

```
1 # MiniMax - Get score for board
2
3 import math
4 import numpy as np
5 import time
6 import copy
7
8 # from copy import copy
9 COUNT = 0 # use the COUNT variable to track number of boards explored
10
11
12 def showBoard(board):
13     # displays rows of board
14     strings = ["" for i in range(board.shape[0])]
15     idx = 0
16     for row in board:
17         for cell in row:
18             if cell == 1:
19                 s = "X"
20             elif cell == -1:
21                 s = "O"
22             else:
23                 s = "_"
24
25             strings[idx] += s
26             idx += 1
27
28     # display final board
29     for s in strings:
30         print(s)
31
32
33 def get_board_one_line(board):
34     # returns one line rep of a board
35     import math
36
37     npb_flat = board.ravel()
38     stop = int(math.sqrt(len(npb_flat)))
39
40     bstr = ""
41     for idx in range(len(npb_flat)):
42         bstr += str(npb_flat[idx]) + " "
43         if (idx + 1) % (stop) == 0:
44             bstr += "|"
45     return bstr
46
47
48 def evaluate(board):
49     i = 0
50     while i <= board.shape[0] - 1:
51         if (
52             np.sum(board, 0)[i] == board.shape[0]
53             or np.sum(board, 1)[i] == board.shape[0]
54             or np.sum(np.diagonal(board)) == board.shape[0]
55             or np.sum(np.fliplr(board).diagonal()) == board.shape[0]
56         ):
57             return 1
58
59         elif (
```

```

60         np.sum(board, 0)[i] == -1 * board.shape[0]
61         or np.sum(board, 1)[i] == -1 * board.shape[0]
62         or np.sum(np.diagonal(board)) == -1 * board.shape[0]
63         or np.sum(np.fliplr(board).diagonal())
64         == -1 * board.shape[0]
65     ):
66         return -1
67     i += 1
68
69     return 0
70
71
72 def is_terminal_node(board):
73
74     board_val = evaluate(board)
75
76     if board_val == 1 or board_val == -1:
77         return True
78     elif board_val == 0 and np.argwhere(board == 0).size == 0:
79         return True
80     else:
81         return False
82
83
84 def get_child_boards(board, char):
85     """numpy version"""
86     if not char in ["X", "O"]:
87         raise ValueError("get_child_boards: expecting char='X' or 'O' ")
88
89     newval = -1
90     if char == "X":
91         newval = 1
92
93     child_list = []
94     zero_values = np.argwhere(board == 0) # Determine indices of zeros
95     temp_arr = []
96
97     for indice in zero_values:
98         temp_arr = copy.deepcopy(board)
99         temp_arr[indice[0]][indice[1]] = newval
100         child_list.append(temp_arr)
101
102     return child_list
103
104
105 def minimax(board, depth, maximizingPlayer):
106     """returns the value of the board
107     0 (draw) 1 (win for X) -1 (win for O)
108     Explores all child boards for this position and returns
109     the best score given that all players play optimally
110     """
111     global COUNT
112     COUNT += 1
113     # print(board) # Debug line
114     if depth == 0 or is_terminal_node(board):
115         return evaluate(board)
116
117     if maximizingPlayer: # max player plays X
118         maxEva = -math.inf
119         child_list = get_child_boards(board, "X")

```

```

120     # print(f"Max child lists:\n",child_list, "\n")
121     for child_board in child_list:
122         eva = minimax(child_board, depth - 1, False)
123         maxEva = max(maxEva, eva)
124     return maxEva
125
126 else: # minimizing player
127     minEva = math.inf
128     child_list = get_child_boards(board, "O")
129     # print(f"Min child lists:\n",child_list, "\n")
130     for child_board in child_list:
131         eva = minimax(child_board, depth - 1, True)
132         minEva = min(minEva, eva)
133     return minEva
134
135
136 def run_code_tests():
137     """
138     b1 : expect win for X (1) < 200 boards explored
139     b1 = np.array([[1, 0, -1], [1, 0, 0], [-1, 0, 0]])
140
141     In addition to the board b1, run tests on the following
142     boards:
143     b2: expect win for O (-1) > 1000 boards explored
144     b2 = np.array([[0, 0, 0], [1, -1, 1], [0, 0, 0]])
145
146     b3: expect TIE (0) > 500,000 boards explored; time around 20secs
147     b3 = np.array([[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]])
148
149     b4: expect TIE(0) > 7,000,000 boards; time around 4-5 mins
150     b4 = np.array(
151         [[1, 0, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0, -1], [0, -1, 1, 0], [0, 0, 0, -1]])
152
153     """
154     # Minimax for a board: evaluate the board
155     b1 = np.array([[1, 0, -1], [1, 0, 0], [-1, 0, 0]])
156     b2 = np.array([[0, 0, 0], [1, -1, 1], [0, 0, 0]])
157     b3 = np.array([[0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0]])
158     b4 = np.array(
159         [[1, 0, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0, -1], [0, -1, 1, 0], [0, 0, 0, -1]]
160     )
161
162     # Making it easier to switch boards:
163     board = b4
164     max_depth = np.count_nonzero(board == 0)
165     print(f"Running minimax w/ max depth {max_depth} for:\n", board)
166
167     if np.sum(board) == 0:
168         is_x_to_move = True
169     elif np.sum(board) == 1:
170         is_x_to_move = False
171     else:
172         print("illegal board")
173         exit
174
175     # read time before and after call to minimax
176     print(time.ctime())
177     score = minimax(board, max_depth, is_x_to_move)
178     print(time.ctime())
179

```

```
180     print(f"score : {score}")
181     print(f"board count is", COUNT)
182
183
184 if __name__ == "__main__":
185     run_code_tests()
186
```