HNCO

Comparison of black box optimization algorithms Cache lookup ratio

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1 Ranking

algorithm	ran	k di	stribu	ition						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
sa	11	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
umda	8	6	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
ea-1c10	0	4	0	1	5	9	0	0	0	0
ea-1p1	0	1	11	2	1	2	2	0	0	0
pbil	0	1	4	1	7	4	1	1	0	0
ea-1p10	0	0	3	10	3	3	0	0	0	0
rls	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	8	5	1
ea-10p1	0	0	0	0	1	1	9	3	5	0
ga	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	4	12
hc	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	5	6

Per function rankings (ex-eaquo are grouped in parentheses):

one-max umda, sa, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, ea-1c10, pbil, ga, ea-10p1, rls, hc lin umda, sa, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, ea-1c10, pbil, ea-10p1, rls, hc, ga leading-ones sa, umda, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, hc, rls, ga ridge sa, umda, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, ea-1c10, pbil, hc, ea-10p1, ga, rls **jmp-5** sa, ea-1c10, pbil, umda, ea-1p10, ea-1p1, rls, hc, ea-10p1, ga jmp-10 sa, ea-1c10, pbil, rls, umda, ea-1p10, ea-1p1, hc, ea-10p1, ga djmp-5 sa, ea-1c10, pbil, umda, ea-1p10, ea-1p1, rls, hc, ea-10p1, ga djmp-10 sa, ea-1c10, pbil, rls, umda, ea-1p10, ea-1p1, hc, ea-10p1, ga fp-5 sa, umda, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, hc, rls, ga fp-10 sa, umda, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, hc, rls, ga **nk** umda, sa, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, rls, ga, hc max-sat umda, sa, ea-1p1, pbil, ea-1p10, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, rls, ga, hc labs sa, umda, ea-1p10, ea-1p1, ea-10p1, ea-1c10, pbil, rls, hc, ga ep umda, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, sa, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, rls, pbil, hc, ga cancel umda, sa, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, rls, hc, ga trap umda, sa, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, ea-1c10, pbil, ga, ea-10p1, rls, hc hiff sa, umda, ea-1p10, ea-1p1, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, rls, hc, ga plateau sa, pbil, umda, ea-1c10, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, ga, rls, ea-10p1, hc walsh2 umda, sa, ea-1p1, ea-1p10, pbil, ea-1c10, ea-10p1, rls, ga, hc

2 Function one-max

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.135	0.138	0.139	0.141	0.144	9		
hc	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.048	0.048	10		
sa	0.896	0.899	0.900	0.901	0.903	2		
ea-1p1	0.863	0.864	0.865	0.865	0.866	3		
ea-1p10	0.862	0.864	0.864	0.864	0.865	4		
ea-10p1	0.143	0.144	0.145	0.146	0.148	8		
ea-1c10	0.849	0.854	0.856	0.859	0.863	5		
ga	0.367	0.372	0.374	0.375	0.381	7		
pbil	0.854	0.855	0.855	0.856	0.856	6		
\overline{umda}	0.903	0.904	0.904	0.905	0.905	1		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	ne (s) eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.73	0.01	0.94	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.92	0.01
sa	0.22	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.70	0.00
ea-1p1	0.31	0.00	0.52	0.01	0.83	0.01
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.52	0.01	0.85	0.01
ea-10p1	0.42	0.01	0.77	0.01	1.19	0.01
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.80	0.01
ga	1.20	0.00	0.70	0.01	1.89	0.01
pbil	1.26	0.00	0.52	0.01	1.77	0.01
umda	1.24	0.00	0.51	0.01	1.75	0.01

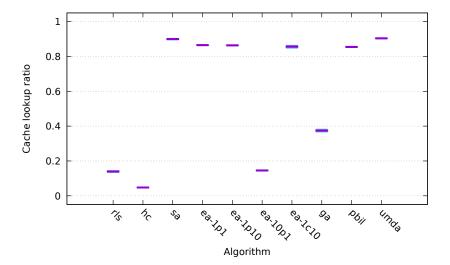


Figure 1: one-max

3 Function lin

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.133	0.137	0.138	0.141	0.145	8		
hc	0.083	0.084	0.086	0.091	0.092	9		
sa	0.864	0.870	0.872	0.874	0.884	2		
ea-1p1	0.863	0.864	0.865	0.865	0.866	3		
ea-1p10	0.862	0.863	0.863	0.864	0.865	4		
ea-10p1	0.732	0.736	0.737	0.738	0.742	7		
ea-1c10	0.849	0.855	0.857	0.858	0.867	5		
ga	0.065	0.068	0.070	0.072	0.075	10		
pbil	0.833	0.836	0.837	0.838	0.839	6		
$\frac{1}{u$ mda	0.902	0.902	0.903	0.903	0.904	1		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	(s) eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.79	0.01	1.00	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.79	0.01	0.96	0.01
sa	0.22	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.71	0.02
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.53	0.00	0.84	0.01
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.86	0.01
ea-10p1	0.40	0.01	0.60	0.01	1.01	0.02
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.52	0.01	0.81	0.01
ga	1.21	0.00	0.83	0.01	2.04	0.01
pbil	1.26	0.00	0.54	0.01	1.80	0.01
umda	1.24	0.01	0.51	0.01	1.76	0.01

