L_CoronavirusImpact

Questions

Page 1

Intro

The following set of questions are about the Coronavirus.

Due to the fact that the LISS Panel contains a representative subset of the population the answers to this questionnaire allow researcher to get a good impression of how the Dutch population copes with the outbreak of the coronavirus. There are also questions included that are asked in comparable samples in Germany and the US, to see whether certain things are done or experienced differently than in the Netherlands

You will receive several questionnaires about the coronavirus in the upcoming months.

The following questionnaire mainly contains questions about your opinion on the measures taken by the government. And whether you limit your social life. You also get questions about to which extent the outbreak affects your financial situation.

Answer type: None

Page 2

q1header

How likely do you think that the following events will happen in the light of the current coronavirus outbreak?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radiobuttons
Subquestions:
q1a You will be infected
q1b Someone in your direct environment (family, friends, colleagues) will be infected
q1c you will have to go to the hospital if you get the infection
q1d you will have to go into quarantine independent of you being infected or not
q1e you get infected and you infect someone else
Categories:
1. No chance
2. Very small chance
3. Small chance
4. Medium chance
5. High Chance
6. Very high chance
7. Absolutely sure
8. That has already happen

q2header1

 How big do you think the chances are that the following people infected with the coronavirus will have to go to the hospital or will die in the next two months because of the coronavirus?
Question type: Table
Answer type: Radiobuttons
Subquestions:
q2a an otherwise healthy 30 year old will have to go to the hospital
q2b an otherwise healthy 30 year old will die
q2c1 an otherwise healthy 75 year old will have to go to the hospital
q2d1 an otherwise healthy 75 year old will die
q2e1 an otherwise healthy 5 year old will have to go to the hospital
q2f1 an otherwise healthy 5 year old will die
q2g1 a 30 year old with diabetes and chronic cardiovascular disease will have to go to the hospital
q2h1 a 30 year old with diabetes and chronic cardiovascular disease will die
q2i1 a 75 year old with diabetes and chronic cardiovascular disease will have to go to the hospital
q2j1 a 75 year old with diabetes and chronic cardiovascular disease will die
Categories:
1. No chance
2. Very small chance
3. Small chance
4. Medium chance
5. High Chance
6. Very high chance
7. Absolutely sure

q3

Which of the following measures have you taken in the past week?
Meerdere antwoorden mogelijk

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1. Dont go to crowd spaces
2. Avoid public spaces
3. Keeping distance from others (1.5m)
4. Adjusted work or schooling schemes
5. Go in quarantaine due to symptoms
6. Go in quarantaine without symptoms
7. None of the above

q4header

In your opinion, how effective are the following measures when it comes to protecting yourself against the coronavirus?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radiobuttons
Subquestions:
q4a Use a face mask
q4b Pray
q4c Frequently wash your hand with soap or disinfectant
q4d Contact a doctor if you feel ill
q4e Contact a doctor if you dont feel ill but think you had contact with the virus
q4f Do not go to public areas and meetings, and avoid crowds
q4g Avoid contact with people at high risk
q4h Dont go to hospitals or clinics
q4i Avoid restaurants and cafes
q4j Avoid public transport
Categories:
1. Not effective at all
2. Hardly effective
3. Somewhat effective
4. Effective
5. Very effective

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q5

Have you had personal, social contact with older people in the past seven days?

Answer type: Radiobuttons
Categories:
1. Not at all
2. Hardly
3. Some contact
4. Much contact
5. Very much
   contact

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q6header

Under the current circumstances, how effective do you think the following (possible) policies are against coronavirus spread?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radiobuttons
Subquestions:
q6a Close kindergardens and schools
q6b Close sportsclubs, gyms etc

q6c close Cafes and restaurants

q6d Close all Shops except for supermarkets and pharmacies

q6e Dont allow visitors in hospitals, nursing homes and elderly homes

q6f Oblige people aged 70 and over or with a medical condition to stay at home except to do basic shopping or because urgent medical attention is required

q6g Obligation that everyone who does not work in a crucial professional group (for example, people who work in healthcare, public transport, the food chain) stays at home except to do basic shopping or because urgent medical care is required

Categories:

1. Not effective at all
2. Hardly effective
3. Somewhat effective
4. Effective
5. Very effective

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q8header

Under the current circumstances, do you disagree or agree with the following (possible) policies against spreading the coronavirus?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radiobuttons
Subquestions:

q8a All Kindergardens and schools have to stay closed

q8b All Cafes and restaurants have to stay closed

q8c All shops except for supermarkets and pharmacies have to stay closed

q8d No visitors in hospitals and elderly homes

q8e People aged 70 and over or with a medical condition have to stay at home except to do basic shopping or because urgent medical attention is required

q8f everyone who does not work in a crucial professional group (for example, people who work in healthcare, public transport, the food chain) has to stay at home except to do basic shopping or because urgent medical care is required

