# Ishockey





# Ishockey - EDA

- 1. Hent koden og data-sættet fra <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/code/madison88/nhl-expected-goals-model-and-heat-maps">https://www.kaggle.com/code/madison88/nhl-expected-goals-model-and-heat-maps</a>
- 2. Find den function der tegner banen og gem den i et script som kan sources i andre scripts
- 3. Hent Viktors data ind i et nyt script og plot hans data (shot\_datasæt.xlsx) tjek koordinater
- 4. Fra hvilken zone scores der flest mål?
- 5. Sammenhold vinkel og zone. Er der noget der undrer? (tjek zone 17)
- 6. Find formlen der beregner vinkel fra skudposition til målet



# Ishockey - retrieval

- 1. Hent alle kampe i de efterfølgende sæsoner (én json pr kamp)
- Erstat den første "id" med "\_id" mhp import til mongo
- Importer alle json-filer til mongoDB
- 4. Lav en query i mongo der finder all distincte event-types.

```
[
    'blocked-shot', 'delayed-penalty',
    'faceoff', 'game-end',
    'giveaway', 'goal',
    'hit', 'missed-shot',
    'penalty', 'period-end',
    'period-start', 'shootout-complete',
    'shot-on-goal', 'stoppage',
    'takeaway'
]
```

### Alle kamp-id'er i sæsonen fra :

https://api-web.nhle.com/v1/club-schedule-season/WSH/20222023

### Stats for hver kamp:

https://api-web.nhle.com/v1/gamecenter/2023020358/play-by-play

https://gitlab.com/dword4/nhlapi/-/blob/master/new-api.md

```
"id": 2023020358,
    "season": 20232024,
    "gameType": 2,
    "gameDate": "2023-12-02",
    "venue": {
        "default": "Bridgestone Arena"
},
    "startTimeUTC": "2023-12-02T21:30:00Z",
    "easternUTCOffset": "-05:00",
    "venueUTCOffset": "-06:00",
    "tvBroadcasts": [
        {
            "id": 27,
```



## хG

		All	All	FSh%
	А	В	С	D /
1	Box Nr. ▼	xG_base ▼	x coordinate 🔻	y coordinate 🔻
2	1	0,01166	29 <= x < 33	37.5 < y < 42.5
3	2	0,01888	29 <= x < 33	32.5 < y < 37.5
4	3	0,01246	29 <= x < 33	27.5 < y < 32.5
5	4	0,01732	29 <= x < 33	22.5 < y < 27.5
6	5	0,01830	29 <= x < 33	17.5 < y < 22.5
7	6	0,01568	29 <= x < 33	12.5 < y < 17.5
254	253	0,01880	85 <= x < 89	-32.5 < y < -27.5
255	254	0,01536	85 <= x < 89	-37.5 < y < -32.5
256	255	0,02778	85 <= x < 89	-42.5 < y < -37.5
257	256	0,00856	25 <= x < 29	
258	257	0,01221	x < 25	
259	258	0,08595	x>89	

#### I've decided to categorize shots in 6 strength states:

- 1.5v5
- 2.4v4
- 3. 3v3
- 4. PPv4 (5v4)
- 5. PPv3 (5v3 or 4v3)
- 6. SH

### xG Base

- 1. Scraped all Play-By-Play data from 2007 to 2022 (both regular season and playoffs) using Harry Shomer's PBP scraper.
- 2. Removed all shot attempts that doesn't have a shot location (mostly shots from the early seasons).
- 3. Divided the ice into small boxes.
- 4. Counted 5v5 unblocked shot attempts (fenwick) and goals in each box.
- 5. Calculated 5v5 FSh% in each box (FSh% = Goal/Fenwick). This is my xG\_base!

#### **Building the 5v5 model:**

In the first version of this xG model I will adjust based on the following parameters:

- Rebound shot (Shot taken within 2 seconds of the previous shot is defined as a rebound shot)
- Rush shot (Shot taken within 4 seconds of an event from the neutral or defensive zone)
- Shot type (e.g., Slap shot, wrist shot, etc.)
- Score state (e.g., trailing by 2, leading by 1, tied, etc.)
- Rink Bias (Differences from arena to arena)
- Season (Differences from season to season, for example due to smaller goalie equipment)