CPE403 – Advanced Embedded Systems

Design Assignment 3

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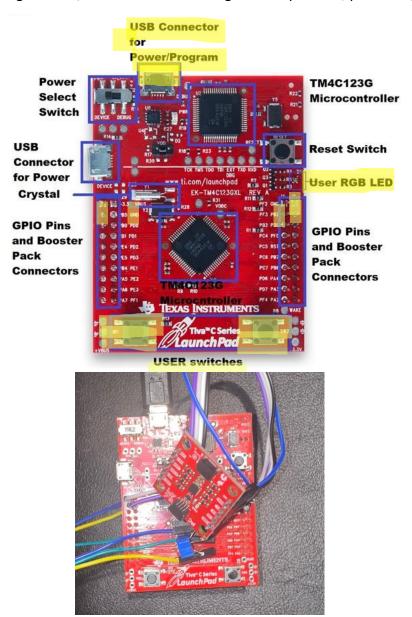
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Github Repository link (root): assignments

Youtube Playlist link (root): <u>Tiva_C</u>

Follow the submission guideline to be awarded points for this Assignment.

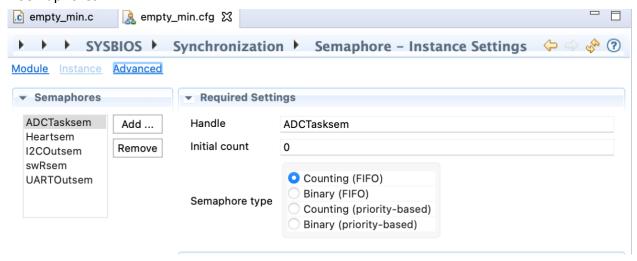
1. Block diagram and/or Schematics showing the components, pins used, and interface.



Idle and Tasks:

```
_ _
c empty_min.c
                🙎 empty_min.cfg 💢
 522 driversConfig.libType = driversConfig.LibType_Instrumented;
 523 var semaphore3Params = new Semaphore.Params();
 524 semaphore3Params.instance.name = "Heartsem";
 525 Program.global.Heartsem = Semaphore.create(null, semaphore3Params);
 526 var halHwi0Params = new halHwi.Params();
 527 halHwi0Params.instance.name = "Timer_2A_INT";
528 Program.global.Timer_2A_INT = halHwi.create(39, "&Timer_ISR", halHwi0Params);
529 BIOS.rtsGateType = BIOS.GateMutex;
530 LoggingSetup.sysbiosHwiLogging = true;
 531 LoggingSetup.loadHwiLogging = true;
532 var semaphore2Params = new Semaphore.Params();
533 semaphore2Params.instance.name = "ADCTasksem";
 534 Program.global.ADCTasksem = Semaphore.create(null, semaphore2Params);
535 var task1Params = new Task.Params();
 536 task1Params.instance.name = "ADCTask";
 537 task1Params.stackSize = 2048;
 538 Program.global.ADCTask = Task.create("&ADCtask", task1Params);
 539 var semaphore2Params0 = new Semaphore.Params();
540 semaphore2Params0.instance.name = "UARTOutsem";
 541 Program.global.UARTOutsem = Semaphore.create(null, semaphore2Params0);
 542 var task2Params = new Task.Params();
543 task2Params.instance.name = "UARTTask";
 544 task2Params.stackSize = 2048;
 545 Program.global.UARTTask = Task.create("&UART_Out", task2Params);
 546 var semaphore3Params0 = new Semaphore.Params();
 547 semaphore3Params0.instance.name = "swRsem";
 548 Program.global.swRsem = Semaphore.create(null, semaphore3Params0);
 549 var task3Params = new Task.Params();
550 task3Params.instance.name = "switchReadTask";
551 Program.global.switchReadTask = Task.create("&switchRead", task3Params);
552 var semaphore4Params = new Semaphore.Params();
553 semaphore4Params.instance.name = "I2COutsem";
554 Program.global.I2COutsem = Semaphore.create(null, semaphore4Params);
555 var task4Params = new Task.Params();
 556 task4Params.instance.name = "I2CTask";
 557 Program.global.I2CTask = Task.create("&I2C_Out", task4Params);
 558 Idle.idleFxns[0] = "&HeartBeatFx";
_550 RTOS cwifnahled - true;
```

Semaphores:



Code for Tasks. for each task submit the modified or included code (from the base code)
with highlights and justifications of the modifications. Also include the comments. If no
base code is provided, submit the base code for the first task only. Use separate page
for each task.

