```
1 // Created by hengxin on 2024/12/04.
2
3 int main() {
     char **argv;
 5
 6
     int *names[10];
 7
8
     int (*musician_score_table)[10];
9
     char *StrCpyStd(char *dest, const char *src);
10
11
12
     int (*comp)(const void *left, const void *right);
13
14
     // see https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/program/atexit
15
     int atexit(void (*func)(void));
16
17
     // see https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/program/signal
     void (*signal(int sig, void (*handler)(int)))(int);
18
19
20
     // typedef void (*sighandler_t)(int);
     // sighandler_t Signal(int sig, sighandler_t handler);
21
22
23
     char (*(*func(int num, char *str))[3])(void);
24
25
     char (*(*arr[3])(void))[5];
26
27
     // Refer to https://cdecl.org/ for more practice.
     // See https://c-faq.com/decl/spiral.anderson.html for
28
   secrets!!!
29 }
```

```
1 // Created by hengxin on 2024/12/04.
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <limits.h>
6 #include <string.h>
7
8 // (since C11)
9 // _Generic ( controlling-expression , association-list )
10 // See Section 9.7 of the textbook
11 #define Print(x, y) _Generic((x), \
12
       int *: PrintInts, \
13
       const char **: PrintStrs \
14
       ((x), (y))
15
16 typedef int (*CompareFunction)(const void *, const void
17 typedef int CompFunc(const void *, const void *);
18
19 int CompareInts(const void *left, const void *right);
20 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right);
21 int CompareStrsWrong(const void *left, const void *right);
22
23 void PrintInts(const int *integers, size_t len);
24 void PrintStrs(const char *str[], size_t len);
25
26 int main() {
27
     int integers[] = {-2, 99, 0, -743, 2, INT_MIN, 4};
28
     int size_of_integers = sizeof integers / sizeof *
  integers;
29
30
    /**
31
     * void gsort( void *ptr, size_t count, size_t size,
32
               int (*comp)(const void *, const void *) );
33
      * typedef int _Cmpfun(const void *, const void *);
      * void gsort( void *ptr, size_t count, size_t size,
34
  _Cmpfun *comp);
35
     */
     int (*comp)(const void *, const void *) = CompareInts;
36
37
38
     // CompareFunction comp1 = CompareInts;
39
     // CompFunc *comp2 = CompareInts;
40
41
    // you should not do this!!!
```

```
// printf("sizeof comp : %zu\n", sizeof comp);
     printf("comp : %p\n", comp);
43
     printf("*comp : %p\n", *comp);
44
     printf("CompareInts : %p\n", CompareInts);
45
     printf("&CompareInts : %p\n", &CompareInts);
46
47
48
     qsort(integers, size_of_integers, sizeof *integers, comp
   );
49
    // PrintInts(integers, size_of_integers);
     Print(integers, size_of_integers);
50
51
52
     // Call functions indirectly via function pointers.
53
     int a = 10;
54
     int b = 20;
     printf("%d %s %d\n", a, comp(&a, &b) > 0 ? ">" : "<=", b
55
   );
56
     const char *names[] = {
57
58
         "Luo Dayou",
59
         "Cui Jian",
60
         "Dou Wei",
         "Zhang Chu",
61
62
         "Wan Qing",
63
         "Li Zhi",
64
         "Yao",
65
         "ZuoXiao",
         "ErShou Rose",
66
         "Hu Mage",
67
68
     };
69
     size_t size_of_names = sizeof names / sizeof *names;
70
71
     comp = CompareStrs;
72
     // qsort(names, size_of_names,
73
              sizeof *names, comp);
     74
     // PrintStrs(names, size_of_names);
75
76
     // comp = CompareStrsWrong;
77
     comp = CompareStrs;
78
     qsort(names, size_of_names,
79
           sizeof *names, comp);
     // PrintStrs(names, size_of_names);
80
81
     Print(names, size_of_names);
82 }
83
```

```
84 int CompareInts(const void *left, const void *right) {
      int int_left = *(const int *) left;
85
      int int_right = *(const int *) right;
 86
87
 88
      if (int_left < int_right) {</pre>
 89
        return -1;
 90
      }
 91
 92
      if (int_left > int_right) {
 93
        return 1;
 94
      }
 95
 96
     return 0;
97
98
     // return (int_left > int_right) - (int_left <
   int_right);
     // return int_left - int_right; // erroneous shortcut (
   fails if INT_MIN is present)
100 }
101
102 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right) {
     const char *const *pp1 = left;
103
104
     const char *const *pp2 = right;
105
     return strcmp(*pp1, *pp2);
106 }
107
108 // Why keep the original order???
