```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\11-function-pointers\bsearch-gnuc.c
 1 //
 2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/12/13.
 3 // Question: What if char key_name[] = "Zhang Chu"?
 4 //
 5
 6 #include <stdio.h>
 7 #include <string.h>
 8 #include <stdbool.h>
10 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h.html#
   __compar_fn_t
11 // The first is a pointer to the key for the search,
12 // and the second is a pointer to the array element to be compared
   with the key.
13 typedef int (*__compar_fn_t)(const void *, const void *);
15 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-bsearch.h.html#
   19
16 void *bsearch(const void *__key, const void *__base, size_t __nmemb,
   size_t __size,
17
                  __compar_fn_t __compar);
18
19 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right);
20 int CompareStrsCI(const void *left, const void *right);
21 int CompareStrsAddress(const char *left, const char *right);
22
23 // int (*GetCompareFunction(bool case_sensitive))(const void *, const
   void *);
24 __compar_fn_t GetCompareFunction(bool case_sensitive) {
    return case_sensitive ? &CompareStrs : &CompareStrsCI;
26 }
27
28 const char *names[] = {
29
       "Cui Jian",
30
       "Dou Wei",
31
       "ErShou Rose",
32
       "Hu Mage",
33
       "Li Zhi",
34
       "Luo Dayou",
       "Wan Qing",
35
       "Yao",
36
37
       "Zhang Chu",
38
       "ZuoXiao",
39 };
40
41 int main(void) {
     char *key_name = "Zhang Chu";
43
     char *key_name_ci = "zhang chu";
44
45
     // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
46
     //
                                   sizeof names / sizeof *names,
47
     //
                                   sizeof *names,
     //
48
                                   (__compar_fn_t) strcmp); //
```

```
48 CompareStrsAddress
49
50
    // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
51
    //
                                 sizeof names / sizeof *names,
52
    //
                                 sizeof *names,
53
    //
                                 CompareStrsAddress);
54
55
    char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
                              sizeof names / sizeof *names,
56
57
                              sizeof *names,
58
                              CompareStrs);
59
    if (*name_ptr != NULL) {
60
      printf("Found %s.\n", *name_ptr);
61
62
    } else {
       printf("Could not find %s.\n", key_name);
63
64
    }
65
66
    char **name_ci_ptr = bsearch(&key_name_ci, names,
67
                                 sizeof names / sizeof *names,
68
                                 sizeof *names,
69
                                 GetCompareFunction(false));
70
    if (*name_ci_ptr != NULL) {
      printf("Found %s.\n", *name_ci_ptr);
71
72
    } else {
73
      printf("Could not find %s.\n", key_name_ci);
74
    }
75
76
    return 0;
77 }
78
79 // Visualization: https://pythontutor.com/render.html#code=//%0A//%
   20Created%20by%20hfwei%20on%202023/12/13.%0A//%20Question%3A%20What%
   20if%20char%20key_name%5B%5D%20%3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3F%0A//%0A%0A%
   23include%20%3Cstdio.h%3E%0A%23include%20%3Cstring.h%3E%0A%0A//%20See
  %20https%3A//codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h.html%
   23__compar_fn_t%0A//%20The%20first%20is%20a%20pointer%20to%20the%
   20key%20for%20the%20search,%0A//%20and%20the%20second%20is%20a%
   20pointer%20to%20the%20array%20element%20to%20be%20compared%20with%
   20the%20key.%0Atypedef%20int%20%28*__compar_fn_t%29%28const%20void%20
   *,%20const%20void%20*%29%3B%0A%0A//%20See%20https%3A//codebrowser.dev
   /glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-bsearch.h.html%2319%0Avoid%20*bsearch%
   28const%20void%20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base,%20size_t%20__nmemb
   20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%3B%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const%
   20void%20*left,%20const%20void%20*right%29%3B%0Aint%
   20CompareStrsAddress%28const%20char%20*left,%20const%20char%20*right%
   29%3B%0A%0Aconst%20char%20*names%5B%5D%20%3D%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%
   22Cui%20Jian%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Dou%20Wei%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%
   22ErShou%20Rose%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Hu%20Mage%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%
   22Li%20Zhi%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Luo%20Dayou%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Wan%
   20Qing%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Yao%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22,%
   0A%20%20%20%20%2ZUoXiao%22,%0A%7D%3B%0A%0Aint%2Omain%28void%29%20%7B
```

