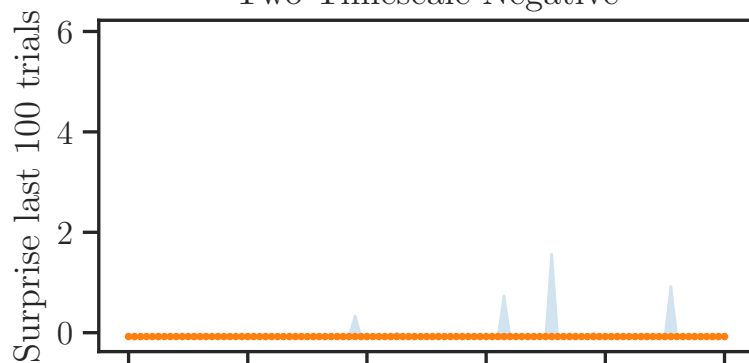


Surprise upon value convergence in stationary environment, TD RPE

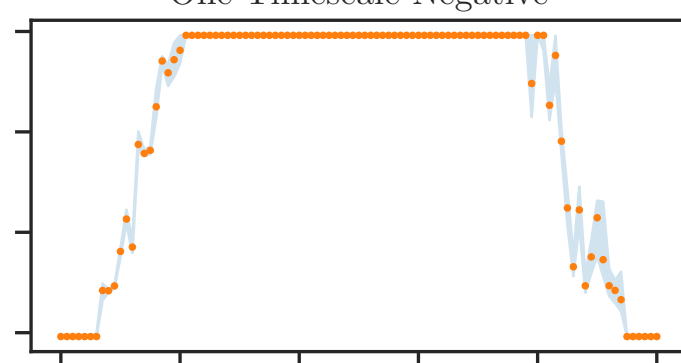
By reward probability p , per-mechanism

..... Median
Interquartile Range

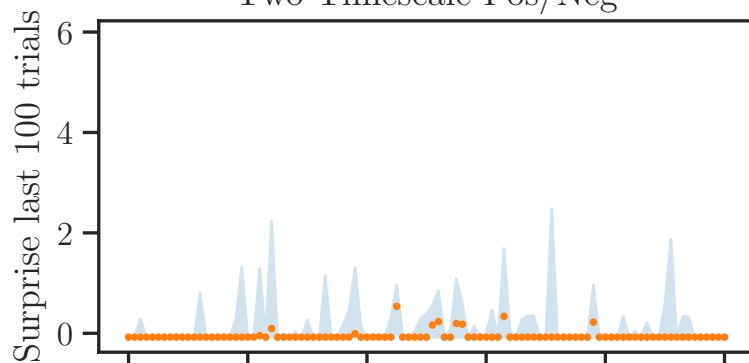
Two-Timescale Negative



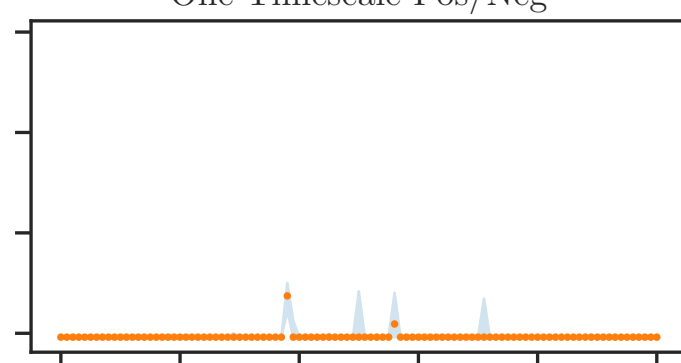
One-Timescale Negative



Two-Timescale Pos/Neg



One-Timescale Pos/Neg



Daw et al. DA/5HT