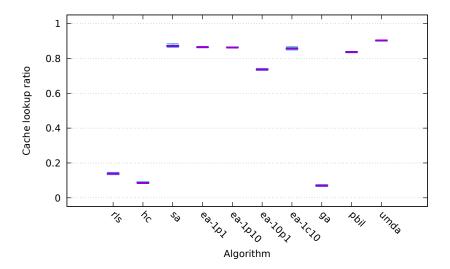


Figure 2: lin

4 Function leading-ones

${ m algorithm}$	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.041	0.043	0.044	0.045	0.047	9		
hc	0.083	0.086	0.089	0.090	0.092	8		
sa	0.558	0.982	0.984	0.985	0.989	1		
ea-1p1	0.844	0.851	0.853	0.854	0.855	3		
ea-1p10	0.846	0.849	0.851	0.852	0.855	4		
ea-10p1	0.494	0.510	0.519	0.526	0.542	7		
ea-1c10	0.568	0.610	0.614	0.621	0.649	6		
ga	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	10		
pbil	0.659	0.664	0.668	0.679	0.691	5		
$\frac{1}{u$ mda	0.869	0.876	0.878	0.879	0.884	2		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	(s) eval. time (s) total time		me (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.20	0.00	0.79	0.01	0.99	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.95	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.21	0.00	0.46	0.04	0.67	0.04
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.52	0.01	0.84	0.01
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.86	0.00
ea-10p1	0.40	0.01	0.67	0.01	1.06	0.01
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.89	0.01
ga	1.21	0.00	0.84	0.01	2.04	0.01
pbil	1.27	0.00	0.58	0.01	1.86	0.01
umda	1.25	0.01	0.52	0.01	1.77	0.01

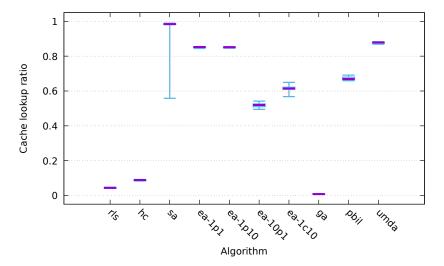


Figure 3: leading-ones

5 Function ridge

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.138	0.142	0.143	0.146	0.150	10		
hc	0.632	0.637	0.643	0.645	0.648	7		
sa	0.920	0.927	0.932	0.936	0.948	1		
ea-1p1	0.824	0.830	0.832	0.833	0.835	3		
ea-1p10	0.827	0.829	0.832	0.833	0.836	4		
ea-10p1	0.560	0.573	0.581	0.585	0.590	8		
ea-1c10	0.715	0.719	0.721	0.722	0.727	5		
ga	0.366	0.370	0.372	0.375	0.382	9		
pbil	0.691	0.693	0.694	0.695	0.696	6		
umda	0.846	0.848	0.850	0.851	0.854	2		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.73	0.01	0.94	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.59	0.01	0.77	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.01	0.45	0.00	0.68	0.01
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.53	0.00	0.85	0.01
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.86	0.01
ea-10p1	0.40	0.01	0.63	0.01	1.03	0.01
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.83	0.00
ga	1.20	0.00	0.70	0.01	1.90	0.01
pbil	1.26	0.00	0.55	0.00	1.81	0.00
umda	1.24	0.00	0.52	0.01	1.76	0.01

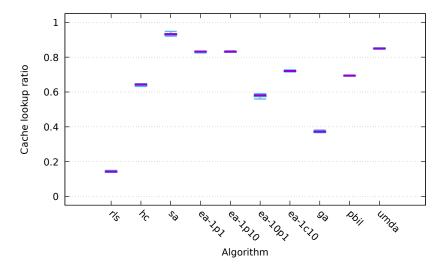


Figure 4: ridge

6 Function jmp-5

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.089	0.089	0.089	0.090	0.090	7		
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	8		
sa	0.782	0.788	0.790	0.792	0.801	1		
ea-1p1	0.101	0.102	0.103	0.104	0.105	6		
ea-1p10	0.101	0.103	0.103	0.104	0.106	5		
ea-10p1	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	9		
ea-1c10	0.508	0.512	0.514	0.517	0.518	2		
ga	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	10		
pbil	0.170	0.297	0.352	0.410	0.475	3		
$\frac{1}{u$ mda	0.174	0.184	0.186	0.190	0.195	4		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	eval. t	eval. time (s)		me (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.95	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.92	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.01	0.50	0.00	0.72	0.01
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.75	0.01	1.08	0.02
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.75	0.01	1.09	0.01
ea-10p1	0.42	0.01	0.79	0.01	1.21	0.02
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.88	0.01
ga	1.20	0.00	0.80	0.01	1.99	0.01
pbil	1.30	0.01	0.68	0.03	1.99	0.03
umda	1.28	0.01	0.74	0.01	2.02	0.01