/*

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*

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*/

```
/* XDC module Headers */
#include <xdc/std.h>
#include <xdc/runtime/System.h>
#include <xdc/runtime/Log.h> //needed for any Log_info() call
#include <xdc/cfg/global.h> //header file for statically defined objects/handles
#include <xdc/runtime/Diags.h>

/* BIOS module Headers */
#include <ti/sysbios/BIOS.h>
```

```
#include <ti/sysbios/knl/Clock.h>
#include <ti/sysbios/knl/Task.h>
#include <ti/sysbios/knl/Semaphore.h>
/* Board Header file */
#include "Board.h"
/* Include header files for adc and GPIO functions */
#include <ti/drivers/GPIO.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "inc/hw_types.h"
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"
#include "inc/hw_i2c.h"
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"
#include "driverlib/pwm.h"
#include "driverlib/debug.h"
#include "driverlib/pin_map.h"
#include "driverlib/adc.h"
#include "driverlib/rom.h"
#include "driverlib/rom_map.h"
#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"
#include "driverlib/timer.h"
#include "driverlib/i2c.h"
#include <time.h>
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <inc/hw_gpio.h>
#include "driverlib/uart.h"
#include "utils/uartstdio.h"
#include "utils/uartstdio.c"
#include "icm20948_def.h"
#define ACCELEROMETER_SENSITIVITY 8192.0
#define GYROSCOPE_SENSITIVITY 16384.0
#define SAMPLE_RATE 0.01
#define RATIO (180/3.14159265359)
#define PWM_FREQUENCY 55
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount1 = 0;
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount2 = 0;
volatile uint32_t ui32Load = 0;
volatile uint32_t ui32PWMClock = 0;
volatile uint32_t pinVal1 = 0; // variable to hold the pinRead
volatile uint32_t pinVal2 = 0; // variable to hold the pinRead
volatile uint32_t PWMval = 0;
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount = 0;
uint8_t HByte , LByte=0;
uint32_t val[1];
uint32_t outVal;
```

