第 4 讲: 分治法与递归

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评分:	评阅:
2020) 年 3 月 13 日

请独立完成作业,不得抄袭。 若得到他人帮助,请致谢。 若参考了其它资料,请给出引用。 鼓励讨论, 但需独立书写解题过程。

	1	作业	(必做部分	•)	
题目 1 (TC 4.1-5)					
解答:					
题目 2 (TC 4.3-3)					
解答:					
题目 3 (TC 4.4-5)					
解答:					
题目 4 (TC 4.5-4)					

解答:

题目 5 (TC Problem 4-1)

解答:

题目 6 (TC Problem 4-3 (Except f and j))

解答:

2 作业(选做部分)

题目 1 (TC Problem 4-3 (f and j))

解答:

3 Open Topics

Open Topics 1 (Akra-Bazzi Method)

介绍求解递归式的 Akra-Bazzi Method, 比如定理介绍、应用与简要证明思路。 参考资料:

- 论文 "On the Solution of Linear Recurrence Equations" ①。
- Akra–Bazzi method @ wiki
- 更多精彩, 由你掌握。

Open Topics 2 (Merge-Sort)

请你深入分析 MERGE-SORT, 例如:

• 严格求解 MERGE-SORT 的递推式

$$T(n) = T(\lfloor n/2 \rfloor) + T(\lceil n/2 \rceil) + N$$
, for $n > 1$ with $T(1) = 0$.

参考资料: Section 2.6 of "An Introduction to the Analysis of Algorithm" (2nd Edition) ②。

- MERGE 阶段的下界。重点介绍两个有序数组大小相同的情况; 可概述其它情况。 参考资料: Section 5.3.2 "Minimum Comparison Merging" of TAOCP Vol 3 $^{\odot}$ 。
- 更多精彩,由你掌握。

① Mohamad Akra and Louay Bazzi. On the solution of linear recurrence equations. Comput. Optim. Appl., 10(2):195—210, May 1998. ISSN 0926-6003. DOI: 10.1023/A:1018353700639. URL https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1018353700639

② Robert Sedgewick and Philippe Flajolet. An Introduction to the Analysis of Algorithms. Addison-Wesley Longman Publishing Co., Inc., USA, 1996. ISBN 020140009X

③ Donald E. Knuth. The Art of Computer Programming, Volume 3: (2nd Ed.) Sorting and Searching. Addison Wesley Longman Publishing Co., Inc., USA, 1998. ISBN 0201896850

反馈

References

Mohamad Akra and Louay Bazzi. On the solution of linear recurrence equations. Comput. Optim. Appl., 10(2):195–210, May 1998. ISSN 0926-6003. DOI: 10.1023/A:1018353700639. URL https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1018353700639.

Donald E. Knuth. The Art of Computer Programming, Volume 3: (2nd Ed.) Sorting and Searching. Addison Wesley Longman Publishing Co., Inc., USA, 1998. ISBN 0201896850.

Robert Sedgewick and Philippe Flajolet. An Introduction to the Analysis of Al-Addison-Wesley Longman Publishing Co., Inc., USA, 1996. ISBN 020140009X.