```
1 # 4-loops
 3 - `Alt + 6`: Problems on the status bar
 4 - `SonarLint` on the status bar
 6 ## `game-of-life.c`
 8 - play with it
 9 - [wiki](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conway%
   27s Game of Life)
     - [Demo](https://playgameoflife.com/)
10
11
     - [Gosper_glider_gun](<a href="https://playgameoflife.com/lexicon">https://playgameoflife.com/lexicon</a>
   /Gosper_qlider_qun)
12 - [LifeWiki](https://conwaylife.com/wiki/Main_Page)
     - [Life Lexicon Home Page](<a href="https://conwaylife.com/ref/">https://conwaylife.com/ref/</a>
13
   lexicon/lex_home.htm)
14 - 2D-array
15 - initialization (Section 8.2.1)
16
      - row-major
17
      - row by row
18 - indicator
19 - extension of board
20 - how many boards?
21 - one round
22 - multiple rounds
23 - pause
24 - screen clear
25 - [ ] try a new board?
- [Life Lexicon Home Page](https://conwaylife.com/ref/
   lexicon/lex_home.htm)
27
28 # `merge.c`
29
30 - examples
31 - for `merge-sort.c` later
32
33 # `insertion-sort.c`
34
35 - `for` + `while` version
36 - `for` + `for` version
```

```
1 add_executable(game-of-life game-of-life.c)
2 add_executable(game-of-life-chatgpt game-of-life-chatgpt.c
3
4 add_executable(insertion-sort insertion-sort.c)
5 add_executable(insertion-sort-bsearch insertion-sort-
  bsearch.c)
6 add_executable(binary-insertion-sort binary-insertion-sort
  .c)
7
8 add_executable(merge merge.c)
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/10/16.
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6
7 #define SIZE 6
9 const int board[SIZE][SIZE] = {
10
       { 0 },
       { 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0 },
11
       { 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0 },
12
       { 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0 },
13
14
       { 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0 },
15
       { 0 }
16 };
17
18 //const int board[SIZE][SIZE] = {
       [1][1] = 1, [1][2] = 1,
19 //
20 // [2][1] = 1, [2][2] = 1,
21 // [3][3] = 1, [3][4] = 1,
        [3][3] = 1, [3][4] = 1,
22 // [4][3] = 1, [4][4] = 1
23 //};
24
25 int main(void) {
26 // TODO: play game-of-life
27
28
     return 0;
29 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/10/16.
2 // Code generated by ChatGPT.
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6 #include <time.h>
8 #define MAX_LEN 10000
9 #define RANGE 100
10
11 int main(void) {
12
     int numbers[MAX_LEN] = { 0 };
13
14
     int size = 0;
     scanf("%d", &size);
15
16
17
     srand(time(NULL));
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
18
19
       numbers[i] = rand() % RANGE;
20
     }
21
22
     // print the original array
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
23
       printf("%d ", numbers[i]);
24
25
     }
26
     printf("\n");
27
28
     // TODO: insertion sort
29
30
     // print the sorted array
31
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
       printf("%d ", numbers[i]);
32
33
     }
34
     printf("\n");
35
36
     return 0;
37 }
```

```
1 // Created by hfwei on 2024/10/16.
2 // Code generated by ChatGPT.
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 #include <stdlib.h>
6 #include <time.h>
7 #include <unistd.h>
8
9 // Define grid dimensions
10 #define ROWS 20
11 #define COLS 40
12
13 // Function to initialize the grid randomly
14 void initializeGrid(int grid[ROWS][COLS]) {
15
     for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++) {
16
       for (int j = 0; j < COLS; j++) {
17
         grid[i][j] = rand() % 2; // 0 (dead) or 1 (alive)
18
       }
     }
19
20 }
21
22 // Function to print the grid
23 void printGrid(int grid[ROWS][COLS]) {
24
     for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++) {
25
       for (int j = 0; j < COLS; j++) {</pre>
         if (grid[i][j] == 1) {
26
27
           printf("#"); // Alive cell
28
         } else {
           printf(" "); // Dead cell
29
30
         }
31
       }
32
       printf("\n");
33
34
     printf("\n");
35 }
36
37 // Function to update the grid for the next generation
38 void updateGrid(int grid[ROWS][COLS]) {
39
     int newGrid[ROWS][COLS];
40
41
     for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++) {
42
       for (int j = 0; j < COLS; j++) {
43
         int neighbors = 0;
44
```

```
// Count neighbors
         for (int x = -1; x <= 1; x++) {
46
           for (int y = -1; y <= 1; y++) {
47
              if (x == 0 \&\& y == 0) \{ continue; \} // Skip the
48
    current cell
              int newX = i + x;
49
50
              int newY = j + y;
51
52
              if (\text{newX} >= 0 \&\& \text{newX} < \text{ROWS} \&\& \text{newY} >= 0 \&\&
   newY < COLS) {
53
                neighbors += grid[newX][newY];
54
              }
55
           }
         }
56
57
58
         // Apply Game of Life rules
59
         if (grid[i][j] == 1) {
           newGrid[i][j] = (neighbors == 2 || neighbors == 3
60
   ) ? 1 : 0;
61
         } else {
62
           newGrid[i][j] = (neighbors == 3) ? 1 : 0;
63
64
       }
     }
65
66
67
     // Update the grid
68
     for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++) {
       for (int j = 0; j < COLS; j++) {
69
70
         grid[i][j] = newGrid[i][j];
71
       }
72
     }
73 }
74
75 int main(void) {
     int grid[ROWS][COLS];
76
77
78
     // Seed the random number generator with the current
   time
79
     srand(time(NULL));
80
81
     // Initialize the grid
82
     initializeGrid(grid);
83
84
     // Number of generations
```

```
int generations = 50;
85
86
     for (int gen = 0; gen < generations; gen++) {</pre>
87
       system("clear"); // Use "clear" on Unix-based
88
   systems (Linux, macOS)
       printf("Generation %d:\n", gen);
89
       printGrid(grid);
90
91
       updateGrid(grid);
92
       sleep(1); // Sleep for 100ms
93
     }
94
95
     return 0;
96 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <time.h>
4
5 #define MAX_LEN 10000
6 #define RANGE 10
8 int main() {
     int numbers[MAX_LEN] = { 0 };
10
11
     int size = 0;
     scanf("%d", &size);
12
13
14
     srand(time(NULL));
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
15
       numbers[i] = rand() % RANGE;
16
17
     }
18
19
     // print the original array
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
20
21
       printf("%d ", numbers[i]);
22
     }
23
     printf("\n");
24
25
     // TODO: binary insertion sort
26
27
     // Print the sorted array
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
28
       printf("%d ", numbers[i]);
29
     }
30
31
     printf("\n");
32
33
     return 0;
34 }
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3 #include <time.h>
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5 #define MAX_LEN 10000
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     int numbers[MAX_LEN] = { 0 };
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     int size = 0;
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19
     // print the original array
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {</pre>
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21
       printf("%d ", numbers[i]);
22
     }
23
     printf("\n");
24
25
     // TODO: insertion sort with binary search
26
27
     // Print the sorted array
     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
28
       printf("%d ", numbers[i]);
29
     }
30
31
     printf("\n");
32
33
     return 0;
34 }
```