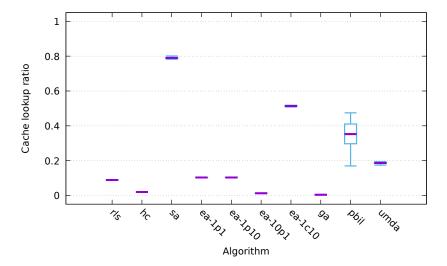


Figure 5: jmp-5

7 Function jmp-10

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.085	0.086	0.086	0.087	0.087	$\overline{4}$		
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	8		
sa	0.780	0.786	0.788	0.792	0.795	1		
ea-1p1	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.060	7		
ea-1p10	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.060	0.061	6		
ea-10p1	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	9		
ea-1c10	0.465	0.470	0.471	0.472	0.475	2		
ga	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	10		
pbil	0.119	0.205	0.264	0.319	0.373	3		
$\frac{1}{u$ mda	0.061	0.068	0.073	0.077	0.083	5		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.22	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.96	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.92	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.21	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.71	0.00
ea-1p1	0.33	0.01	0.76	0.01	1.09	0.02
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.75	0.01	1.09	0.01
ea-10p1	0.42	0.01	0.79	0.01	1.22	0.02
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.89	0.01
ga	1.20	0.00	0.81	0.01	2.01	0.01
pbil	1.33	0.01	0.73	0.03	2.06	0.03
umda	1.30	0.00	0.76	0.01	2.05	0.01

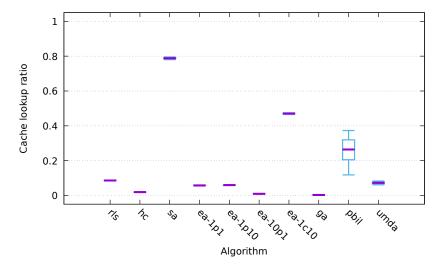


Figure 6: jmp-10

8 Function djmp-5

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.088	0.089	0.089	0.090	0.090	7		
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	8		
sa	0.785	0.787	0.790	0.792	0.797	1		
ea-1p1	0.101	0.102	0.103	0.103	0.105	6		
ea-1p10	0.100	0.102	0.103	0.104	0.105	5		
ea-10p1	0.012	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.014	9		
ea-1c10	0.508	0.511	0.514	0.516	0.520	2		
ga	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	10		
pbil	0.202	0.251	0.295	0.385	0.492	3		
$\frac{1}{1}$	0.161	0.179	0.183	0.193	0.202	4		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	eval. t	ime (s)	total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.95	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.92	0.01
sa	0.22	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.72	0.00
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.75	0.01	1.07	0.01
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.75	0.00	1.09	0.01
ea-10p1	0.42	0.01	0.79	0.01	1.21	0.02
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.89	0.01
ga	1.20	0.00	0.80	0.01	1.99	0.01
pbil	1.30	0.01	0.70	0.03	2.00	0.04
umda	1.28	0.01	0.73	0.01	2.02	0.01

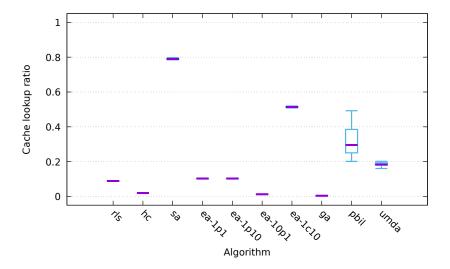


Figure 7: djmp-5

9 Function djmp-10

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.085	0.086	0.086	0.086	0.087	$\overline{4}$		
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	8		
sa	0.783	0.787	0.789	0.791	0.796	1		
ea-1p1	0.057	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.059	7		
ea-1p10	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.060	0.061	6		
ea-10p1	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	9		
ea-1c10	0.466	0.468	0.470	0.471	0.475	2		
ga	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	10		
pbil	0.162	0.268	0.306	0.334	0.415	3		
$\frac{1}{1}$	0.061	0.072	0.076	0.078	0.081	5		