109 // What are compared???
110 int CompareStrsWrong(const void *left, const void *right
   ) {
111 const char *pp1 = left;
112
     const char *pp2 = right;
113
      return strcmp(pp1, pp2);
114 }
115
116 void PrintInts(const int *integers, size_t len) {
117
      printf("\n");
118
      for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
        printf("%d ", integers[i]);
119
120
      }
121
      printf("\n");
122 }
123
124 void PrintStrs(const char *str[], size_t len) {
```

```
printf("\n");
125
     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
126
       printf("%s\n", str[i]);
127
     }
128
     printf("\n");
129
130 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2 // See https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/program/atexit
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <stdio.h>
7 void f1(void) {
8 puts("f1");
9 }
10
11 void f2(void) {
    puts("f2");
12
13 }
14
15 int main(void) {
    if (!atexit(f1) && !atexit(f2) && !atexit(f2)) {
17
    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
    }
18
19
20
   // atexit registration failed
21
   return EXIT_FAILURE;
22
23 } // <- if registration was successful calls f2, f2, f1
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2024-cpl-coding\10-function-pointers\signal.c
 1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
 2
 3 #include <stdio.h>
 4 #include <signal.h>
 5
 6 void SIGSEGV_Handler(int sig) {
     printf("SIGSEGV %d is caught.\n", sig);
 8 }
 9
10 int main(void) {
     signal(SIGSEGV, SIGSEGV_Handler);
12 // raise(SIGSEGV);
13
14 int *p = NULL;
15 *p = 0;
16
17
     return 0;
18 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
3 #include <stdio.h>
4
5 // See https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/
   include/linux/types.h#L245
6 typedef int (*cmp_func_t)(const void *a, const void *b);
7
8 // See https://elixir.bootlin.com/linux/latest/source/
   include/linux/bsearch.h#L8
9 void *bsearch(const void *key, const void *base,
10
                 size_t num, size_t size, cmp_func_t cmp);
11
12 int main(void) {
13
14
     return 0;
15 }
16
17 void *bsearch(const void *key, const void *base, size_t
   num, size_t size, cmp_func_t cmp) {
18
     const char *pivot;
19
     int result;
20
     while (num > 0) {
21
22
       pivot = base + (num >> 1) * size;
23
       result = cmp(key, pivot);
24
       if (result == 0) {
25
26
         return (void *) pivot;
       }
27
28
29
       if (result > 0) {
30
         base = pivot + size;
31
         num--;
32
       }
33
34
       num >>= 1;
35
     }
36
37
     return NULL;
38 }
```

```
1 # `11-function-pointers`
3 ## `integrate.c`
5 ## `sort.c`
7 ## `bsearch-gnuc.c`
9 ## `decl.c`
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2 // A nice function pointer example on Riemann integration:
3 // https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Function_pointer
4
5 #include <stdio.h>
6 #include <math.h>
8 #define NUM_OF_PARTITIONS 1000000
10 double Integrate(double low, double high, double (*func)(
   double));
11
12 double Square(double x);
13
14 int main() {
15
    double low = 0.0;
    double high = 1.0;
16
17
    double integration = 0.0;
18
19
    // gcc -pedantic (invalid application of sizeof to a
  function type)
    // See "Function to pointer conversion" (https://en.
20
   cppreference.com/w/c/language/conversion)
21
     // See also https://en.cppreference.com/w/c/language/
  sizeof
22
     printf("sizeof sin: %zu\n", sizeof sin);
23
     printf("sizeof &sin: %zu\n", sizeof &sin);
24
25
     integration = Integrate(low, high, sin);
26
     printf("sin(x) from %f to %f is %f\n", low, high,
   integration);
27
28
     integration = Integrate(low, high, cos);
     printf("cos(x) from %f to %f is %f\n", low, high,
29
   integration);
30
31
     integration = Integrate(low, high, Square);
32
     printf("Square(x) from %f to %f is %f\n", low, high,
   integration);
33
     double (*funcs[])(double) = {sin, cos, Square};
34
35
     int len = sizeof(funcs) / sizeof(*funcs);
36
37
     for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
```

```
printf("integration: %f\n", Integrate(low, high, funcs
   [i]));
39
   }
40
41
   return 0;
42 }
43
44 double Integrate(double low, double high, double (*func)(
   double)) {
     double interval = (high - low) / NUM_OF_PARTITIONS;
45
46
47
     double sum = 0.0;
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_OF_PARTITIONS; i++) {</pre>
48
49
       double xi = low + interval * i;
50
       double yi = func(xi);
51
       sum += yi * interval;
52
     }
53
54
     return sum;
55 }
56
57 double Square(double x) {
58
     return x * x;
59 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/12/04.
