

## Temporal Structure

## Spatiotemporal Structure

## Spatiotemporal + Covariates

$$Y_t^I \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_t^I)$$
$$\log(\mu_t^I) = \beta_{1t}^I + \beta_{2t}^I \log(I_{t-1}) + \alpha_t^I \log(S_{t-1}/N)$$

$$Y_{it}^I \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_{it}^I)$$
$$\log(\mu_{it}^I) = \beta_{1t}^I(\mathbf{U}_i) + \beta_{2t}^I(\mathbf{U}_i) \log(I_{i,t-1}) + \alpha_t^I \log(S_{i,t-1}/N_i)$$

$$Y_{it}^I \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_{it}^I)$$
$$\log(\mu_{it}^I) = \beta_{1t}^I(\mathbf{U}_i) + \beta_{2t}^I(\mathbf{U}_i) \log(I_{i,t-1}) + \alpha_t^I \log(S_{i,t-1}/N_i) + \text{covariate effect}_j$$

$$Y_t^D \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_t^D)$$
$$\log(\mu_t^D) = \beta_{1t}^D + \beta_{2t}^D \log(I_{t-\delta})$$

$$Y_{it}^D \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_{it}^D)$$
$$\log(\mu_{it}^D) = \beta_{1t}^D(\mathbf{U}_i) + \beta_{2t}^D(\mathbf{U}_i) \log(I_{i,t-\delta})$$

$$Y_{it}^D \sim \text{Poisson}(\mu_{it}^D)$$
$$\log(\mu_{it}^D) = \beta_{1t}^D(\mathbf{U}_i) + \beta_{2t}^D(\mathbf{U}_i) \log(I_{i,t-\delta}) + \text{covariate effect}_j$$

Epidemic Data

Area-level Epidemic Data  
( $\mathbf{U}_i$ : spatial coordinates)

Area-level Epidemic Data  
Control Measures  
Local Features (Covariates)