	0.06
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	1.39	0.06	1.53	0.07
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	1.38	0.03	1.52	0.03
(10 + 1) EA	0.18	0.00	1.41	0.07	1.59	0.07
GA	0.61	0.01	1.38	0.05	2.00	0.05
UMDA	0.65	0.01	1.39	0.07	2.04	0.07
PBIL	0.71	0.01	1.37	0.05	2.08	0.05

## 15 Function ep

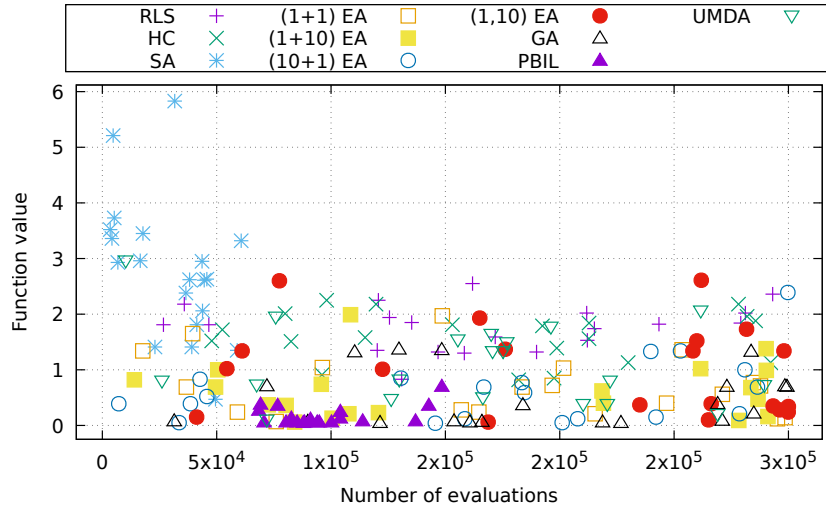
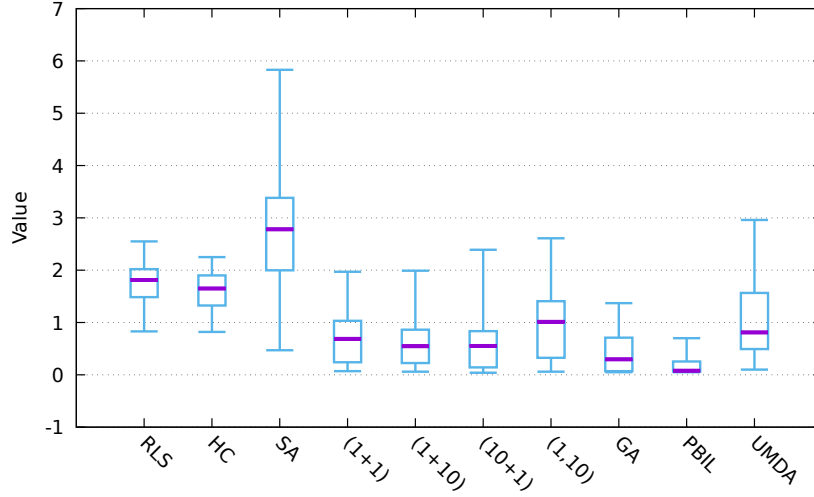
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
HC	$1.1 \times 10^{-31}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-30}$	<b><math>2.1 \times 10^{-30}</math></b>	$5.6 \times 10^{-30}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-29}$
RLS	<b><math>2.1 \times 10^{-32}</math></b>	<b><math>7.0 \times 10^{-31}</math></b>	$2.2 \times 10^{-30}$	<b><math>4.6 \times 10^{-30}</math></b>	<b><math>1.0 \times 10^{-29}</math></b>
GA	$9.7 \times 10^{-32}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-30}$	$2.6 \times 10^{-30}$	$5.0 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-29}$
PBIL	$5.6 \times 10^{-32}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-30}$	$3.7 \times 10^{-30}$	$5.7 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-29}$
(1, 10) EA	$7.4 \times 10^{-31}$	$2.9 \times 10^{-30}$	$6.4 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.4 \times 10^{-29}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-29}$
(10 + 1) EA	$6.7 \times 10^{-31}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-30}$	$6.9 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-29}$	$2.7 \times 10^{-29}$
SA	$5.7 \times 10^{-31}$	$2.4 \times 10^{-30}$	$7.8 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.4 \times 10^{-29}$	$5.6 \times 10^{-29}$
(1 + 10) EA	$2.8 \times 10^{-32}$	$8.3 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-29}$	$2.7 \times 10^{-29}$	$4.2 \times 10^{-29}$
(1 + 1) EA	$1.8 \times 10^{-31}$	$3.1 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-29}$	$4.1 \times 10^{-29}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-28}$
UMDA	$5.1 \times 10^{-31}$	$6.7 \times 10^{-30}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-29}$	$2.7 \times 10^{-29}$	$7.4 \times 10^{-29}$



