

Temporal Structure

$$\begin{aligned} Y_t &\sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_t) \\ \log(\mu_t) &= \beta_t \\ &+ \alpha_{1t} \log(I_{t-1}) \\ &+ \alpha_{2t} \log(S_{t-1}/N) \end{aligned}$$

Epidemic Data

Spatiotemporal Structure

$$\begin{aligned} Y_{it} &\sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_{it}) \\ \log(\mu_{it}) &= \beta_t(\mathbf{U}_i) \\ &+ \alpha_{1t}(\mathbf{U}_i) \log(I_{i,t-1}) \\ &+ \alpha_{2t} \log(S_{i,t-1}/N_i) \end{aligned}$$

Area-level Epidemic Data
(\mathbf{U}_i : spatial coordinates)

Spatiotemporal + Covariates

$$\begin{aligned} Y_{it} &\sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_{it}) \\ \log(\mu_{it}) &= \beta_t(\mathbf{U}_i) \\ &+ \alpha_{1t}(\mathbf{U}_i) \log(I_{i,t-1}) \\ &+ \alpha_{2t} \log(S_{i,t-1}/N_i) \\ &+ \text{covariate effect}_i \end{aligned}$$

Area-level Epidemic Data
Control Measures
Local Features (Covariates)