Categories:

1. Totally Disagree
2. Disagree
3. Neutral
4. Agree
5. Totally Agree

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q7

Until when do you think that the limitations that exist now (in everyday life) will remain in effect?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.

until April 6 at the latest, as announced on March 15
2.
at least until April 6, but less than 2 months from today
3.
between 2 and 4 months from today
4.
between 4 and 8 months from today
5.
between 8 and 12 months from today
6.
for more than 12 months

Page 10
q9
If the government obliges everyone to stay at home tomorrow (except to do basic groceries), how many out of 100 people who don't work in critical professions would do this, do you think?

Answer type: Integer

Page 11
q10
Would you stay at home?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
Yes
2.
No
3.
I work in a crucial profession

Page 12
q11
For what reasons would you stay home?
Multiple answers possible.

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
It is my civic duty
2.
For fear of a fine
3.
To avoid getting infected
4.
To avoid infecting my loved ones
5.
To avoid infecting others
6.
To avoid infecting vulnerable groups (eg the elderly)
7.
Otherwise, namely:

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q12

For what reasons would you not stay at home?
Multiple answers possible.

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
I don't accept that my freedom is being limited so much
2.
I am not afraid of being fined
3.
I don't believe that reducing the risks justifies such big limitations
4.
I feel I have obligations that justify ignoring such demands
5.
I don't feel that if the restrictions are followed, the spread of the virus will be much stopped
6.
I don't think I'm hit by the outbreak
7.
Sitting at home all day is too boring
8.
Otherwise, namely:
q12and

q13
Which of the following options best describes your situation before the beginning of March (or before the coronavirus affected your work)?

If more options are available, choose the main activity or job.

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
I was employed, full-time or part-time
2.
I was an independent entrepreneur
3.
I was unemployed and looking for a job
4.
I was retired (early)
5.
I received disability or social assistance benefits and was not looking for a job
6.
I was an apprentice / student / intern and only received an expense allowance
7.
I did the housework

q14header
On average, how many hours per week did you work at the workplace and from home in early March (or before the coronavirus affected your work)? And in the past seven days?

If you always work from home, fill in all hours at 'from home'.
Enter zero (0) if you never work at your workplace or at home.

Question type: Grid
Subquestions:
q14a Before the pandemic
q14b The past seven days
Columns:
q14work
Answer type: Integer
q14thuis
Answer type: Integer

Page 16
q15
Why aren't you working right now?
Multiple answers possible

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
Less business activity in the company where I work
2.
Must take care of people (children, parents) who depend on me
3.
I do not go to my workplace because I am afraid of being infected by the coronavirus and I cannot do the work I do at home
4.
Because of the risk of infection, my employer postponed work
5.
I got fired
6.
Otherwise, namely:
q15and
Question type: Inline textfield attached to code 6 of question "q15"

Page 17
q16
Why are you working less now?
Multiple answers possible

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
Less business activity in the company where I work
2.
Must take care of people (children, parents) who depend on me
3.
I go to my workplace less because I am afraid of being infected by the corona virus
4.
Because of the risk of infection, my employer has decided that less work will be done
5.
Otherwise, namely:

q17
Why are you working less or not at the moment?
Multiple answers possible

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
Less business activity in my company
2.
Must take care of people (children, parents) who depend on me
3.
The entire company is closed (for now) due to the risk of contamination
4.
Otherwise, namely:
q17and
Question type: Inline textfield attached to code 4 of question "q17"

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q18

How often do you have personal social contacts with people who now work or study?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
Never
2.
Once a week
3.
Several times a week
4.
Every day

Page 20
q19
Do you have a background or skill that can be immediately used by hospitals or healthcare to fight the coronavirus?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
No, I can not contribute (eg I'm too old, sick, etc.)
2.
No, I don't have a background or skill that can be helpful
3.
I have some medical training
4.
I have some training in social work or similar
5.
I have organizational skills that can be helpful

Page 21
q20
Suppose healthcare is overloaded by patients infected with the coronavirus. To what extent are you willing to volunteer in hospitals or retirement homes and care for people who are very ill from the coronavirus, even if that means that you are likely to contract the virus yourself?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
0.
Not prepared at all
1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.
Definitely prepared

Page 22
q21

Do you intend to do the following things in response to the spread of the coronavirus?
Multiple answers possible

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
Save more to have something to fall back on when things get worse
2.
Postpone the purchase of durable goods, such as a car, technical appliances or furniture, for the foreseeable future
3.
Postpone the purchase of a house or apartment
4.
Moving to a smaller house or apartment
5.
Selling shares
6.
Buying shares
7.
none of the above

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heli_header
On March 17, the United States government announced that every citizen will receive a sum of money. If the Dutch government today announced such a measure and you would receive 1000 euros next week, what would you use that money for?