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.23	0.00
RLS	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.25	0.00
SA	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.25	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.28	0.00
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.29	0.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.29	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.34	0.00
GA	0.61	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.81	0.01
UMDA	0.65	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.80	0.01
PBIL	0.76	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.97	0.01

## 16 Function cancel

Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
PBIL	0.05	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.70</b>
GA	0.05	0.07	0.30	0.71	1.37
(1 + 10) EA	0.06	0.23	0.55	0.86	1.99
(10 + 1) EA	<b>0.04</b>	0.14	0.56	0.84	2.39
(1 + 1) EA	0.07	0.24	0.69	1.03	1.97
UMDA	0.10	0.49	0.81	1.57	2.96
(1, 10) EA	0.06	0.33	1.02	1.41	2.61
HC	0.82	1.33	1.65	1.90	2.25
RLS	0.83	1.49	1.82	2.02	2.55
SA	0.47	2.00	2.78	3.38	5.83

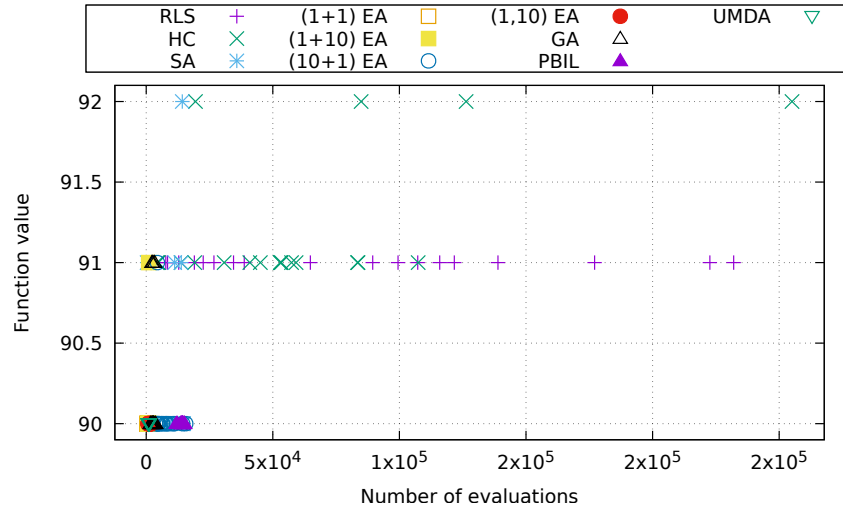
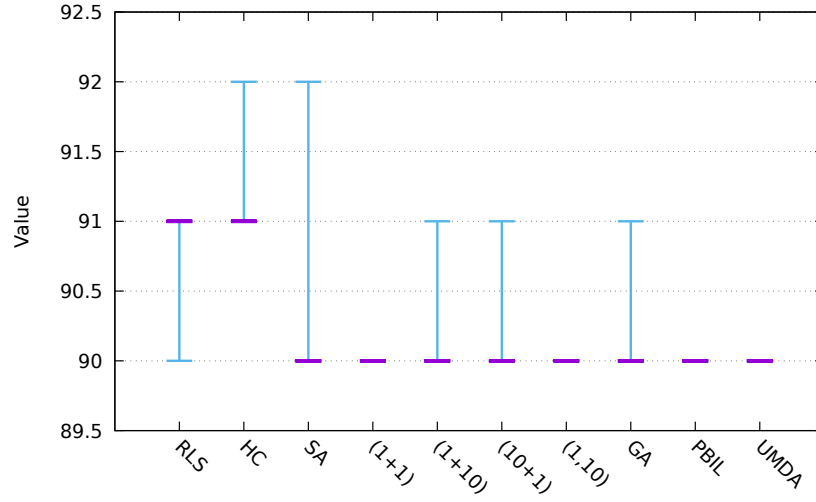


Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.01
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.23	0.01
SA	0.10	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.23	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.26	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.28	0.00
(1 + 10) EA	0.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.28	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.31	0.01
GA	0.61	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.75	0.01
UMDA	0.65	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.78	0.02
PBIL	0.68	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.83	0.01



## 17 Function trap

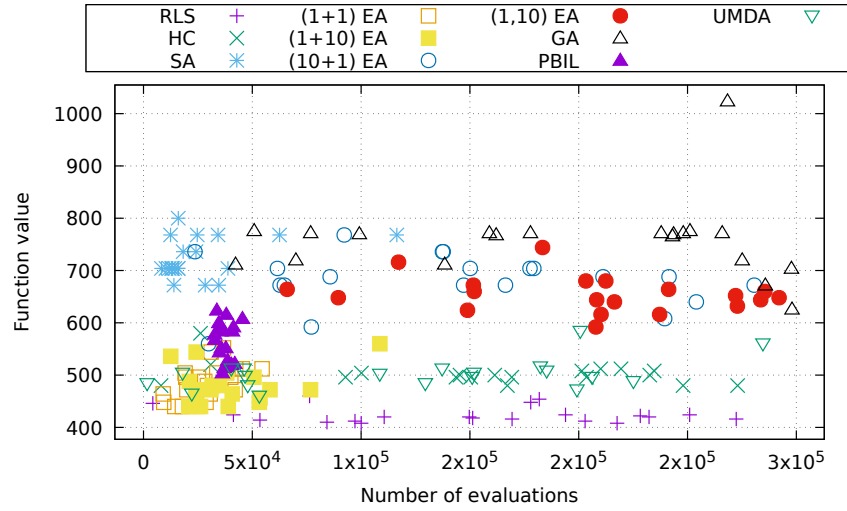
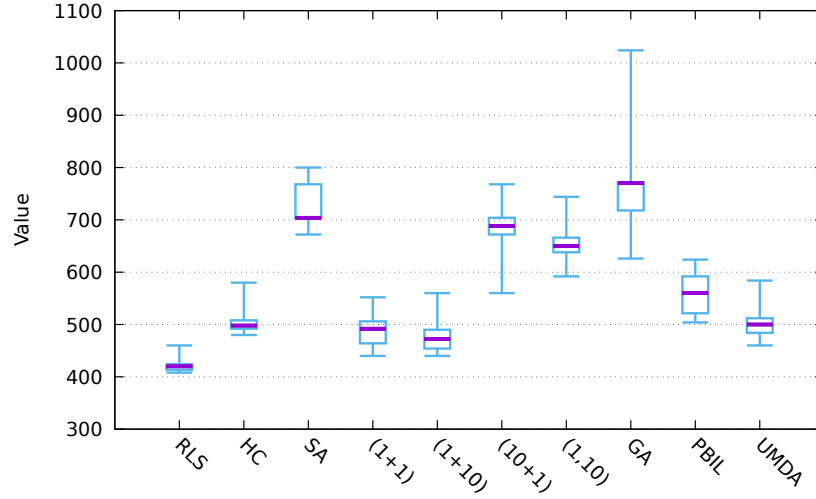
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
HC	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>
RLS	90	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	91
SA	90	90	90	90	<b>92</b>
(1 + 10) EA	90	90	90	90	91
(10 + 1) EA	90	90	90	90	91
GA	90	90	90	90	91
(1 + 1) EA	90	90	90	90	90
(1, 10) EA	90	90	90	90	90
PBIL	90	90	90	90	90
UMDA	90	90	90	90	90