float ACC_Data, ACC_Data2, ACC_Data3;

```
float GYRO_Data, GYRO_Data2, GYRO_Data3;
                                                // raw values
float Ax, Ay, Az;
void initl2C0(void)
{
  // Turn on I2C0
  SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_I2C0);
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  // Reset I2C0
  SysCtlPeripheralReset(SYSCTL_PERIPH_I2C0);
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  // Enable GPIOB
  SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOB);
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  // Configure GPIO SCL/SDA pins on PB2/PB3
  GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PB2_I2C0SCL);
  GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PB3_I2C0SDA);
  // Set pins to I2C function
  GPIOPinTypeI2CSCL(GPIO_PORTB_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2);
  GPIOPinTypeI2C(GPIO_PORTB_BASE, GPIO_PIN_3);
  // Enable and master I2C
  I2CMasterInitExpClk(I2C0_BASE, SysCtlClockGet(), false);
  // Clear I2C FIFOs
```

```
HWREG(I2C0_BASE + I2C_O_FIFOCTL) = 80008000;
}
void I2C0Read(uint8_t slave_addr, uint8_t reg, uint8_t *data)
{
  I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet(I2C0_BASE, slave_addr, false);
  I2CMasterDataPut(I2C0_BASE, reg);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_START);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
  I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet(I2C0_BASE, slave_addr, true);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_SINGLE_RECEIVE);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
  *data = I2CMasterDataGet(I2C0_BASE);
}
// This function has not been tested - for using 16bit read you can
// also use the I2C0Read twice if this does not work
void I2C0Read16(uint8_t slave_addr, uint8_t reg, uint16_t *data)
{
  uint8 t HByte , LByte=0;
  I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet(I2C0_BASE, slave_addr, false);
  I2CMasterDataPut(I2C0_BASE, reg);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_START);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
  I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet(I2C0_BASE, slave_addr, true);
```

```
I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_RECEIVE_START);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
  HByte = I2CMasterDataGet(I2C0_BASE);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_RECEIVE CONT);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
  LByte = I2CMasterDataGet(I2C0_BASE);
  *data = (LByte <<8 | HByte);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_RECEIVE_FINISH);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
}
void I2C0Write(uint8_t slave_addr, uint8_t reg, uint8_t data)
{
  I2CMasterSlaveAddrSet(I2C0_BASE, slave_addr, false);
  I2CMasterDataPut(I2C0_BASE, reg);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_START);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
  I2CMasterDataPut(I2C0_BASE, data);
  I2CMasterControl(I2C0_BASE, I2C_MASTER_CMD_BURST_SEND_FINISH);
  while(I2CMasterBusy(I2C0_BASE));
}
/*reads the slave device*/
void ICM_get_whom_am_I()
{
  uint8_t WAI=0;
```

```
I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_PWR_MGMT_1,
ICM20948_REG_LP_CONFIG);
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_BANK_SEL,
ICM20948_BANK_0);
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_WHO_AM_I, &WAI);
  if (WAI != ICM20948_DEVICE_ID)
  UARTprintf("Device Not Found\n");
  else
  UARTprintf("Device Found\n");
}
void ICM20948_config(void)
{
  I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_PWR_MGMT_1,
ICM20948_REG_LP_CONFIG); // power on
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_BANK_SEL,
ICM20948_BANK_2); // Bank 2 select
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Write(ICM20948 ADDRESS, ICM20948 REG GYRO CONFIG 1, 0x00); // gyro
config
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_SHIFT_GYRO_FS_SEL, 0x00); // gyro
config
  SysCtlDelay(3);
```

```
I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_ACCEL_CONFIG, 0x00); // accel
config
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_ACCEL_FULLSCALE_4G, 0x00); //
accel config
  SysCtlDelay(3);
  I2C0Write(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_BANK_SEL,
ICM20948_BANK_0); // Bank 2 select
  SysCtlDelay(3);
}
void delay_simple(void)
{
  SysCtlDelay(6700000); // creates ~500ms delay - TivaWare fxn
}
void hardware_init(void)
{
  uint32_t ui32Period;
  //Set CPU Clock to 40MHz. 400MHz PLL/2 = 200 DIV 5 = 40MHz
SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|SYS
CTL_OSC_MAIN);
```

