

```
1 // Created by hengxin on 2024/12/04.
2
3 int main() {
4     char **argv;
5
6     int *names[10];
7
8     int (*musician_score_table)[10];
9
10    int *StrCpyStd(char *dest, const char *src);
11
12    int (*comp)(const void *left, const void *right);
13
14    // see https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/program/atexit
15    int atexit(void (*func)(void));
16
17    // see https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/program/signal
18    void (*signal(int sig, void (*handler)(int)))(int);
19
20    char ((*func)(int num, char *str))[3])(void);
21
22    char ((*arr[3])(void))[5];
23
24    // Refer to https://cdecl.org/ for more practice.
25    // See https://c-faq.com/decl/spiral.anderson.html for
    secrets!!!
26 }
```

```
1 // Created by hengxin on 2024/12/04.
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <limits.h>
6 #include <string.h>
7
8 void PrintInts(const int integers[], size_t len);
9 void PrintStrs(const char *str[], size_t len);
10
11 int main() {
12     int integers[] = {-2, 99, 0, -743, 2, INT_MIN, 4};
13     int size_of_integers = sizeof integers / sizeof *
        integers;
14
15     PrintInts(integers, size_of_integers);
16     // TODO: Sort integers using qsort
17     PrintInts(integers, size_of_integers);
18
19     const char *names[] = {
20         "Luo Dayou",
21         "Cui Jian",
22         "Dou Wei",
23         "Zhang Chu",
24         "Wan Qing",
25         "Li Zhi",
26         "Yao",
27         "ZuoXiao",
28         "ErShou Rose",
29         "Hu Mage",
30     };
31     size_t size_of_names = sizeof names / sizeof *names;
32
33     PrintStrs(names, size_of_names);
34     // TODO: Sort strings using qsort
35     PrintStrs(names, size_of_names);
36 }
37
38 void PrintInts(const int integers[], size_t len) {
39     printf("\n");
40     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
41         printf("%d ", integers[i]);
42     }
43     printf("\n");
```

```
44 }
45
46 void PrintStrs(const char *str[], size_t len) {
47     printf("\n");
48     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
49         printf("%s\n", str[i]);
50     }
51     printf("\n");
52 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2 // See https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/program/atexit
3
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <stdio.h>
6
7 void f1(void) {
8     puts("f1");
9 }
10
11 void f2(void) {
12     puts("f2");
13 }
14
15 int main(void) {
16     if (!atexit(f1) && !atexit(f2) && !atexit(f2)) {
17         return EXIT_SUCCESS;
18     }
19
20     // atexit registration failed
21     return EXIT_FAILURE;
22
23 } // <- if registration was successful calls f2, f2, f1
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <signal.h>
5
6 void SIGSEGV_Handler(int sig) {
7     printf("SIGSEGV %d is caught.\n", sig);
8 }
9
10 int main(void) {
11     signal(SIGSEGV, SIGSEGV_Handler);
12     raise(SIGSEGV);
13
14     // int *p = NULL;
15     // *p = 0;
16
17     return 0;
18 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4
5 // See https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/
   include/linux/types.h#L245
6 typedef int (*cmp_func_t)(const void *a, const void *b);
7
8 // See https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/
   include/linux/bsearch.h#L8
9 void *bsearch(const void *key,
10              const void *base,
11              size_t num, size_t size, cmp_func_t cmp);
12
13 int main(void) {
14
15     return 0;
16 }
17
18 void *bsearch(const void *key,
19              const void *base, size_t num, size_t size,
20              cmp_func_t cmp) {
21     const char *pivot;
22     int result;
23
24     while (num > 0) {
25         pivot = base + (num >> 1) * size;
26         result = cmp(key, pivot);
27
28         if (result == 0) {
29             return (void *) pivot;
30         }
31
32         if (result > 0) {
33             base = pivot + size;
34             num--;
35         }
36
37         num >>= 1;
38     }
39
40     return NULL;
41 }
```

```
1 # `11-function-pointers`  
2  
3 ## `integrate.c`  
4  
5 ## `sort.c`  
6  
7 ## `bsearch-gnuc.c`  
8  
9 ## `decl.c`
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2 // A nice function pointer example on Riemann integration:
3 // https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Function\_pointer
4
5 #include <stdio.h>
6 #include <math.h>
7
8 #define NUM_OF_PARTITIONS 1000000
9
10 int main() {
11     double low = 0.0;
12     double high = 1.0;
13     double integration = 0.0;
14
15     return 0;
16 }
```



```

1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2 // Question: What if char key_name[] = "Zhang Chu"?
3
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <stdbool.h>
7
8 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h
  .html#__compar_fn_t
9 typedef int (*__compar_fn_t)(const void *, const void *);
10
11 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-
  bsearch.h.html#19
12 void *bsearch(const void *__key,
13               const void *__base, size_t __nmemb, size_t
  __size,
14               __compar_fn_t __compar);
15
16 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right);
17
18 const char *names[] = {
19     "Cui Jian",
20     "Dou Wei",
21     "ErShou Rose",
22     "Hu Mage",
23     "Li Zhi",
24     "Luo Dayou",
25     "Wan Qing",
26     "Yao",
27     "Zhang Chu",
28     "Zhang Chu",
29     "Zhang Chu",
30     "Zhang Chu",
31     "ZuoXiao",
32 };
33
34 int main(void) {
35     char *key_name = "Zhang Chu";
36
37     return 0;
38 }
39
40 void *bsearch(const void *__key,
41               const void *__base, size_t __nmemb, size_t

```

```

41 __size,
42         __compar_fn_t __compar) {
43     size_t __l, __u, __idx;
44     const void *__p;
45     int __comparison;
46     __l = 0;
47     __u = __nmemb;
48     while (__l < __u) {
49         __idx = (__l + __u) / 2;
50         __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (__idx
    * __size));
51         __comparison = (*__compar)(__key, __p);
52         if (__comparison < 0) {
53             __u = __idx;
54         } else if (__comparison > 0) {
55             __l = __idx + 1;
56         } else {
57             return (void *) __p;
58         }
59     }
60
61     return NULL;
62 }
63
64 // void *bsearch_leftmost(const void *__key, const void *
    __base,
65 //                               size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
66 //                               __compar_fn_t __compar) {
67 //     size_t __l, __u, __idx;
68 //     const void *__p;
69 //     int __comparison;
70 //
71 //     __l = 0;
72 //     __u = __nmemb;
73 //     // added by ant
74 //     void *__index = NULL;
75 //
76 //     while (__l < __u) {
77 //         __idx = (__l + __u) / 2;
78 //         __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (
    __idx * __size));
79 //         __comparison = (*__compar)(__key, __p);
80 //         if (__comparison < 0) {
81 //             __u = __idx;

```

```
82 //      } else if (__comparison > 0) {
83 //      __l = __idx + 1;
84 //      } else {
85 //      // added by ant
86 //      __index = (void *) __p;
87 //      __u = __idx - 1;
88 //      }
89 //  }
90 //
91 //      // added by ant
92 //      return __index;
93 // }
```

```
1 add_executable(integrate integrate.c)
2
3 add_executable(sort sort.c)
4
5 add_executable(bsearch bsearch.c)
6 add_executable(bsearch-gnuc bsearch-gnuc.c)
7
8 add_executable(11-decl decl.c)
9 add_executable(atexit atexit.c)
10 add_executable(signal signal.c)
```