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.21	0.01
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.22	0.01
SA	0.10	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.23	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.26	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.27	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.28	0.00
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.30	0.01
GA	0.61	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.74	0.01
UMDA	0.65	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.77	0.01
PBIL	0.66	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.79	0.01

## 18 Function hiff

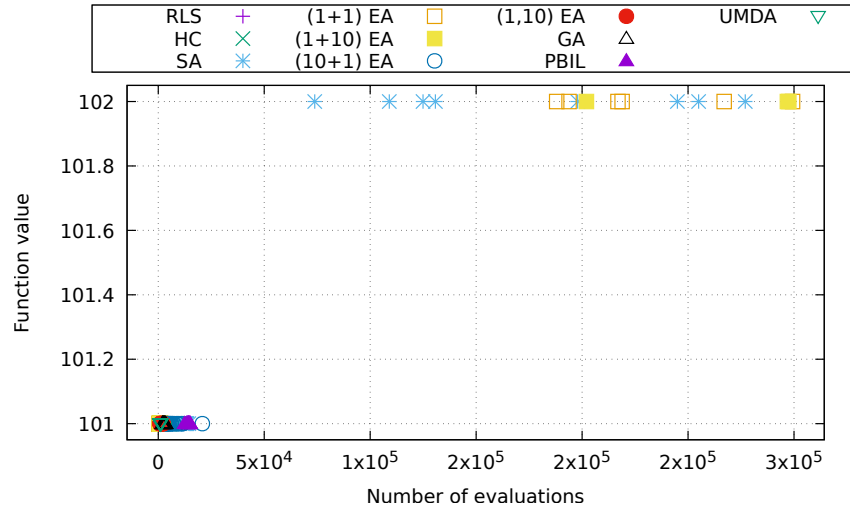
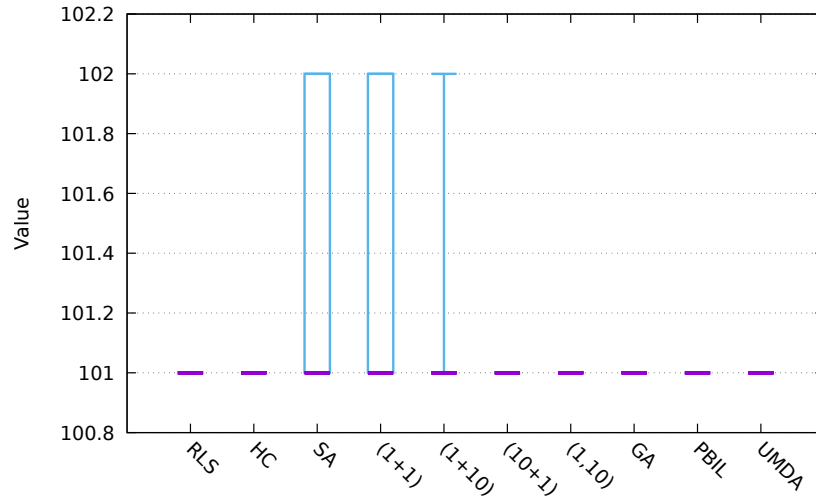
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
GA	626	<b>718</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1,024</b>
SA	<b>672</b>	704	704	768	800
(10 + 1) EA	560	672	688	704	768
(1, 10) EA	592	638	650	666	744
PBIL	504	522	560	592	624
UMDA	460	484	500	512	584
HC	480	492	498	508	580
(1 + 1) EA	440	464	492	506	552
(1 + 10) EA	440	454	472	490	560
RLS	408	414	420	424	460



