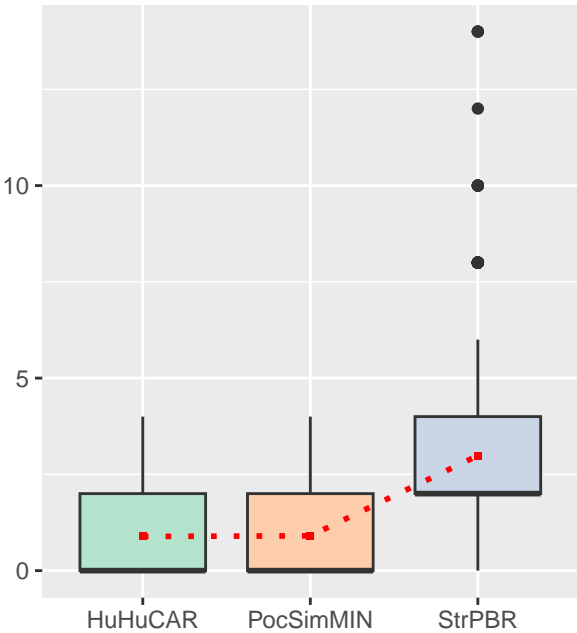
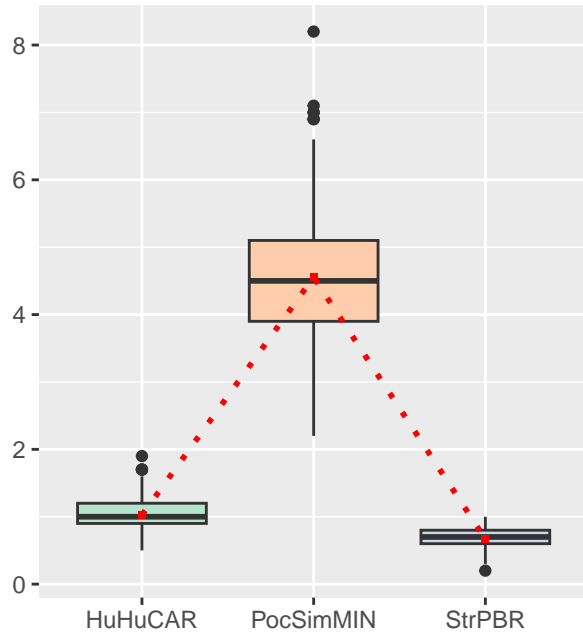


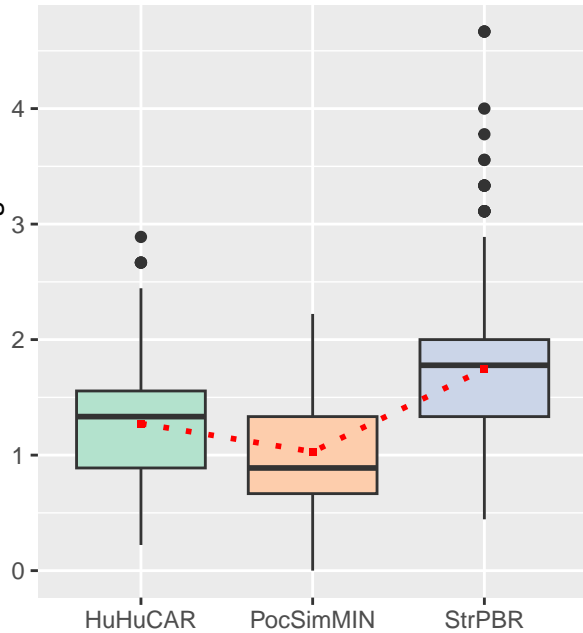
Mean abs. overall imbalance



Mean abs. within-strt. imbalance



Mean abs. within-cov-margin imbalance



Randomization  HuHuCAR  PocSimMIN  StrPBR