79 %0A%20%20char%20*key_name%20%3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3B%0A%0A%20%20//% 20char%20**name_ptr%20%3D%20bsearch%28%26key_name,%20names,%0A%20%20 20%20%20%20%20sizeof%20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20% 20%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20% 20strcmp%29%3B%20//%20CompareStrsAddress%0A%0A%20%20char%20**name_ptr %20%3D%20bsearch%28%26key_name,%20names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20% 20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20 20%20%20%20%20CompareStrs%29%3B%0A%0A%20%20if%20%28*name_ptr%20!%3D% 20NULL%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28%22Found%20%25s.%5Cn%22,%20* name_ptr%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%20else%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28% 22Could%20not%20find%20%25s.%5Cn%22,%20key_name%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%0A% 0A%20%20return%200%3B%0A%7D%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const%20void%20* left,%20const%20void%20*right%29%20%7B%0A%20%20char%20*const%20*pp1% 20%3D%20left%3B%0A%20%20char%20*const%20*pp2%20%3D%20right%3B%0A%20% 20return%20strcmp%28*pp1,%20*pp2%29%3B%0A%7D%0A%0A//%20What%20is% 20the%20advantage%20of%20this%20version%3F%20%28performance%3F%3F%3F% 29%0A//%20What%20is%20the%20disadvantage%20of%20this%20version%3F%20% 28not%20flexible%3F%3F%3F%29%0Aint%20CompareStrsAddress%28const% 20char%20*left,%20const%20char%20*right%29%20%7B%0A%20%20return% 20strcmp%28left,%20right%29%3B%0A%7D%0A%0Avoid%20*bsearch%28const% 20void%20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base,%20size_t%20__nmemb,% 20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%20%7B%0A%20%20size_t%20__l,%20__u,% 20__idx%3B%0A%20%20const%20void%20*__p%3B%0A%20%20int%20__comparison% 3B%0A%20%20__1%20%3D%200%3B%0A%20%20__u%20%3D%20__nmemb%3B%0A%20% 20while%20%28__1%20%3C%20__u%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20__idx%20%3D%20% 28__1%20%2B%20__u%29%20/%202%3B%0A%20%20%20%20__p%20%3D%20%28const% 20void%20*%29%20%28%28%28const%20char%20*%29%20__base%29%20%2B%20% 28__idx%20*%20__size%29%29%3B%0A%20%20%20__comparison%20%3D%20%28* __compar%29%28__key,%20__p%29%3B%0A%20%20%20%20if%20%28__comparison% 20%3C%200%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20__u%20%3D%20__idx%3B%0A%20%20% 20%20%7D%20else%20if%20%28__comparison%20%3E%200%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20 7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20return%20%28void%20*%29%20__p%3B%0A%20%20%20% 20%7D%0A%20%20%7D%0A%0A%20%20return%20NULL%3B%0A%7D&cppShowMemAddrs= true&cumulative=true&curInstr=14&heapPrimitives=nevernest&mode= display&origin=opt-frontend.js&py=c_gcc9.3.0&rawInputLstJSON=%5B%5D& textReferences=false 80 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right) { char *const *pp1 = left; 81 82 char *const *pp2 = right; 83 return strcmp(*pp1, *pp2); 84 } 85 86 int CompareStrsCI(const void *left, const void *right) { 87 const char *const *pp1 = left;

const char *const *pp2 = right;

88

```
// see https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/zos/2.4.0?topic=functions-
  strcasecmp-case-insensitive-string-comparison
90
    return strcasecmp(*pp1, *pp2);
91 }
92
93 // What is the advantage of this version? (performance???)
94 // What is the disadvantage of this version? (not flexible???)
95 // Visualization: https://pythontutor.com/render.html#code=//%0A//%
  20Created%20by%20hfwei%20on%202023/12/13.%0A//%20Question%3A%20What%
  20if%20char%20key_name%5B%5D%20%3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3F%0A//%0A%0A%
  23include%20%3Cstdio.h%3E%0A%23include%20%3Cstring.h%3E%0A%0A//%20See
  %20https%3A//codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h.html%
  23__compar_fn_t%0A//%20The%20first%20is%20a%20pointer%20to%20the%
  20key%20for%20the%20search,%0A//%20and%20the%20second%20is%20a%
  20pointer%20to%20the%20array%20element%20to%20be%20compared%20with%
  20the%20key.%0Atypedef%20int%20%28*__compar_fn_t%29%28const%20void%20
  *,%20const%20void%20*%29%3B%0A%0A//%20See%20https%3A//codebrowser.dev
  /glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-bsearch.h.html%2319%0Avoid%20*bsearch%
  28const%20void%20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base,%20size_t%20__nmemb
  20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%3B%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const%
  20void%20*left,%20const%20void%20*right%29%3B%0Aint%
  20CompareStrsAddress%28const%20char%20*left,%20const%20char%20*right%
  29%3B%0A%0Aconst%20char%20*names%5B%5D%20%3D%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%
  22Cui%20Jian%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%2Dou%20Wei%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%
  22ErShou%20Rose%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Hu%20Mage%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%