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.08	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.41	0.01
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.42	0.01
SA	0.10	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.47	0.01
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.36	0.01	0.49	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.14	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.49	0.01
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	0.34	0.01	0.49	0.01
(10 + 1) EA	0.18	0.00	0.38	0.01	0.55	0.01
GA	0.71	0.02	0.40	0.01	1.11	0.03
UMDA	0.80	0.01	0.35	0.01	1.15	0.02
PBIL	0.84	0.01	0.37	0.01	1.20	0.02

## 19 Function plateau

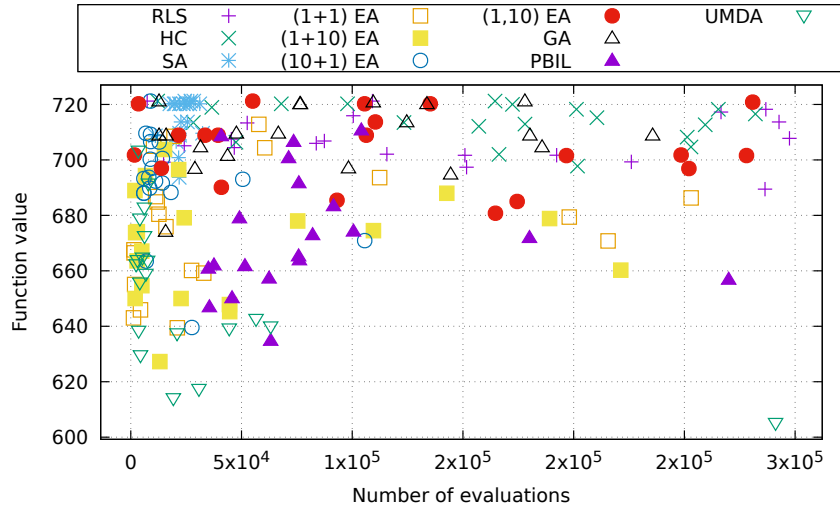
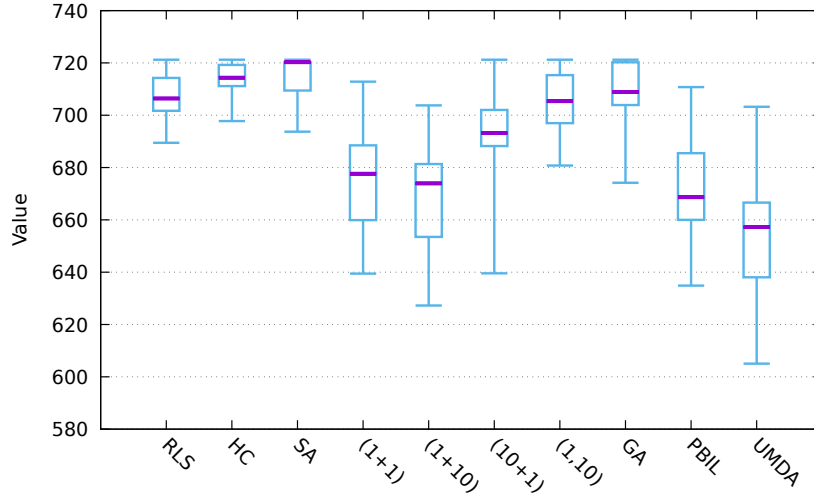
Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
SA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
(1 + 1) EA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>
(1 + 10) EA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	<b>102</b>
RLS	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101
HC	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101
(10 + 1) EA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101
(1, 10) EA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101
GA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101
PBIL	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101
UMDA	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	101	101



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
SA	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.18	0.06
HC	0.08	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.00
RLS	0.09	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.21	0.00
(1, 10) EA	0.13	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.25	0.01
(1 + 1) EA	0.13	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.24	0.03
(1 + 10) EA	0.14	0.01	0.12	0.01	0.26	0.02
(10 + 1) EA	0.17	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.29	0.01
GA	0.61	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.73	0.01
UMDA	0.65	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.77	0.01
PBIL	0.66	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.78	0.01