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	
rls	0.22	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.96	0.01	
hc	0.18	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.93	0.01	
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.72	0.00	
ea-1p1	0.33	0.01	0.76	0.01	1.09	0.01	
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.76	0.01	1.10	0.01	
ea-10p1	0.42	0.01	0.79	0.01	1.21	0.02	
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.89	0.01	
ga	1.20	0.00	0.80	0.01	2.00	0.01	
pbil	1.33	0.01	0.72	0.04	2.05	0.04	
umda	1.30	0.00	0.76	0.01	2.06	0.01	

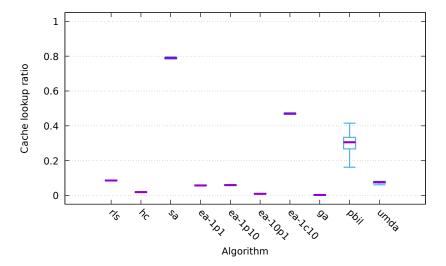


Figure 8: djmp-10

10 Function fp-5

algorithm	cache lookup ratio						
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk	
rls	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.043	0.047	9	
hc	0.064	0.069	0.072	0.073	0.075	8	
sa	0.588	0.982	0.984	0.986	0.990	1	
ea-1p1	0.846	0.850	0.852	0.853	0.856	3	
ea-1p10	0.846	0.850	0.852	0.853	0.855	4	
ea-10p1	0.486	0.495	0.516	0.521	0.539	7	
ea-1c10	0.594	0.613	0.623	0.635	0.654	6	
ga	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	10	
pbil	0.646	0.658	0.668	0.673	0.688	5	
umda	0.868	0.874	0.878	0.881	0.885	2	

algorithm	algo. t	algo. time (s)		eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	
rls	0.20	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.97	0.01	
hc	0.18	0.00	0.75	0.01	0.93	0.01	
\mathbf{sa}	0.21	0.00	0.45	0.02	0.66	0.02	
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.52	0.00	0.84	0.01	
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.86	0.01	
ea-10p1	0.41	0.01	0.66	0.01	1.07	0.01	
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.59	0.01	0.88	0.01	
ga	1.21	0.01	0.82	0.02	2.03	0.03	
pbil	1.28	0.00	0.58	0.01	1.85	0.01	
umda	1.24	0.00	0.52	0.01	1.76	0.01	

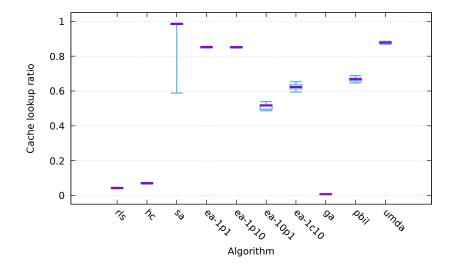


Figure 9: fp-5

11 Function fp-10

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.036	0.037	0.039	0.039	0.041	9		
hc	0.066	0.069	0.071	0.072	0.076	8		
sa	0.808	0.981	0.984	0.986	0.991	1		
ea-1p1	0.846	0.850	0.852	0.853	0.859	3		
ea-1p10	0.842	0.848	0.850	0.853	0.857	4		
ea-10p1	0.468	0.503	0.513	0.520	0.534	7		
ea-1c10	0.574	0.603	0.612	0.633	0.664	6		
ga	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	10		
pbil	0.658	0.671	0.679	0.689	0.702	5		
$\overline{\mathrm{umda}}$	0.873	0.877	0.880	0.883	0.889	2		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.20	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.97	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.93	0.01
sa	0.21	0.00	0.45	0.03	0.66	0.03
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.53	0.01	0.84	0.01
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.86	0.00
ea-10p1	0.40	0.01	0.66	0.01	1.07	0.02
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.59	0.02	0.88	0.02
ga	1.21	0.00	0.84	0.02	2.05	0.02
pbil	1.28	0.00	0.57	0.01	1.85	0.01
umda	1.24	0.00	0.52	0.01	1.76	0.01

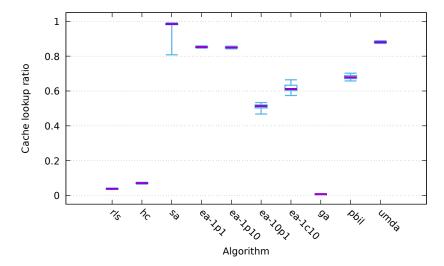


Figure 10: fp-10

12 Function nk

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	\overline{rk}		
rls	0.101	0.102	0.103	0.103	0.104	8		
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	10		
sa	0.863	0.870	0.884	0.899	0.918	2		
ea-1p1	0.819	0.833	0.846	0.854	0.865	3		
ea-1p10	0.804	0.830	0.839	0.853	0.864	4		
ea-10p1	0.649	0.675	0.695	0.720	0.737	7		
ea-1c10	0.695	0.708	0.723	0.739	0.784	6		
ga	0.018	0.023	0.028	0.033	0.068	9		
pbil	0.769	0.774	0.776	0.782	0.790	5		
$\frac{1}{\text{umda}}$	0.863	0.883	0.897	0.899	0.901	1		