2 // Question: What if char key_name[] = "Zhang Chu"?
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <string.h>
6 #include <stdbool.h>
7
8 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h
   .html#__compar_fn_t
9 // The first is a pointer to the key for the search,
10 // and the second is a pointer to the array element to be
   compared with the key.
11 typedef int (*__compar_fn_t)(const void *, const void *);
12
13 // See https://codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-
  bsearch.h.html#19
14 void *bsearch(const void *__key, const void *__base,
                 size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
15
16
                 __compar_fn_t __compar);
17 void *bsearch_leftmost(const void *__key, const void *
   __base,
18
                          size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
19
                          __compar_fn_t __compar);
20
21 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right);
22 int CompareStrsCI(const void *left, const void *right);
23 int CompareStrsAddress(const void *left, const void *right
   );
24
25 // int (*GetCompareFunction(bool case_sensitive))(const
   void *, const void *);
26 __compar_fn_t GetCompareFunction(bool case_sensitive) {
27
     return case_sensitive ? &CompareStrs : &CompareStrsCI;
28 }
29
30 const char *names[] = {
31
       "Cui Jian",
32
       "Dou Wei",
33
       "ErShou Rose",
34
       "Hu Mage",
35
       "Li Zhi",
36
       "Luo Dayou",
37
       "Wan Qing",
38
       "Yao",
```

```
39
       "Zhang Chu",
40
       "Zhang Chu",
41
       "Zhang Chu",
42
       "Zhang Chu",
43
       "ZuoXiao",
44 };
45
46 int main(void) {
47
     char *key_name = "Zhang Chu";
48
49
    // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
    //
                                   sizeof names / sizeof *
50
  names,
51
                                   sizeof *names,
    52
    //
                                   CompareStrs);
53
54
     // char **name_ptr = bsearch(&key_name, names,
    //
55
                                   sizeof names / sizeof *
  names,
56
    sizeof *names,
57
                                   CompareStrsAddress);
    58
     char **name_ptr = bsearch_leftmost(&key_name, names,
59
60
                                         sizeof names / sizeof
    *names,
61
                                         sizeof *names,
62
                                         CompareStrsAddress);
63
64
     if (name_ptr != NULL) {
       printf("Found %s at index %lld.\n",
65
              *name_ptr, name_ptr - (char **) names);
66
67
     } else {
68
       printf("Could not find %s.\n", key_name);
     }
69
70
71
     char *key_name_ci = "zhang chu";
72
73
     char **name_ci_ptr = bsearch(&key_name_ci, names,
74
                                   sizeof names / sizeof *
   names,
75
                                   sizeof *names,
76
                                   GetCompareFunction(false));
77
     if (name_ci_ptr != NULL) {
       printf("Found %s at index %lld.\n",
78
```

```
79
             *name_ci_ptr,
             name_ci_ptr - (char **) names);
80
81
    } else {
      printf("Could not find %s.\n", key_name_ci);
82
83
    }
84
85
    return 0;
86 }
87
88 // Visualization: https://pythontutor.com/render.html#
  code=//%0A//%20Created%20by%20hfwei%20on%202023/12/13.%0A
  //%20Question%3A%20What%20if%20char%20key_name%5B%5D%20%
  3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3F%0A//%0A%0A%23include%20%3Cstdio
   .h%3E%0A%23include%20%3Cstring.h%3E%0A%0A//%20See%20https
  %3A//codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h.html%
  23__compar_fn_t%0A//%20The%20first%20is%20a%20pointer%
  20to%20the%20key%20for%20the%20search,%0A//%20and%20the%
  20second%20is%20a%20pointer%20to%20the%20array%20element%
  20to%20be%20compared%20with%20the%20key.%0Atypedef%20int%
  20%28*__compar_fn_t%29%28const%20void%20*,%20const%20void
  %20*%29%3B%0A%0A//%20See%20https%3A//codebrowser.dev/
  glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-bsearch.h.html%2319%0Avoid%20*
  bsearch%28const%20void%20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base
   ,%20size_t%20__nmemb,%20size_t%20__size,%0A%20%20%20%20%
  20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%