## 20 Function walsh2

Algorithm	Value				
	min	$Q_1$	med.	$Q_3$	max
SA	693.71	709.44	<b>720.24</b>	<b>720.24</b>	<b>721.22</b>
HC	<b>697.77</b>	<b>711.14</b>	714.36	719.22	<b>721.22</b>
GA	674.19	703.90	708.91	<b>720.24</b>	<b>721.22</b>
RLS	689.46	701.69	706.40	714.25	<b>721.22</b>
(1, 10) EA	680.78	696.97	705.34	715.33	<b>721.22</b>
(10 + 1) EA	639.56	688.22	693.15	702.01	<b>721.22</b>
(1 + 1) EA	639.46	659.90	677.65	688.48	712.83
(1 + 10) EA	627.27	653.48	673.94	681.34	703.76
PBIL	634.87	660.01	668.64	685.49	710.76
UMDA	605.04	638.05	657.25	666.60	703.23



Algorithm	Time (s)					
	algorithm		evaluation		total	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
HC	0.09	0.00	2.08	0.04	2.17	0.04
RLS	0.10	0.00	2.11	0.04	2.21	0.04
SA	0.10	0.00	2.07	0.05	2.17	0.05
(1,10) EA	0.13	0.00	2.05	0.04	2.18	0.04
(1 + 1) EA	0.15	0.00	2.15	0.06	2.30	0.06
(1 + 10) EA	0.15	0.00	2.15	0.04	2.31	0.04
(10 + 1) EA	0.18	0.01	2.26	0.11	2.44	0.11
GA	0.62	0.01	2.43	0.05	3.05	0.05
UMDA	0.66	0.01	2.05	0.03	2.71	0.03
PBIL	0.68	0.01	2.15	0.05	2.83	0.05

## A Plan

```
{
  "exec": "hnco",
  "opt": "--print-results --map 1 --map-random -s 100 --record-evaluation-time",
  "budget": 300000,
  "num_runs": 20,
  "parallel": true,
  "functions": [
    {
      "id": "one-max",
      "opt": "-F 0 --stop-on-maximum",
      "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
    },
    {
      "id": "lin",
      "opt": "-F 1 --stop-on-maximum -p instances/lin.100",
      "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 2, "after": 2 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
    },
    {
      "id": "leading-ones",
      "opt": "-F 10 --stop-on-maximum",
      "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
    },
    {
      "id": "ridge",
      "opt": "-F 11 --stop-on-maximum",
      "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
    },
    {
      "id": "jump-5",
      "opt": "-F 30 --stop-on-maximum -t 5",
      "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
    },
    {
      "id": "jump-10",
      "opt": "-F 30 --stop-on-maximum -t 10",

```



```

    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "djmp-5",
    "opt": "-F 31 --stop-on-maximum -t 5",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "djmp-10",
    "opt": "-F 31 --stop-on-maximum -t 10",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "fp-5",
    "opt": "-F 40 --stop-on-maximum -t 5",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "fp-10",
    "opt": "-F 40 --stop-on-maximum -t 10",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "nk",
    "opt": "-F 60 -p instances/nk.100.4",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 1, "after": 2 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "max-sat",
    "opt": "-F 70 -p instances/ms.100.3.1000",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "labs",
    "opt": "-F 81",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 1, "after": 2 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "ep",
    "opt": "-F 90 -p instances/ep.100",
    "reverse": true,
    "logscale": true,
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 1, "after": 1 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {