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.22	0.00	1.20	0.01	1.42	0.01
hc	0.19	0.00	1.22	0.01	1.40	0.02
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.00	0.54	0.02	0.76	0.02
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.95	0.01
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.63	0.02	0.97	0.02
ea-10p1	0.41	0.01	0.80	0.03	1.20	0.03
ea-1c10	0.30	0.00	0.69	0.02	0.98	0.02
ga	1.22	0.00	1.40	0.02	2.62	0.02
pbil	1.27	0.00	0.74	0.01	2.01	0.02
umda	1.25	0.01	0.60	0.01	1.84	0.01

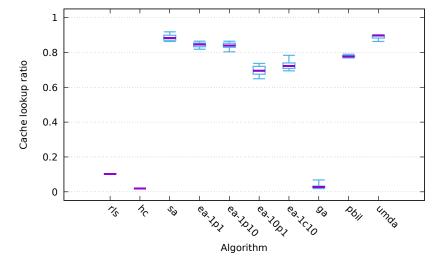


Figure 11: nk

13 Function max-sat

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.096	0.097	0.098	0.098	0.100	8		
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	10		
sa	0.660	0.771	0.780	0.793	0.802	2		
ea-1p1	0.533	0.683	0.759	0.813	0.846	3		
ea-1p10	0.529	0.614	0.740	0.818	0.857	5		
ea-10p1	0.053	0.105	0.160	0.200	0.220	7		
ea-1c10	0.598	0.662	0.698	0.757	0.776	6		
ga	0.020	0.024	0.035	0.056	0.082	9		
pbil	0.710	0.725	0.744	0.758	0.798	4		
$\frac{1}{u$ mda	0.713	0.744	0.799	0.817	0.893	1		

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	
rls	0.22	0.01	4.13	0.07	4.35	0.07	
hc	0.19	0.00	4.01	0.04	4.20	0.05	
sa	0.22	0.00	1.29	0.15	1.51	0.15	
ea-1p1	0.33	0.01	1.68	0.36	2.00	0.36	
ea-1p10	0.35	0.00	1.74	0.38	2.09	0.38	
ea-10p1	0.44	0.01	4.39	0.19	4.82	0.19	
ea-1c10	0.30	0.00	1.70	0.14	2.01	0.14	
ga	1.22	0.00	5.04	0.11	6.26	0.11	
pbil	1.28	0.01	1.86	0.09	3.14	0.10	
umda	1.26	0.00	1.45	0.22	2.72	0.22	

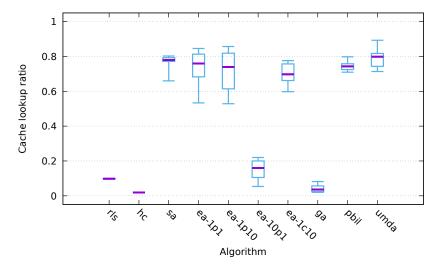


Figure 12: max-sat

14 Function labs

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.117	0.118	0.118	0.119	0.119	8		
hc	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	9		
sa	0.950	0.956	0.959	0.963	0.977	1		
ea-1p1	0.815	0.844	0.852	0.859	0.865	4		
ea-1p10	0.820	0.846	0.853	0.857	0.864	3		
ea-10p1	0.658	0.690	0.696	0.705	0.723	5		
ea-1c10	0.642	0.654	0.665	0.673	0.702	6		
ga	0.012	0.016	0.016	0.021	0.029	10		
pbil	0.497	0.526	0.546	0.554	0.580	7		
umda	0.866	0.882	0.898	0.900	0.901	2		

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	3.32	0.01	3.53	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	3.64	0.01	3.81	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.21	0.00	0.55	0.04	0.77	0.04
ea-1p1	0.31	0.01	0.95	0.03	1.27	0.04
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.96	0.05	1.29	0.05
ea-10p1	0.39	0.01	1.50	0.07	1.89	0.07
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	1.49	0.04	1.78	0.04
ga	1.19	0.00	3.68	0.03	4.87	0.03
pbil	1.31	0.00	1.96	0.07	3.27	0.07
umda	1.24	0.00	0.81	0.02	2.05	0.02

