

In Mathematical notation:

$$C = S e^{N(d_1)} - K e^{-rt} N(d_2)$$

Where  $d_1 = \frac{\ln \frac{S}{K} + (r + \frac{\sigma^2}{2})t}{\sigma \sqrt{t}}$

$$d_2 = d_1 - \sigma \sqrt{t}$$

$$S = 40; B = 45 \exp(-0.033(\frac{1}{3}))$$

$$B \approx 44.55224$$

$$t = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3} \text{ (a third of a year)}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{40}{100} = 0.4$$

C = Call option price

S = Current stock

K = Strike price

t = Time to maturity

N = A normal distribution

$$\text{Formula} \implies C = S N(x_1) - B N(x_2)$$

$$x_1 = \frac{\log \left( \frac{S}{B} \right)}{\sigma \sqrt{t}} - \frac{1}{2} \sigma \sqrt{t}$$

$$= \frac{\log \left( \frac{40}{44.55224} \right)}{0.4 \sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}} + \frac{1}{2} (0.4) \sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= -0.3512442$$

~~$$x_2 = \log \left( \frac{S}{B} \right)$$~~

$$x_2 = \frac{\log(\frac{S}{B}) - \frac{1}{2}\sigma\sqrt{T}}{\sigma\sqrt{T}}$$

$$= \frac{\log(40/44.55224)}{0.4\sqrt{13}} - \frac{1}{2}(-0.4)\sqrt{13}$$

$$x_2 = -0.5821843$$

$$N(x_1) = 0.3627026 \text{ and } N(x_2) = 0.2802213$$

$$C \approx 40 \times 0.3627026 - 44.55224 \times 0.2802213$$

$$C \approx 2.023617$$

Black-Scholes price for the European put  
with the same strike and maturity

By put-call parity,  $S + P = B + C$

Page 2

$$P = B + C - S$$

$$\approx 44.55224 + 2.023617 - 40$$

$$\approx 6.57586$$

[Page 3]