  22Li%20Zhi%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Luo%20Dayou%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Wan%
  20Qing%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Yao%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22,%
  0A%20%20%20%20%2ZUoXiao%22,%0A%7D%3B%0A%0Aint%2Omain%28void%29%20%7B
  %0A%20%20char%20*key_name%20%3D%20%22Zhanq%20Chu%22%3B%0A%0A%20%20//%
  20char%20**name_ptr%20%3D%20bsearch%28%26key_name,%20names,%0A%20%20
  20%20%20%20%20sizeof%20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%
  20%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%
  20strcmp%29%3B%20//%20CompareStrsAddress%0A%0A%20%20char%20**name_ptr
  %20%3D%20bsearch%28%26key_name,%20names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%
  20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20
  20%20%20%20%20CompareStrsAddress%29%3B%0A%0A%20%20if%20%28*name_ptr%
  20!%3D%20NULL%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28%22Found%20%25s.%5Cn%22
  ,%20*name_ptr%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%20else%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28%
  22Could%20not%20find%20%25s.%5Cn%22,%20key_name%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%0A%
  0A%20%20return%200%3B%0A%7D%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const%20void%20*
  left,%20const%20void%20*right%29%20%7B%0A%20%20char%20*const%20*pp1%
  20%3D%20left%3B%0A%20%20char%20*const%20*pp2%20%3D%20right%3B%0A%20%
  20return%20strcmp%28*pp1,%20*pp2%29%3B%0A%7D%0A%0A//%20What%20is%
  20the%20advantage%20of%20this%20version%3F%20%28performance%3F%3F%3F%
  29%0A//%20What%20is%20the%20disadvantage%20of%20this%20version%3F%20%
  28not%20flexible%3F%3F%3F%29%0Aint%20CompareStrsAddress%28const%
```

```
20strcmp%28left,%20right%29%3B%0A%7D%0A%0Avoid%20*bsearch%28const%
    20void%20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base,%20size_t%20__nmemb,%
    20size_t%20__size,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%
    20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%20%7B%0A%20%20size_t%20__l,%20__u,%
    20__idx%3B%0A%20%20const%20void%20*__p%3B%0A%20%20int%20__comparison%
    3B%0A%20%20__1%20%3D%200%3B%0A%20%20__u%20%3D%20__nmemb%3B%0A%20%
    20while%20%28__1%20%3C%20__u%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20__idx%20%3D%20%
    28__1%20%2B%20__u%29%20/%202%3B%0A%20%20%20%20__p%20%3D%20%28const%
    20void%20*%29%20%28%28%28const%20char%20*%29%20__base%29%20%2B%20%
    28__idx%20*%20__size%29%29%3B%0A%20%20%20__comparison%20%3D%20%28*
    __compar%29%28__key,%20__p%29%3B%0A%20%20%20%20if%20%28__comparison%
    20%3C%200%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20__u%20%3D%20__idx%3B%0A%20%20%
    20%20%7D%20else%20if%20%28__comparison%20%3E%200%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20
    %20%20%20__l%20%3D%20__idx%20%2B%201%3B%0A%20%20%20%20%7D%20else%20%
    7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20return%20%28void%20*%29%20__p%3B%0A%20%20%20%
    20%7D%0A%20%20%7D%0A%0A%20%20return%20NULL%3B%0A%7D&cppShowMemAddrs=
    true&cumulative=true&curInstr=30&heapPrimitives=nevernest&mode=
    display&origin=opt-frontend.js&py=c_qcc9.3.0&rawInputLstJSON=%5B%5D&
    textReferences=false
 96 int CompareStrsAddress(const char *left, const char *right) {
 97
     return strcmp(left, right);
 98 }
 99
100 void *bsearch(const void *__key, const void *__base, size_t __nmemb,
    size_t __size,
                 __compar_fn_t __compar) {
101
     size_t __l, __u, __idx;
102
103
     const void *__p;
104
     int __comparison;
105
     _{-}l = 0;
106
     _{-}u = _{-}nmemb;
107
     while (__l < __u) {
108
       _{-idx} = (_{-l} + _{-u}) / 2;
       __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (__idx * __size
109
    ));
        \_comparison = (*_compar)(\_key, \_p);
110
       if (__comparison < 0) {
111
112
         _{u} = _{idx};
113
       } else if (__comparison > 0) {
         _{-}l = _{-}idx + _{1};
114
115
       } else {
116
         return (void *) __p;
117
     }
118
119
120
     return NULL;
121 }
122
123 void *bsearch_leftmost(const void *__key, const void *__base, size_t
    __nmemb, size_t __size,
124
                          125
     size_t __l, __u, __idx;
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\11-function-pointers\bsearch-gnuc.c
```

```
126
      const void *__p;
127
      int __comparison;
      __l = 0;
128
      _{-}u = _{-}nmemb;
129
130
      while (__l < __u) {
131
         _{-idx} = (_{-l} + _{-u}) / 2;
         _{-p} = (const void *) (((const char *) _{-base}) + (_{-idx} * _{-size}
132
    ));
         __comparison = (*\_compar)(\_key, \__p);
if (\_comparison < 0) {
133
134
         __u = __idx;
135
136
         } else if (__comparison > 0) {
          __l = __idx + 1;
137
        } else {
138
139
          return (void *) __p;
140
      }
141
142
143
      return NULL;
144 }
```