// ADD Tiva-C GPIO setup - enables port, sets pins 1-3 (RGB) pins for output

```
SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
  GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE,
GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3);
  HWREG(GPIO_PORTF_BASE + GPIO_O_LOCK) = GPIO_LOCK_KEY; // unlock
the GPIOCR register for port F
  HWREG(GPIO_PORTF_BASE + GPIO_O_CR) = 0x01;
                                                  // Free up pin 0
  // PF4 as input. Connect PF0/PF4 to internal Pull-up resistors and set 2 mA as
current strength.
  GPIOPinTypeGPIOInput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_0); // make F0 an input
  GPIOPinTypeGPIOInput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_4);
  GPIOPadConfigSet(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_0, GPIO_STRENGTH_2MA,
GPIO_PIN_TYPE_STD_WPU);
  GPIOPadConfigSet(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_4, GPIO_STRENGTH_2MA,
GPIO_PIN_TYPE_STD_WPU);
  // PWM setup
  SysCtlPWMClockSet(SYSCTL_PWMDIV_64);
  SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_PWM1);
  GPIOPinTypePWM(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1);
  GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PF1_M1PWM5);
  ui32PWMClock = SysCtlClockGet() / 64;
```

```
ui32Load = (ui32PWMClock / PWM_FREQUENCY) - 1;
  PWMGenConfigure(PWM1_BASE, PWM_GEN_2, PWM_GEN_MODE_DOWN);
  PWMGenPeriodSet(PWM1_BASE, PWM_GEN_2, ui32Load);
  PWMPulseWidthSet(PWM1_BASE, PWM_OUT_5, PWMval * ui32Load / 1000);
  PWMOutputState(PWM1_BASE, PWM_OUT_5_BIT, true);
  PWMGenEnable(PWM1_BASE, PWM_GEN_2);
  // Timer 2 setup code
  SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_TIMER2); // enable Timer 2 periph
clks
  TimerConfigure(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_CFG_PERIODIC);
                                                       // cfg Timer 2 mode -
periodic
  ui32Period = (SysCtlClockGet() /20); // period = CPU <u>clk div 2 (500ms)</u>
  TimerLoadSet(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A, ui32Period); // set Timer 2 period
  TimerIntEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT); // enables Timer 2 to
interrupt CPU
  TimerEnable(TIMER2 BASE, TIMER A);
                                          // enable Timer 2
}
void ADC_init(void){
  SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_ADC0);
  SysCtlDelay(3);
```

```
SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOE);
 SysCtlDelay(3);
  GPIOPinTypeADC(GPIO_PORTE_BASE, GPIO_PIN_0);
 ADCSequenceConfigure(ADC0_BASE, 3, ADC_TRIGGER_PROCESSOR, 0);
 ADCSequenceStepConfigure(ADC0_BASE, 3, 0,
ADC_CTL_CH4|ADC_CTL_IE|ADC_CTL_END);
 ADCSequenceEnable(ADC0_BASE, 3);
 ADCIntClear(ADC0_BASE, 3);
}
void config_UART(void)
{
  SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOA);
  GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PA0_U0RX);
  GPIOPinConfigure(GPIO_PA1_U0TX);
 SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_UART0);
 UARTClockSourceSet(UART0_BASE, UART_CLOCK_PIOSC);
  GPIOPinTypeUART(GPIO_PORTA_BASE, GPIO_PIN_0 | GPIO_PIN_1);
  UARTStdioConfig(0, 115200, 16000000);
}
```

```
while(1)
  Semaphore_pend(ADCTasksem, BIOS_WAIT_FOREVER);
  ADCProcessorTrigger(ADC0_BASE, 3);
  while(!ADCIntStatus(ADC0_BASE, 3, false)){}
  ADCIntClear(ADC0_BASE, 3);
  ADCSequenceDataGet(ADC0_BASE, 3, val);
  outVal = val[0];
void UART_Out(void){
  while (1){
    Semaphore_pend (UARTOutsem, BIOS_WAIT_FOREVER);
    UARTprintf("ADC Value: %d\n\n", outVal);
    UARTprintf("Acc. X: %d | Acc. Y: %d | Acc. Z: %d\n", (int)Ax, (int)Ay, (int)Az);
void switchRead(void)
 while(1)
  Semaphore_pend(swRsem, BIOS_WAIT_FOREVER);
  pinVal1= GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE,GPIO_PIN_0); // read F0
  pinVal2= GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE,GPIO_PIN_4)/16; // read F4
```

```
if(!(pinVal1&pinVal2))
  PWMval = (outVal/32);
  PWMPulseWidthSet(PWM1_BASE, PWM_OUT_5, PWMval * ui32Load / 1000);
  if (PWMval < 1)
    PWMval = 1;
    PWMPulseWidthSet(PWM1_BASE, PWM_OUT_5, PWMval * ui32Load / 1000);
  else if (PWMval > 120)
    PWMval = 120;
    PWMPulseWidthSet(PWM1_BASE, PWM_OUT_5, PWMval * ui32Load / 1000);
delay_simple();
                               // create a delay of ~1/2sec
```

Semaphore_pend (I2COutsem, BIOS_WAIT_FOREVER);