  3B%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const%20void%20*left,%20const
  %20void%20*right%29%3B%0Aint%20CompareStrsAddress%28const
  %20char%20*left,%20const%20char%20*right%29%3B%0A%0Aconst
  %20char%20*names%5B%5D%20%3D%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%22Cui%
  20Jiαn%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Dou%20Wei%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%
  22ErShou%20Rose%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Hu%20Mage%22,%0A%20%
  20%20%20%22Li%20Zhi%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Luo%20Dayou%22,%
  OA%20%20%20%20Wan%20Qing%22,%OA%20%20%20%20%22Yao%22,%
  OA%20%20%20%20%22Zhαng%20Chu%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22ZuoXiαo
  %22,%0A%7D%3B%0A%0Aint%20main%28void%29%20%7B%0A%20%
  20char%20*key_name%20%3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3B%0A%0A%20%
  20//%20char%20**name_ptr%20%3D%20bsearch%28%26key_name,%
  20names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%
  20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%
  20%20%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%
  20%28__compar_fn_t%29%20strcmp%29%3B%20//%
```

88 20CompareStrsAddress%0A%0A%20%20char%20**name_ptr%20%3D% 20bsearch%28%26key_name,%20names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20 %20%20sizeof%20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20%20% 20%20%20%20%20%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20 %20%20CompareStrs%29%3B%0A%0A%20%20if%20%28*name_ptr%20!% 3D%20NULL%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28%22Found%20%25s .%5Cn%22,%20*name_ptr%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%20else%20%7B%0A% 20%20%20%20printf%28%22Could%20not%20find%20%25s.%5Cn%22 ,%20key_name%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%0A%0A%20%20return%200%3B% OA%7D%OA%OAint%2OCompareStrs%28const%2Ovoid%20*left,% 20const%20void%20*right%29%20%7B%0A%20%20char%20*const%20 *pp1%20%3D%20left%3B%0A%20%20char%20*const%20*pp2%20%3D% 20right%3B%0A%20%20return%20strcmp%28*pp1,%20*pp2%29%3B% 0A%7D%0A%0A//%20What%20is%20the%20advantage%20of%20this% 20version%3F%20%28performance%3F%3F%3F%29%0A//%20What% 20is%20the%20disadvantage%20of%20this%20version%3F%20% 28not%20flexible%3F%3F%3F%29%0Aint%20CompareStrsAddress% 28const%20char%20*left,%20const%20char%20*right%29%20%7B% OA%20%20return%20strcmp%28left,%20right%29%3B%0A%7D%0A% OAvoid%20*bsearch%28const%20void%20*__key,%20const%20void %20*__base,%20size_t%20__nmemb,%20size_t%20__size,%0A%20% 20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20__compar_fn_t% 20__compαr%29%20%7B%0A%20%20size_t%20__l,%20__u,%20__idx% 3B%0A%20%20const%20void%20*__p%3B%0A%20%20int% 20__comparison%3B%0A%20%20__l%20%3D%200%3B%0A%20%20__u%20 %3D%20 nmemb%3B%0A%20%20while%20%28 l%20%3C%20 u%29%20 %7B%0A%20%20%20%20__idx%20%3D%20%28__l%20%2B%20__u%29%20 /%202%3B%0A%20%20%20%20__p%20%3D%20%28const%20void%20*%29 %20%28%28%28const%20char%20*%29%20__base%29%20%2B%20% 28__idx%20*%20__size%29%29%3B%0A%20%20%20%20__comparison% 20%3D%20%28*__compar%29%28__key,%20__p%29%3B%0A%20%20%20% 20if%20%28__comparison%20%3C%200%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20% 20%20_u%20%3D%20_idx%3B%0A%20%20%20%20%7D%20else%20if% 20%28__comparison%20%3E%200%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20% 20 l%20%3D%20 idx%20%2B%201%3B%0A%20%20%20%20%7D%20else %20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20return%20%28void%20*%29%20__p% 3B%0A%20%20%20%20%7D%0A%20%20%7D%0A%0A%20%20return%20NULL %3B%0A%7D&cppShowMemAddrs=true&cumulative=true&curInstr= 14&heapPrimitives=nevernest&mode=display&origin=optfrontend.js&py=c_gcc9.3.0&rawInputLstJSON=%5B%5D& textReferences=false

```
89 int CompareStrs(const void *left, const void *right) {
90
     char *const *pp1 = left;
91
     char *const *pp2 = right;
92
     return strcmp(*pp1, *pp2);
93 }
94
95 int CompareStrsCI(const void *left, const void *right) {
96
     const char *const *pp1 = left;
97
     const char *const *pp2 = right;
98
     // see https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/zos/2.4.0?topic=
   functions-strcasecmp-case-insensitive-string-comparison
      return strcasecmp(*pp1, *pp2);
99
100 }
101
102 // What is the advantage of this version? (performance
    ???)