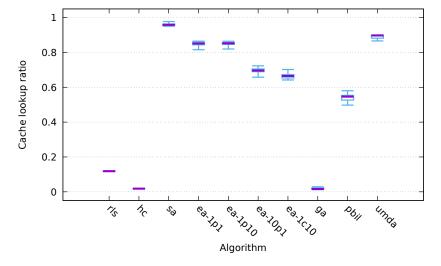


Figure 13: labs

15 Function ep

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.152	0.152	0.153	0.153	0.154	7		
hc	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	9		
sa	0.574	0.631	0.651	0.674	0.714	4		
ea-1p1	0.814	0.833	0.841	0.846	0.865	2		
ea-1p10	0.810	0.822	0.841	0.851	0.864	3		
ea-10p1	0.580	0.594	0.602	0.610	0.627	6		
ea-1c10	0.607	0.612	0.616	0.618	0.624	5		
ga	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	10		
pbil	0.004	0.052	0.105	0.137	0.179	8		
$\frac{1}{2}$ umda	0.843	0.864	0.868	0.877	0.896	1		

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.24	0.01	0.77	0.01	1.01	0.01
hc	0.19	0.00	0.80	0.01	0.98	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.01	0.57	0.02	0.78	0.02
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.85	0.01
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.87	0.01
ea-10p1	0.40	0.01	0.65	0.00	1.05	0.01
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.88	0.00
ga	1.21	0.00	0.93	0.01	2.14	0.01
pbil	1.39	0.01	0.93	0.02	2.32	0.03
umda	1.24	0.00	0.53	0.02	1.77	0.02

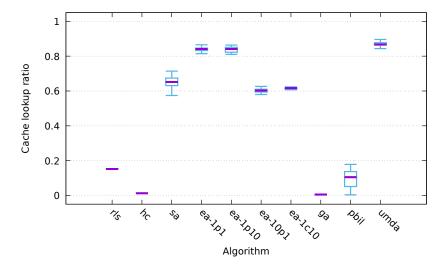


Figure 14: ep

16 Function cancel

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.091	0.093	0.094	0.095	0.095	8		
hc	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	9		
sa	0.648	0.689	0.702	0.720	0.743	2		
ea-1p1	0.577	0.655	0.682	0.750	0.812	3		
ea-1p10	0.584	0.616	0.670	0.730	0.815	4		
ea-10p1	0.276	0.415	0.481	0.542	0.638	7		
ea-1c10	0.593	0.601	0.606	0.618	0.630	6		
ga	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	10		
pbil	0.549	0.620	0.633	0.645	0.663	5		
umda	0.828	0.839	0.861	0.875	0.897	1		

algorithm	algo. t	ime (s)	eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.78	0.01	0.99	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.79	0.01	0.97	0.01
sa	0.22	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.76	0.02
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.57	0.02	0.88	0.03
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.56	0.02	0.90	0.01
ea-10p1	0.41	0.01	0.68	0.01	1.09	0.02
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.88	0.00
ga	1.20	0.00	0.84	0.01	2.04	0.01
pbil	1.28	0.01	0.63	0.02	1.91	0.02
umda	1.23	0.00	0.52	0.01	1.76	0.01

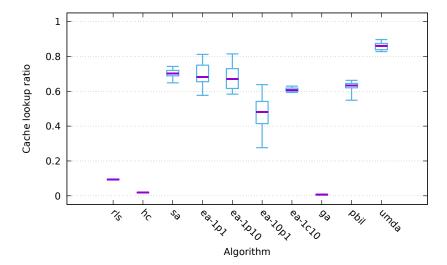


Figure 15: cancel

17 Function trap

algorithm	cache lookup ratio							
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk		
rls	0.135	0.138	0.139	0.140	0.142	9		
hc	0.042	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.046	10		
sa	0.894	0.898	0.899	0.900	0.902	2		
ea-1p1	0.863	0.864	0.865	0.865	0.865	3		
ea-1p10	0.863	0.863	0.864	0.864	0.865	4		
ea-10p1	0.144	0.145	0.146	0.146	0.148	8		
ea-1c10	0.851	0.855	0.857	0.860	0.868	5		
ga	0.346	0.369	0.373	0.375	0.379	7		
pbil	0.854	0.855	0.855	0.856	0.856	6		
umda	0.903	0.904	0.904	0.904	0.905	1		

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		me (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.76	0.01	0.97	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.78	0.01	0.96	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.21	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.70	0.00
ea-1p1	0.31	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.84	0.00
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.86	0.00
ea-10p1	0.41	0.01	0.80	0.01	1.21	0.01
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.52	0.01	0.80	0.01
ga	1.19	0.00	0.72	0.01	1.91	0.01
pbil	1.26	0.00	0.52	0.00	1.78	0.01
umda	1.24	0.00	0.51	0.01	1.75	0.01

