

1. 设个体域 $D = \{a, b, c\}$, 消去下列各式的量词

(1) $\forall x \exists y (F(x) \wedge G(y))$

(2) $\forall x (F(x, y) \rightarrow \exists y G(y))$

2. 给定解释 I 如下

(a) 个体域 $D = \{3, 4\}$

(b) $\bar{f}(x): \bar{f}(3) = 4, \bar{f}(4) = 3$

(c) $\bar{F}(x, y): \bar{F}(3, 3) = \bar{F}(4, 4) = 0, \bar{F}(3, 4) = \bar{F}(4, 3) = 1$

试求下列公式在 I 下的真值

(1) $\forall x \exists y F(x, y)$

(2) $\exists x \forall y F(x, y)$

(3) $\forall x \forall y (F(x, y) \rightarrow F(\bar{f}(x), \bar{f}(y)))$

3. 指出下列等值演算中的两处错误

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg \exists x \forall y (F(x) \wedge (G(y) \rightarrow H(x, y))) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \forall x \exists y (F(x) \wedge (G(y) \rightarrow H(x, y))) \\ \Leftrightarrow & \forall x \exists y ((F(x) \wedge G(y)) \rightarrow H(x, y)) \end{aligned}$$

4. 求下列各式的前束范式

$$(1) \forall x (F(x, y) \rightarrow \exists y G(x, y, z))$$

$$(2) \forall x_1 (F(x_1) \rightarrow G(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (\exists x_2 H(x_2) \rightarrow \exists x_3 L(x_2, x_3))$$

5. 构造下列推理的证明

(1)前提: $\forall x (F(x) \rightarrow (G(a) \wedge R(x)))$, $\exists x F(x)$

结论: $\exists x (F(x) \wedge R(x))$

(2)前提: $\forall x (F(x) \vee G(x))$, $\neg \exists x G(x)$

结论: $\exists x F(x)$

(3)前提: $\forall x (F(x) \vee G(x))$, $\forall x (\neg G(x) \vee \neg R(x))$, $\forall x R(x)$

结论: $\forall x F(x)$