You can use the money for one of the following goals or divide the money over several goals. The amount must add up to 1000 euros.

Question type: Table
Answer type: Integer
Subquestions:
h1 To cover costs of basic needs and outstanding payments, which I would otherwise not be able to pay (basic food, energy bill, insurance, mortgage and other loans, medical costs, etc.)
h2 To cover the costs of expenses that I normally have, but which are not basic needs and which I would otherwise not be able to afford (eg home delivery of groceries, video streaming subscriptions, buying books, etc.)
h3 The purchase of durable goods, such as a car, technical appliances or furniture in the near future
h4 Savings (leave in my checking or savings account, buy shares, etc.)
h5 Give financial support to family and / or friends
h_totaal Total (above amounts must add up to 1000 euros)
heli_j1_1

Answer type: None

Page 24
q22
How many children under 12 are in your household?

Answer type: Integer

Page 25
q23
For ^ fill_kids; how do you deal with closure of school and / or childcare because of the corona virus?

Multiple answers possible

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
I'll stay home for ^ fill_kids2; to care
2.
My partner stays at home for ^ fill_kids2; to care
3.
Older brother (s) or sister (s) take care of ^ fill_kids2;
4.
The grandparents take care of ^ fill_kids2;
5.
Other family members or friends take care of ^ fill_kids2;
6.
I arrange childcare with friends / neighbors (alternately childcare)
7.
Myself and / or my partner belong to the crucial professional group and emergency (child) care is therefore available
8.
My ex-partner takes care of ^ fill_kids2;
9.
^ fill_kids remain; home alone
10.
Otherwise, namely:
q23and
Question type: Inline textfield attached to code 10 of question "q23"

Page 26
q24
Are you well helped with this emergency (child) care?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
No not at all
2.

3.

4.

5.
Yes very good

Page 27
q25
If you want to say something about this emergency (child) care, maybe about what you think could be improved, you can put it here.

Question type: Mixed table
Subquestions:
q25open
Answer type: Text
q25nothing
Answer type: Single checkbox

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q26header

How likely do you think the following situations will happen in early June?

You can answer these questions on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 stands for certainly not and 100 stands for certainly. Please note, your answers must add up to 100.

Question type: Table
Answer type: Integer
Subquestions:
q26a I keep my job because my employer / company is not financially affected by the corona virus or is financially healthy enough to continue to pay wages
q26b I keep my job because the government provides help to my employer / company (eg by paying wages)
q26c I will have lost my job or the number of hours will have been reduced to 0 indefinitely (eg forced unpaid leave, I work in a restaurant and am paid per hour)
q26d Something else is happening
q26_totaal Total (probabilities of the above situations must add up to 100)
q26_js_1

Answer type: None

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q27header
How likely do you think the following situations will be in early June?

You can answer this question on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 stands for certainly not and 100 stands for certainly. Please note, your answers must add up to 100.

Question type: Table
Answer type: Integer
Subquestions:
q27a My company will continue as before
q27b My company will have fewer activities, but will not need government support
q27c My business will have to shut down, at least temporarily, but government support will help me keep my head above water (eg by easing tax deferral or supplemental living support)
q27d My company will have to shut down, at least temporarily, and I don't get enough support from the government
q27e Something else is happening
q27_totaal Totaal (probabilities of the above situations must add up to 100)
q27_j1_1

Answer type: None

Page 30
q28
What is the probability that the Coronavirus crisis will lead to a situation where you have no income or where your income is lower than what you need to cover basic needs and outstanding payment obligations?

Basic needs and payment obligations include basic food, utility bills, insurance, mortgage and other loans, medical expenses, etc.

This concerns the total income of your household.

You can answer this question on a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 stands for certainly not and 100 stands for certainly.

Answer type: Integer

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q29

If the crisis leads to a situation where you have no income or where the income is lower than what you need to cover basic needs and outstanding payment obligations, how do you or your household deal with this?

Basic needs and payment obligations include basic food, utility bills, insurance, mortgage and other loans, medical expenses, etc.

This concerns the total income of your household.

Multiple answers possible

I will / we will ...