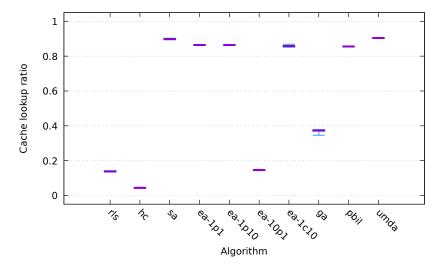


Figure 16: trap

18 Function hiff

algorithm	cache lookup ratio					
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk
rls	0.084	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.086	 8
hc	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	9
sa	0.941	0.957	0.963	0.969	0.984	1
ea-1p1	0.783	0.807	0.814	0.824	0.841	4
ea-1p10	0.800	0.809	0.821	0.825	0.838	3
ea-10p1	0.238	0.269	0.284	0.301	0.344	7
ea-1c10	0.623	0.633	0.641	0.645	0.651	6
ga	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.010	0.078	10
pbil	0.753	0.764	0.769	0.772	0.785	5
umda	0.824	0.847	0.862	0.873	0.890	2

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. t	eval. time (s)		ime (s)
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.22	0.00	0.99	0.01	1.21	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	1.03	0.01	1.21	0.01
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.75	0.01
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.66	0.01	0.97	0.01
ea-1p10	0.33	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.99	0.01
ea-10p1	0.41	0.01	1.03	0.03	1.44	0.03
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.73	0.02	1.03	0.02
ga	1.37	0.00	1.23	0.02	2.60	0.02
pbil	1.57	0.01	0.71	0.01	2.29	0.02
umda	1.54	0.01	0.63	0.02	2.17	0.02

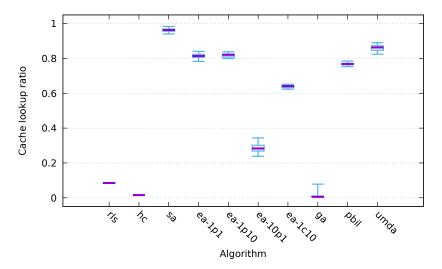


Figure 17: hiff

19 Function plateau

algorithm	cache lookup ratio						
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk	
rls	0.142	0.145	0.146	0.148	0.153	8	
hc	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.047	0.048	10	
sa	0.910	0.917	0.923	0.929	0.937	1	
ea-1p1	0.599	0.613	0.631	0.656	0.697	5	
ea-1p10	0.614	0.619	0.631	0.651	0.778	6	
ea-10p1	0.136	0.138	0.139	0.140	0.141	9	
ea-1c10	0.810	0.812	0.814	0.817	0.821	4	
ga	0.370	0.372	0.374	0.376	0.377	7	
pbil	0.839	0.846	0.850	0.852	0.855	2	
$\overline{\mathrm{umda}}$	0.805	0.830	0.844	0.855	0.870	3	

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.21	0.00	0.74	0.01	0.95	0.01
hc	0.18	0.00	0.75	0.01	0.93	0.01
sa	0.21	0.00	0.47	0.01	0.68	0.01
ea-1p1	0.32	0.01	0.60	0.02	0.91	0.02
ea-1p10	0.34	0.00	0.59	0.01	0.93	0.01
ea-10p1	0.42	0.01	0.78	0.00	1.20	0.01
ea-1c10	0.29	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.82	0.00
ga	1.20	0.00	0.70	0.01	1.90	0.01
pbil	1.26	0.00	0.53	0.01	1.78	0.01
umda	1.24	0.00	0.52	0.01	1.76	0.01

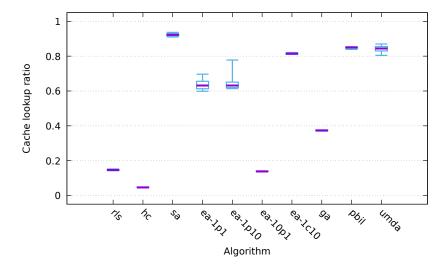


Figure 18: plateau

algorithm	cache lookup ratio						
	min	Q_1	med .	Q_3	max	rk	
rls	0.096	0.096	0.097	0.097	0.098	8	
hc	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020	10	
sa	0.830	0.866	0.874	0.880	0.897	2	
ea-1p1	0.810	0.852	0.858	0.862	0.866	3	
ea-1p10	0.819	0.844	0.857	0.861	0.864	4	
ea-10p1	0.635	0.708	0.718	0.724	0.735	7	
ea-1c10	0.717	0.751	0.780	0.795	0.828	6	
ga	0.027	0.036	0.038	0.049	0.095	9	
pbil	0.748	0.775	0.783	0.794	0.802	5	
\overline{umda}	0.877	0.897	0.898	0.900	0.902	1	

algorithm	algo. time (s)		eval. time (s)		total time (s)	
	mean	dev.	mean	dev.	mean	dev.
rls	0.22	0.00	3.35	0.02	3.57	0.02
hc	0.19	0.00	3.51	0.05	3.70	0.05
\mathbf{sa}	0.22	0.00	0.87	0.05	1.10	0.05
ea-1p1	0.32	0.00	1.01	0.04	1.33	0.04
ea-1p10	0.35	0.01	1.04	0.04	1.39	0.04
ea-10p1	0.41	0.01	1.61	0.11	2.02	0.11
ea-1c10	0.31	0.00	1.30	0.11	1.60	0.11
ga	1.23	0.01	4.05	0.08	5.28	0.08
pbil	1.28	0.01	1.38	0.06	2.66	0.07
umda	1.23	0.07	0.84	0.04	2.07	0.11