```

```

    "id": "cancel",
    "opt": "-F 100 -s 99",
    "reverse": true,
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 1, "after": 2 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "trap",
    "opt": "-F 110 --stop-on-maximum --fn-num-traps 10",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "hiff",
    "opt": "-F 120 --stop-on-maximum -s 128",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 4, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "plateau",
    "opt": "-F 130 --stop-on-maximum",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 0 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  },
  {
    "id": "walsh2",
    "opt": "-F 162 -p instances/walsh2.100",
    "rounding": {
      "value": { "before": 3, "after": 2 },
      "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
  }
],
"algorithms": [
  {
    "id": "rls",
    "opt": "-A 100 --restart",
    "latex": "RLS",
    "gnuplot": "RLS"
  },
  {
    "id": "hc",
    "opt": "-A 150 --restart",
    "latex": "HC",
    "gnuplot": "HC"
  },
  {
    "id": "sa",
    "opt": "-A 200 --sa-beta-ratio 1.05 --sa-num-trials 10",
    "latex": "SA",
    "gnuplot": "SA"
  },
  {
    "id": "ea-1p1",
    "opt": "-A 300",
    "latex": " $(1+1)$  EA",
    "gnuplot": "(1+1) EA"
  },
  {
    "id": "ea-1p10",

```

```

    "opt": "-A 310 --ea-mu 1 --ea-lambda 10",
    "latex": "$ (1+10) EA",
    "gnuplot": "(1+10) EA"
  },
  {
    "id": "ea-10p1",
    "opt": "-A 310 --ea-mu 10 --ea-lambda 1",
    "latex": "$ (10+1) EA",
    "gnuplot": "(10+1) EA"
  },
  {
    "id": "ea-1c10",
    "opt": "-A 320 --ea-mu 1 --ea-lambda 10 --ea-allow-no-mutation",
    "latex": "$ (1,10) EA",
    "gnuplot": "(1,10) EA"
  },
  {
    "id": "ga",
    "opt": "-A 400 --ea-mu 100",
    "latex": "GA",
    "gnuplot": "GA"
  },
  {
    "id": "pbil",
    "opt": "-A 500 -l 5e-3",
    "latex": "PBIL",
    "gnuplot": "PBIL"
  },
  {
    "id": "umda",
    "opt": "-A 600 -x 100 -y 10",
    "latex": "UMDA",
    "gnuplot": "UMDA"
  }
]
}

```

## B Default parameters

```

# algorithm = 100
# bm_mc_reset_strategy = 1
# bm_num_gs_cycles = 1
# bm_num_gs_steps = 100
# bm_sampling = 1
# budget = 10000
# bv_size = 100
# description_path = description.txt
# ea_lambda = 100
# ea_mu = 10
# expression = x
# fn_name = noname
# fn_num_traps = 10
# fn_prefix_length = 2
# fn_threshold = 10
# fp_expression = (1-x)^2+100*(y-x^2)^2
# fp_lower_bound = -2
# fp_num_bits = 8
# fp_precision = 0.01
# fp_upper_bound = 2
# function = 0
# ga_crossover_bias = 0.5
# ga_crossover_probability = 0.5

```

```
# ga_tournament_size = 10
# hea_bit_herding = 0
# hea_num_seq_updates = 100
# hea_reset_period = 0
# hea_sampling_method = 0
# hea_weight = 1
# learning_rate = 0.001
# map = 0
# map_input_size = 100
# map_path = map.txt
# map_ts_length = 10
# map_ts_sampling_mode = 0
# mutation_rate = 1
# neighborhood = 0
# neighborhood_iterator = 0
# noise_stddev = 1
# num_iterations = 0
# num_threads = 1
# path = function.txt
# pn_mutation_rate = 1
# pn_neighborhood = 0
# pn_radius = 2
# population_size = 10
# pv_log_num_components = 5
# radius = 2
# rep_categorical_representation = 0
# results_path = results.json
# rls_patience = 50
# sa_beta_ratio = 1.2
# sa_initial_acceptance_probability = 0.6
# sa_num_transitions = 50
# sa_num_trials = 100
# seed = 0
# selection_size = 1
# solution_path = solution.txt
# target = 100
# print_defaults
# last_parameter
# exec_name = hnco
# version = 0.18
# Generated from hnco.json
```