Answer type: Checkboxes
Categories:
1.
use savings
2.
have to take out a loan / increase the mortgage
3.
must rely on family
4.
must apply for unemployment / disability benefits
5.
to retire (early)
6.
must rely on social assistance
999.
otherwise, namely:
q29and
Question type: Inline textfield attached to code 999 of question "q29"

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q30header
The next question is about how you have felt in the past seven days. Please give the answer that best reflects your feelings.

The past seven days ...

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
q30a I was very nervous
q30b I was so down that nothing could cheer me up
q30c I felt calm and peaceful
q30d I felt dejected and gloomy
q30e I felt happy
Categories:
1.
Never
2.
Rarely
3.
Sometimes
4.
Often
5.
Mostly
6.
Constantly

Page 33
q31header
When you think about the next four weeks, how concerned are you about the following?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
q31a That I get very bored
q31b That I become infected with the coronavirus and become very ill or die
q31c That I get infected with the coronavirus and infect others
q31d That loved ones become infected with the coronavirus and become very ill or die
q31e1 ^ fill_job;
q31e2 ^ fill_job;
q31e3 ^ fill_job;
q31f That I am unable to buy enough food
q31g That I will not get good health care
q31h That my favorite restaurant / cafe is going bankrupt
Categories:
1.
Not concerned at all
2.

3.

4.

5.
Very concerned

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q32
In general, how is your confidence in the government?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
No confidence at all
2.

5. Very confident

q33header

Do you think that the government is taking too few or too many measures to combat the coronavirus crisis in the
following areas?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
q33a Guaranteeing medical care
q33b Limiting social contacts, eg by closing public spaces and shops
q33c Limiting economic damage
q33d Communication with the population
Categories:
1.
Too little
2.
Rather too little than too much
3.
Just enough
4.
Rather too much than too little
5.
Too much

Page 36
q34header
Would you like to comment on the coronavirus outbreak? For example about things that you find important and about which we have not asked questions, or about which you would like to provide more information?

Question type: Mixed table
Subquestions:
q34
Answer type: Text
q34 nothing
Answer type: Single checkbox

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intro_CP
The last few questions are asked because of their comparability with previous questionnaires and are about the possible economic consequences and uncertainties surrounding the coronavirus outbreak across Europe, including the Netherlands.

Answer type: None

Page 38
v1
How long do you think the economic crisis will last? We understand that this question is difficult to answer, but we are interested in your initial assessment.

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
Less than 1 month
2.
1 to 3 months
3.
3 to 6 months
4.
6 to 12 months
5.
1 to 2 years
6.
2 to 3 years
7.
3 years or more

Page 39
v2hd
How likely is it that the following economic effects of the coronavirus crisis will occur to you in the next 12 months?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
v2a Loss of my job as an employee
v2b No more assignments as an independent entrepreneur
v2c Shortening my pension
v2d My assets will drop in value
v2e My bank will go bankrupt
v2f I will struggle to repay debts
Categories:
1.
Very unlikely
2.
Unlikely
3.
Probably

4.
Very likely
-7.
Not applicable

v3
At what level will house prices in 12 months be compared to house prices in February (ie before the coronavirus outbreak)?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
House prices will be lower
2.
House prices will be the same
3.
House prices will be higher

v4
How many percent ^ f_hogerlager ;?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
Less than 2%
2.
2% to 5%
3.
5% to 10%
4.
10% to 20%
5.
20% to 30%
6.
30% or more

v5hd
If you think about the coronavirus outbreak at this moment and then look ahead to the next 12 months, do you agree with the following statements (on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "completely disagree" and 10 means "completely agree"). once")?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
v5a I will spend less
v5c I am going to work more
v5d I am going to work less
v5e I will borrow extra
v5f I would postpone the purchase of a house

Categories:
0.
totally disagree
0
1.
1
2.
2
3.
3
4.
4
5.
5
6.
6
7.
7
8.
8
9.
9
10.
totally agree
10

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v6hd
The government has taken measures to prevent infections and has put in place a large package to limit the economic consequences of the coronavirus outbreak. Do you agree with the following statements?

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
v6a I think the government's action is appropriate
v6b I think the measures taken are insufficient
v6e The government must be prepared to save banks
v6f Pension funds need to be helped
Categories:
1.
totally disagree
2.
disagree
3.
not disagree, not even
4.
once
5.
totally agree

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eva2h
Note: Please complete the questionnaire until you are returned to the home screen. Only then will the system register the questionnaire as completed.
Finally. What did you think of this questionnaire?
1 = definitely not
5 = certainly

Question type: Table
Answer type: Radio buttons
Subquestions:
eva2t1 Was it difficult to answer the questions?
eva2t2 Were the questions sufficiently clear?

eva2t3 Did the questionnaire get you thinking?
eva2t4 Did you find the topic interesting?
eva2t5 Did you enjoy answering the questions?
Categories:
1.
1
2.
2
3.
3
4.
4
5.
5

note
Do you have any comments about the questionnaire?