103 // What is the disadvantage of this version? (not
   flexible???)
104 // Visualization: https://pythontutor.com/render.html#
   code=//%0A//%20Created%20by%20hfwei%20on%202023/12/13.%0A
   //%20Question%3A%20What%20if%20char%20key_name%5B%5D%20%
   3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3F%0A//%0A%0A%23include%20%3Cstdio
    .h%3E%0A%23include%20%3Cstring.h%3E%0A%0A//%20See%20https
   %3A//codebrowser.dev/glibc/glibc/stdlib/stdlib.h.html%
   23__compar_fn_t%0A//%20The%20first%20is%20a%20pointer%
   20to%20the%20key%20for%20the%20search,%0A//%20and%20the%
   20second%20is%20a%20pointer%20to%20the%20array%20element%
   20to%20be%20compared%20with%20the%20key.%0Atypedef%20int%
   20%28*__compar_fn_t%29%28const%20void%20*,%20const%20void
   %20*%29%3B%0A%0A//%20See%20https%3A//codebrowser.dev/
   glibc/glibc/bits/stdlib-bsearch.h.html%2319%0Avoid%20*
   bsearch%28const%20void%20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base
    ,%20size_t%20__nmemb,%20size_t%20__size,%0A%20%20%20%20%
   20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%
   3B%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const%20void%20*left,%20const
   %20void%20*right%29%3B%0Aint%20CompareStrsAddress%28const
   %20char%20*left,%20const%20char%20*right%29%3B%0A%0Aconst
   %20char%20*names%5B%5D%20%3D%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%22Cui%
   20Jiαn%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Dou%20Wei%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%
   22ErShou%20Rose%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Hu%20Mage%22,%0A%20%
   20%20%20%22Li%20Zhi%22,%0A%20%20%20%20%22Luo%20Dayou%22,%
   OA%20%20%20%20Wan%20Qing%22,%OA%20%20%20%20%22Yao%22,%
   OA%20%20%20%20Zhαng%20Chu%22,%0A%20%20%20%20ZuoXiαo
   %22,%0A%7D%3B%0A%0Aint%20main%28void%29%20%7B%0A%20%
```

104 20char%20*key_name%20%3D%20%22Zhang%20Chu%22%3B%0A%0A%20% 20//%20char%20**name_ptr%20%3D%20bsearch%28%26key_name,% 20names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20% 20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20% 20%20%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20//%20%20%20%20%20%20%20% 20%28__compar_fn_t%29%20strcmp%29%3B%20//% 20CompareStrsAddress%0A%0A%20%20char%20**name_ptr%20%3D% 20bsearch%28%26key_name,%20names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20 %20%20sizeof%20names%20/%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20%20% 20%20%20%20%20%20sizeof%20*names,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20 %20%20CompareStrsAddress%29%3B%0A%0A%20%20if%20%28* name_ptr%20!%3D%20NULL%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28% 22Found%20%25s.%5Cn%22,%20*name_ptr%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D% 20else%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20printf%28%22Could%20not%20find %20%25s.%5Cn%22,%20key_name%29%3B%0A%20%20%7D%0A%0A%20% 20return%200%3B%0A%7D%0A%0Aint%20CompareStrs%28const% 20void%20*left,%20const%20void%20*right%29%20%7B%0A%20% 20char%20*const%20*pp1%20%3D%20left%3B%0A%20%20char%20* const%20*pp2%20%3D%20right%3B%0A%20%20return%20strcmp%28* pp1,%20*pp2%29%3B%0A%7D%0A%0A//%20What%20is%20the% 20advantage%20of%20this%20version%3F%20%28performance%3F% 3F%3F%29%0A//%20What%20is%20the%20disadvantage%20of% 20this%20version%3F%20%28not%20flexible%3F%3F%3F%29%0Aint %20CompareStrsAddress%28const%20char%20*left,%20const% 20char%20*right%29%20%7B%0A%20%20return%20strcmp%28left,% 20right%29%3B%0A%7D%0A%0Avoid%20*bsearch%28const%20void% 20*__key,%20const%20void%20*__base,%20size_t%20__nmemb,% 20size_t%20__size,%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20%20 %20%20__compar_fn_t%20__compar%29%20%7B%0A%20%20size_t% 20__l,%20__u,%20__idx%3B%0A%20%20const%20void%20*__p%3B% OA%20%20int%20__comparison%3B%0A%20%20__l%20%3D%200%3B%0A %20%20__u%20%3D%20__nmemb%3B%0A%20%20while%20%28__l%20%3C %20__u%29%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20__idx%20%3D%20%28__l%20%2B% 20__u%29%20/%202%3B%0A%20%20%20%20__p%20%3D%20%28const% 20void%20*%29%20%28%28%28const%20char%20*%29%20__base%29% 20%2B%20%28 idx%20*%20 size%29%29%3B%0A%20%20%20% 20__comparison%20%3D%20%28*__compar%29%28__key,%20__p%29% 3B%0A%20%20%20if%20%28__comparison%20%3C%200%29%20%7B%

```
104 0A%20%20%20%20%20%20__u%20%3D%20__idx%3B%0A%20%20%20%20%
          7D%20else%20if%20%28__comparison%20%3E%200%29%20%7B%0A%20
          %20%20%20%20%20__l%20%3D%20__idx%20%2B%201%3B%0A%20%20%20
          %20%7D%20else%20%7B%0A%20%20%20%20%20%20return%20%28void%
          20*%29%20__p%3B%0A%20%20%20%20%7D%0A%20%20%7D%0A%0A%20%
          20return%20NULL%3B%0A%7D&cppShowMemAddrs=true&cumulative=
          true&curInstr=30&heapPrimitives=nevernest&mode=display&
          origin=opt-frontend.js&py=c_gcc9.3.0&rawInputLstJSON=%5B%
          5D&textReferences=false
105 int CompareStrsAddress(const void *left, const void *
          right) {
106
               const char *pp1 = left;
107
               const char *pp2 = right;
               return strcmp(pp1, pp2);
108
109 }
110
111 void *bsearch(const void *__key, const void *__base,
          size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
112
                                              __compar_fn_t __compar) {
               size_t __l, __u, __idx;
113
114
               const void *__p;
115
              int __comparison;
116
               _{-}l = 0;
117
               while (__l < __u) {
118
119
                    _{\text{ldx}} = (_{\text{l}} + _{\text{l}} \cup ) / 2;
                    __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (
120
          __idx * __size));
121
                    __comparison = (*__compar)(__key, __p);
122
                    if (__comparison < 0) {</pre>
123
                          _{u} = _{idx};
                    } else if (__comparison > 0) {
124
125
                         _{l} = 
126
                    } else {
                          return (void *) __p;
127
                    }
128
129
               }
130
131
               return NULL;
132 }
133
134 void *bsearch_leftmost(const void *__key, const void *
          __base,
135
                                                                      size_t __nmemb, size_t __size,
```

```
__compar_fn_t __compar) {
136
137
      size_t __l, __u, __idx;
138
      const void *__p;
139
      int __comparison;
140
141
      __l = 0;
     142
143
     // added by ant
     void *__index = NULL;
144
145
     while (__l < __u) {
146
        _{-idx} = (_{-l} + _{-u}) / 2;
147
        __p = (const void *) (((const char *) __base) + (
148
    __idx * __size));
        __comparison = (*__compar)(__key, __p);
149
150
        if (__comparison < 0) {</pre>
151
          _{u} = _{idx};
        } else if (__comparison > 0) {
152
          _{l} = _{idx} + 1;
153
154
        } else {
          // added by ant
155
          __index = (void *) __p;
156
          _{u} = _{idx} - 1;
157
        }
158
159
      }
160
161
      // added by ant
      return __index;
162
163 }
```

```
1 add_executable(integrate integrate.c)
3 add_executable(sort sort.c)
4
5 add_executable(bsearch bsearch.c)
6 add_executable(bsearch-gnuc bsearch-gnuc.c)
8 add_executable(11-decl decl.c)
9 add_executable(atexit atexit.c)
10 add_executable(signal signal.c)
```