(十) 图论: 树 (Trees)

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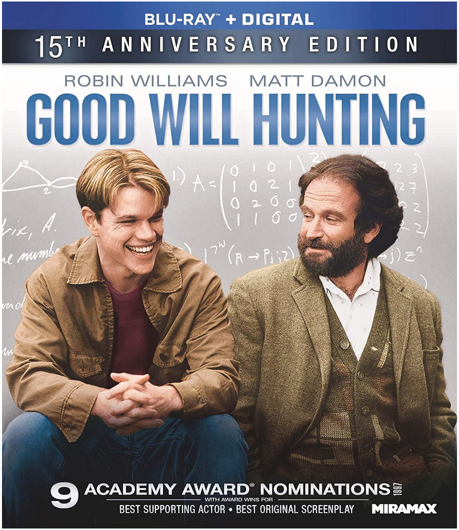
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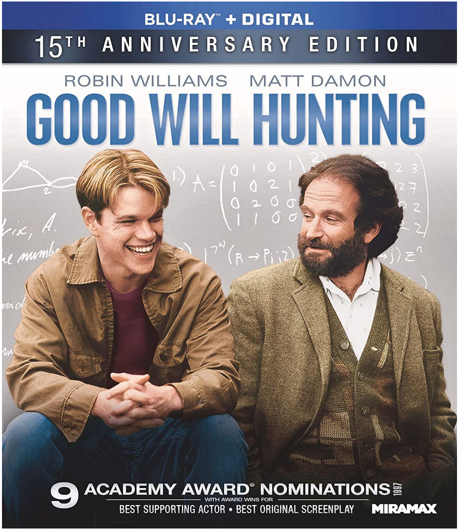
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你, 真得, 看懂了吗?

Definition (Tree (树))

A tree is a connected acyclic undirected graph.

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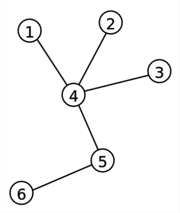

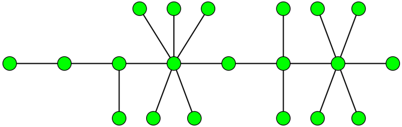

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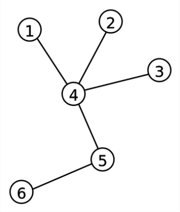

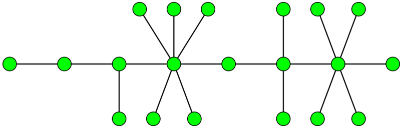

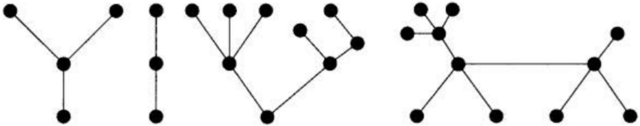

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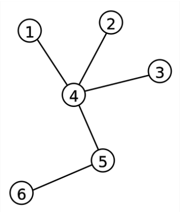

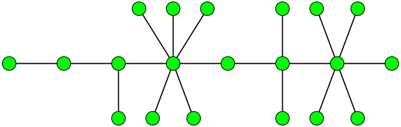

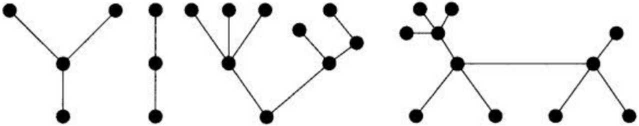

Definition (Forest (森林))

A forest is a acyclic undirected graph.


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Theorem

Let T be an undirected graph with n vertices.

Then the following statements are equivalent:

(1) *T is a tree;*

(2) *T is acyclic, and has $n-1$ edges;*

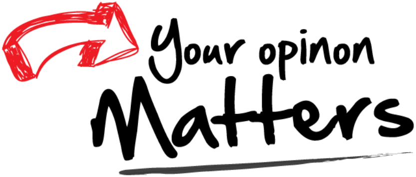
(3) *T is connected, and has $n-1$ edges;*

(4) *T is connected, and each edge is a bridge;*

(5) *Any two vertices of T are connected by exactly one path;*

(6) *T is acyclic, but the addition of any edge creates exactly one cycle.*


Thank
You!



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