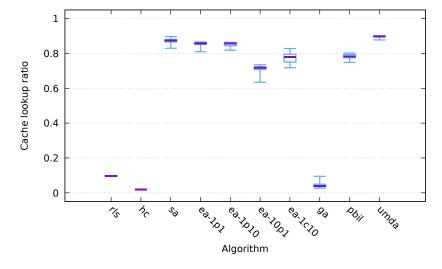


Figure 19: walsh2

A Plan

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    "opt": "-F 70 -p instances/ms.100.3.1000",
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
},
    "id": "labs",
    "opt": "-F 81",
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
},
    "id": "ep",
    "opt": "-F 90 -p instances/ep.100",
    "reverse": true,
    "logscale": true,
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
},
    "id": "cancel",
    "opt": "-F 100 -s 99",
    "reverse": true,
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
},
    "id": "trap",
    "opt": "-F 110 --fn-num-traps 10",
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
},
    "id": "hiff",
    "opt": "-F 120 -s 128",
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
},
    "id": "plateau",
    "opt": "-F 130",
    "rounding": {
        "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
        "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
```

```
},
    {
        "id": "walsh2",
        "opt": "-F 162 -p instances/walsh2.100",
        "rounding": {
            "value": { "before": 1, "after": 3 },
            "time": { "before": 1, "after": 2 } }
    }
],
"algorithms": [
        "id": "rls",
        "opt": "-A 100 --restart"
    },
    {
        "id": "hc",
        "opt": "-A 150 --restart"
    },
        "id": "sa",
        "opt": "-A 200 --sa-beta-ratio 1.05 --sa-num-trials 10"
    },
        "id": "ea-1p1",
        "opt": "-A 300"
    },
        "id": "ea-1p10",
        "opt": "-A 310 --ea-mu 1 --ea-lambda 10"
    },
        "id": "ea-10p1",
        "opt": "-A 310 --ea-mu 10 --ea-lambda 1"
    },
        "id": "ea-1c10",
        "opt": "-A 320 --ea-mu 1 --ea-lambda 10 --allow-stay"
    },
        "id": "ga",
        "opt": "-A 400 --ea-mu 100"
    },
        "id": "pbil",
        "opt": "-A 500 -r 5e-3"
    },
    {
        "id": "umda",
        "opt": "-A 600 -x 100 -y 10"
    }
]
```

B Default parameters

```
# algorithm = 100
# bm_mc_reset_strategy = 1
# bm_num_gs_cycles = 1
# bm_num_gs_steps = 100
# bm_sampling = 1
# budget = 10000
# bv_size = 100
```

}

```
# description_path = description.txt
\# ea_lambda = 100
\# ea_mu = 10
\# expression = x
# fn_name = noname
# fn_num_traps = 10
# fn_prefix_length = 2
# fn_threshold = 10
# function = 0
# ga_crossover_bias = 0.5
# ga_crossover_probability = 0.5
# ga_tournament_size = 10
# hea_bit_herding = 0
# hea_num_seq_updates = 100
# hea_reset_period = 0
# hea_sampling_method = 0
# hea_weight = 1
# learning_rate = 0.001
# map = 0
# map_input_size = 100
# map_path = map.txt
# map_ts_length = 10
# map_ts_sampling_mode = 0
# mutation_probability = 1
# neighborhood = 0
# neighborhood_iterator = 0
# noise_stddev = 1
# num_iterations = 0
# num_threads = 1
# path = function.txt
# pn_mutation_probability = 1
# pn_neighborhood = 0
# pn_radius = 2
# population_size = 10
# pv_log_num_components = 5
# radius = 2
# real_expression = (1-x)^2+100*(y-x^2)^2
# real_lower_bound = -2
# real_num_bits = 8
# real_upper_bound = 2
# results_path = results.json
# rls_patience = 50
# sa_beta_ratio = 1.2
# sa_initial_acceptance_probability = 0.6
# sa_num_transitions = 50
# sa_num_trials = 100
\# seed = 0
# selection_size = 1
# solution_path = solution.txt
# target = 100
# print_defaults
# last_parameter
# exec_name = hnco
\# version = 0.14
# Generated from hnco.json
```