Answer type: Radio buttons
Categories:
1.
Yes
2.
No
evaopm
You can enter your comment below.

Question type: Dependent question attached to code 1 of question "opm"
Answer type: Text

Variables

sumhrsnow

Sum variable: Numeric

sumhrsbefore

Sum variable: Numeric

fill_kids

Assign variable: String

fill_kidsblijven

Assign variable: String

fill_kids2

Assign variable: String

sumzeker1

Sum variable: Numeric

sumheli

Sum variable: Numeric

sumzeker2

Sum variable: Numeric

q29random

permutation: Elements: 9

sumzeker3

Sum variable: Numeric

fill_job

Assign variable: String

f_hogerlager

Assign variable: String

Routing

```
intro
q1header
q2header1
q3
if (7 in q3 && count(q3) > 1) {
   check('U hebt een tegenstrijdig antwoord gegeven. Verbetert u dit alstublieft.', q3)
}
q4header
q5
q6header
q8header
q7
q9
q10
if (q10 = 1) {
   q11
} elseif (q10 = 2) {
   q12
}
q13
if (q13 = 1) {
   assign(fill_job, 'Dat ik mijn baan zal verliezen')
} elseif (q13 = 2) {
   assign(fill_job, 'Dat mijn bedrijf in financiële problemen terechtkomt')
} elseif (q13 = 3) {
   assign(fill_job, 'Dat ik geen nieuwe baan kan vinden')
```

```
  }
  if (q13 = 1 || q13 = 2) {
    q14header
    if (q14a.q14werk is response && q14a.q14thuis is response) {
      calculate(sumhrsbefore, q14a.q14werk + q14a.q14thuis)
    }
    if (q14b.q14werk is response && q14b.q14thuis is response) {
      calculate(sumhrsnow, q14b.q14werk + q14b.q14thuis)
    }
    if (q13 = 1 && sumhrsnow = 0) {
      q15
    } elseif (q13 = 1 && sumhrsnow > 0 && sumhrsnow < sumhrsbefore) {
      q16
    } elseif (q13 = 2 && sumhrsnow < sumhrsbefore) {
      q17
    }
  } elseif (q13 != 1 && q13 != 2) {
    q18
    q19
    if (q19 = 3 || q19 = 4 || q19 = 5) {
      q20
    }
  }
  q21
  if (7 in q21 && count(q21) > 1) {
    check('U hebt een tegenstrijdig antwoord gegeven. Verbetert u dit alstublieft.', q21)
  }
  heli_header heli_j1_1
  if (h1 is response && h2 is response && h3 is response && h4 is response &&
   h5 is response) {
    calculate(sumheli, h1 + h2 + h3 + h4 + h5)
  }
  if (sumheli != 1000) {
    check('Let op, uw antwoorden moeten optellen tot 1000.', heli_header)
  }
  q22
  if (q22 = 1) {
    assign(fill_kids, 'dit kind')
    assign(fill_kids2, 'het kind')
    assign(fill_kidsblijven, 'Dit kind blijft')
  } elseif (q22 > 1) {
    assign(fill_kids, 'deze kinderen')
    assign(fill_kids2, 'deze kinderen')
    assign(fill_kidsblijven, 'Deze kinderen blijven')
  }
  if (q22 > 0) {
    q23
    if (7 in q23) {
      q24
      q25
    }
  }
  if (q13 = 1) {
    q26header q26_js_1
    if (q26a is response && q26b is response && q26c is response && q26d is response) {
      calculate(sumzeker2, q26a + q26b + q26c + q26d)
    }
    if (sumzeker2 != 100) {
      check('Let op, uw antwoorden moeten optellen tot 100.', q26header)
    }
  } elseif (q13 = 2) {
    q27header q27_j1_1
    if (q27a is response && q27b is response && q27c is response && q27d is response &&
```

```
    q27e is response) {
      calculate(sumzeker3, q27a + q27b + q27c + q27d + q27e)
    }
    if (sumzeker3 != 100) {
      check('Let op, uw antwoorden moeten optellen tot 100.', q27header)
    }
}
q28
q29
q30header
q31header
q32
q33header
q34header
intro_CP
v1
v2hd
v3
if (v3 = 1) {
  assign(f_hogerlager, 'lager')
}
if (v3 = 3) {
  assign(f_hogerlager, 'hoger')
}
if ((v3 = 1) || (v3 = 3)) {
  v4
}
v5hd
v6hd
eva2h
opm
```