void I2C_Out(void){

while (1){

```
I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_ACCEL_XOUT_H_SH,
&HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_ACCEL_XOUT_L_SH,
&LBvte):
   ACC Data = (LBvte <<8 | HBvte):
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_ACCEL_YOUT_H_SH,
&HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_ACCEL_YOUT_L_SH,
&LBvte):
   ACC_Data2 = (LByte <<8 | HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_ACCEL_ZOUT_H_SH,
&HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948 ADDRESS, ICM20948 REG ACCEL ZOUT L SH,
&LBvte):
   ACC_Data3 = (LByte <<8 | HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_GYRO_XOUT_H_SH,
&HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948 ADDRESS, ICM20948 REG GYRO XOUT L SH, &LByte):
   GYRO_Data = (LByte <<8 | HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_GYRO_YOUT_H_SH,
&HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948 ADDRESS, ICM20948 REG GYRO YOUT L SH, &LByte):
   GYRO Data2 = (LBvte <<8 | HBvte):
   I2C0Read(ICM20948_ADDRESS, ICM20948_REG_GYRO_ZOUT_H_SH,
&HByte);
   I2C0Read(ICM20948 ADDRESS, ICM20948 REG GYRO ZOUT L SH, &LByte);
   GYRO_Data3 = (LByte <<8 | HByte);
```

```
Ax = (atan2(ACC_Data, sqrt (ACC_Data2 * ACC_Data2 + ACC_Data3 *

ACC_Data3))*180.0)/3.14;

Ay = (atan2(ACC_Data2, sqrt (ACC_Data * ACC_Data + ACC_Data3 *

ACC_Data3))*180.0)/3.14;

Az = (atan2(ACC_Data3, sqrt (ACC_Data2 * ACC_Data2 + ACC_Data3 *

ACC_Data3))*180.0)/3.14;

}

ACC_Data3))*180.0)/3.14;
```

```
delay_simple();  // create a delay of ~1/2sec

i16ToggleCount += 1;  // keep track of #toggles

Log_info1("LED TOGGLED [%u] times", i16ToggleCount);  // send #toggles to

Log Display

System_printf("Count: %d\n", i16ToggleCount);
System_flush();
}
```

```
volatile int16_t tCount=0;

/*

* ======= main ======

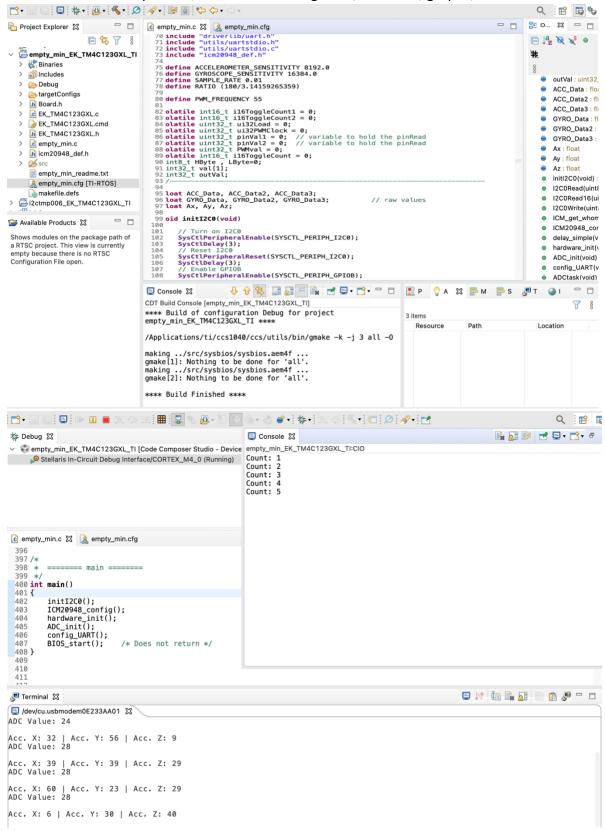
*/
int main()
{
   initl2C0();
   ICM20948_config();
   hardware_init();
   ADC_init();
   config_UART();
   BIOS_start();  /* Does not return */
}
```

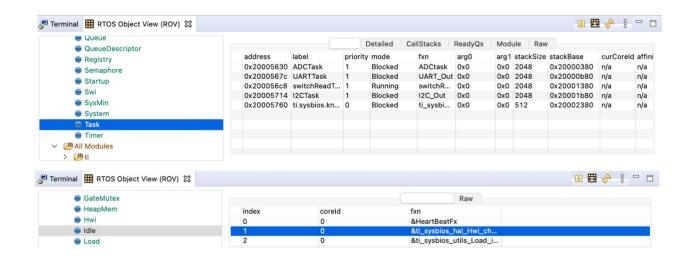


```
void Timer_ISR(void)
  TimerIntClear(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);
                                                            // must clear timer flag
FROM timer
  if(tCount == 10)
    Semaphore_post(ADCTasksem);
  else if(tCount == 20)
    Semaphore_post(UARTOutsem);
  else if(tCount == 30)
    Semaphore_post(swRsem);
  else if(tCount == 40)
    Semaphore_post(I2COutsem);
  else if(tCount == 50)
    Semaphore_post(Heartsem);
    tCount = 0;
```

```
tCount++;
}
```

3. Screenshots of the IDE, physical setup, debugging process - Provide screenshot of successful compilation, screenshots of registers, variables, graphs, etc.





4. Declaration I understand the Student Academic Misconduct Policy -

http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html

"This assignment submission is my own, original work".
-Elmer Mejia