

```

1 //
2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/12/13.
3 // Question: What if char key_name[] = "Zhang Chu"?
4 //
5
6 #include <stdio.h>
7 #include <string.h>
8 #include <stdbool.h>
9
10 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h.html#
    __compar_fn_t
11 // The first is a pointer to the key for the search,
12 // and the second is a pointer to the array element to be compared
    with the key.
13 typedef int (*__compar_fn_t)(const void *, const void *);
14
15 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-bsearch.h.html#
    19
16 void *bsearch(const void *__key, const void *__base,
17               size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
18               __compar_fn_t __compar);
19 void *bsearch_leftmost(const void *__key, const void *__base,
20                        size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
21                        __compar_fn_t __compar);
22
23 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right);
24 int CompareStrsCI(const void *left, const void *right);
25 int CompareStrsAddress(const void *left, const void *right);
26
27 // int (*GetCompareFunction(bool case_sensitive))(const void *, const
    void *);
28 __compar_fn_t GetCompareFunction(bool case_sensitive) {
29     return case_sensitive ? &CompareStrs : &CompareStrsCI;
30 }
31
32 const char *names[] = {
33     "Cui Jian",
34     "Dou Wei",
35     "ErShou Rose",
36     "Hu Mage",
37     "Li Zhi",
38     "Luo Dayou",
39     "Wan Qing",
40     "Yao",
41     "Zhang Chu",
42     "Zhang Chu",
43     "Zhang Chu",
44     "Zhang Chu",
45     "ZuoXiao",
46 };
47
48 int main(void) {
49     char *key_name = "Zhang Chu";

```

```

50 char *key_name_ci = "zhang chu";
51
52 // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
53 //                             sizeof names / sizeof *names,
54 //                             sizeof *names,
55 //                             CompareStrs);
56
57 // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
58 //                             sizeof names / sizeof *names,
59 //                             sizeof *names,
60 //                             CompareStrsAddress);
61
62 // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
63 //                             sizeof names / sizeof *names,
64 //                             sizeof *names,
65 //                             (__compar_fn_t) strcmp); //
CompareStrsAddress
66
67 char **name_ptr = bsearch_leftmost(&key_name, names,
68                                     sizeof names / sizeof *names,
69                                     sizeof *names,
70                                     CompareStrs);
71
72 // char **name_ptr = bsearch_leftmost(&key_name, names,
73 //                                     sizeof names / sizeof *names,
74 //                                     sizeof *names,
75 //                                     CompareStrsAddress);
76
77 if (*name_ptr != NULL) {
78     printf("Found %s at index %lld.\n",
79           *name_ptr, name_ptr - (char **) names);
80 } else {
81     printf("Could not find %s.\n", key_name);
82 }
83
84 char **name_ci_ptr = bsearch(&key_name_ci, names,
85                               sizeof names / sizeof *names,
86                               sizeof *names,
87                               GetCompareFunction(false));
88 if (*name_ci_ptr != NULL) {
89     printf("Found %s at index %lld.\n",
90           *name_ci_ptr,
91           name_ci_ptr - (char **) names);
92 } else {
93     printf("Could not find %s.\n", key_name_ci);
94 }
95
96 return 0;
97 }
98
99 // Visualization: https://pythontutor.com/render.html#code=//%0A%%
20Created%20by%20hfwei%20on%202023/12/13.%0A%%20Question%3A%20What%
20if%20char%20key_name%5B%5D%20%3D%20%22Zhanq%20Chu%22%3F%0A%%0A%0A%

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[illegible]


```

129     while (__l < __u) {
130         __idx = (__l + __u) / 2;
131         __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (__idx * __size
    ));
132         __comparison = (*__compar)(__key, __p);
133         if (__comparison < 0) {
134             __u = __idx;
135         } else if (__comparison > 0) {
136             __l = __idx + 1;
137         } else {
138             return (void *) __p;
139         }
140     }
141
142     return NULL;
143 }
144
145 void *bsearch_leftmost(const void *__key, const void *__base,
146                       size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
147                       __compar_fn_t __compar) {
148     size_t __l, __u, __idx;
149     const void *__p;
150     int __comparison;
151
152     __l = 0;
153     __u = __nmemb;
154     // added by ant
155     void *__index = NULL;
156
157     while (__l < __u) {
158         __idx = (__l + __u) / 2;
159         __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (__idx * __size
    ));
160         __comparison = (*__compar)(__key, __p);
161         if (__comparison < 0) {
162             __u = __idx;
163         } else if (__comparison > 0) {
164             __l = __idx + 1;
165         } else {
166             // added by ant
167             __index = (void *) __p;
168             __u = __idx - 1;
169         }
170     }
171
172     // added by ant
173     return __index;
174 }

```